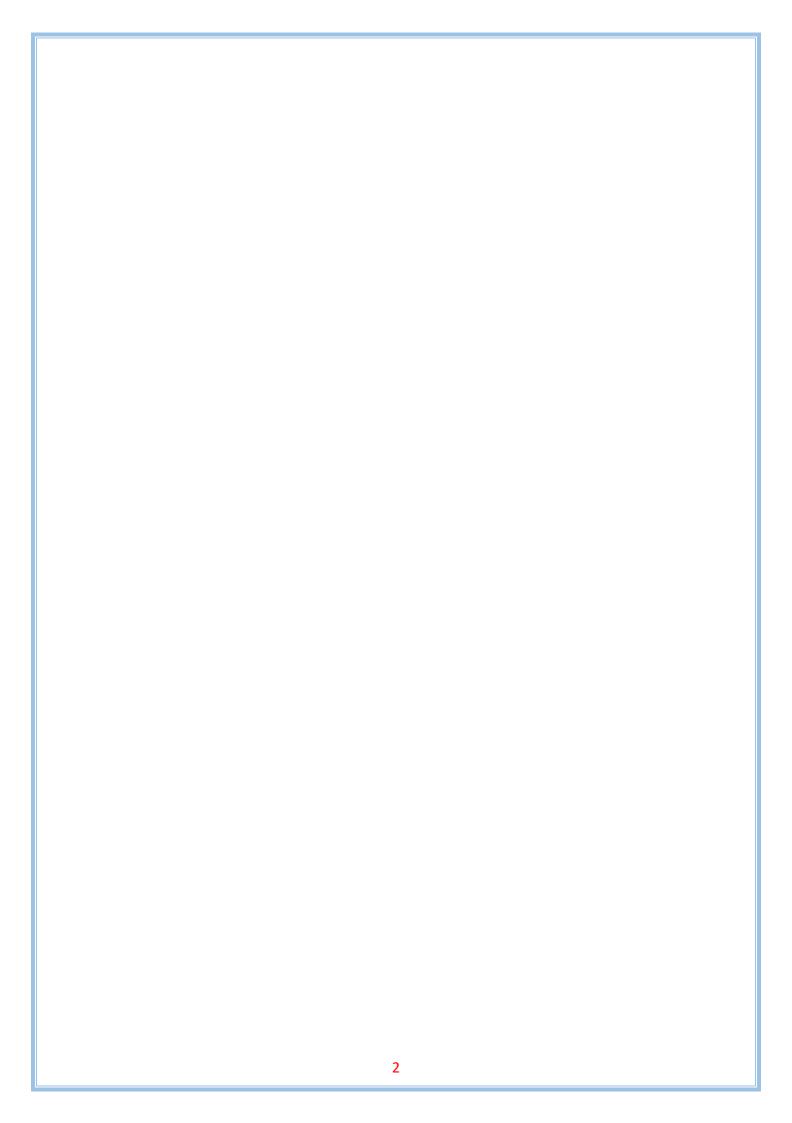


## COMPUTER SCIENCE PROJECT FOR THE YEAR

-2023-2024-

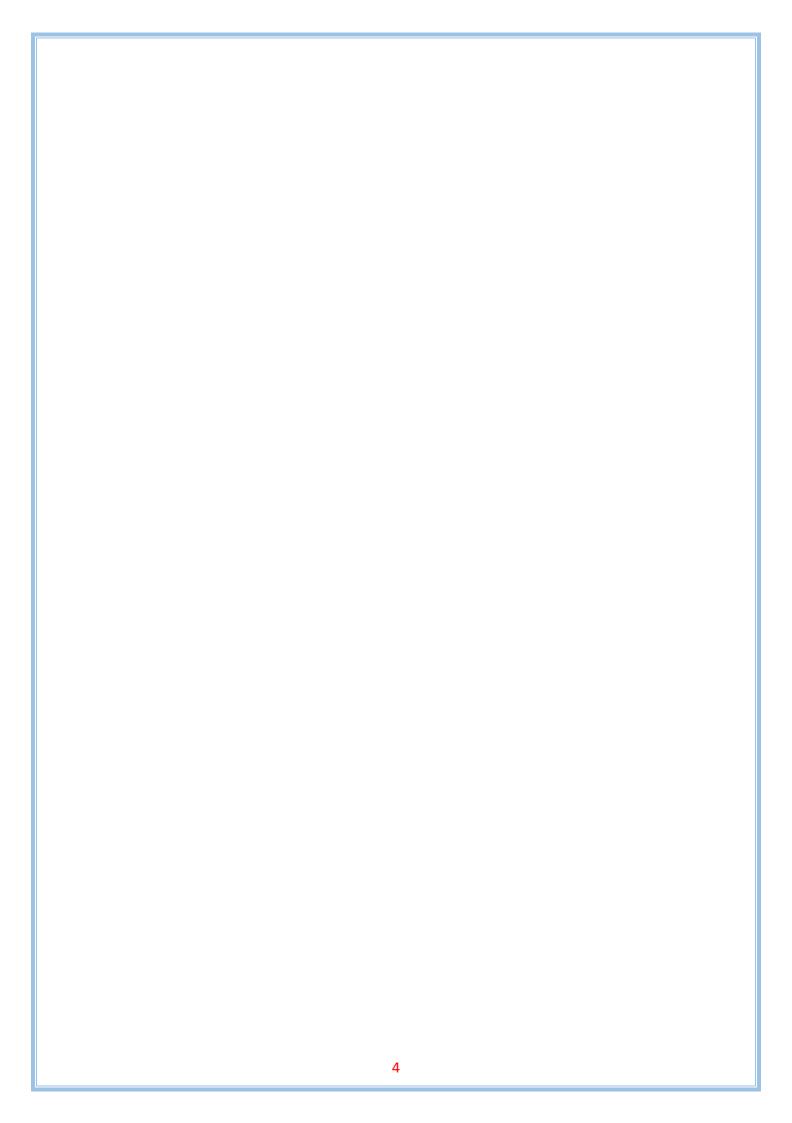
--Submitted by--

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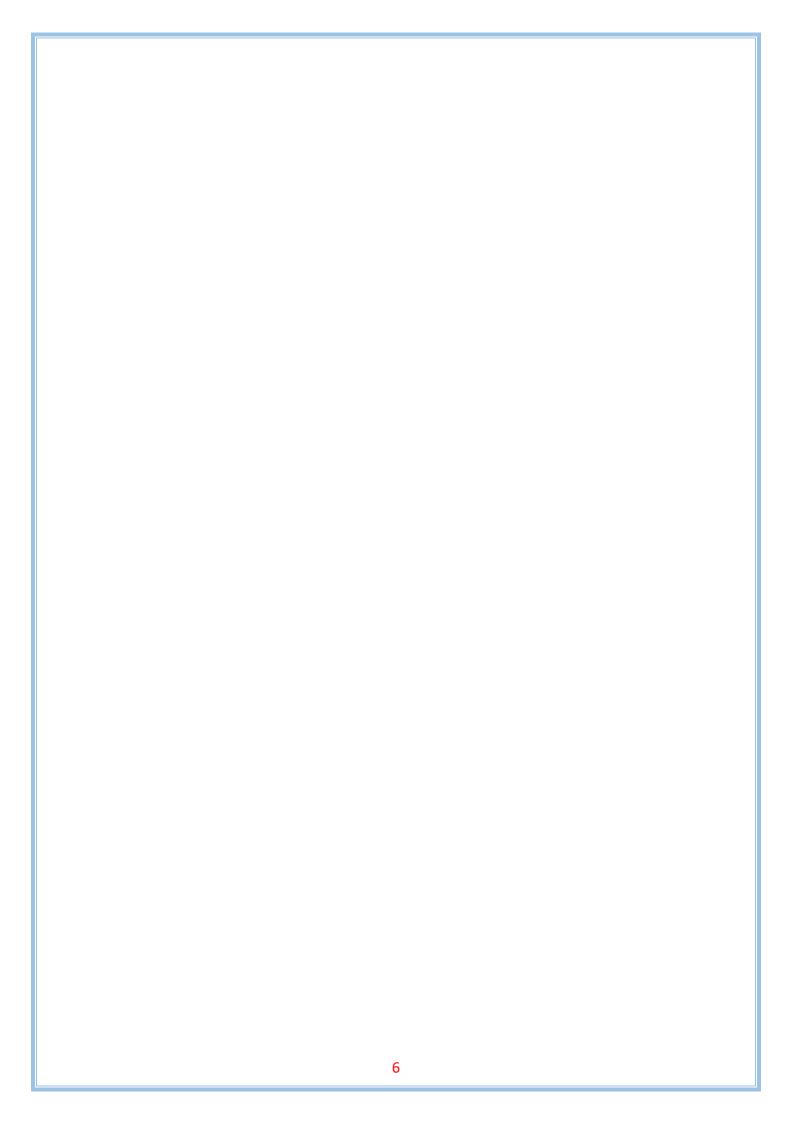
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## <Acknowledgments>

