A quick introduction to GRanges and GRangesList objects

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The `GRanges` class is a container for...

... storing a set of *genomic ranges* (a.k.a. *genomic regions* or *genomic intervals*).

- ▶ Each genomic range is described by a chromosome name, a *start*, an *end*, and a strand.
- ▶ *start* and *end* are both **1-based** positions relative to the 5' end of the plus strand of the chromosome, even when the range is on the minus strand.
- ▶ *start* and *end* are both considered to be included in the interval (except when the range is empty).
- ▶ The *width* of the range is the number of genomic positions included in it. So *width = end - start + 1*.
- ▶ *end* is always $>=$ *start*, except for empty ranges (a.k.a. zero-width ranges) where *end = start - 1*.

Note that the *start* is always the leftmost position and the *end* the rightmost, even when the range is on the minus strand.
Gotcha: A TSS is at the *end* of the range associated with a transcript located on the minus strand.

The `GRanges()` constructor

```
> library(GenomicRanges)
> gr1 <- GRanges(seqnames=Rle(c("ch1", "chMT"), c(2, 4)),
+                ranges=IRanges(16:21, 20),
+                strand=rep(c("+", "-", "*"), 2))
> gr1

GRanges object with 6 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
      seqnames    ranges strand
         <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle>
  [1]      ch1     16-20      +
  [2]      ch1     17-20      -
  [3]     chMT     18-20      *
  [4]     chMT     19-20      +
  [5]     chMT        20      -
  [6]     chMT     21-20      *
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths
```

GRanges accessors: `length()`, `seqnames()`, `ranges()`

```
> length(gr1)

[1] 6

> seqnames(gr1)

factor-Rle of length 6 with 2 runs
  Lengths:    2    4
  Values :   ch1 chMT
Levels(2): ch1 chMT

> ranges(gr1)

IRanges object with 6 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
          start       end     width
      <integer> <integer> <integer>
  [1]        16        20         5
  [2]        17        20         4
  [3]        18        20         3
  [4]        19        20         2
  [5]        20        20         1
  [6]        21        20         0
```

GRanges accessors: `start()`, `end()`, `width()`, `strand()`

```
> start(gr1)
[1] 16 17 18 19 20 21
> end(gr1)
[1] 20 20 20 20 20 20
> width(gr1)
[1] 5 4 3 2 1 0
> strand(gr1)
factor-Rle of length 6 with 6 runs
  Lengths: 1 1 1 1 1 1
  Values : + - * + - *
Levels(3): + - *
> strand(gr1) <- c("-", "-", "+")
> strand(gr1)
factor-Rle of length 6 with 4 runs
  Lengths: 2 1 2 1
  Values : - + - +
Levels(3): + - *
```

```
> names(gr1) <- LETTERS[1:6]
> gr1

GRanges object with 6 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle>
  A      ch1     16-20      -
  B      ch1     17-20      -
  C     chMT     18-20      +
  D     chMT     19-20      -
  E     chMT        20      -
  F     chMT     21-20      +
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths

> names(gr1)

[1] "A" "B" "C" "D" "E" "F"
```

GRanges accessors: `mcols()`

Like with most *Bioconductor* vector-like objects, *metadata columns* can be added to a GRanges object:

```
> mcols(gr1) <- DataFrame(score=11:16, GC=seq(1, 0, length=6))
> gr1
GRanges object with 6 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1     16-20      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT     18-20      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT     19-20      - |        14       0.4
  E     chMT        20      - |        15       0.2
  F     chMT     21-20      + |        16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths

> mcols(gr1)
DataFrame with 6 rows and 2 columns
      score        GC
  <integer> <numeric>
A        11         1
B        12       0.8
C        13       0.6
D        14       0.4
E        15       0.2
F        16         0
```

```
> seqinfo(gr1)

Seqinfo object with 2 sequences from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths:
  seqnames seqlengths isCircular genome
  ch1             NA         NA   <NA>
  chMT            NA         NA   <NA>
> seqlevels(gr1)

[1] "ch1"  "chMT"
> seqlengths(gr1)

 ch1 chMT
  NA   NA

> seqlengths(gr1) <- c(50000, 800)
> seqlengths(gr1)

  ch1  chMT
50000   800
```

Vector operations on GRanges objects

What we call *vector operations* are operations that work on any ordinary vector:

- `length()`, `names()`
- Single-bracket subsetting: `[`
- Combining: `c()`
- `split()`, `relist()`
- Comparing: `==, !=, match(), %in%, duplicated(), unique()`
- Ordering: `<=, >=, <, >, order(), sort(), rank()`

GRanges objects support all these *vector operations* ==> They're considered *vector-like* objects.

