IIFE（Immediately Invoked Function Expression）

OOP 物件導向程式設計（Object-Oriented Programming, OOP）

Closure

* Data Privacy/Encapsulation
* Event Handlers
* Maintaining state
* Factory Functions
* Callbacks
* Module Pattern

[Array.reduce()](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Global_Objects/Array/reduce)