

Alph Numeric

→ ASCII

→ 8 4 2 1 ← w  
 1 0 1 0 ← code  
8x1 + 0x4 + 1x2 + 0x1  
 8 + 2 = 10

→ 3 3 2 1 ← w  
 1 0 1 0 ← code  
3 + 0 + 2 + 0  
 5

→ 2 4 2 1 ← w  
 1 0 0 1 ← code  
2 + 0 + 0 + 1 = 3 dec

→ Sequential & Self-Complementary Code

→ 2 1 2 1 2 0  
 0 → 0000 → +1  
 1 → 0001  
 2 → 0010 ←  
 3 → 0011 ←  
 4 → 0100 ←  
Sequential Code

+ 2421  
 0 → 0000  
 1 → 0001

2 → 1000  
 3 → 0010

Numeric Code + Binary Coded Decimal Codes

→ Weighted

→ 8421  
 → 2321  
 → 2421  
 + 2's Complement

→ Non-Weighted

→ Gray Code  
 → Excess-Code  
 → 1's

4 bit  
 2's →  $-2^3 \ 2^2 \ 2^1 \ 2^0$   
 1 0 1 1 → -5

→ -8 + 2 + 1  
 → -5

1's → Nonweight Code

→ 2 4 2 1  
 0 1 0 0 ← 4  
 1 0 1 1 ← 5  
 1's

9's  
 10's

9  
 - 4  
5

→ 2421  
 + 0011 + 3  
 1's → 1100 + 6  
 - 3/6

0	
1	0001
2	0010
3	0011
4	0100
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5	1011
6	1100
7	1101
8	1110
9	1111

24 0010

3 < 1001  
0011

4 < 0100  
1010

8 < 1011  
0101

9  
4's → 9  
4  
—  
5  
2421  
1101  
⑦