

# Sebastian Ruder

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## Experience

- **AYLIEN** **Dublin, Ireland**  
*Research Scientist* *10/2015 – Present*
  - Developed aspect-based sentiment analysis (ABSA) endpoint<sup>1</sup> and created sentiment analysis on-par with state-of-the-art<sup>2</sup>.
  - My current work focuses on developing efficient domain adaptation and semi-supervised learning algorithms as well as developing state-of-the-art models for applications such as stance detection and emotion detection.
- **IBM** **Munich, Germany**  
*Extreme Blue Intern, Watson* *08/2015 – 09/2015*
  - Design and implementation of text analysis ML components applied to customer data of leading German insurance company *Versicherungskammer Bayern*; automatically identifies structural semantics and sentiment of incoming e-mails, e.g. complaints and classifies email based on reason for complaint.
  - Pitched project to audience at European Expo and was chosen as one of eight teams to pitch to IBM customers; project was referred to as a "lighthouse project for Watson in Europe" by jury members.
  - Project was awarded Digital Thought Leadership award in leading contest of German insurance industry by leading German newspaper *Süddeutsche Zeitung* and Google<sup>3</sup> and covered by *Süddeutsche Zeitung*<sup>4</sup>.
- **Microsoft** **Dublin, Ireland**  
*Linguistic Engineering Intern, XBox* *02/2015 – 06/2015*
  - Contributed to developing an ML system for analyzing linguistic complexity of strings in C# for localization prioritization during testing; performed feature analysis and framed problem as anomaly detection.
  - Created proof of concept and implemented morphology-based terminology validation algorithm.
  - Evangelized customer sentiment analysis efforts, drove cross-team collaboration, and provided insights to stakeholders.
- **The OpenCog Foundation** **opencog.org**  
*Google Summer of Code Intern* *Summer 2014*
  - Enabled system to make common-sense inferences using deductive reasoning, e.g. *All men are mortal. Socrates is a man. → Socrates is mortal.*
  - Applied inference using probabilistic logic networks on the output of a relationship extractor.
  - Documented and extended Python code for temporal inference.
- **Lingenio GmbH** **Heidelberg, Germany**  
*Software Engineering Intern* *Spring 2014*
  - Created a converter from TBX to Lingenio native format and vice versa.
  - Integrated TBX term bases in Dictionary Server; created localized web service using Jinja2, Flask-Babel, and lighttpd.
- **SAP** **Walldorf, Germany**  
*Working Student, Development University* *02/2013 – 02/2014*
  - Created content for internal programming and Design Thinking courses.
  - Automated reporting processes, e.g. reduced expenditure of work for monthly training report by > 75%, i.e. from 8 hours to 2 hour using Excel / VBA scripts.
- **TEMIS** **Heidelberg, Germany**  
*Freelancing Developer* *02/2013 – 10/2013*

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<sup>1</sup><https://developer.aylien.com/text-api-demo?tab=absa>

<sup>2</sup><https://developer.aylien.com/text-api-demo?tab=sentiment>

<sup>3</sup><https://www.sv-veranstaltungen.de/site/fachbereiche/versicherungs-leuchtturm>

<sup>4</sup><http://www.sueddeutsche.de/wirtschaft/kuenstliche-intelligenz-aerger-fuer-watson-1.2772927>

- Created a cosine metric-based word sense disambiguation system leveraging text extracted from Wikipedia and DBpedia dumps; achieved performance comparable to the state-of-the-art.

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## Education

- **National University of Ireland** **Galway, Ireland**  
*College of Engineering and Informatics, Ph.D. Natural Language Processing* *10/2015 – Present*
  - I am interested in creating methods that allow efficient adaptation to novel domains and tasks in real-world scenarios. My research areas are domain adaptation, transfer learning, and multi-task learning for Natural Language Processing.
- **University of Copenhagen** **Copenhagen, Denmark**  
*Natural Language Processing Group, Department of Computer Science* *04/2017 – 06/2017*
  - Research visit invited by Anders Søgaard.
  - Research on multi-task learning, cross-lingual and cross-domain learning.
- **Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg** **Heidelberg, Germany**  
*Institute of Computational Linguistics, B.A. Computational Linguistics, English Linguistics* *10/2012 – 09/2015*
  - Final grade: 1.0 (German scale), i.e. GPA 4.0; thesis: *Construction and Analysis of an Emotion Proposition Store*
  - Relevant courses: Statistics, Algorithms and Data Structures, Machine Learning, Formal Syntax & Semantics
  - Relevant online courses: Machine Learning (Stanford), AI (MIT), Intro to Algorithms (Berkeley), Deep Learning for NLP (Stanford), Deep Learning (Oxford)
- **Trinity College** **Dublin, Ireland**  
*School of Computer Science and Statistics, Computer Science and Language* *09/2014 – 01/2015*
  - Semester abroad
  - relevant courses: AI, Fuzzy Logic, High-Tech Entrepreneurship

