

Data Codebook

Prepared for Health Canada by the Propel Centre for Population Health Impact

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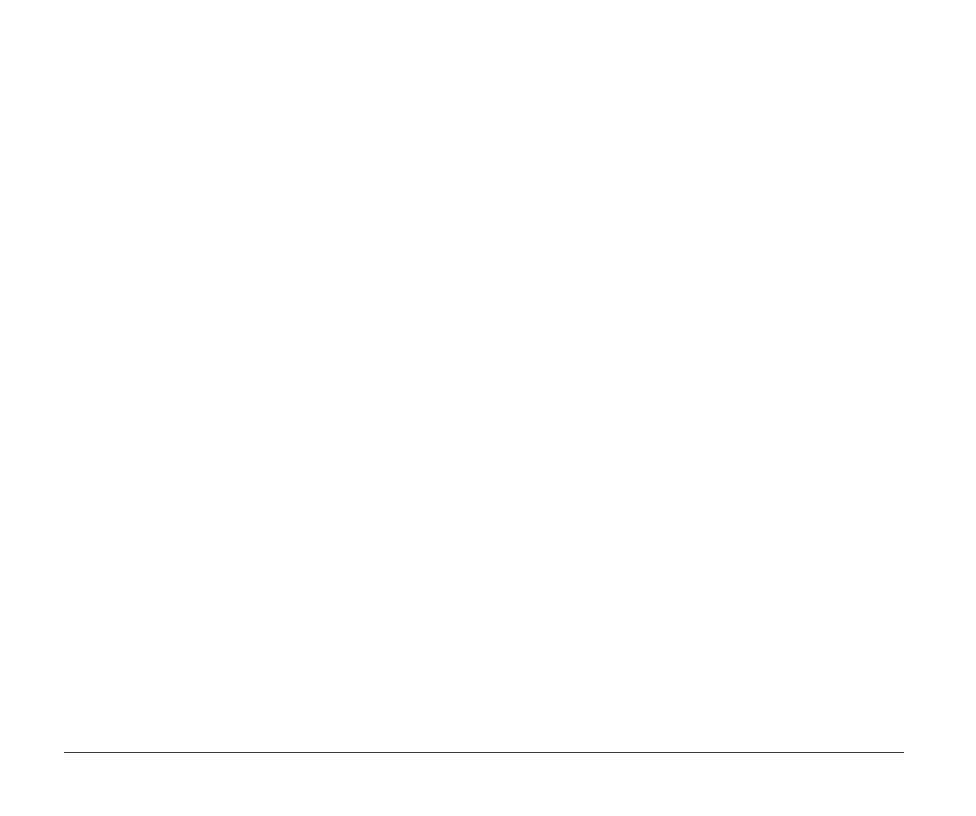


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2018/2019 CSTADS Survey Data Codebook

The following is the data codebook for the 2018/2019 CSTADS data file. The questionnaire was intentionally designed with no respondent-use skip patterns and includes response options like "I do not smoke" and "I did not use". These response options help avoid the identification of substance users by rate of questionnaire completion time in the classroom. However, there are incidents in which skip patterns have been imposed or added during the preparation of the PUMF. Any valid skip coded in the PUMF is, by definition, imposed.

Identification Variables

Question	Variable Name	Values
Student survey identification number	SCANID	100000 : 299999 = Six-digit
		survey scanid value
Coverage: All Respondents		
Module the respondent filled out	MODULE	1 = English
		2 = French
Coverage: All Respondents		
Province ID Number	PROVID	10 = Newfoundland and
		Labrador
		11 = Prince Edward Island
		12 = Nova Scotia
		13 = New Brunswick
		24 = Québec
		35 = Ontario
		46 = Manitoba
		47 = Saskatchewan
		48 = Alberta
Coverage: All Respondents		59 = British Columbia

Question	Variable Name	Values
School ID	SCHID	1000000 : 5999999
Coverage: All Respondents		

Variables from the Questionnaire

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
1	What grade are you in?	GRADE	7 = Grade 7
			8 = Grade 8
			9 = Grade 9
			10 = Grade 10
			11 = Grade 11
			12 = Grade 12
			*Note: For Québec, Grades 7
			through 11 are identified as Secondary I through V,
			respectively, and secondary
	Coverage: All Respondents		school ends at Secondary V
2	How old are you today?	AGE	11 = 11 years or younger
2		AGL	12 = 12 years
			13 = 13 years
			14 = 14 years
	(This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)		15 = 15 years
	(This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)		16 = 16 years
			17 = 17 years
			18 = 18 years
			19 = 19 years or older
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
3	What was your sex at birth?	SEX	1 = Female
		JLA	2 = Male
	Coverage: All Respondents		Z - IVIAIC

