问题

求

$$\prod_{i=1}^n \prod_{j=1}^m f_{\gcd(i,j)}$$

题解

假设 $n \leq m$, 和式化简:

$$egin{aligned} &\prod_{i=1}^n \prod_{j=1}^m f_{\gcd(i,j)} \ &= \prod_{d=1}^n f_d^{\sum_{i=1}^{\lfloor rac{n}{d}
floor} \sum_{i=1}^{\lfloor rac{m}{d}
floor} [\gcd(i,j)=1]} \end{aligned}$$

单独考虑指数部分,指数部分可以如下简化:

$$egin{aligned} &\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m [\gcd(i,j)=1] \ &= \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m \sum_{d|i,d|j} \mu(d) \ &= \sum_{d=1}^n \mu(d) \sum_{i=1}^{\lfloor rac{n}{d}
floor} \sum_{i=1}^{\lfloor rac{m}{d}
floor} 1 \ &= \sum_{d=1}^n \mu(d) \lfloor rac{n}{d}
floor \lfloor rac{m}{d}
floor \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

带入到最开始的式子,得到:

$$\begin{split} &\prod_{i=1}^{n}\prod_{j=1}^{m}f_{\gcd(i,j)}\\ &=\prod_{d=1}^{n}f_{d}^{\sum_{i=1}^{\lfloor\frac{n}{d}\rfloor}\sum_{i=1}^{\lfloor\frac{m}{d}\rfloor}[\gcd(i,j)=1]}\\ &=\prod_{d=1}^{n}f_{d}^{\sum_{k=1}^{\lfloor\frac{n}{d}\rfloor}\mu(k)\lfloor\frac{n}{kd}\rfloor\lfloor\frac{m}{kd}\rfloor}\\ &=\prod_{d=1}^{n}\left(\prod_{k\mid d}f_{k}^{\mu(\frac{d}{k})}\right)^{\lfloor\frac{n}{d}\rfloor\lfloor\frac{m}{d}\rfloor} \end{split}$$

其中括号内的式子可以通过 $O(n\log n)$ 在最开始预处理出来。对于每组数据,使用数论分块,时间复杂度为 $O(\sqrt{n})$,所有数据求答案的时间复杂度为 $O(t\sqrt{n})$.