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## Awards

- Scholarship of the Irish Research Council *10/2015 – Present*
- Cusanuswerk scholarship of the German state *04/2014 – 09/2015*
- Microsoft Certified Professional (Programming in C#) *06/2015*
- Best Delegate award in various Model United Nations conferences *11/2012 – 01/2014*

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## Languages and Technologies

**Programming Languages:** Python, Java, C#, R, C,  $\LaTeX$ , Prolog, JavaScript, SPARQL

**Technologies:** SciPy, NumPy, Keras, TensorFlow, DyNet, scikit-learn, NLTK, CoreNLP, MALLET, Weka, UNIX, Git

**Natural Languages:** Fluent in German and English, advanced in French and Spanish, beginner in Portuguese and Latin

**Open Source Contributions:** The OpenCog Foundation

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## Other activities

- **Natural Language Processing Dublin organizer** *08/2016 – Present*
  - Organized 7 events so far. Meetup<sup>5</sup> has 450+ members and connects students, researchers, and industry professionals.

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<sup>5</sup><https://www.meetup.com/NLP-Dublin/>

## Publications

1. Sebastian Ruder, Barbara Plank (2017). Learning to select data for transfer learning with Bayesian Optimization. In *Proceedings of the 2017 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*, Copenhagen, Denmark.
2. Sebastian Ruder (2017). An Overview of Multi-Task Learning in Deep Neural Networks. arXiv preprint arXiv:1706.05098.
3. Sebastian Ruder (2017). A survey of cross-lingual embedding models. arXiv preprint arXiv:1706.04902.
4. Sebastian Ruder, Joachim Bingel, Isabelle Augenstein, Anders Søgaard (2017). Sluice networks: Learning what to share between loosely related tasks. arXiv preprint arXiv:1705.08142.
5. Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2017). Data Selection Strategies for Multi-Domain Sentiment Analysis. arXiv preprint arXiv:1702.02426.
6. Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2017). Knowledge Adaptation: Teaching to Adapt. arXiv preprint arXiv:1702.02052.
7. Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). Towards a continuous modeling of natural language domains. In *Proceedings of EMNLP 2016 Workshop on Uphill Battles in Language Processing: Scaling Early Achievements to Robust Methods*, pages 53-57, Austin, Texas, US.
8. Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). A Hierarchical Model of Reviews for Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis. In *Proceedings of the 2016 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*, pages 999-1005, Austin, Texas, US.
9. Ian D. Wood and Sebastian Ruder (2016). Emoji as emotion tags for tweets. In *Emotion and Sentiment Analysis Workshop, LREC, Portorož, Slovenia*.
10. Sebastian Ruder, Peiman Barnaghi, John G. Breslin (2016). Analysis and Applications of a Novel Corpus of Influencers on Twitter. In *Twitter for Research Conference*, Galway, Ireland.
11. Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). INSIGHT-1 at SemEval-2016 Task 4: Convolutional Neural Networks for Sentiment Classification and Quantification. In *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2016)*, San Diego, US.
12. Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). INSIGHT-1 at SemEval-2016 Task 5: Convolutional Neural Networks for Multilingual Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis. In *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2016)*, San Diego, US.
13. Sebastian Ruder (2016). An overview of gradient descent optimization algorithms. arXiv preprint arXiv:1609.04747.

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## Talks

- Natural Language Processing Copenhagen Meetup Talk, May 2017: Transfer Learning for NLP<sup>6</sup>
- Accenture Tech Talk, March 2017: Transfer Learning – The Next Frontier for Machine Learning
- LinkedIn Tech Talk, March 2017: Transfer Learning – The Next Frontier for Machine Learning<sup>7</sup>
- NLP Dublin meetup, December 2016: NIPS 2016 Highlights<sup>8</sup>
- INSIGHT SIG NLP meetup, August 2016: A Hierarchical Model of Reviews for Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis<sup>9</sup>
- NLP Dublin meetup, August 2016: Softmax Approximations for Learning Word Embeddings and Language Modelling<sup>10</sup>

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<sup>6</sup><https://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/transfer-learning-for-natural-language-processing>

<sup>7</sup><https://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/transfer-learning-the-next-frontier-for-machine-learning>

<sup>8</sup><http://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/nips-2016-highlights-sebastian-ruder>

<sup>9</sup><http://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/a-hierarchical-model-of-reviews-for-aspectbased-sentiment-analysis>

<sup>10</sup><http://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/softmax-approximations-for-learning-word-embeddings-and-language-modeling-sebastian-ruder>