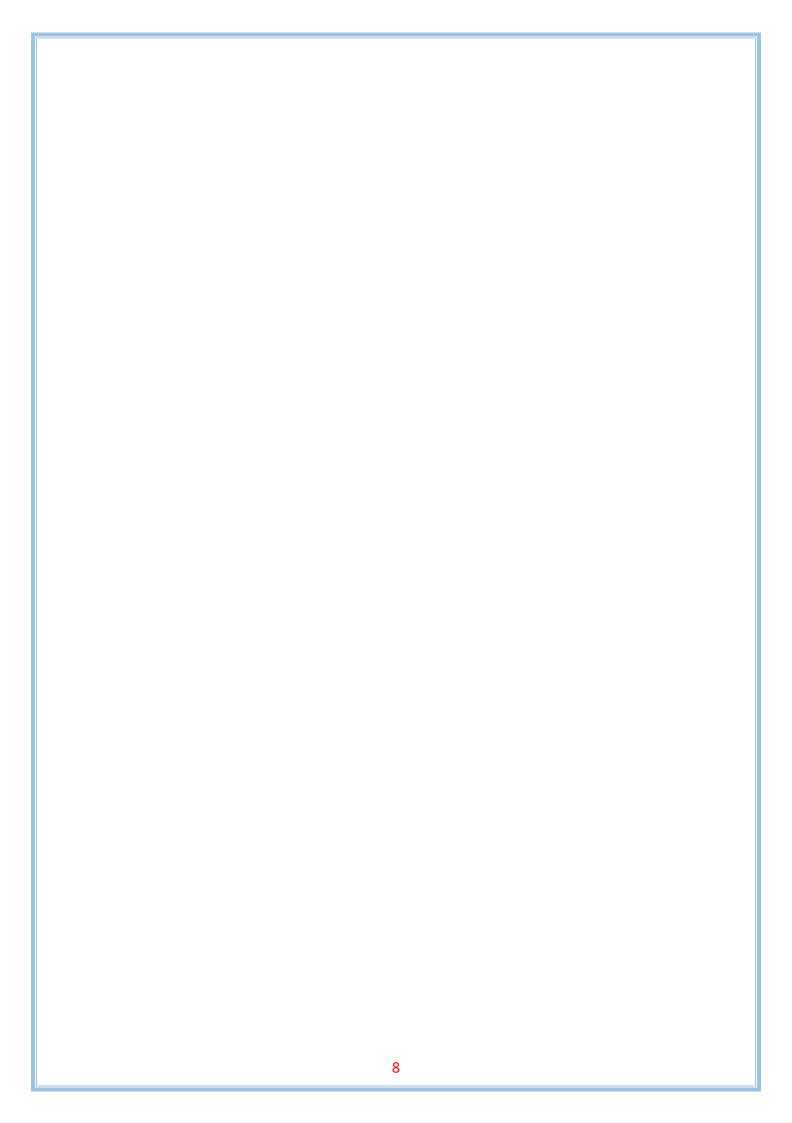
I want to express my profound gratitude to God for providing me with the strength and inspiration to embark on this journey. To my dedicated teachers, who imparted knowledge and guidance, I owe a debt of thanks for nurturing my skills. To my supportive friends, you've been my rock and a source of unwavering encouragement. I'm also deeply appreciative of those who provided opportunities that allowed me to pursue my passion. Each of you has played an integral role in the creation of ColdZap, and I'm sincerely thankful for your support.



## <Project Description>

is intriguing gaming endeavour an meticulously crafted in Python, leveraging the potent pygame library. It falls within the captivating realm of dungeon explorer-style games, where players embark on a thrilling journey through intricately designed levels. However, this game diverges from the mundane; it requires players to not only navigate treacherous domains also eliminate but adversaries in their path to unlock access to subsequent levels.

What sets ColdZap apart is its emphasis on strategic thinking and environmental interaction. Success is not solely determined by brute force; instead, players must employ wit and ingenuity to conquer challenges swiftly. Each level presents a puzzle to be solved, requiring players to exploit the surroundings and devise efficient solutions. It's a mental exercise as much as a test of reflexes.



### <Files>

```
Assets [All asset dependencies needed by the game.]
-> audio
--> ...
-> fonts
--> ...
-> images
--> ...
GameData [All data related to the game.]
-> Levels
--> level0.json
--> level1.json
--> level2.json
--> level3.json
--> level4.json
-> highscores.json [High Scores]
-> saves.json [The Savefile.]
-> settings.json [User Preferences.]
utils [This is a custom library.(Utilities)]
-> __init__.py
-> blocks.py
-> bullet.py
-> enemy.py
-> player.py
-> txt button.py
drawing functions.py [Functions dealing with rendering]
levelCreate.py [A GUI for level creation.]
main.py [Entry point.]
```

# <Functions &Classes>

#### <Drawing>

>> This function takes care of rendering the checker board background seen behind the game levels.

>> The same function but for the menu (There are subtle differences in requirements.).

```
def draw_txt(surface, txt, x, y, color, font,
    align="center"):
        label = font.render(txt, True, color)
        rect = (
            label.get_rect(center=(x, y))
            if align == "center"
            else label.get_rect(midleft=(x, y))
        )
        surface.blit(label, rect)
```

>> Used To render text onto the screen.

>> Draws the UI elements onto the screen.

```
def fade_to(surface, color, duration):
    surf = pg.Surface((700 * SCALE, 500 * SCALE))
    surf.fill(color)
    for i in range(60):
        surf.set_alpha(int(17))
        surface.blit(surf, (0, 0))
        pg.display.flip()
        pg.time.delay(int(duration * 1000 / 60))
```

>> Used to give a "fade" transition effect.

#### <Gameplay>

```
def displayBullets(screen):
    for i in Bulletlist:
        if i.update(screen):
            Bulletlist.remove(i)
```

>> Function to iterate over and display the bullets (Both player and enemy). Also handles bullet removal when out of bounds

```
def update_enemies(screen):
    hit = False
    for i in Enemylist:
        if i.update(screen):
            hit = True
    return hit
```

>> Function to iterate over all the enemies and update and draw them

```
def update_collidables(screen):
    for i in Collidable_list:
        i.update(screen)
```

>> Function to iterate over and update all collidable entities.

#### <Classes>

```
class Wall:
    Class for the walls in the game.
    :param pos: The position of the wall.
    def __init__(self, pos):
        x, y = pos
        self.image = pg.image.load(f"assets/images/{SCALE}x/wall2.png")
        self.pos = Vector2(x, y)
        self.rect = self.image.get_rect(
            center=self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
        self.mask = pg.mask.from_surface(self.image)
        Collidable_list.append(self)
    def update(self, surface):
        for i in Bulletlist:
            if self.mask.overlap(
                i.mask,
                    int(i.pos.x - self.pos.x * 50 * SCALE),
                    int(i.pos.y - self.pos.y * 50 * SCALE),
                ),
            ):
                Bulletlist.remove(i)
        surface.blit(self.image, self.rect)
```

- >> This class is the blueprint of the walls that make up levels.
- >> It contains methods to update and draw the Wall.

