

L01: Artificial Intelligence

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1. What can AI do?

A. Natural Language Processing



Question answering

Context: California is a major economic center for US...

Question: What is a major importance of California?

Answer: major economic center



Machine translation

French: Cette rubrique comprend plusieurs tâches connexes.

English: This rubric includes several related tasks.



Sentiment analysis

Resturant review: The dessert is excellent.

Sentiment: Positive



Web search

Query: CityU CS Artificial Intelligence

Top-2 results:

[www.cityu.edu.hk > current > course > 翻译此页](#)
CS4486 - Artificial Intelligence - City University of Hong Kong
CS4486 - Artificial Intelligence ... Department of Computer Science ... skills of problem solving
[www.cs.cityu.edu.hk > research_areas > Artif... > 翻译此页](#)
Artificial Intelligence And Knowledge Management - CityU CS
Artificial Intelligence And Knowledge Management - Research Areas - Department of Computer

B. Speech



Automatic speech recognition

Speech:

Text: This rubric includes several related tasks.



Text-to-speech synthesis

Text: This rubric includes several related tasks.

Speech:



Chatbot

User: Are you mad at me?

Siri: I can't answer that.

User: Do you love me?

Siri: Would you like me to search the web for "love"?



Speaker verification

Speech:

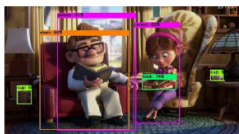
Question: Is this Bob's voice?

Answer: Yes

C. Perception



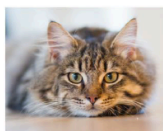
Object and face recognition



Scene segmentation



Image classification



Dog: 36%
Cat: 94%
Duck: 2%
Bird: 1%



Image captioning



A cute little dog sitting in a heart drawn on a sandy beach.

D. Robotics (机器人技术)



Self-Driving Car



Warehousing robot



Rescue robot



Soccer robots

E. Logic

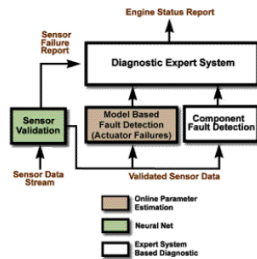


Theorem provers

Machine proof in LT		
*2.85	$p \vee q, \supset, p \vee r, \supset, p, \vee, q \supset r$	
1.	$p \supset q, \supset, q \supset r, \supset, p \supset r$	*2.06
	$p/q, q/p \vee q, r/p \vee r$	
2.	$q \supset p \vee q, \supset, p \vee q \supset p \vee r, \supset, q \supset p \vee r$	Sub. 1
3.	$q \supset p \vee q$	*1.3
4.	$p \vee q \supset p \vee r, \supset, q \supset p \vee r$	Modus ponens 3, 2
5.	$p \vee q \supset p \vee r, \supset, \neg q \vee (p \vee r)$	Def. of \supset
6.	$p \vee (q \vee r), \supset, q \vee (p \vee r)$	*1.5
	$p/\neg q, q/p$	
7.	$\neg q \vee (p \vee r), \supset, p \vee (\neg q \vee r)$	Sub. 6
8.	$p \vee q \supset p \vee r, \supset, p \vee (\neg q \vee r)$	Chain with 5 and 7
9.	$p \vee q \supset p \vee r, \supset, p, \vee, q \supset r$	Def of \supset



NASA fault diagnosis



F. Game Playing

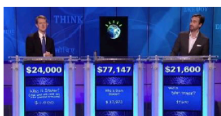


Chess



Atari games

Jeopardy



Go



2. What is AI?

A. Definition

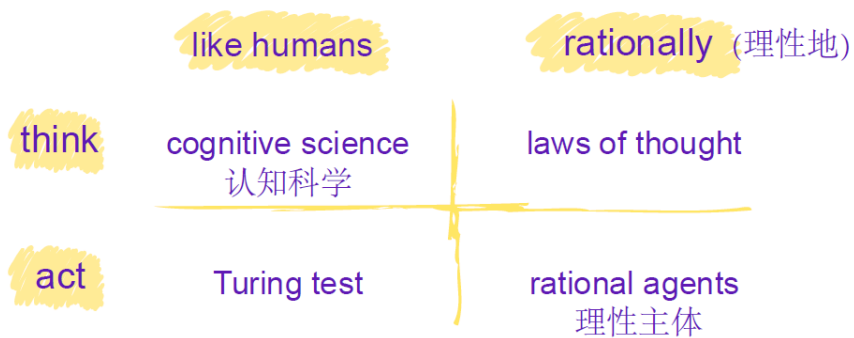
AI is an attempt to reproduce human **reasoning** and **intelligent behavior** by **computational methods**.

