# Sebastian Ruder

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# Experience

 AYLIEN Dublin, Ireland Research Scientist 10/2015 - Present

- Developed new aspect-based sentiment analysis (ABSA) endpoint<sup>1</sup> from scratch; created data collection and training pipeline; implemented semi-supervised convolutional neural networks.

- Developed multi-lingual models for sentiment analysis on-par with state-of-the-art<sup>2</sup>.
- My current work focuses on developing efficient methods to adapt text classification systems to new domains and languages.

• IBM Munich, Germany 08/2015 - 09/2015

Extreme Blue Intern, Watson

- Design and implementation of text analysis ML components applied to customer data of leading German insurance company Versicherungskammer Bayern; automatically identifies structural semantics and sentiment of incoming e-mails, e.g. complaints and classifies email based on reason for complaint.
- Pitched project to audience at European Expo and was chosen as one of eight teams to pitch to IBM customers; project was referred to as a "lighthouse project for Watson in Europe" by jury members.
- Project was awarded Digital Thought Leadership award in leading contest of German insurance industry by leading German newspaper Süddeutsche Zeitung and Google<sup>3</sup> and covered by Süddeutsche Zeitung<sup>4</sup>.

 Microsoft Dublin, Ireland

Linguistic Engineering Intern, XBox

02/2015 - 06/2015

- Contributed to developing an ML system for analyzing linguistic complexity of strings in C# for localization prioritization during testing; performed feature analysis and framed problem as anomaly detection.
- Created proof of concept and implemented terminology validation algorithm using morphology genera-
- Evangelized customer sentiment analysis efforts, drove cross-team collaboration, and provided insights to stakeholders.

### The OpenCog Foundation

Google Summer of Code Intern

opencog.org Summer 2014

- Enabled system to make common-sense inferences using deductive reasoning, e.g. All men are mortal. *Socrates is a man.*  $\rightarrow$  *Socrates is mortal.*
- Applied inference using probabilistic logic networks on the output of a relationship extractor.
- Documented and extended Python code for temporal inference.

#### • Lingenio GmbH

Software Engineering Intern

Heidelberg, Germany

Spring 2014

- Created a converter from TBX to Lingenio native format and vice versa.
- Integrated TBX term bases in Dictionary Server; created localized web service using Jinja2, Flask-Babel, and lighttpd.

 SAP Walldorf, Germany 02/2013 - 02/2014

Working Student, Development University

- Created content for internal programming and Design Thinking courses.
- Automated reporting processes, e.g. reduced expenditure of work for monthly training report by > 75%, i.e. from 8 hours to 2 hour using Excel / VBA scripts.

 TEMIS Heidelberg, Germany Freelancing Developer 02/2013 - 10/2013

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$ https://developer.aylien.com/text-api-demo?tab=absa

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>https://developer.aylien.com/text-api-demo?tab=sentiment

 $<sup>^3</sup>$ https://www.sv-veranstaltungen.de/site/fachbereiche/versicherungs-leuchtturm

 $<sup>^4</sup>$ http://www.sueddeutsche.de/wirtschaft/kuenstliche-intelligenz-aerger-fuer-watson-1.2772927

 Created a cosine metric-based word sense disambiguation system leveraging tens of GB of text extracted from Wikipedia and DBpedia in Python; achieved performance comparable to the state-of-the-art.

### **Education**

#### • National University of Ireland

Galway, Ireland

College of Engineering and Informatics, Ph.D. Natural Language Processing

10/2015 - Present

- Research in domain adaptation and transfer learning of ML and deep learning techniques with applications to cross-lingual sentiment analysis, question answering, and dialogue modeling.

### • Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg

Heidelberg, Germany

Institute of Computational Linguistics, B.A. Computational Linguistics, English Linguistics

10/2012 - 09/2015

- Final grade: 1.0 (German scale), i.e. GPA 4.0; thesis: Construction and Analysis of an Emotion Proposition Store
- Relevant courses: Statistics, Algorithms and Data Structures, Machine Learning, Formal Syntax & Semantics
- Relevant online courses: Machine Learning (Stanford), AI (MIT), Into to Algorithms (Berkeley), Deep Learning for NLP (Stanford), Deep Learning (Oxford)

• Trinity College Dublin, Ireland

School of Computer Science and Statistics, Computer Science and Language

09/2014 - 01/2015

- Semester abroad
- relevant courses: AI, Fuzzy Logic, High-Tech Entrepreneurship

#### **Awards**

• Scholarship of the Irish Research Council 10/2015 – *Present* 

Cusanuswerk scholarship of the German state

04/2014 - 09/2015

Microsoft Certified Professional (Programming in C#)

06/2015

• Best Delegate award in various Model United Nations conferences

11/2012 - 01/2014

## Languages and Technologies

Programming Languages: Python, Java, C#, R, C, LATEX, Prolog, JavaScript, SPARQL

Technologies: SciPy, NumPy, Keras, TensorFlow, scikit-learn, NLTK, CoreNLP, MALLET, Weka, UNIX, Git Natural Languages: Fluent in German and English, advanced in French and Spanish, beginner in Portuguese and Latin

**Open Source Contributions:** The OpenCog Foundation

## **Publications**

- Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2017). Data Selection Strategies for Multi-Domain Sentiment Analysis. arXiv preprint arXiv:1702.02426.
- Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2017). Knowledge Adaptation: Teaching to Adapt. arXiv preprint arXiv:1702.02052.
- Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). Towards a continuous modeling of natural language domains. In *Uphill Battles in Language Processing, EMNLP*, Austin, Texas, US.
- Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). A Hierarchical Model of Reviews for Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis. In *EMNLP*, Austin, Texas, US.
- Ian D. Wood and Sebastian Ruder (2016). Emoji as emotion tags for tweets. In *Emotion and Sentiment Analysis Workshop*, LREC, Portorož, Slovenia.
- Sebastian Ruder, Peiman Barnaghi, John G. Breslin (2016). Analysis and Applications of a Novel Corpus of Influencers on Twitter. In *Twitter for Research Conference*, Galway, Ireland.

- Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). INSIGHT-1 at SemEval-2016 Task 4: Convolutional Neural Networks for Sentiment Classification and Quantification. In *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2016)*, San Diego, US.
- Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). INSIGHT-1 at SemEval-2016 Task 5: Convolutional Neural Networks for Multilingual Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis. In *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2016)*, San Diego, US.
- Sebastian Ruder (2016). An overview of gradient descent optimization algorithms. arXiv preprint arXiv:1609.04747.

### **Talks**

- NLP Dublin meetup, December 2016: NIPS 2016 Highlights<sup>5</sup>
- INSIGHT SIG NLP meetup, August 2016: A Hierarchical Model of Reviews for Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis<sup>6</sup>
- NLP Dublin meetup, August 2016: Softmax Approximations for Learning Word Embeddings and Language Modelling<sup>7</sup>

 $<sup>^5</sup> http://{\tt www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/nips-2016-highlights-sebastian-ruder}$ 

 $<sup>{}^{6}\</sup>text{http://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/a-hierarchical-model-of-reviews-for-aspectbased-sentiment-analysis}$ 

<sup>7</sup>http://www.slideshare.net/SebastianRuder/softmax-approximations-for-learning-word-embeddings-and-language-modeling-sebastian-ru