- >> This class is the blueprint of the pits that make up levels.
- >> It contains methods to update and draw the Pit.

```
class Bullet:
    Class for the bullets in the game.
    :param pos: The position of the bullet.
    :param vel: The velocity of the bullet. Vector stores both direction
                and speed.
    :param type: The type of the bullet.
    def __init__(self, pos, vel, type="red"):
        self.type = type
        self.image = pg.image.load(f"assets/images/{SCALE}x/{type}-
bullet.png")
        self.pos = pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
        self.vel = vel * SCALE
        self.dir = vel.angle_to(Vector2(0, -1))
        self.rect = self.image.get_rect(
            center=self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
        )
        self.mask = pg.mask.from_surface(self.image)
    def update(self, surface):
        tempimage = pg.transform.rotate(self.image, self.dir)
        self.pos += self.vel
        self.rect.center = self.pos
        surface.blit(tempimage, self.rect)
        if not (0 < self.pos.x < 7 * SCALE * 50 and 0 < self.pos.y < 9 *
                SCALE * 50):
            return True
```

- >> This class is the blueprint of the bullets that make shooting possible
- >> It contains methods to update and draw the Bullets

```
class Enemy:
    Class for the enemies in the game.
    :param type: The type of the enemy.
    :param positions: The positions of the enemy.
    0.00
    def __init__(
        self,
        type: str,
        positions: list[list[int, int]],
    ):
        self.type = type
        self.positions = positions + positions[::-1]
        self.image = pg.image.load(f"assets/images/{SCALE}x/{self.type}.png")
        self.rect = self.image.get_rect()
        self.counter = 0
        self.mask = pg.mask.from_surface(self.image)
        self.pos = Vector2(self.positions[self.counter])
        self.tgt = Vector2(self.positions[1])
        self.health = 5
        Enemylist.append(self)
    def update(self, surface):
        if self.counter > 120:
            self.counter = 0
            Bulletlist.append(
                Bullet(self.pos, (player.PlayerPos - self.pos).normalize() * 2)
        self.counter += 1
        if (self.tgt - self.pos).length() < 0.05:</pre>
            self.pos = self.tgt
            self.positions.append(self.positions.pop(0))
            self.tgt = Vector2(self.positions[0])
        self.pos = self.pos + (self.tgt - self.pos) * 0.1
        self.rect.center = self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
        surface.blit(self.image, self.rect)
        self.collision()
```

```
if self.health <= 0:</pre>
        try:
            Enemylist.remove(self)
            return True
        except Exception as e:
            pass
def collision(self):
   for i in Bulletlist:
        if i.type == "blue":
            if self.mask.overlap(
                i.mask,
                    int(i.pos.x - self.pos.x * 50 * SCALE),
                    int(i.pos.y - self.pos.y * 50 * SCALE),
                ),
            ):
                Bulletlist.remove(i)
                self.health -= 1
```

- >> The core class for all the enemies in the game.
- >> It handles enemy behaviour, updation and drawing.

```
class Player:
    .....
    INITALIZE THE PLAYER
    Syntax: Player(x, y, health)
    :param x: x position of the player
    :param y: y position of the player
    :param health: health of the player
    def __init__(self, x=3, y=8, health=5):
        global PlayerPos
        self.image = pg.image.load(f"assets/images/{SCALE}x/player.png")
        self.pos = Vector2(x, y)
        self.rect = self.image.get_rect(
            center=self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
        self.moving = False
        self.vel = Vector2(0, 0)
        self.target = self.pos
        self.targets = []
        self.mask = pg.mask.from_surface(self.image)
        self.health = health
        self.counter = 0
        self.hit = False
    def move(self, direction):
        match direction:
            case "up":
                self.targets.append(Vector2(0, -1))
            case "down":
                self.targets.append(Vector2(0, 1))
            case "left":
                self.targets.append(Vector2(-1, 0))
            case "right":
                self.targets.append(Vector2(1, 0))
    def is_walkable(self, direction, pos=None):
        if pos == None:
            pos = self.pos
        for i in utils.Collidable_list:
            if i.pos == pos + direction:
                return False
        return True
    def update(self, surface):
        global PlayerPos
```

```
if self.moving:
        if (self.target - self.pos).length() < 0.05:</pre>
            self.pos = self.target
            self.moving = False
        self.pos = self.pos + (self.target - self.pos) * 0.3
    else:
        if len(self.targets) != 0:
            direction = self.targets.pop(0)
            target = self.pos + direction
            if (
                -1 < target_x < 7
                and -1 < target.y < 9
                and self.is_walkable(direction)
            ):
                self.target = target
                self.moving = True
        self.tgt = self.pos
    PlayerPos = self.pos
    self.rect.center = self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
    self.collision()
    self.shoot_stuff()
    surface.blit(self.image, self.rect)
def shoot stuff(self):
    try:
        if self.counter > 10:
            for enemy in utils.Enemylist:
                if self.pos.x == enemy.tgt.x or self.pos.y == enemy.tgt.y:
                    utils.Bulletlist.append(
                        utils.Bullet(
                             self.pos,
                             (enemy.tgt - self.pos).normalize() * 20,
                            "blue",
                    self.counter = 0
        self.counter += 1
    except:
        pass
def collision(self):
    for i in utils.Bulletlist:
        if i.type == "red":
            if self.mask.overlap(
                i.mask,
                    int(i.pos.x - self.pos.x * 50 * SCALE),
                    int(i.pos.y - self.pos.y * 50 * SCALE),
```

```
self.hit = True
utils.Bulletlist.remove(i)
self.health -= 1
```

- >> The core class for hangling the player in the game. >> It handles input, updation, shooting and drawing.

```
class TxtButton:
    INITALIZE THE BUTTON
   Syntax: TxtButton(x, y, txt, color, font)
    :param x: x position of the button
    :param y: y position of the button
    :param txt: text to be displayed on the button
    :param color: color of the text
    :param font: font of the text
   def __init__(self, x, y, txt, color, font):
        self.txt = txt
        self.label = font.render(txt, True, color)
        self.rect = self.label.get_rect(center=(x, y))
        self.bgrect = self.rect.inflate(10, 10)
        self_clicked = False
        self.color = color
        self.font = font
    def update(self, surface, pos):
        action = False
        self.label = self.font.render(self.txt, True, self.color)
        self.bgrect = self.rect.inflate(10, 10)
        self.rect = self.label.get_rect(center=self.rect.center)
        mp = pg.mouse.get_pos()
        if self.rect.collidepoint(mp):
            pg.draw.rect(surface, "#dddddd", self.bgrect)
        if self.rect.collidepoint(pos):
            action = True
        surface.blit(self.label, self.rect)
        return action
```

- >> All of the buttons on the menus are instances of this class.
- >> It handles input, updation and drawing.