Vector operations on GRanges objects: Single-bracket subsetting

```
> gr1[c("F", "A")]

GRanges object with 2 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  F     chMT     21-20      + |        16         0
  A      ch1     16-20      - |        11         1
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
> gr1[strand(gr1) == "+"]

GRanges object with 2 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  C     chMT     18-20      + |        13       0.6
  F     chMT     21-20      + |        16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Vector operations on GRanges objects: Single-bracket subsetting

```
> gr1 <- gr1[-5]
> gr1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1     16-20      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT     18-20      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT     19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     21-20      + |        16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Vector operations on GRanges objects: Combining

```
> gr2 <- GRanges(seqnames="ch2",
+                ranges=IRanges(start=c(2:1,2), width=6),
+                score=15:13,
+                GC=seq(0, 0.4, length=3))
> gr12 <- c(gr1, gr2)
> gr12

GRanges object with 8 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1     16-20      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT     18-20      + |        13       0.6
  .      ...       ...    ... .       ...       ...
           ch2      2-7      * |        15         0
           ch2      1-6      * |        14       0.2
           ch2      2-7      * |        13       0.4
  -------
  seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

```
> gr12[length(gr12)] == gr12

[1] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE  TRUE FALSE  TRUE

> duplicated(gr12)

[1] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE  TRUE

> unique(gr12)

GRanges object with 7 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1     16-20      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C      chMT     18-20      + |        13       0.6
  D      chMT     19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F      chMT     21-20      + |        16         0
         ch2       2-7      * |        15         0
         ch2       1-6      * |        14       0.2
  -------
  seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Vector operations on GRanges objects: Ordering

```
> sort(gr12)

GRanges object with 8 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1     16-20      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT     18-20      + |        13       0.6
  .      ...       ...    ... .       ...       ...
         ch2       1-6      * |        14       0.2
         ch2       2-7      * |        15         0
         ch2       2-7      * |        13       0.4
  -------
  seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Splitting a GRanges object

```
> split(gr12, seqnames(gr12))
GRangesList object of length 3:
$ch1
GRanges object with 2 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1     16-20      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     17-20      - |        12       0.8

$chMT
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
  C     chMT  18-20      + |    13 0.6
  D     chMT  19-20      - |    14 0.4
  F     chMT  21-20      + |    16   0

$ch2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
   seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
        ch2    2-7      * |    15   0
        ch2    1-6      * |    14 0.2
        ch2    2-7      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Exercise 1

a. Load the *GenomicRanges* package.

b. Open the man page for the `GRanges` class and run the examples in it.

c. Extract from `GRanges` object `gr` the elements (i.e. ranges) with a score between 4 and 8.

d. Split `gr` by strand.

An overview of *range-based* operations

Intra range transformations
`shift()`, `narrow()`, `resize()`, `flank()`

Inter range transformations
`range()`, `reduce()`, `gaps()`, `disjoin()`

Range-based set operations
`union()`, `intersect()`, `setdiff()`,
`punion()`, `pintersect()`, `psetdiff()`,
`pgap()`

Coverage and slicing
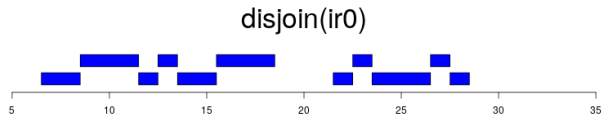`coverage()`, `slice()`