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
4	What is your gender?	GENDER	1 = Woman/girl 2 = Man/boy
	Gender refers to current gender which may be different from		3 = Or please specify:
	sex assigned at birth and may be different from what is		99 = Not Stated
	indicated on legal documents.		
	(This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)		
	Coverage: All Respondents		
4	Codes based on written responses to inform gender	Q4_codes	1 = Recode to Woman/girl
			2 = Recode to Man/boy
			3 = Legitimate Other
	(This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)		4 = Non-valid response
			5 = I do not understand the
			question
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
4	What is your gender? Or please specify (Written Response)	Q4_text	Written Response
	(This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)		
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
5	Which of the following best describes you? (This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)	ORIENTATION	1 = Gay or lesbian 2 = Straight, that is, not gay or lesbian 3 = Bisexual 4 = Asexual, that is, someone who doesn't experience sexual attraction 5 = I am not yet sure of my sexual identity 6 = Something else. I identify as 7 = I am not sure what this question means
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
5	Codes based on written responses to inform sexual orientation (This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)	Q5_codes	1 = Recode to Gay or Lesbian 2 = Recode to Straight, that is, not gay or lesbian 3 = Recode to Bisexual 4 = Recode to Asexual, that is, someone who doesn't experience sexual attraction 5 = Recode to I am not yet sure of my sexual identity 6 = Pansexual 7 = Recode to I am not sure what this question means 8 = Legitimate Other, besides pansexual 9 = Non-valid response 10 = Wrote Normal as their sexual orientation
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
5	Which of the following best describes you? Something else. I identify as (Written Response)	Q5_text	Written Response
	(This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)		
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name		Values
6	How many years have you lived in Canada?	RES_010	1 = I was	born in Canada
		_	2 = 1 to 2	2 years
	(This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)		3 = 3 to 5	5 years
			4 = 6 to 3	10 years
			5 = 11 or	more years
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not 9	Stated
7	Have you <u>ever</u> tried cigarette smoking, even just a few puffs?	SS_010	1 = Yes	
		_	2 = No	
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not S	tated
8	How old were you when you first tried smoking cigarettes,	SS_020	2 =	I do not know*
	even just a few puffs?	_	8 =	8 years or
			your	•
			9 =	9 years
			10 =	10 years
			11 =	11 years
			12 =	12 years
			13 =	13 years
			14 =	14 years
			15 =	15 years
			16 =	16 years
			17 =	17 years
			18 =	18 years or older
			96 =	Valid Skip
			98 =	I have never
			done	e this*
	Coverage: Respondents where SS_010 = 1 or 99 (Ever tried		99 =	Not Stated
	smoking a cigarette, even a few puffs or not stated)			
			Suggestion: *	This is not a valid
			response	

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
9	At any time during the <u>next 12 months</u> do you think you will	TS_011	1 = Definitely yes
	smoke a cigarette?		2 = Probably yes
			3 = Probably not
			4 = Definitely not
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
10	At any time during the <u>next 12 months</u> do you think you will	TV_010	1 = Definitely yes
	use an e-cigarette (vape, vape pen, tank & mod)?		2 = Probably yes
			3 = Probably not
			4 = Definitely not
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
11	Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette?	SS_030	1 = Yes
			2 = No
			96 = Valid Skip
	Coverage: Respondents where SS_010 = 1 or 99 (Ever tried		99 = Not Stated
	smoking a cigarette, even a few puffs or not stated)		
12	Have you ever smoked 100 or more whole cigarettes in your	SS_040	1 = Yes
	life?		2 = No
			96 = Valid Skip
	Coverage: Respondents where SS_030 = 1 or 99 (Ever smoked		99 = Not Stated
	a whole cigarette or not stated)		
13	On how many of the <u>last 30 days</u> did you smoke one or more	SS_060	1 = None
	cigarettes?		2 = 1 day
			3 = 2 to 3 days
			4 = 4 to 5 days
			5 = 6 to 10 days
			6 = 11 to 20 days
			7 = 21 to 29 days
			8 = 30 days (every day)
	Coverage: Respondents where SS_030 = 1 or 99 (Ever smoked		96 = Valid Skip
	a whole cigarette or not stated)		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
14	Thinking back over the <u>last 7 days</u> , which days did you smoke	WP_030	1 = I have never smoked
	at least one whole cigarette?		2 = I did not smoke in the last
			7 days
			3 = I smoked every day
			4 = I smoked on weekend
			days only (after school
			Friday – Sunday)
			5 = I smoked on week days
			only
			6 = I smoked on week days
			and weekend days, but
			not every day
	Coverage: Respondents where SS_030 = 1 or 99 (Ever smoked		96 = Valid Skip
	a whole cigarette or not stated)		99 = Not Stated
15	Thinking back over the last 7 days, how many whole		0 = 0 whole cigarettes
	<u>cigarettes</u> did you smoke each day?		smoked
			1:36 = Range: 1 to 36 whole
	a) Sunday	WP_040a	cigarettes smoked
	b) Monday	WP_040b	96 = Valid Skip
	c) Tuesday	WP_040c	99 = Not Stated
	d) Wednesday	WP_040d	
	e) Thursday	WP_040e	
	f) Friday	WP_040f	
	g) Saturday	WP_040g	
	Coverage: Respondents where SS_030 = 1 or 99 (Ever smoked		
	a whole cigarette or not stated)		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
16	Have you <u>ever</u> tried to quit smoking cigarettes?	SC_010	1 = I have never smoked
			2 = I have only smoked a few
			times
			3 = I have never tried to quit
			4 = I have tried to quit once
			5 = I have tried to quit 2 or 3
			times
			6 = I have tried to quit 4 or 5
			times
			7 = I have tried to quit 6 or
			more times
	Coverage: Respondents where SS_010 = 1 or 99 (Ever tried		96 = Valid Skip
	smoking a cigarette, even a few puffs or not stated)		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
17	Where do you usually get your cigarettes?	CA_011	1 = I do not smoke
	(Mark only one)		2 = I buy them myself at a
			store
			3 = I buy them from a First
			Nation Reserve (i.e.,
			delivery service)
			4 = I buy them on a First
			Nation Reserve
			5 = I buy them from a friend
			6 = I buy them from someone
			else
			7 = I ask someone to buy
			them for me
			8 = My brother or sister gives
			them to me
			9 = My mother or father
			gives them to me
			10 = A friend gives them to me
			11 = Someone gives them to
			me
			12 = I take them from my
			mother, father, or
			siblings
			13 = Other
	Coverage: Respondents where SS_010 = 1 or 99 (Ever tried		96 = Valid Skip
	smoking a cigarette, even a few puffs or not stated)		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
18	Thinking about the last time you bought cigarettes in the last	PP_010	1 = I did not buy cigarettes in
	12 months, what did you buy?	_	the last 12 months
			2 = A single cigarette
			3 = A pack of 20 cigarettes
			4 = A pack of 25 cigarettes
			5 = A bag of 200 cigarettes
			6 = A carton (200 cigarettes)
			7 = A can or pouch of
			tobacco (loose tobacco)
			8 = Another amount
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
19	Thinking about the last time you bought cigarettes in the last	PP_021	1 = I did not buy cigarettes in
	12 months, how much did you pay?	_	the last 12 months
			2 = I do not remember the
			price*
			3 = \$1.00 or less
			4 = \$1.01 to \$6.00
			5 = \$6.01 to \$8.00
			6 = \$8.01 to \$10.00
			7 = \$10.01 to \$15.00
			8 = \$15.01 to \$20.00
			9 = \$20.01 to \$40.00
			10 = \$40.01 to \$60.00
			11 = \$60.01 to \$80.00
			12 = \$80.01 or more
			99 = Not Stated
			Suggestion: *This is not a valid
	Coverage: All Respondents		response