## <Source Code>

#### <main.py>

```
import pygame as pg
import sys
from pygame.math import Vector2
import json
import drawing_functions as df
import utils
# ---INITIALISATION----
from utils import SCALE
pg.init()
screen = pg.display.set_mode((int(350 * SCALE), int(500 * SCALE)))
pg.display.set_caption("ColdZap")
# ---VARIABLES----
quit = False
clock = pg.time.Clock()
# ---FONTS----
Comfortaa = pq.font.Font("assets/fonts/Comfortaa.ttf", int(60 * SCALE))
Comfortaa_small = pg.font.Font("assets/fonts/Comfortaa.ttf", int(20 * SCALE))
# ---MUSIC-
music_playing = False
current_song = "Nothing"
intro_sound = pg.mixer.Sound("assets/audio/Level-Intro.wav")
# ---FUNCTIONS----
def load_settings():
    global music_playing, current_song
    with open("GameData/settings.json") as f:
        settings = json.load(f)
        if settings["music"] == 0:
            music_playing = False
            current_song = "Nothing"
        elif settings["music"] == 1:
            music_playing = True
```

```
current_song = "Astra"
            pg.mixer.music.load("assets/audio/Level.mp3")
        elif settings["music"] == 2:
            music_playing = True
            current_song = "Supert"
            pg.mixer.music.load("assets/audio/Supert.mp3")
    if music_playing:
        pg.mixer.music.play(-1)
   else:
        pg.mixer.music.stop()
load settings()
# ---SCREEN-FUNCTIONS--
def main(saved=False):
    utils.Bulletlist.clear()
    utils.Enemylist.clear()
    utils.Collidable_list.clear()
    def wincheck():
        if not utils.Enemylist:
            return True
        else:
            return False
    if saved:
        with open("Gamedata/saves.json") as f:
            save = json.load(f)
            level = save["levelId"]
            score = save["score"]
            lives = save["lives"]
    else:
       level = 0
        score = 0
        lives = 5
       with open("Gamedata/saves.json", "w") as f:
            json.dump({"levelId": level, "score": score, "lives": lives},
                      f,indent=4)
   with open(f"Gamedata/Levels/Level{level}.json") as f:
        level_data = json.load(f)
    for i in level_data["enemies"]:
        utils.Enemy(
            level data["enemies"][i]["type"],
            level_data["enemies"][i]["positions"],
  for i in level data["wallPositions"]:
```

```
utils.Wall(i)
for i in level_data["pitPositions"]:
    utils.Pit(i)
startpos = level_data["playerStartPosition"]
player = utils.Player(startpos[0], startpos[1], lives)
global quit
def event handler():
    for event in pg.event.get():
        if event.type == pg.KEYDOWN:
            if event.key == pg.K_UP or event.key == pg.K_w:
                player.move("up")
            elif event.key == pg.K DOWN or event.key == pg.K s:
                player.move("down")
            elif event.key == pg.K_LEFT or event.key == pg.K_a:
                player.move("left")
            elif event.key == pg.K_RIGHT or event.key == pg.K_d:
                player.move("right")
            elif event.key == pg.K_ESCAPE or event.key == pg.K_q:
                return True
back button = utils.TxtButton(
    20 * SCALE, 480 * SCALE, "<=", (0, 0, 0), Comfortaa_small
pg.mixer.music.stop()
intro_sound.play()
pg.mixer.music.load("assets/audio/Level-Theme.wav")
pg.mixer.music.play(-1)
while not quit:
    clock.tick(60)
   quit = (
        pg.event.get(pg.QUIT) or event_handler()
    ) # quit if window is closed or event handler returns True
    df.draw_bg(screen) # draw background
    utils.update_collidables(screen)
    utils.displayBullets(screen)
    player.update(screen) # update player
    if utils.update enemies(screen):
        score += 10 # update enemies and add 10 to score if enemy is killed
    df.draw_ui(screen, Comfortaa_small, level, score, player.health) # draw ui
   if back button.update(
```

```
screen, pg.mouse.get_pos() if pg.mouse.get_pressed()[0] else (0, 0)
        ):
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
            return menu, ()
        if player.health == 0:
            with open("Gamedata/saves.json", "w") as f:
                json.dump({"levelId": 0, "score": 0, "lives": 5}, f,indent=4)
            with open("Gamedata/highscores.json", "r") as f:
                highscores = json.load(f)
            if score > int(highscores["highscore"]):
                with open("Gamedata/highscores.json", "w") as f:
                    json.dump({"highscore": str(score)}, f,indent=4)
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
            return you_died, ()
        pg.display.flip()
        if wincheck():
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.5)
            if level + 1 == 5:
                raise NotImplementedError(f"Level {level+1} not implemented yet")
            else:
                with open("GameData/saves.json", "w") as f:
                    print(level + 1)
                    json.dump(
                        {"levelId": level + 1, "score": score, "lives":
                         player.health},
                        f,
                        indent=4
            with open("Gamedata/highscores.json", "r") as f:
                highscores = json.load(f)
            if score > int(highscores["highscore"]):
                with open("Gamedata/highscores.json", "w") as f:
                    json.dump({"highscore": str(score)}, f,indent=4)
            return main, (True,)
    pq.quit()
    sys_exit()
def you died():
    menu_button = utils.TxtButton(
       175 * SCALE, 450 * SCALE, "Back to menu", (0, 0, 0), Comfortaa_small
 label = Comfortaa.render("You died", True, (0, 0, 0))
```

```
label_rect = label.get_rect(center=(175 * SCALE, 100 * SCALE))
    def event_handler():
       for event in pg.event.get():
            if event.type == pg.QUIT:
                return True, ()
            if event.type == pg.KEYDOWN:
                if event.key == pg.K_ESCAPE or event.key == pg.K_q:
                    return True, ()
            if event.type == pg.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
                return False, event.pos
        return False, ()
    quit = False
    while not quit:
       clock.tick(60)
        ev = event_handler()
        quit = ev[0]
        df.draw_menu_bg(screen) # draw background
        mouse\_pos = ev[1] if ev[1] else (0, 0)
        screen.blit(label, label_rect)
        if menu_button.update(screen, mouse_pos):
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
            return menu, ()
        pg.display.flip()
    pq.quit()
    sys.exit()
def menu():
    global quit
    load_settings()
    def event_handler():
        for event in pg.event.get():
            if event.type == pg.KEYDOWN:
                if event.key == pg.K_ESCAPE or event.key == pg.K_q:
                    return True
                elif event.key == pg.K_RETURN:
                    return False
    new_game = utils.TxtButton(
        175 * SCALE, 200 * SCALE, "New Game", (0, 0, 0), Comfortaa_small
```

```
load_game = utils.TxtButton(
        175 * SCALE, 250 * SCALE, "Load Game", (0, 0, 0), Comfortaa_small
    view highscore = utils.TxtButton(
        175 * SCALE, 300 * SCALE, "Highscores", (0, 0, 0), Comfortaa_small
    settings_button = utils.TxtButton(
       175 * SCALE, 350 * SCALE, "Settings", (0, 0, 0), Comfortaa_small
    quit_game = utils.TxtButton(
       175 * SCALE, 400 * SCALE, "Quit", (0, 0, 0), Comfortaa_small
   while not quit:
        clock.tick(60)
        quit = (
            pg.event.get(pg.QUIT) or event_handler()
        ) # quit if window is closed or event_handler returns True
        df.draw_menu_bg(screen) # draw background
        mouse_pos = (
            pg.mouse.get_pos() if pg.mouse.get_pressed()[0] else (0, 0)
        ) # get mouse position if mouse is pressed, else (0,0)
        df.draw_txt(screen, "ColdZap", 175 * SCALE, 100 * SCALE, (0, 0, 0),
Comfortaa)
        if quit_game.update(screen, mouse_pos):
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
        if load game.update(screen, mouse pos):
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
            return main, (True,)
        if view_highscore.update(screen, mouse_pos):
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
            return highscore, ()
        if settings_button.update(screen, mouse_pos):
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
            return settings, ()
        if new game.update(screen, mouse pos):
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
            return main, (False,)
        pg.display.flip()
    pq.quit()
    sys.exit()
```

```
def highscore():
    with open("Gamedata/highscores.json") as f:
        highscore = json.load(f)
    labels = [
        Comfortaa_small.render("Current Highscore", True, (0, 0, 0)),
        Comfortaa.render(str(highscore["highscore"]), True, (0, 0, 0)),
    1
    label_rects = [
        labels[0].get rect(center=(175 * SCALE, 200 * SCALE)),
        labels[1].get_rect(center=(175 * SCALE, 250 * SCALE)),
    1
    menu button = utils.TxtButton(
       175 * SCALE, 450 * SCALE, "Back to menu", (0, 0, 0), Comfortaa_small
    def event_handler():
        for event in pg.event.get():
            if event.type == pg.QUIT:
                return True, ()
            if event.type == pg.KEYDOWN:
                if event.key == pg.K_ESCAPE or event.key == pg.K_q:
                    return True, ()
            if event.type == pg.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
                return False, event.pos
        return False, ()
   quit = False
    while not quit:
        clock.tick(60)
       ev = event_handler()
        quit = ev[0]
        df.draw_menu_bg(screen) # draw background
        mouse_pos = ev[1] if ev[1] else (0, 0)
        for i in range(len(labels)):
            screen.blit(labels[i], label_rects[i])
        if menu_button.update(screen, mouse_pos):
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
            return menu, ()
        pg.display.flip()
    pg.quit()
    sys_exit()
```

```
def settings():
    global quit, current_song
    def event_handler():
        for event in pq.event.get():
            if event.type == pg.QUIT:
                return True, ()
            if event.type == pg.KEYDOWN:
                if event.key == pg.K_ESCAPE or event.key == pg.K_q:
                    return True, ()
            if event.type == pg.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
                return False, event.pos
        return False, ()
    music_button = utils.TxtButton(
        175 * SCALE, 100 * SCALE, f"Music : {current_song}", (0, 0, 0),
Comfortaa small
    menu_button = utils.TxtButton(
        175 * SCALE, 150 * SCALE, "Back to menu", (0, 0, 0), Comfortaa_small
   while not quit:
        clock.tick(60)
        ev = event handler()
        quit = ev[0] # quit if window is closed or event_handler returns True
        df.draw_menu_bg(screen) # draw background
        mouse_pos = (
           ev[1] if ev[1] else (0, 0)
        ) # get mouse position if mouse is pressed, else (0,0)
        if music_button.update(screen, mouse_pos):
            # cycle through songs
            if current_song == "Nothing":
                current_song = "Astra"
                with open("GameData/settings.json") as f:
                    settings = json.load(f)
                    settings["music"] = 1
                with open("GameData/settings.json", "w") as f:
                    json.dump(settings, f,indent=4)
            elif current_song == "Astra":
                current_song = "Supert"
                with open("GameData/settings.json") as f:
                    settings = json.load(f)
                    settings["music"] = 2
                with open("GameData/settings.json", "w") as f:
```

```
json.dump(settings, f,indent=4)
            elif current_song == "Supert":
                current_song = "Nothing"
               with open("GameData/settings.json") as f:
                    settings = json.load(f)
                    settings["music"] = 0
               with open("GameData/settings.json", "w") as f:
                    json.dump(settings, f,indent=4)
            load settings()
            music_button.txt = f"Music : {current_song}"
       if menu_button.update(screen, mouse_pos):
            df.fade_to(screen, (0, 0, 0), 0.15)
            return menu, ()
        pg.display.flip()
    pg.quit()
    sys_exit()
# ---ENTRY-POINT----
if __name__ == "__main__":
    active_screen = menu
   args = ()
   while True:
       active_screen, args = active_screen(*args)
```