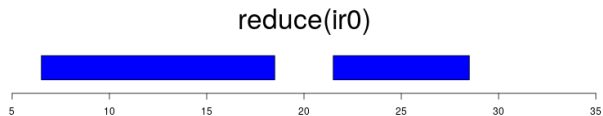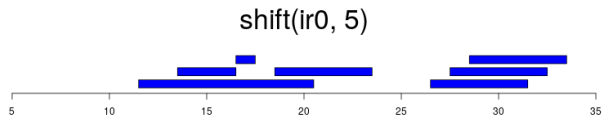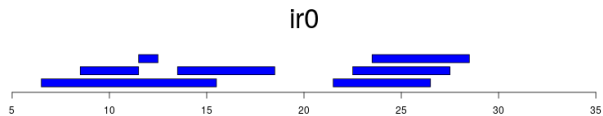**Finding/counting overlapping ranges**
`findOverlaps()`, `countOverlaps()`

Finding the nearest range neighbor
`nearest()`, `precede()`, `follow()`

and more...

Examples of some common *range-based* operations

Range-based operations on `GRanges` objects

```
> gr2

GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
      seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
         <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  [1]      ch2       2-7      * |        15         0
  [2]      ch2       1-6      * |        14       0.2
  [3]      ch2       2-7      * |        13       0.4
  -------
  seqinfo: 1 sequence from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths

> shift(gr2, 50)

GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
      seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
         <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  [1]      ch2     52-57      * |        15         0
  [2]      ch2     51-56      * |        14       0.2
  [3]      ch2     52-57      * |        13       0.4
  -------
  seqinfo: 1 sequence from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths
```

Range-based operations on `GRanges` objects (continued)

```
> gr1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1     16-20      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT     18-20      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT     19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     21-20      + |        16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
> resize(gr1, 12)
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1      9-20      - |        11         1
  B      ch1      9-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT     18-29      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT      9-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     21-32      + |        16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

```
> gr1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1     16-20      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT     18-20      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT     19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     21-20      + |        16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
> flank(gr1, 3)
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1     21-23      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     21-23      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT     15-17      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT     21-23      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     18-20      + |        16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

```
> gr3 <- shift(gr1, c(35000, rep(0, 3), 100))
> width(gr3)[c(3,5)] <- 117
> gr3
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames       ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |        11         1
  B      ch1        17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT      18-134      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT       19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |        16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome

> range(gr3)
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
      seqnames       ranges strand
         <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle>
  [1]      ch1 17-35020      -
  [2]     chMT      18-237      +
  [3]     chMT       19-20      -
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Range-based operations on `GRanges` objects (continued)

```
> gr3

GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
     seqnames       ranges strand |     score          GC
        <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A       ch1 35016-35020      - |        11          1
  B       ch1        17-20      - |        12        0.8
  C      chMT      18-134      + |        13        0.6
  D      chMT       19-20      - |        14        0.4
  F      chMT     121-237      + |        16          0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome

> reduce(gr3)

GRanges object with 4 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
       seqnames       ranges strand
          <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle>
  [1]       ch1        17-20      -
  [2]       ch1 35016-35020      -
  [3]      chMT      18-237      +
  [4]      chMT       19-20      -
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Range-based operations on GRanges objects (continued)

```
> gr3

GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames       ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |        11         1
  B      ch1       17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT      18-134      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT       19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |        16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome

> gaps(gr3)

GRanges object with 10 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
       seqnames     ranges strand
          <Rle>  <IRanges>  <Rle>
   [1]      ch1  1-50000       +
   [2]      ch1     1-16       -
   [3]      ch1 21-35015       -
   ...      ...      ...     ...
   [8]     chMT     1-18       -
   [9]     chMT    21-800       -
  [10]     chMT    1-800       *
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Range-based operations on `GRanges` objects (continued)

```
> gr3

GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames      ranges strand |    score        GC
       <Rle>   <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |       11         1
  B      ch1       17-20      - |       12       0.8
  C     chMT      18-134      + |       13       0.6
  D     chMT       19-20      - |       14       0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |       16         0
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome

> disjoin(gr3)

GRanges object with 6 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
      seqnames      ranges strand
         <Rle>   <IRanges>  <Rle>
  [1]      ch1       17-20      -
  [2]      ch1 35016-35020      -
  [3]     chMT      18-120      +
  [4]     chMT     121-134      +
  [5]     chMT     135-237      +
  [6]     chMT       19-20      -
  -------
  seqinfo: 2 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Exercise 2

Using `GRanges` object `gr` created at Exercise 1:

  a. Shift the ranges in `gr` by 1000 positions to the right.
  b. What method is called when doing `shift()` on a GRanges object? Find the man page for this method.