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
20	When you first tried a tobacco product (not including e-	FLV_040	1 = I have never used a
	cigarettes), was it flavoured (including menthol)?		tobacco product
			2 = Yes
			3 = No
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
21	Which did you try first: a cigarette or an e-cigarette (vape,	CI_010	1 = I have never tried a
	vape pen, tank & mod)?		cigarette nor an e-
			cigarette
			2 = I have only tried a
			cigarette and never tried
			an e-cigarette
			3 = I have only tried an e-
			cigarette and never tried
			a cigarette
			4 = I have tried both and
			tried a cigarette first
			5 = I have tried both and
			tried an e-cigarette first
			6 = I do not remember
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
22	On how many of the <u>last 30 days</u> did you use an e-cigarette (vape, vape pen, tank & mod, e-juice)?	ELC_024	1 = Daily or almost daily 2 = Less than daily, but at least once a week 3 = Less than weekly, but at least once a month 4 = Less than monthly 5 = Not at all 6 = I do not know* 99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: All Respondents		Suggestion: *This is not a valid response
23	Where do you <u>usually</u> get your e-cigarettes and supplies		1 = Yes
	(vape, vape pen, tank & mod, e-juice)?		2 = No
	(Mark all that apply)		99 = Not Stated
	 a) I do not use e-cigarettes b) I buy them from a vape shop k) I buy them from a convenience store c) I ask someone to buy them for me d) I buy them online e) A family member gives them to me f) A friend gives them to me g) Someone else gives them to me h) I use my mother's, father's, or siblings' without their permission i) I use someone else's without their permission j) Other 	ELC_050a ELC_050b ELC_050k ELC_050c ELC_050d ELC_050e ELC_050f ELC_050f ELC_050h ELC_050h	
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
24	In the <u>last 30 days</u> , did you use any of the following?		1 = Daily or almost daily
			2 = Less than daily, but at
	a) Cigars, little cigars or cigarillos (plain or flavoured)	TP_016	least once a week
	b) Smokeless tobacco (chewing , pinch, dip, snuff, or	TP_046	3 = Less than weekly, but at
	snus)		least once in the last 30
	c) Nicotine patches, nicotine gum, nicotine lozenges,	TP_056	days
	nicotine inhalers, or nicotine spray		4 = Tried, but did not use in
	d) A water-pipe (hookah) to smoke shisha (tobacco)	TP_066	the last 30 days
	e) Heated tobacco products (iQOS™ or Glo™)	TP_086	5 = I have never tried
	f) E-cigarettes (vape, vape pen, tank & mod) with	ELC_026a	99 = Not Stated
	nicotine		
	g) E-cigarettes (vape, vape pen, tank & mod) without	ELC_026b	
	nicotine		
	Coverage: All Respondents		
25	Have you <u>ever</u> had a drink of alcohol that was more than just	ALC_010	1 = Yes
	a sip?		2 = No
			99 = Not Stated
	A DRINK means: 1 regular sized bottle, can, or draft of beer; 1		
	glass of wine; 1 bottle of cooler; 1 shot of liquor (rum,		
	whiskey, Baileys®, etc.); or 1 mixed drink (1 shot of liquor with		
	pop, juice, energy drink, etc.).		
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
26	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , how often did you have a drink of	ALC_020	1 = I did not drink alcohol in
	alcohol that was more than just a sip?	_	the last 12 months
			3 = Less than once a month
			4 = Once a month
			5 = 2 or 3 times a month
			6 = Once a week
			7 = 2 or 3 times a week
			8 = 4 to 6 times a week
			9 = Every day
	Coverage: Respondents where ALC_010 = 1 (Had a drink of		10 = I do not know*
	alcohol)		96 = Valid Skip
			99 = Not Stated
	Note : If ALC_010 = 1 but respondent answered ALC_020 = 0 (I		
	have never had a drink of alcohol that was more than just a		Suggestion: *This is not a valid
	sip) then ALC_020 is given a value of "99=Not Stated".		response