#### <drawing\_functions.py>

```
import pygame as pg
# ---VARTABLES----
from utils import SCALE
# ---FUNCTIONS----
def draw_bg(surface):
    surface.fill("#baf9ff")
    pg.draw.rect(surface, "#a4eeff", (0, 0, 350 * SCALE * SCALE, 450 * SCALE), 5)
    for x, y in [(i, j) for i in range(7) for j in range(9) if (i + j) \% 2:
            surface, "#a4eeff", (50 * SCALE * x, 50 * SCALE * y, 50 * SCALE, 50 *
               SCALE)
def draw_menu_bg(surface):
    surface.fill("#d8fcff")
    for x, y in [(i, j) for i in range(7) for j in range(10) if (i + j) % 2:
        pg.draw.rect(
            surface, "#bef3ff", (50 * SCALE * x, 50 * SCALE * y, 50 * SCALE, 50 *
               SCALE)
def draw_txt(surface, txt, x, y, color, font, align="center"):
    label = font.render(txt, True, color)
    rect = (
        label.get_rect(center=(x, y))
       if align == "center"
       else label.get_rect(midleft=(x, y))
    surface.blit(label, rect)
def fade_to(surface, color, duration):
    surf = pg.Surface((700 * SCALE, 500 * SCALE))
    surf.fill(color)
    for i in range(60):
       surf.set alpha(int(17))
        surface.blit(surf, (0, 0))
    pg.display.flip()
```

#### <levelCreate.py>

```
import pygame as pg
import json
.....
A simple utility to create levels for the game.
LEVEL_ID = 4 # Change this to the level you want to edit
IMPLEMENTED_LEVELS = [1, 2, 3, 4] # Add the levels you have implemented here
from utils import SCALE
COLORS = [
    "white",
    "red",
    "green",
    "blue",
    "yellow",
    "orange",
    "purple",
    "pink",
    "brown",
    "cyan",
pg.init()
screen = pg.display.set_mode((int(350 * SCALE), int(450 * SCALE)))
font = pq.font.Font("assets/fonts/Comfortaa.ttf", 20)
bfont = pg.font.Font("assets/fonts/Comfortaa.ttf", 40)
def load_tiles(level_id):
    data = json.load(open("Gamedata/Levels/level" + str(level_id) + ".json"))
    tiles = [Tile(x, y) \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(7) \text{ for } y \text{ in } range(9)]
    for tile in tiles:
        if [tile.x, tile.y] in data["wallPositions"]:
            tile.txt = "W"
            tile.value = REFERENCES["W"](tile.x, tile.y)
        elif [tile.x, tile.y] in data["pitPositions"]:
            tile.txt = "P"
            tile.value = REFERENCES["P"](tile.x, tile.y)
        elif [tile.x, tile.y] == data["playerStartPosition"]:
            tile.txt = "0"
            tile.value = REFERENCES["0"](tile.x, tile.y)
```

```
for enemy in data["enemies"]:
            enemy = data["enemies"][enemy]
            enemy_positions = enemy["positions"]
            if enemy_positions[0] == [tile.x, tile.y]:
                tile.txt = "E" if enemy["type"] == "glider" else "AE"
                tile.value = REFERENCES[tile.txt](tile.x, tile.y, enemy_positions)
    return tiles
def debug(txt):
    screen.blit(font.render(txt, True, "white", "black"), (0, 0))
def encode_into(filename, tiles):
    data = {
        "levelId": 1,
        "playerStartPosition": [3, 0],
        "pitPositions": [],
        "wallPositions": [],
        "enemies": {},
   }
    for tile in tiles:
        if tile.txt == "W":
            data["wallPositions"].append([tile.value.x, tile.value.y])
        elif tile.txt == "P":
            data["pitPositions"].append([tile.value.x, tile.value.y])
        elif tile.txt == "0":
            data["playerStartPosition"] = [tile.value.x, tile.value.y]
        elif tile.txt == "E":
            data["enemies"]["enemy" + str(len(data["enemies"]) + 1)] = {
                "type": "glider",
                "positions": tile.value.positions,
        elif tile.txt == "AE":
            data["enemies"]["enemy" + str(len(data["enemies"]) + 1)] = {
                "type": "glider-advanced",
                "positions": tile.value.positions,
    json.dump(data, open("Gamedata/Levels/" + filename, "w"), indent=4)
class WallTile:
    def __init__(self, x, y):
        self_x = x
        self_y = y
class PitTile:
```

```
def __init__(self, x, y):
        self_x = x
        self_y = y
class EnemyTile:
    def __init__(self, x, y, positions):
        self_x = x
        self_y = y
        self.positions = positions
        self.color = COLORS.pop()
        print(positions)
class PlayerTile:
    def __init__(self, x, y):
       self_x = x
        self_y = y
class GoalTile:
    def __init__(self, x, y):
       self_x = x
        self_y = y
class AdvancedEnemyTile:
   This class is not used in the game, but it is here for future use.
    def __init__(self, x, y, positions):
       self_x = x
        self_y = y
        self.positions = positions
class Tile:
   A tile is a single square on the level editor.
    def __init__(self, x, y):
       self_x = x
        self_y = y
        self.txt = ""
        self.rect = pg.Rect(
            10 + self.x * 40 * SCALE, 70 + self.y * 40 * SCALE, 40 * SCALE, 40 *
               SCALE
        self.value = None
```

```
def update(self):
        hover = True if self.rect.collidepoint(pg.mouse.get_pos()) else False
            pg.draw.rect(screen, "#222222", self.rect)
        if self.txt != "":
            label = bfont.render(self.txt, True, "white")
            labelrect = label.get rect(center=self.rect.center)
            screen.blit(label, labelrect)
        pg.draw.rect(screen, "white", self.rect, 1)
        if self.txt == "E" or self.txt == "AE":
            enemy paths.append([self.value.positions, self.value.color])
    def check click(self):
        if self.rect.collidepoint(pg.mouse.get_pos()):
            global currently selected
            if mode == "enemy" or mode == "advanced enemy":
                if [self.x, self.y] not in positions:
                    positions.append([self.x, self.y])
            elif currently_selected != None:
                if str(currently selected) == "0":
                    for tile in TILES:
                        if tile.txt == "0":
                            tile.txt = ""
                            tile.value = None
                if self.txt == str(currently_selected):
                    self.txt = ""
                    self.value = None
                else:
                    self.txt = str(currently_selected)
                    self.value = REFERENCES[currently_selected.txt](self.x, self.y)
class TileSelector:
    A tile selector is a single square on the right side of the level editor.
   It is used to select a tile to place.
    0.00
    def __init__(self, x, y, txt):
        self_x = x
        self_y = y
        self.txt = txt
        self.rect = pg.Rect(
            30 + self.x * 40 * SCALE, 70 + self.y * 45 * SCALE, 40 * SCALE, 40 *
               SCALE
    def __str__(self):
        return self.txt
  def update(self):
```

```
hover = True if self.rect.collidepoint(pg.mouse.get_pos()) else False
        if hover:
            pg.draw.rect(screen, "#222222", self.rect)
        pg.draw.rect(screen, "red", self.rect, 1)
        label = bfont.render(self.txt, True, "red")
        labelrect = label.get rect(center=self.rect.center)
        screen.blit(label, labelrect)
    def check_click(self):
        if self.rect.collidepoint(pg.mouse.get pos()):
            global currently_selected, mode, enemy_paths
            currently_selected = self
            if self.txt == "E" or self.txt == "AE":
                if mode == "edit":
                    mode = "enemy" if self.txt == "E" else "advanced enemy"
                elif (mode == "enemy" or mode == "advanced_enemy") and
                      any(positions):
                    x, y = positions[-1]
                    for tile in TILES:
                        if tile.x == x and tile.y == y:
                            found_tile = tile
                            break
                    found_tile.txt = str(currently_selected)
                    found tile.value = REFERENCES["E" if mode == "enemy" else
                                                  "AE"](
                        x, y, positions.copy()
                    positions.clear()
                    mode = "edit"
                    currently selected = None
                else:
                    mode = "edit"
                    currently_selected = None
TILE TYPES = ["W", "P", "O", "E", "AE", "G"]
REFERENCES = {
    "W": WallTile,
    "P": PitTile,
    "0": PlayerTile,
    "E": EnemyTile,
    "AE": AdvancedEnemyTile, # This is not used in the game, but it is here for
                              # future use.
   "G": GoalTile,
}
TILES = (
    [Tile(x, y) for x in range(7) for y in range(9)]
    if LEVEL ID not in IMPLEMENTED LEVELS
else load_tiles(LEVEL_ID)
```

```
TILE_SELECTORS = [
   TileSelector(7, y, txt)
   for y, txt in enumerate(TILE_TYPES)
   if txt not in ["AE", "G"]
]
currently_selected = None
mode = "edit"
positions = []
enemy_paths = []
while True:
    enemy_paths = []
    for event in pg.event.get():
        if event.type == pg.QUIT:
            pg.quit()
            quit()
        if event.type == pg.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
            for tile in TILES + TILE_SELECTORS:
                tile.check_click()
        if event.type == pg.KEYDOWN:
            if event.key == pg.K_s:
                print("Saving...")
                encode_into("level" + str(LEVEL_ID) + ".json", TILES)
            if event.key == pg.K_ESCAPE:
                mode = "edit"
    screen.fill("black")
    for tile in TILES + TILE_SELECTORS:
        tile.update()
    for path, color in enemy_paths:
        pg.draw.lines(
            screen,
            color,
            False,
            [
                (x * 40 * SCALE + 10 + SCALE * 20, y * 40 * SCALE + 70 + SCALE *
                  20)
                for x, y in path
            ],
            2,
        )
    debug(
        f"Currently selected: {currently_selected} | Mode: {mode} | Positions:
            {str(positions)}"
 pg.display.flip()
```