Coverage

```
> cvg12 <- coverage(gr12)
> cvg12

RleList of length 3
$ch1
integer-Rle of length 50000 with 4 runs
  Lengths:    15    1    4 49980
  Values :     0    1    2    0

$chMT
integer-Rle of length 800 with 4 runs
  Lengths:  17   1   2 780
  Values :   0   1   2   0

$ch2
integer-Rle of length 7 with 3 runs
  Lengths: 1 5 1
  Values : 1 3 2
```

Coverage (continued)

```
> mean(cvg12)

     ch1       chMT      ch2
0.000180  0.006250  2.571429

> max(cvg12)

 ch1 chMT  ch2
   2    2    3
```

Slicing the coverage

```
> sl12 <- slice(cvg12, lower=1)
> sl12

RleViewsList of length 3
$ch1
Views on a 50000-length Rle subject

views:
    start end width
[1]    16  20     5 [1 2 2 2 2]

$chMT
Views on a 800-length Rle subject

views:
    start end width
[1]    18  20     3 [1 2 2]

$ch2
Views on a 7-length Rle subject

views:
    start end width
[1]     1   7     7 [1 3 3 3 3 3 2]

> elementNROWS(sl12)

 ch1 chMT  ch2
   1    1    1

> sl12$chMT
```

findOverlaps()

Load aligned reads from a BAM file:

```
> library(pasillaBamSubset)
> untreated1_chr4()

[1] "/home/biocbuild/bbs-3.9-bioc/R/library/pasillaBamSubset/extdata/untreated1_chr4.bam"

> library(GenomicAlignments)
> reads <- readGAlignments(untreated1_chr4())
```

and store them in a GRanges object:

```
> reads <- as(reads, "GRanges")
> reads[1:4]
GRanges object with 4 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
      seqnames      ranges strand
         <Rle>   <IRanges>  <Rle>
  [1]     chr4     892-966      -
  [2]     chr4     919-993      -
  [3]     chr4    924-998      +
  [4]     chr4   936-1010      +
  -------
  seqinfo: 8 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

findOverlaps() (continued)

Load the gene ranges from a *TxDb* package:

```
> library(TxDb.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm3.ensGene)
> txdb <- TxDb.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm3.ensGene
> dm3_genes <- genes(txdb)
```

and find the overlaps between the reads and the genes:

```
> hits <- findOverlaps(reads, dm3_genes)
> head(hits)

Hits object with 6 hits and 0 metadata columns:
      queryHits subjectHits
      <integer>   <integer>
  [1]      6296       11499
  [2]      6304       11499
  [3]      6305       11499
  [4]      6310       11499
  [5]      6311       11499
  [6]      6312       11499
  -------
  queryLength: 204355 / subjectLength: 15682
```

Exercise 3

a. Recreate `GRanges` objects `reads` and `dm3_genes` from previous slides.

b. What method is called when calling `findOverlaps()` on them? Open the man page for this method.

c. Find the overlaps between the 2 objects but this time the strand should be ignored.

Exercise 4

In this exercise we want to get the exon sequences for the dm3 genome.

a. Extract the exon ranges from `txdb`.

b. Load the *BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm3* package.

c. Use `getSeq()` to extract the exon sequences from the `BSgenome` object in *BSgenome.Dmelanogaster.UCSC.dm3*.

storing a list of *compatible* GRanges objects.

compatible means:

- ▶ they are relative to the same genome,
- ▶ AND they have the same metadata columns (accessible with the `mcols()` accessor).

The `GRangesList()` constructor