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
27	How old were you when you first had a drink of alcohol that	ALC_030	3 = I do not know*
	was more than just a sip?		8 = 8 years or younger
			9 = 9 years
			10 = 10 years
			11 = 11 years
			12 = 12 years
			13 = 13 years
			14 = 14 years
			15 = 15 years
			16 = 16 years
			17 = 17 years
	Coverage: Respondents where ALC_010 = 1 (Had a drink of		18 = 18 years or older
	alcohol)		96 = Valid Skip
			99 = Not Stated
	Note : If ALC_010 = 1 but respondent answered ALC_030 = 1 (I		
	have never had a drink of alcohol that was more than just a		Suggestion: *This is not a valid
	sip) then ALC_030 is given a value of "99=Not Stated".		response
28	In the last 30 days, how often did you have a drink of alcohol	ALC_040	1 = I have not done this in the
	that was more than just a sip?		last 30 days
			2 = Once or twice
			3 = Once or twice a week
			4 = 3 or 4 times a week
			5 = 5 or 6 times a week
			6 = Every day
	Coverage: Respondents where ALC_010 = 1 (Had a drink of		7 = I do not know*
	alcohol)		96 = Valid Skip
			99 = Not Stated
	Note : If ALC_010 = 1 but respondent answered ALC_040 = 0 (I		
	have never had a drink of alcohol that was more than just a		Suggestion: *This is not a valid
	sip) then ALC_040 is given a value of "99=Not Stated".		response

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
29	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , how often did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol on one occasion?	ALC_050	1 = I have never had 5 or more drinks of alcohol on one occasion 2 = I have not done this in the last 12 months 3 = Less than once a month 4 = Once a month 5 = 2 or 3 times a month 6 = Once a week 7 = 2 to 5 times a week 8 = Daily or almost daily 9 = I do not know* 96 = Valid Skip 99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: Respondents where ALC_010 = 1 (Had a drink of alcohol)		Suggestion: *This is not a valid response

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
30	How old were you when you first had 5 or more drinks of	ALC_060	2 = I do not know*
	alcohol on one occasion?		8 = 8 years or younger
			9 = 9 years
			10 = 10 years
			11 = 11 years
			12 = 12 years
			13 = 13 years
			14 = 14 years
			15 = 15 years
			16 = 16 years
	Coverage Respondents where 2 <- ALC 050 <- 0 /5 or more		17 = 17 years
	Coverage: Respondents where 2 <= ALC_050 <= 9 (5 or more		18 = 18 years or older
	drinks of alcohol on one occasion)		96 = Valid Skip
	Note: If ALC_050 = 2-9 but respondent answered ALC_060 = 1		99 = Not Stated
	(I have never had 5 or more drinks of alcohol on one occasion) then ALC_060 is given a value of "99=Not Stated"		Suggestion: *This is not a valid response

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
31	In the last 30 days, how often did you have 5 or more drinks	ALC_071	2 = I have never done this in
	of alcohol on one occasion?		the last 30 days
			3 = Once or twice
			4 = Once or twice a week
			5 = 3 or 4 times a week
			6 = 5 or 6 times a week
			7 = Every day
	Coverage: Respondents where 2 <= ALC_050 <= 9 (5 or more		8 = I do not know*
	drinks of alcohol on one occasion)		96 = Valid Skip
			99 = Not Stated
	Note: If ALC_050 = 2-9 but respondent answered ALC_071 = 1		
	(I have never had 5 or more drinks of alcohol on one occasion)		Suggestion: *This is not a valid
	then ALC_071 is given a value of "99=Not Stated"		response
32	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , did you drink any of the following?		1 = Yes
			2 = No
	a) An energy drink like Red Bull®, Monster® and	NRG_010	99 = Not Stated
	Rockstar®, not sports drinks		
	b) Alcohol and an energy drink drank separately on one occasion	NRG_020	
	c) Alcohol and an energy drink hand-mixed together by	NRG_030	
	you or someone else	141.6_636	
	d) Store-bought pre-mixed alcoholic beverages with	NRG 040	
	energy drink names (such as Rockstar®+Vodka)	1411.0_0+0	
	e) Sweetened beverages with high alcohol content (7%	NRG_050	
	or higher), (such as Four Loko, FCKD UP, Clubtails)	MNO_030	
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
33	Have you ever used or tried marijuana or cannabis (a joint,	CAN_010	1 = Yes
	pot, weed, hash, or hash oil)?	_	2 = No
			99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: All Respondents		
34	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , how often did you use marijuana or	CAN_020	1 = I have not done this in the
	cannabis?		last 12 months
			3 = Less than once a month
			4 = Once a month
			5 = 2 or 3 times a month
			6 = Once a week
			7 = 2 or 3 times a week
			8 = 4 to 6 times a week
			9 = Every day
			10 = I do not know*
	Coverage: Respondents where CAN_010 = 1 (Used Marijuana)		96 = Valid Skip
			99 = Not Stated
	Note: If CAN_010 = 1 but respondent answered CAN_020 = 0 (I		
	have never used marijuana or cannabis) then CAN_020 is		Suggestion: *This is not a valid
	given a value of "99=Not Stated".		response