#### <utils/\_\_init\_\_py>

```
import pygame as pg
# ---VARIABLES-----
SCALE = 1.7
Collidable_list = []
# ---CLASSES-----
from .txt_button import TxtButton
from .bullet import Bulletlist, Bullet
from .enemy import Enemylist, Enemy
from .player import Player
from .blocks import Wall, Pit
# ---FUNCTIONS-----
def displayBullets(screen):
   for i in Bulletlist:
      if i.update(screen):
          Bulletlist.remove(i)
def update_enemies(screen):
   hit = False
   for i in Enemylist:
      if i.update(screen):
          hit = True
   return hit
def update collidables(screen):
   for i in Collidable_list:
      i.update(screen)
```

#### <utils/blocks.py>

```
import pygame as pg
from pygame.math import Vector2
from utils import Bulletlist, Collidable_list, SCALE
Contains all the block classes in the game.
class Wall:
    Class for the walls in the game.
    :param pos: The position of the wall.
    0.00
    def __init__(self, pos):
       x, y = pos
        self.image = pg.image.load(f"assets/images/{SCALE}x/wall2.png")
        self.pos = Vector2(x, y)
        self.rect = self.image.get_rect(
            center=self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
        self.mask = pg.mask.from_surface(self.image)
        Collidable_list.append(self)
    def update(self, surface):
        for i in Bulletlist:
            if self.mask.overlap(
                i.mask,
                    int(i.pos.x - self.pos.x * 50 * SCALE),
                    int(i.pos.y - self.pos.y * 50 * SCALE),
                ),
            ):
                Bulletlist.remove(i)
        surface.blit(self.image, self.rect)
class Pit:
    Class for the pits in the game.
    :param pos: The position of the pit.
```

```
def __init__(self, pos):
    x, y = pos
    self.image = pg.image.load(f"assets/images/{SCALE}x/pit2.png")
    self.pos = Vector2(x, y)
    self.rect = self.image.get_rect(
        center=self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
    )
    self.mask = pg.mask.from_surface(self.image)
    Collidable_list.append(self)

def update(self, surface):
    surface.blit(self.image, self.rect)
```

#### <utils/bullet.py>

```
import pygame as pg
from pygame.math import Vector2
from utils import SCALE
Bulletlist = []
.....
This file contains the bullet class.
class Bullet:
    Class for the bullets in the game.
    :param pos: The position of the bullet.
    :param vel: The velocity of the bullet. Vector stores both direction and speed.
    :param type: The type of the bullet.
    def __init__(self, pos, vel, type="red"):
        self.type = type
        self.image = pg.image.load(f"assets/images/{SCALE}x/{type}-bullet.png")
        self.pos = pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
        self.vel = vel * SCALE
        self.dir = vel.angle_to(Vector2(0, -1))
        self.rect = self.image.get_rect(
            center=self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
        self.mask = pg.mask.from_surface(self.image)
    def update(self, surface):
        tempimage = pg.transform.rotate(self.image, self.dir)
        self.pos += self.vel
        self.rect.center = self.pos
        surface.blit(tempimage, self.rect)
        if not (0 < self.pos.x < 7 * SCALE * 50 and 0 < self.pos.y < 9 * SCALE *
                50):
            return True
```

#### <utils.enemy.py>

```
import pygame as pg
from pygame.math import Vector2
from utils import Bulletlist, SCALE
from .bullet import Bullet
from . import player
Enemylist = []
Contains all the enemy classes in the game.
class Enemy:
    Class for the enemies in the game.
    :param type: The type of the enemy.
    :param positions: The positions of the enemy.
    def init (
        self,
        type: str,
        positions: list[list[int, int]],
    ):
        self.type = type
        self.positions = positions + positions[::-1]
        self.image = pg.image.load(f"assets/images/{SCALE}x/{self.type}.png")
        self.rect = self.image.get_rect()
        self.counter = 0
        self.mask = pg.mask.from_surface(self.image)
        self.pos = Vector2(self.positions[self.counter])
        self.tgt = Vector2(self.positions[1])
        self.health = 5
        Enemylist.append(self)
    def update(self, surface):
        if self.counter > 120:
```

```
self.counter = 0
        Bulletlist.append(
            Bullet(self.pos, (player.PlayerPos - self.pos).normalize() * 2)
    self.counter += 1
    if (self.tgt - self.pos).length() < 0.05:</pre>
        self.pos = self.tgt
        self.positions.append(self.positions.pop(0))
        self.tgt = Vector2(self.positions[0])
    self.pos = self.pos + (self.tgt - self.pos) * 0.1
    self.rect.center = self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
    surface.blit(self.image, self.rect)
    self.collision()
    if self.health <= 0:</pre>
        try:
            Enemylist.remove(self)
            return True
        except Exception as e:
            pass
def collision(self):
    for i in Bulletlist:
        if i.type == "blue":
            if self.mask.overlap(
                i.mask,
                (
                    int(i.pos.x - self.pos.x * 50 * SCALE),
                    int(i.pos.y - self.pos.y * 50 * SCALE),
                ),
            ):
                Bulletlist.remove(i)
                self.health -= 1
```