```
> grl <- GRangesList(gr3, gr2)
> grl

GRangesList object of length 2:
[[1]]
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames        ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>     <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1   35016-35020      - |        11         1
  B      ch1         17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT        18-134      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT         19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT       121-237      + |        16         0

[[2]]
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
   seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
       ch2    2-7      * |    15   0
       ch2    1-6      * |    14 0.2
       ch2    2-7      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

GRangesList accessors

```
> length(grl)
[1] 2
```

```
> seqnames(grl)
RleList of length 2
[[1]]
factor-Rle of length 5 with 2 runs
  Lengths:    2    3
  Values :  ch1 chMT
Levels(3): ch1 chMT ch2

[[2]]
factor-Rle of length 3 with 1 run
  Lengths:   3
  Values :  ch2
Levels(3): ch1 chMT ch2
```

```
> strand(grl)
RleList of length 2
[[1]]
factor-Rle of length 5 with 4 runs
  Lengths: 2 1 1 1
  Values : - + - +
Levels(3): + - *

[[2]]
factor-Rle of length 3 with 1 run
  Lengths: 3
  Values : *
Levels(3): + - *
```

GRangesList accessors (continued)

```
> ranges(grl)

IRangesList of length 2
[[1]]
IRanges object with 5 ranges and 0 metadata
       start       end     width
   <integer> <integer> <integer>
  A    35016     35020         5
  B       17        20         4
  C       18       134       117
  D       19        20         2
  F      121       237       117

[[2]]
IRanges object with 3 ranges and 0 metadata
       start       end     width
   <integer> <integer> <integer>
           2         7         6
           1         6         6
           2         7         6
```

```
> start(grl)

IntegerList of length 2
[[1]] 35016 17 18 19 121
[[2]] 2 1 2

> end(grl)

IntegerList of length 2
[[1]] 35020 20 134 20 237
[[2]] 7 6 7

> width(grl)

IntegerList of length 2
[[1]] 5 4 117 2 117
[[2]] 6 6 6
```

GRangesList accessors (continued)

```
> names(grl) <- c("TX1", "TX2")
> grl

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames        ranges strand |     score         GC
       <Rle>     <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1   35016-35020      - |        11         1
  B      ch1         17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT        18-134      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT         19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT       121-237      + |        16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
   seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
        ch2    2-7      * |    15   0
        ch2    1-6      * |    14 0.2
        ch2    2-7      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

GRangesList accessors (continued)

```
> mcols(grl)$geneid <- c("GENE1", "GENE2")
> mcols(grl)

DataFrame with 2 rows and 1 column
         geneid
    <character>
TX1       GENE1
TX2       GENE2

> grl

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames      ranges strand |    score        GC
       <Rle>   <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |       11         1
  B      ch1       17-20      - |       12       0.8
  C     chMT      18-134      + |       13       0.6
  D     chMT       19-20      - |       14       0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |       16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
         ch2    2-7      * |    15   0
         ch2    1-6      * |    14 0.2
         ch2    2-7      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

GRangesList accessors (continued)

```
> seqinfo(grl)
Seqinfo object with 3 sequences from an unspecified genome:
  seqnames seqlengths isCircular genome
  ch1           50000       NA    <NA>
  chMT            800       NA    <NA>
  ch2              NA       NA    <NA>
```

Vector operations on GRangesList objects

Only the following *vector operations* are supported on GRangesList objects:

- ▶ `length()`, `names()`
- ▶ Single-bracket subsetting: `[`
- ▶ Combining: `c()`

Vector operations on GRangesList objects

```
> grl[c("TX2", "TX1")]

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames    ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
         ch2       2-7      * |        15         0
         ch2       1-6      * |        14       0.2
         ch2       2-7      * |        13       0.4

$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames      ranges strand | score  GC
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |    11   1
  B      ch1       17-20      - |    12 0.8
  C     chMT      18-134      + |    13 0.6
  D     chMT       19-20      - |    14 0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |    16   0

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

Vector operations on GRangesList objects (continued)

```
> c(grl, GRangesList(gr3))

GRangesList object of length 3:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames       ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |        11         1
  B      ch1       17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT      18-134      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT       19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |        16         0