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
35	How old were you when you first used marijuana or	CAN_030	2 = I do not know*
	cannabis?		8 = 8 years or younger
			9 = 9 years
			10 = 10 years
			11 = 11 years
			12 = 12 years
			13 = 13 years
			14 = 14 years
			15 = 15 years
			16 = 16 years
			17 = 17 years
			18 = 18 years or older
	Coverage: Respondents where CAN_010 = 1 (Used Marijuana)		96 = Valid Skip
			99 = Not Stated
	Note: If CAN_010 = 1 but respondent answered CAN_030 = 1 (I		
	have never used marijuana or cannabis) then CAN_030 is		Suggestion: *This is not a valid
	given a value of "99=Not Stated".		response
36	In the <u>last 30 days</u> , how often did you use marijuana or	CAN_040	1 = I have not done this in the
	cannabis?		last 30 days
			2 = Once or twice
			3 = Once or twice a week
			4 = 3 or 4 times a week
			5 = 5 or 6 times a week
			6 = Every day
			7 = I do not know*
	Coverage: Respondents where CAN_010 = 1 (Used Marijuana)		96 = Valid Skip
			99 = Not Stated
	Note: If CAN_010 = 1 but respondent answered CAN_040 = 0 (I		
	have never used marijuana or cannabis) then CAN_040 is		Suggestion: *This is not a valid
	given a value of "99=Not Stated".		response