#### <utils/player.py>

```
import pygame as pg
from pygame.math import Vector2
import utils
SCALE = utils.SCALE
PlayerPos = Vector2(3, 8)
This file contains the player class.
class Player:
    INITALIZE THE PLAYER
    Syntax: Player(x, y, health)
    :param x: x position of the player
    :param y: y position of the player
    :param health: health of the player
    def __init__(self, x=3, y=8, health=5):
        global PlayerPos
        self.image = pg.image.load(f"assets/images/{SCALE}x/player.png")
        self.pos = Vector2(x, y)
        self.rect = self.image.get rect(
            center=self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
        self.moving = False
        self.vel = Vector2(0, 0)
        self.target = self.pos
        self.targets = []
        self.mask = pg.mask.from_surface(self.image)
        self.health = health
        self.counter = 0
        self.hit = False
    def move(self, direction):
        match direction:
            case "up":
                self.targets.append(Vector2(0, -1))
            case "down":
                self.targets.append(Vector2(0, 1))
```

```
case "left":
            self.targets.append(Vector2(-1, 0))
        case "right":
            self.targets.append(Vector2(1, 0))
def is_walkable(self, direction, pos=None):
    if pos == None:
        pos = self.pos
    for i in utils.Collidable_list:
        if i.pos == pos + direction:
            return False
    return True
def update(self, surface):
    global PlayerPos
    if self.moving:
        if (self.target - self.pos).length() < 0.05:</pre>
            self.pos = self.target
            self.moving = False
        self.pos = self.pos + (self.target - self.pos) * 0.3
    else:
        if len(self.targets) != 0:
            direction = self.targets.pop(0)
            target = self.pos + direction
            if (
                -1 < target_x < 7
                and -1 < target.y < 9
                and self.is walkable(direction)
            ):
                self.target = target
                self.moving = True
        self.tgt = self.pos
    PlayerPos = self.pos
    self.rect.center = self.pos * 50 * SCALE + Vector2(25, 25) * SCALE
    self.collision()
    self.shoot_stuff()
    surface.blit(self.image, self.rect)
def shoot_stuff(self):
   try:
        if self.counter > 10:
            for enemy in utils. Enemylist:
                if self.pos.x == enemy.tgt.x or self.pos.y == enemy.tgt.y:
                    utils.Bulletlist.append(
                        utils.Bullet(
                            self.pos,
                            (enemy.tgt - self.pos).normalize() * 20,
```

```
"blue",
                    )
                    self.counter = 0
        self.counter += 1
    except:
        pass
def collision(self):
    for i in utils.Bulletlist:
       if i.type == "red":
            if self.mask.overlap(
                i.mask,
                    int(i.pos.x - self.pos.x * 50 * SCALE),
                    int(i.pos.y - self.pos.y * 50 * SCALE),
                ),
            ):
                self.hit = True
                utils.Bulletlist.remove(i)
                self.health -= 1
```

#### <utils/txt\_button.py>

```
import pygame as pg
This file contains the Ui classes.
class TxtButton:
    INITALIZE THE BUTTON
    Syntax: TxtButton(x, y, txt, color, font)
    :param x: x position of the button
    :param y: y position of the button
    :param txt: text to be displayed on the button
    :param color: color of the text
    :param font: font of the text
    def __init__(self, x, y, txt, color, font):
        self.txt = txt
        self.label = font.render(txt, True, color)
        self.rect = self.label.get_rect(center=(x, y))
        self.bgrect = self.rect.inflate(10, 10)
        self.clicked = False
        self.color = color
        self.font = font
    def update(self, surface, pos):
        action = False
        self.label = self.font.render(self.txt, True, self.color)
        self.bgrect = self.rect.inflate(10, 10)
        self.rect = self.label.get_rect(center=self.rect.center)
        mp = pg.mouse.get_pos()
        if self.rect.collidepoint(mp):
            pg.draw.rect(surface, "#dddddd", self.bgrect)
        if self.rect.collidepoint(pos):
            action = True
        surface.blit(self.label, self.rect)
        return action
```

#### <Gamedata/highscores.json>

```
{
    "highscore": "0"
}
```

# <Gamedata/saves.json>

```
{
    "levelId": 0,
    "score": 0,
    "lives": 5
}
```

#### <Gamedata/settings.json>

```
{"music": 1}
```

# <Gamedata/levels/level0.json>

```
"levelId": 1,
"playerStartPosition": [3, 8],
"pitPositions": [
  [0, 5],
  [1, 5],
  [3, 2],
  [3, 5],
  [5, 5],
  [6, 5]
"wallPositions": [
  [2, 2],
  [2, 3],
  [2, 4],
  [2, 5],
  [4, 2],
  [4, 3],
  [4, 4],
  [4, 5]
"enemies": {
  "enemy1": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [0, 2],
      [0, 3],
      [0, 4]
  },
  "enemy2": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [1, 4],
      [1, 3],
      [1, 2]
  "enemy3": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [5, 2],
      [5, 3],
      [5, 4]
```

```
"enemy4": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
       [6, 4],
       [6, 3],
       [6, 2]
    ]
}
```

#### <Gamedata/levels/level1.json>

```
"levelId": 1,
  "playerStartPosition": [3, 8],
  "pitPositions": [[5, 5]],
  "wallPositions": [[2, 3]],
  "enemies": {
    "enemy1": {
      "type": "glider",
      "positions": [
        [1, 1],
        [2, 1],
        [3, 1],
        [4, 1],
        [5, 1]
      ],
      "speed": 1
    },
    "enemy2": {
      "type": "glider",
      "positions": [
        [1, 4],
        [2, 4],
        [3, 4],
        [4, 4],
        [5, 4]
      ],
      "speed": 1
 }
}
```

#### <Gamedata/levels/level2.json>

```
"levelId": 2,
"playerStartPosition": [3, 8],
"pitPositions": [],
"wallPositions": [
  [1, 3],
  [5, 3],
  [1, 7],
 [5, 7]
],
"enemies": {
  "enemy1": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [0, 0],
      [1, 0],
      [2, 0],
      [3, 0],
      [4, 0],
      [5, 0],
      [6, 0]
  },
  "enemy2": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [6, 0],
      [5, 0],
      [4, 0],
      [3, 0],
      [2, 0],
      [1, 0],
      [0, 0]
  },
  "enemy3": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [6, 8],
      [5, 8],
      [4, 8],
      [3, 8],
      [2, 8],
      [1, 8],
```

```
[0, 8]
    ]
    },
    "enemy4": {
     "type": "glider",
     "positions": [
       [0, 8],
        [1, 8],
        [2, 8],
        [3, 8],
        [4, 8],
        [5, 8],
        [6, 8]
     ]
   },
    "enemy5": {
     "type": "glider",
      "positions": [
        [0, 4],
        [1, 4],
        [2, 4],
        [3, 4],
        [4, 4],
        [5, 4],
        [6, 4]
     1
    },
    "enemy6": {
     "type": "glider",
      "positions": [
       [6, 4],
        [5, 4],
        [4, 4],
        [3, 4],
        [2, 4],
        [1, 4],
        [0, 4]
   }
}
}
```

#### <Gamedata/levels/level3.json>

```
"levelId": 1,
"playerStartPosition": [3, 7],
"pitPositions": [
  [0, 5],
  [1, 2],
  [1, 3],
  [1, 4],
  [1, 5],
  [5, 2],
  [5, 3],
  [5, 4],
  [5, 5],
  [6, 5]
],
"wallPositions": [[3, 4]],
"enemies": {
  "enemy1": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [0, 1],
      [0, 2]
    ]
  "enemy2": {
   "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [0, 3],
      [0, 4]
    ]
  "enemy3": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [3, 3],
      [3, 2],
      [3, 1]
  },
  "enemy4": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [6, 1],
      [6, 2]
```

```
"enemy5": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
       [6, 3],
       [6, 4]
    ]
}
```

# <Gamedata/levels/level4.json>

```
"levelId": 1,
"playerStartPosition": [3, 7],
"pitPositions": [
  [1, 2],
  [2, 6],
  [2, 7],
  [3, 6],
  [4, 6],
  [4, 7],
  [5, 2]
],
"wallPositions": [
  [0, 4],
  [1, 3],
  [1, 4],
  [3, 2],
  [5, 3],
  [5, 4],
  [6, 4]
],
"enemies": {
  "enemy1": {
   "type": "glider",
   "positions": [
     [0, 1],
      [0, 2],
      [0, 3]
    1
  },
  "enemy2": {
   "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
      [0, 8],
      [1, 8],
      [2, 8]
  },
  "enemy3": {
   "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
     [2, 3],
      [2, 4]
    ]
  },
  "enemy4": {
   "type": "glider",
```

```
"positions": [
     [3, 3],
      [3, 4]
    ]
  "enemy5": {
   "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
     [4, 3],
      [4, 4]
    1
  },
  "enemy6": {
   "type": "glider",
   "positions": [
     [6, 1],
     [6, 2],
      [6, 3]
    1
  },
  "enemy7": {
    "type": "glider",
    "positions": [
     [6, 8],
      [5, 8],
      [4, 8]
}
```

# <Output>

The following images detail the various scenes obtained during the gameplay of ColdZap.