$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
  seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
       ch2    2-7      * |    15   0
       ch2    1-6      * |    14 0.2
       ch2    2-7      * |    13 0.4


[[3]]
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames       ranges strand | score  GC
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |    11   1
  B      ch1       17-20      - |    12 0.8
  C     chMT      18-134      + |    13 0.6
  D     chMT       19-20      - |    14 0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |    16   0


-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

List operations on GRangesList objects

What we call *list operations* are operations that work on an ordinary list:

- ▶ Double-bracket subsetting: `[[`
- ▶ `elementNROWS()`, `unlist()`
- ▶ `lapply()`, `sapply()`, `endoapply()`
- ▶ `mendoapply()` (not covered in this presentation)

GRangesList objects support all these *list operations* ==> They're considered *list-like* objects.

elementNROWS() and unlist()

```
> grl[[2]]

GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames   ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
       ch2      2-7      * |        15         0
       ch2      1-6      * |        14       0.2
       ch2      2-7      * |        13       0.4
  -------
  seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome

> elementNROWS(grl)

TX1 TX2
  5   3

> unlisted <- unlist(grl, use.names=FALSE)  # same as c(grl[[1]], grl[[2]])
> unlisted

GRanges object with 8 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames       ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |        11         1
  B      ch1        17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT       18-134      + |        13       0.6
  .      ...          ...    ... .       ...       ...
       ch2          2-7      * |        15         0
       ch2          1-6      * |        14       0.2
       ch2          2-7      * |        13       0.4
  -------
  seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

relist()

```
> grl100 <- relist(shift(unlisted, 100), grl)
> grl100
GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames        ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>     <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35116-35120      - |        11         1
  B      ch1     117-120      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT     118-234      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT     119-120      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     221-337      + |        16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
   seqnames  ranges strand | score  GC
        ch2 102-107     * |    15   0
        ch2 101-106     * |    14 0.2
        ch2 102-107     * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

endoapply()

```
> grl100b <- endoapply(grl, shift, 100)
> grl100b

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames       ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35116-35120      - |        11         1
  B      ch1    117-120      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT    118-234      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT    119-120      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT    221-337      + |        16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
  seqnames  ranges strand | score  GC
       ch2 102-107      * |    15   0
       ch2 101-106      * |    14 0.2
       ch2 102-107      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome

> mcols(grl100)

DataFrame with 2 rows and 0 columns

> mcols(grl100b)

DataFrame with 2 rows and 1 column
           geneid
      <character>
TX1      GENE1
TX2      GENE2
```

Range-based operations on GRangesList objects

```
> grl

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames       ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A     ch1 35016-35020      - |        11         1
  B     ch1        17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C    chMT       18-134      + |        13       0.6
  D    chMT        19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F    chMT      121-237      + |        16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
         ch2    2-7      * |    15   0
         ch2    1-6      * |    14 0.2
         ch2    2-7      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

```
> shift(grl, 100)

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames         ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>      <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A     ch1 35116-35120        - |        11         1
  B     ch1      117-120        - |        12       0.8
  C    chMT      118-234        + |        13       0.6
  D    chMT      119-120        - |        14       0.4
  F    chMT      221-337        + |        16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames  ranges strand | score  GC
         ch2 102-107      * |    15   0
         ch2 101-106      * |    14 0.2
         ch2 102-107      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

`shift(grl, 100)` is equivalent to `endoapply(grl, shift, 100)`

Range-based operations on `GRangesList` objects (continued)

```
> grl

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames       ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |        11         1
  B      ch1        17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT      18-134      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT       19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |        16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
        ch2    2-7      * |    15   0
        ch2    1-6      * |    14 0.2
        ch2    2-7      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

```
> flank(grl, 10)

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames       ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>    <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35021-35030      - |        11         1
  B      ch1        21-30      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT        8-17      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT       21-30      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     111-120      + |        16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
        ch2   -8-1      * |    15   0
        ch2   -9-0      * |    14 0.2
        ch2   -8-1      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