人工智能是通过计算方法再现人类推理和智能行为的尝试

AI is a discipline that systematizes and automated reasoning processes.

人工智能是一门将推理过程系统化和自动化的学科

B. 怎么实现



1. Thinking Humanly

模拟人类的思考方式 → Cognitive Science 认知科学

- 认知科学和人工智能是截然不同的学科，但认知神经科学与人工智能在神经网络方面有着密切的联系。
- 由于大脑不像软件那样模块化，因此对人类思维方式进行建模尤其具有挑战性。

2. Acting Humanly

图灵测试 Turing Test

3. 什么是 Rationality?

智力(intelligence)的抽象理想——做正确的事，而不是“做任何人类所想或所做的事”。

Right:

1. Logic, Conclusions are provable from inputs.
2. Economics: The utility of outcomes is maximized.

4. Thinking Rationally

Logicist tradition:

- a. 古希腊的三段论:在正确前提下总能得出正确结论的论证结构
- b. 逻辑:思想推导的符号和规则

Limitations:

- a. 并非所有智能行为都经过逻辑思考。
- b. 用逻辑来表达非正式知识非常困难。
- c. 在存在不确定性的情况下，逻辑系统往往会做出错误的决策。

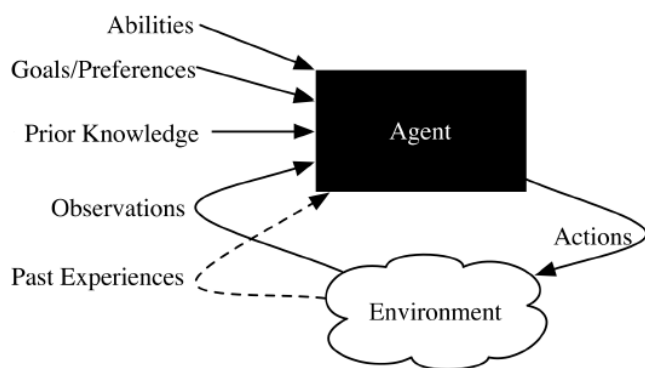
5. Acting Rationally

理性关注的是行动本身，而非背后的思维过程。

让机器变得理性意味着根据其自身情况和已知信息，最大化预期效用。

3. AI and Machine Learning

AI:



Machine Learning:

一种能够根据过去的经验提高其在某些任务中的表现的“机器”，无需每次都进行明确的人工编程来指导如何改进。

编者: 我不知道为什么有些教授可以容忍自己课程里的第一个 chapter 第6页的标题就在核心概念上出现低级语法错误, 然后还出现乱码. 另外整个课的几个 chapters 一会儿讲这个一会儿讲那个, 同一页 slide 出现在不同的章节里, 内容甚至和自己的 agenda 都对不上. 另外关于 Final Exam 也没有一个像样的说明, 在 slides, announcement 里找遍了也找不到它是开卷还是闭卷, 发 email 也不回复. 一个水课 workload 还不少, 要写的论文比大学英语还多, 而且一学期有159个学生, 每个学生2篇 essay, 大概9页, 每个组10多页的 report (大概30多个组), 一共有1700多页的 essay, 你一个教授, 3个 TA 真的能在一个月內看完然后打分? 同时还得改 final 的卷子, 要知道一整套红楼梦也才1600多页, 而且是32开(大概是A5)的纸, 并非论文的“A4, 11磅, 单倍行距”

Nature Language Processing



Question answering

Context: California is a major economic center for US...

Question: What is a major importance of California?

Answer: major economic center



Machine Learning

French: l'importance

English: importance

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Supervised learning

- ?????????????

- ???

Unsupervised learning

- ?????????????????????????????????????