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
37	Indicate whether you have used marijuana or cannabis (a joint, pot, weed, hash, or hash oil) in the following ways: a) Smoked a joint, bong, pipe or blunt b) Eaten it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies or candy c) Drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks d) Vaporized it (vape) e) Dabbed it f) Used it some other way Coverage: Respondents where CAN 010 = 1 (Used Marijuana)	CAN_060 CAN_070 CAN_080 CAN_090 CAN_100 CAN_110	1 = No, I have never done this 2 = Yes, I have done this in the last 12 months 3 = Yes, I have done this, but not in the last 12 months 96 = Valid Skip 99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: Respondents where CAN_010 = 1 (Used Marijuana)		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
38	In the last 12 months, how did you usually get the marijuana	CAN_121	2 = I have not done this in the
	or cannabis you used?	_	last 12 months
	(Mark only one)		3 = I grow my own
			4 = It was shared around a
			group of friends
			5 = I took it from a family
			member or friend without
			their permission
			6 = I took it from someone
			else without their
			permission
			7 = I got or bought it from a
			family member or a friend
			8 = I got or bought it from
			someone else
			9 = I bought it from a store
	Coverage: Respondents where CAN_010 = 1 (Used Marijuana)		10 = Someone bought it for me
			at a retail store
	Note: If CAN_010 = 1 but respondent answered CAN_121 = 1 (I		11 = Other
	have never used marijuana or cannabis) then CAN_121 is		96 = Valid Skip
	given a value of "99=Not Stated".		99 = Not Stated
39	The use of cannabis was made legal for adults in Canada. Has	CAN_130	1 = I have never bought/got
	it been easier to get marijuana or cannabis for yourself after		marijuana or cannabis
	legalization?		2 = It has been easier
			3 = It has been harder
			4 = Neither easier nor harder
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
40	In the last 12 months, how often did you have alcohol AND marijuana or cannabis on the same occasion? (e.g., at a party, in the same evening, etc.)	CAN_140	1 = I have never had alcohol AND cannabis on one occasion 2 = I have not done this in the last 12 months 3 = Less than once a month 4 = Once a month 5 = 2 to 3 times a month 6 = Once a week 7 = 2 to 5 times a week 8 = Daily or almost daily 9 = I do not know* 99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: All Respondents		Suggestion: *This is not a valid response
41	Have you used a drug or substance to get high without knowing what it was? Coverage: All Respondents	UND_010	1 = No, I have never done this 2 = Yes, I have done this in the last 12 months 3 = Yes, I have done this, but not in the last 12 months 99 = Not Stated
42	Have you ever used a drug or substance to get high that was not what you thought it was?	UND_020	1 = No, I have never done this 2 = Yes, I have done this in the last 12 months 3 = Yes, I have done this, but not in the last 12 months
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
43	Indicate whether you have ever used or tried any of the following drugs:		1 = No , I have <u>never</u> used this
	a) Amphetamines (speed, crystal meth or ice, meth, crank,) b) MDMA (ecstasy, E, X,) c) Hallucinogens (LSD, acid, PCP, magic mushrooms or 'shrooms', mesc, ketamines,) d) Heroin (smack, junk, horse,) e) Cocaine (crack, blow, snow,) f) Synthetic cannabinoids (spice, synthetic marijuana, scence, herbal mixtures, herbal incense,) g) BZP/TFMPP (legal X, A2, piperazine, frenzy, nemesis,) h) Bath salts (mephedrone, MDPV, meph, MCAT,) i) 2C (nexus, 2C-B, 2C-I, 2C-C,) or NBOMe (25C-NBOMe, 25B-NBOMe, 25I-NBOMe,) j) Tryptamines (DMT, 'psychosis', AMT, foxy,) k) Glue, gasoline, or other solvents to get high l) Salvia (divine sage, magic mint, sally D,)	MET_010 XTC_010 HAL_010 HER_010 COC_010 SYN_010 BZP_010 BS_010 TNB_010 TRP_010 GLU_010 SAL_010	2 = Yes, I have used this in the last 12 months 3 = Yes, I have used this, but not in the last 12 months 99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
44	Have you ever used or tried any of the following medications		1 = No , I have <u>never</u> used this
	for non-medical reasons or to get high?		2 = Yes , I have used this in
			the <u>last 12 months</u>
	a) Sleeping medicine from a store (Nytol®, Unisom®,)	SLP_010	3 = Yes , I have used this, but
	b) Stimulants (diet pills, stay awake pills, uppers, bennies,)	STI_030	not in the last 12 months
	c) Dextromethorphan such as cold and cough medicine (Robitussin DM®, Benylin DM®, robos, dex, DXM,)	DEX_010	99 = Not Stated
	d) Gravol®	GRV_010	
	Coverage: All Respondents		
45	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , were you given a prescription by a	STI_080	1 = Yes
	Health Care Provider for medicine to treat hyperactivity or		2 = No
	concentration difficulty, also called ADHD (Ritalin®,		3 = I do not know
	Concerta®, Adderall®, Dexedrine®,)?		99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: All Respondents		
46	Have you used ADHD medicine for non-medical reasons or to	STI_050	1 = No, I have never done
	get high (Ritalin®, Concerta®, Adderall®, Dexedrine®,)?		this
			2 = Yes, I have done this in
			the last 12 months
			3 = Yes, I have done this, but
			not in the last 12 months
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
47	In the last 12 months, were you given a prescription by a	SED_050	1 = Yes
	Health Care Provider for sedatives or tranquilizers to help		2 = No
	you sleep, calm down, or relax your muscles (Ativan®,		3 = I do not know
	Xanax®, Valium®,)?		99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
48	Have you used sedatives or tranquilizers for non-medical	SED_030	1 = No, I have never done
	reasons or to get high (Ativan®, Xanax®, Valium®,)?		this
			2 = Yes, I have done this in
			the last 12 months
			3 = Yes, I have done this, but
			not in the last 12 months
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
49	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , were you given a prescription by a	PR_100	1 = Yes
	Health Care Provider for prescribed pain relievers		2 = No
	(oxycodone, fentanyl, morphine, codeine, T3)? This does		3 = I do not know
	not include pain relievers such as Advil®, Aspirin®, or regular		99 = Not Stated
	Tylenol® that anyone can buy in a drug store.		
	Coverage: All Respondents		
50	Have you used the following prescribed pain relievers for		1 = No , I have <u>never</u> used this
	non-medical reasons or to get high?		2 = Yes , I have used this in
			the <u>last 12 months</u>
	a) Oxycodone (oxy, OC, APO, OxyContin®, percs, roxies,	PR_030	3 = Yes , I have used this, but
	OxyNEO®,)		not in the last 12 months
	b) Fentanyl	PR_050	99 = Not Stated
	c) Other prescribed pain relievers (morphine, codeine,	PR_060	99 - Not Stated
)		
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
51	In the last 12 months, if you did use prescribed pain relievers for non-medical reasons or to get high, how did you get them?	PR_110	1 = I have never taken prescribed pain relievers for non-medical reasons or to get high 2 = I did not do this in the last 12 months 3 = I used pain relievers from my own prescription for non-medical reasons or to get high 4 = I took them from a family member or friend without their permission 5 = I took them from someone else without their permission 6 = I got or bought them from a family member or friend 7 = I got or bought them
			from someone else 8 = Other
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