`flank(grl, 10)` is equivalent to `endoapply(grl, flank, 10)`

Range-based operations on GRangesList objects (continued)

```
> grl

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames      ranges strand |    score        GC
       <Rle>   <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |       11         1
  B      ch1       17-20      - |       12       0.8
  C     chMT      18-134      + |       13       0.6
  D     chMT       19-20      - |       14       0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |       16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
  seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
       ch2    2-7      * |    15   0
       ch2    1-6      * |    14 0.2
       ch2    2-7      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

```
> range(grl)

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
      seqnames    ranges strand
         <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle>
  [1]      ch1 17-35020      -
  [2]     chMT    18-237      +
  [3]     chMT     19-20      -

$TX2
GRanges object with 1 range and 0 metadata columns:
      seqnames ranges strand
  [1]      ch2    1-7      *

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

range(grl) is equivalent to endoapply(grl, range)

Range-based operations on `GRangesList` objects (continued)

```
> grl

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 5 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames        ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>     <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  A      ch1 35016-35020      - |        11         1
  B      ch1         17-20      - |        12       0.8
  C     chMT       18-134      + |        13       0.6
  D     chMT         19-20      - |        14       0.4
  F     chMT     121-237      + |        16         0

$TX2
GRanges object with 3 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
  seqnames ranges strand | score  GC
       ch2    2-7      * |    15   0
       ch2    1-6      * |    14 0.2
       ch2    2-7      * |    13 0.4

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

```
> reduce(grl)

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 4 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
    seqnames        ranges strand
       <Rle>     <IRanges>  <Rle>
  [1]      ch1         17-20      -
  [2]      ch1 35016-35020      -
  [3]     chMT       18-237      +
  [4]     chMT         19-20      -

$TX2
GRanges object with 1 range and 0 metadata columns:
    seqnames ranges strand
  [1]      ch2    1-7      *

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

`reduce(grl)` is equivalent to `endoapply(grl, reduce)`

Range-based operations on `GRangesList` objects (continued)

```
> grl2

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 1 range and 2 metadata columns:
    seqnames     ranges strand |     score        GC
       <Rle>  <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  C     chMT    18-134      +  |        13       0.6

$TX2
GRanges object with 1 range and 2 metadata columns:
  seqnames ranges strand | score GC
      ch2    2-7      *  |    15  0

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome

> grl3

GRangesList object of length 2:
[[1]]
GRanges object with 1 range and 2 metadata columns:
  seqnames     ranges strand |     score        GC
     <Rle>  <IRanges>  <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
      chMT    22-130      +  |        13       0.6

[[2]]
GRanges object with 1 range and 2 metadata columns:
  seqnames ranges strand | score GC
      ch2    2-7      *  |    15  0

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

```
> setdiff(grl2, grl3)

GRangesList object of length 2:
$TX1
GRanges object with 2 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
      seqnames    ranges strand
         <Rle> <IRanges>  <Rle>
  [1]     chMT     18-21      +
  [2]     chMT   131-134      +

$TX2
GRanges object with 0 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
    seqnames ranges strand

-------
seqinfo: 3 sequences from an unspecified genome
```

`setdiff(grl2, grl)` is equivalent to `mendoapply(setdiff, grl2, grl)`

Other resources

- ▶ Great slides from Michael on ranges sequences and alignments: http://bioconductor.org/help/course-materials/2014/CSAMA2014/2_Tuesday/lectures/Ranges_Sequences_and_Alignments-Lawrence.pdf
- ▶ Vignettes in the *GenomicRanges* package (`browseVignettes("GenomicRanges")`).
- ▶ GRanges and GRangesList man pages in the *GenomicRanges* package.
- ▶ Vignettes and GAlignments man page in the *GenomicAlignments* package.
- ▶ *Bioconductor* support site: http://support.bioconductor.org/
- ▶ The *genomic ranges* paper: Michael Lawrence, Wolfgang Huber, Hervé Pagès, Patrick Aboyoun, Marc Carlson, Robert Gentleman, Martin T. Morgan, Vincent J. Carey. Software for Computing and Annotating Genomic Ranges. *PLOS Computational Biology*, 4(3), 2013.