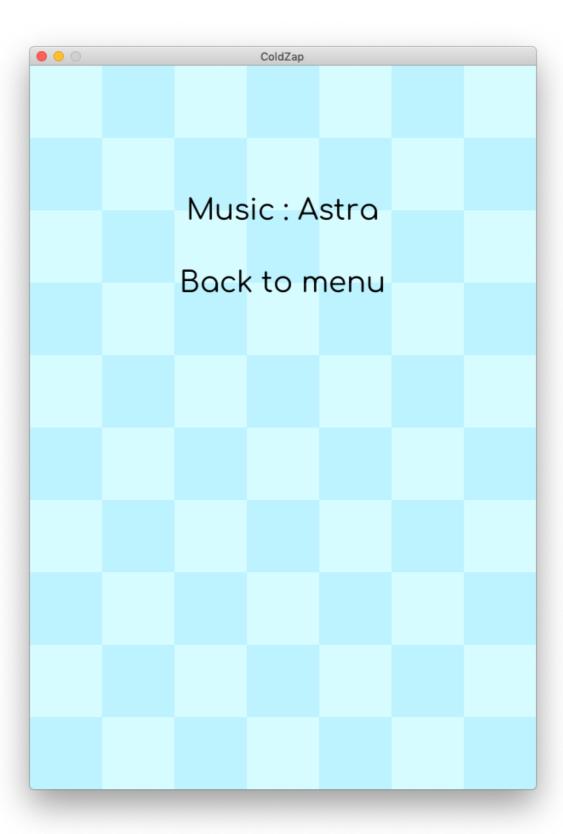
```
img-1 - main menu
img-2 - high scores
img-3 - settings menu
img-4 - Lv-1
img-5 - Lv-2
img-6 - Lv-3
img-7 - Lv-4
```



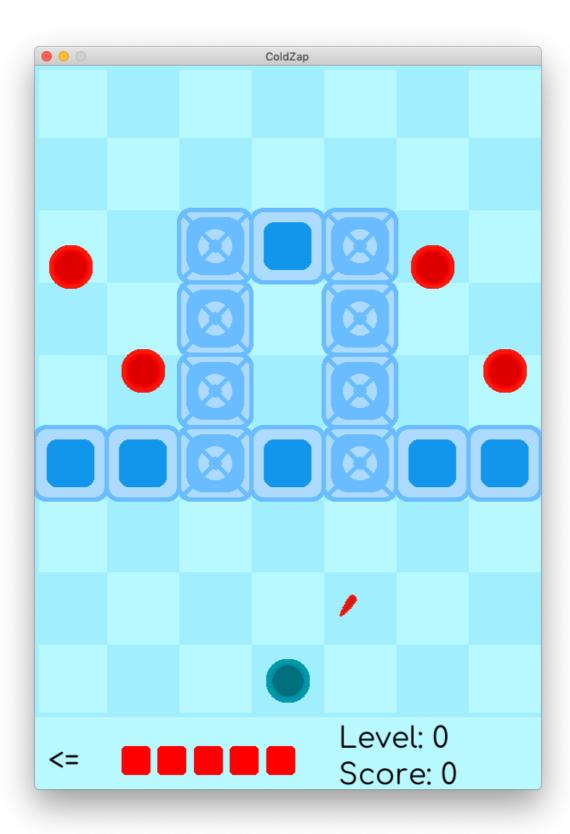
Img-1



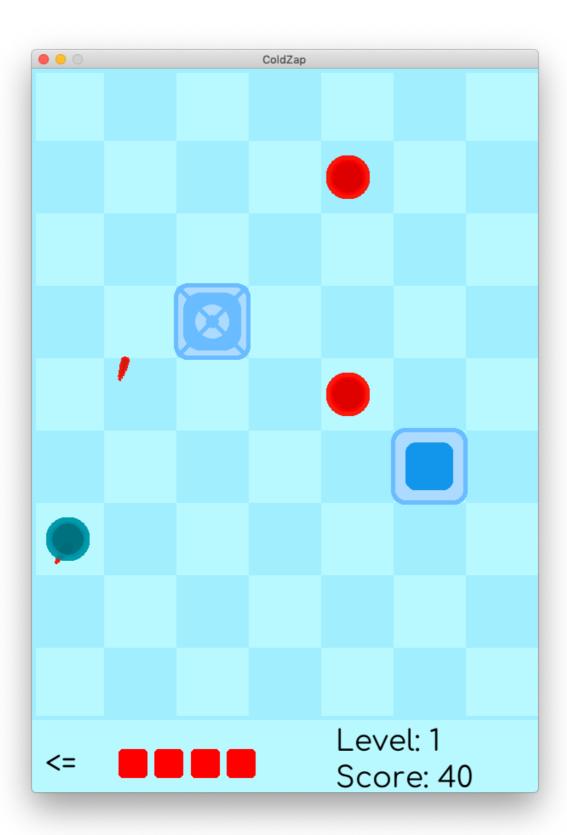
lmg-2



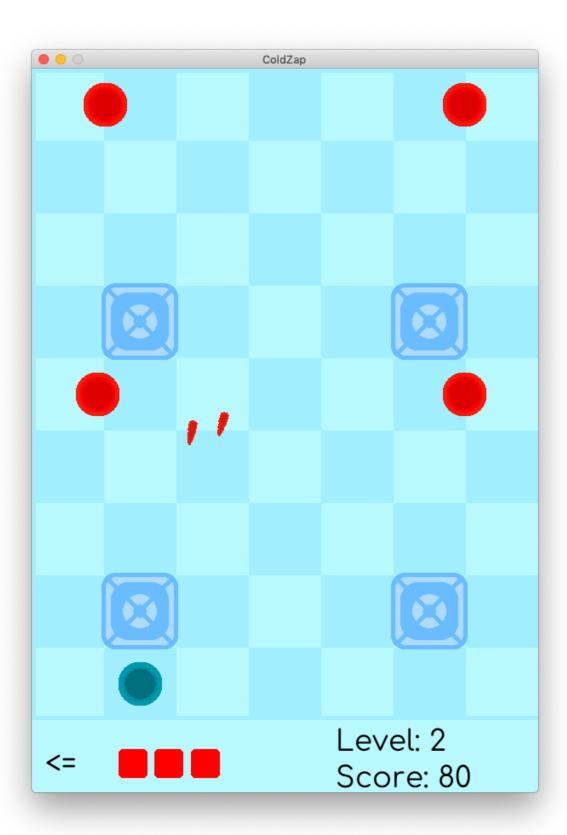
lmg-3



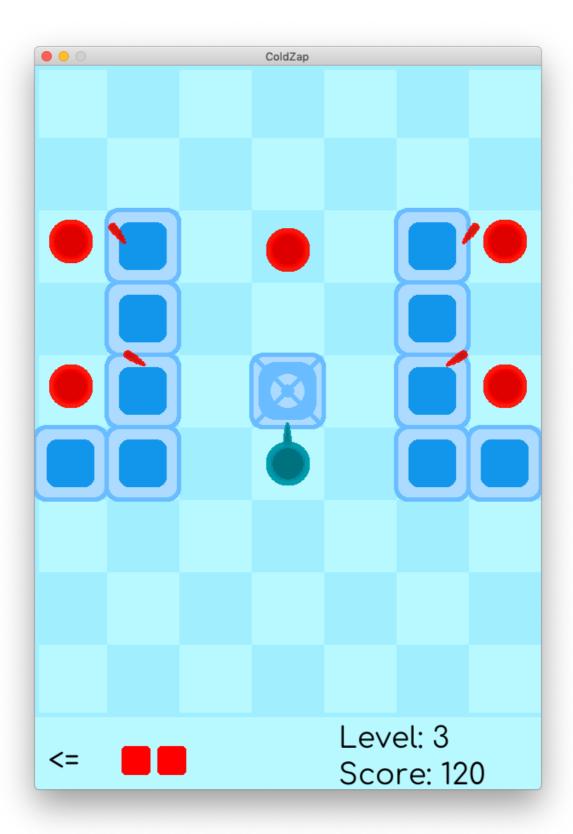
lmg-4



lmg-5



lmg-6



Img-7

# <References>

Python – docs.python.org Pygame – pygame.org/docs/