52	How much do you think people risk harming themselves		1 = No risk
	when they do each of the following activities?		2 = Slight risk
		PH_010	3 = Moderate risk
	a) Smoke cigarettes once in a while	PH_020	4 = Great risk
	b) Smoke cigarettes on a regular basis	PH_030	5 = I do not know
	c) Smoke a water-pipe with tobacco (hookah) once in a	_	99 = Not Stated
	while	PH_040	
	d) Smoke a water-pipe with tobacco (hookah) on a	_	
	regular basis	PH_051	
	e) Use an e-cigarette with nicotine once in a while	_ PH_061	
	f) Use an e-cigarette with nicotine on a regular basis	_ PH_052	
	g) Use an e-cigarette without nicotine once in a while	_ PH_062	
	h) Use an e-cigarette without nicotine on a regular basis	_ PH_110	
	i) Drink alcohol once in a while	_ PH_120	
	j) Drink alcohol on a regular basis	_ PH_070	
	k) Smoke marijuana or cannabis once in a while	_ PH_080	
	I) Smoke marijuana or cannabis on a regular basis	_ PH_130	
	m) Other than smoking it, use marijuana or cannabis	_	
	once in a while	PH_140	
	n) Other than smoking it, use marijuana or cannabis on a	_	
	regular basis	PH_090	
	o) Use prescribed medication such as prescribed pain		
	relievers, tranquilizers, or medicine to treat ADHD, "to		
	get high" once in a while	PH_100	
	p) Use prescribed medication such as prescribed pain	111_100	
	relievers, tranquilizers, or medicine to treat ADHD, "to		
	get high" on a regular basis		
	Coverage All Despendents		
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
53	How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you to get		1 = Very difficult
	each of the following types of substances, if you wanted		2 = Fairly difficult
	some?		3 = Fairly easy
			4 = Very easy
	a) A cigarette	CA_020	5 = I do not know
	b) An e-cigarette with nicotine	ELC_041	99 = Not Stated
	c) An e-cigarette without nicotine	ELC_042	
	d) Alcohol	ALC_080	
	e) Marijuana or cannabis	CAN_050	
	f) Amphetamines (speed, crystal meth or ice, meth, crank,)	MET_030	
	g) MDMA (ecstasy, E, X,)	XTC_030	
	h) Hallucinogens (LSD, acid, PCP, magic mushrooms, mesc,)	HAL_030	
	i) Cocaine (crack, blow, snow,)	COC_030	
	j) Prescribed pain relievers (oxycodone, fentanyl, morphine, codeine, T3,)	PR_090	
	k) Medicine to treat ADHD (Ritalin®, Concerta®, Adderall®, Dexedrine®,)	STI_070	
	Coverage: All Respondents		
54	Have you <u>driven a vehicle</u> (e.g., car, snowmobile, motor		1 = No , never
	boat, or all-terrain vehicle (ATV))		2 = Yes , in the <u>last 30 days</u>
			3 = Yes , more than 30 days
	a) within an hour of drinking one or more drinks of	DR_010	ago
	alcohol?		99 = Not Stated
	b) within 2 hours of using marijuana or cannabis?	DR_020	
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
55	Have you ever been a passenger in a vehicle (e.g., car, snowmobile, motor boat, or all-terrain vehicle (ATV)) a) driven by someone who had one or more drinks of alcohol in the last hour? b) driven by someone who had been using marijuana or cannabis in the last 2 hours?	DR_060 DR_070	1 = No, never 2 = Yes, in the last 30 days 3 = Yes, more than 30 days ago 4 = I do not know 99 = Not Stated
56	Coverage: All Respondents Which behaviours are allowed, or do you think are allowed,		1 = Allowed inside and
	at your house? a) smoking cigarettes? b) smoking cannabis? c) vaping e-cigarettes? d) vaping cannabis?	BEH_010 BEH_020 BEH_030 BEH_040	 outside 2 = Allowed inside only 3 = Allowed outside only 4 = Not allowed inside or outside 99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
57	In the <u>last 30 days</u> , in what ways were you bullied by other		1 = Yes
	students?		2 = No
			99 = Not Stated
	a) Physical attacks (getting beaten up, pushed, or kicked,)	BUL_010	
	b) Verbal attacks (getting teased, threatened, or having rumours spread about you,)	BUL_020	
	c) Non-verbal attacks (being ignored, being left out or excluded, being given dirty looks,)	BUL_030	
	d) Cyber-attacks (being sent mean text messages or having rumours spread about you on the internet,)	BUL_040	
	e) Had someone steal from you or damage your things	BUL_050	
	Coverage: All Respondents		
58	In the <u>last 30 days</u> , how often have you been bullied by other students?	BUL_060	1 = I have not been bullied by other students in the last 30 days
			2 = Less than once a week
			3 = About once a week
			4 = 2 or 3 times a week
			5 = Daily or almost daily
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
59	In the <u>last 30 days</u> , in what ways did you bully other		1 = Yes
	students?		2 = No
			99 = Not Stated
	a) Physical attacks (beat up, pushed, or kicked them,)	BUL_070	
	b) Verbal attacks (teased, threatened, or spread rumours about them,)	BUL_080	
	c) Non-verbal attacks (ignoring, leaving someone out or excluding them, giving dirty looks,)	BUL_090	
	d) Cyber-attacks (sent mean text messages or spread rumours about them on the internet,)	BUL_100	
	e) Stolen from them or damaged their things	BUL_110	
	Coverage: All Respondents		
60	In the <u>last 30 days</u> , how often did you bully other students?	BUL_120	1 = I have not bullied other students in the last 30 days
			2 = Less than once a week
			3 = About once a week
			4 = 2 or 3 times a week
	Communication All December 1		5 = Daily or almost daily
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
61	On a typical school night (Sunday to Thursday), what time do you a) go to bed? – hour b) fall asleep? – hour	SLP_020 SLP_030	6 = 6 pm 7 = 7 pm 8 = 8 pm 9 = 9 pm 10 = 10 pm 11 = 11 pm 12 = 12 am 1 = 1 am 2 = 2 am 3 = 3 am 4 = 4 am 99 = Not Stated
	a) go to bed? – minutes b) fall asleep? – minutes Coverage: All Respondents	SLP_021 SLP_031	0 = 0 minutes 15 = 15 minutes 30 = 30 minutes 45 = 45 minutes 99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
62	On a typical school morning (Monday to Friday), what time do you a) wake up? – hour b) leave your house to get to school? – hour c) arrive at school? - hour	SLP_040 SLP_050 SLP_060	5 = 5 am 6 = 6 am 7 = 7 am 8 = 8 am 9 = 9 am 10 = 10 am 11 = 11 am 12 = 12 pm 1 = 1 pm 2 = 2 pm 3 = 3 pm 4 = 4 pm 99 = Not Stated
	a) wake up? – minutes b) leave your house to get to school? – minutes c) arrive at school? - minutes Coverage: All Respondents	SLP_041 SLP_051 SLP_061	0 = 0 minutes 15 = 15 minutes 30 = 30 minutes 45 = 45 minutes 99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
63a & 63b	On a typical WEEKEND, what time do you a) go to bed? (Friday and Saturday night) – hour b) fall asleep? (Friday and Saturday night) – hour	SLP_070 SLP_080	6 = 6 pm 7 = 7 pm 8 = 8 pm 9 = 9 pm 10 = 10 pm 11 = 11 pm 12 = 12 am 1 = 1 am 2 = 2 am 3 = 3 am 4 = 4 am 99 = Not Stated
	a) go to bed? (Friday and Saturday night) – minutes b) fall asleep? (Friday and Saturday night) – minutes Coverage: All Respondents	SLP_071 SLP_081	0 = 0 minutes 15 = 15 minutes 30 = 30 minutes 45 = 45 minutes 99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
63c	On a typical WEEKEND, what time do you		5 = 5 am
			6 = 6 am
	c) wake up? (<i>Saturday and Sunday <u>morning</u></i>) – hour	SLP_090	7 = 7 am
			8 = 8 am
			9 = 9 am
			10 = 10 am
			11 = 11 am
			12 = 12 pm
			1 = 1 pm
			2 = 2 pm
			3 = 3 pm
			4 = 4 pm
			99 = Not Stated
	and c) wake up? (Saturday and Sunday morning) - minutes Coverage: All Respondents	SLP_091	0 = 0 minutes 15 = 15 minutes 30 = 30 minutes 45 = 45 minutes 99 = Not Stated
64	Do you use electronics (e.g., TV, video games, computer,	SLP_100	1 = No
	tablet, or smartphone) before bedtime?		2 = Yes, within 30 minutes before bedtime
			3 = Yes, within 1 hour before
			bedtime
			4 = Yes, within 2 hours
			before bedtime
	Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated

Question #	Question	Variable Name	Values
65	In the last two weeks, how often have you a) felt satisfied with your sleep? b) arrived late to class because you overslept? c) fallen asleep in a morning class? d) fallen asleep in an afternoon class? e) stayed up until at least 3am? f) stayed up all night? g) slept past noon? h) felt tired, dragged out, or sleepy during the day? i) needed more than one reminder to get up in the morning? j) had an extremely hard time falling asleep? k) gone to bed because you just couldn't stay awake any longer? l) struggled to stay awake while reading, studying, or doing homework?	SLP_110 SLP_120 SLP_130 SLP_140 SLP_150 SLP_160 SLP_170 SLP_170 SLP_180 SLP_190 SLP_200 SLP_210 SLP_210	1 = Every day/ night 2 = Several times 3 = Twice 4 = Once 5 = Never 99 = Not Stated
	Coverage: All Respondents		

Derived Variables

Question	Variable Name	Values
Smoking Status	DVTY1ST	1 = Current Smoker
		2 = Former Smoker
		3 = Never Smoker
Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
Smoking Detailed Classifications	DVTY2ST	1 = Current Daily Smoker
		2 = Current Occasional Smoker
		3 = Former Smoker
		4 = Experimental Smoker (Beginner)
		5 = Past Experimental Smoker
		6 = Puffer
		7 = Never Tried
Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
Smoked one or more cigarettes in the last 30 days	DVLAST30	1 = Yes
		2 = No
Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
The average number of whole cigarettes smoked per day in the past week	DVAMTSMK	0 = 0 whole cigarettes
		smoked
		1:36 = Range: 1 to 36 whole
Coverage: Respondents where SS_030 = 1 or 99 (Ever smoked a whole		cigarettes smoked
cigarette or not stated)		96 = Valid Skip
		99 = Not Stated
Total number of whole cigarettes smoked in the past 7 days prior to the	DVCIGWK	0 = 0 whole cigarettes smoked
survey		1:252 = Range: 1 to 252 whole cigarettes
		smoked
Coverage: Respondents where SS_030 = 1 or 99 (Ever smoked a whole		996 = Valid Skip
cigarette or not stated)		999 = Not Stated

Question	Variable Name	Values
Number of days on which respondent smoked at least one whole cigarette	DVNDSMK	0 = Did not smoke in the last 7 days
in the week prior to the survey		1 = Smoked 1 day in the last 7 days
		2 = Smoked 2 days in the last 7 days
		3 = Smoked 3 days in the last 7 days
		4 = Smoked 4 days in the last 7 days
		5 = Smoked 5 days in the last 7 days
		6 = Smoked 6 days in the last 7 days
		7 = Smoked every day in the last 7
		days
Coverage: Respondents where SS_030 = 1 or 99 (Ever smoked a whole		96 = Valid Skip
cigarette or not stated)		99 = Not Stated
Average number of whole cigarettes smoked on the days that the	DVAVCIGD	0 = 0 whole cigarettes
respondent smoked		smoked
		1:36 = Range: 1 to 36 whole
Coverage: Respondents where SS_030 = 1 or 99 (Ever smoked a whole		cigarettes smoked
cigarette or not stated)		96 = Valid Skip
		99 = Not Stated
Derived Variable: What is your gender?	DVGENDER	1 = Woman/girl
		2 = Man/boy
Gender refers to current gender which may be different from sex assigned at		3 = Legitimate Other
birth and may be different from what is indicated on legal documents.		4 = I do not understand the
		question
(This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)		97 = Non-valid response
		99 = Not Stated
Coverage: All Respondents		

Question	Variable Name	Values
Derived Variable: Which of the following best describes you? (This variable is only in the Restricted version of the dataset)	DVORIENT	1 = Gay or lesbian 2 = Straight, that is, not gay or lesbian 3 = Bisexual 4 = Asexual, that is, someone who doesn't experience sexual attraction 5 = I am not yet sure of my sexual identity 6 = Pansexual 7 = I am not sure what this question means 8 = Legitimate Other, besides pansexual 9 = Wrote Normal as their sexual orientation 97 = Non-valid response
Coverage: All Respondents		99 = Not Stated
Categories collapsed: How many years have you lived in Canada? Coverage: All Respondents	DVRES	1 = I was born in Canada 2 = 1 to 10 years 3 = 11 or more years 99 = Not Stated
Is the respondent's school in an urban or rural region?	DVURBAN	1 = Urban
	2 V STEP III	2 = Rural
Coverage: All Respondents		
Median Household Income of the area where the respondent's school is located according to the Canadian 2016 census data	DVHHINC2	Median household income amount in Canadian dollars (\$) rounded to the nearest \$5000
Coverage: All Respondents		

Question	Variable Name	Values
Weight assigned to each record	WTPP	