Proof list

| 1 | $J 	o eg J \vdash eg J$ | 1 |
|----|--|----|
| 2 | $Q \to (Q \land \neg Q) \vdash \neg Q$ | 1 |
| 3 | $A \to (B \to C) \vdash (A \land B) \to C$ | 1 |
| 4 | $K \wedge L \vdash K \leftrightarrow L$ | 2 |
| 5 | $(C \land D) \lor E \vdash E \lor D$ | 2 |
| 6 | $A \leftrightarrow B, B \leftrightarrow C \vdash A \leftrightarrow C$ | 2 |
| 7 | $\neg F \to G, F \to H \vdash G \vee H$ | 3 |
| 8 | $(Z \wedge K) \vee (K \wedge M), K \to D \vdash D$ | 3 |
| 9 | $P \land (Q \lor R), P \to \neg R \vdash Q \lor E$ | 4 |
| 10 | $0 S \leftrightarrow T \vdash S \leftrightarrow (T \lor S)$ | 4 |
| 11 | $\neg (P \to Q) \vdash \neg Q$ | 5 |
| 12 | $2 \neg (P \rightarrow Q) \vdash P$ | 5 |
| 13 | $\mathbf{S} \ A \to B, A \to C \vdash A \to (B \land C)$ | 6 |
| 14 | $4 (A \land B) \to C \vdash A \to (B \to C)$ | 6 |
| 15 | $SA \to (B \to C) \vdash (A \to B) \to (A \to C)$ | 6 |
| 16 | $\mathbf{S} \ A \lor (B \land C) \vdash (A \lor B) \land (A \lor C)$ | 7 |
| 17 | $(A \land B) \lor (A \land C) \vdash A \land (B \lor C)$ | 7 |
| 18 | $B \ A \lor B, A \to C, B \to D \vdash C \lor D$ | 8 |
| 19 | $\neg A \vee \neg B \vdash \neg (A \wedge B)$ | 8 |
| 20 | $0 \ A \land \neg B \vdash \neg (A \to B)$ | 9 |
| 21 | $\bot \vdash \neg A \to (A \to \bot)$ | 9 |
| 22 | $2 \vdash \neg (A \land \neg A)$ | 9 |
| 23 | $\mathbf{B} \vdash ((A \to C) \land (B \to C)) \to ((A \lor B) \to C)$ | 10 |
| 24 | $1 \vdash \neg (A \to B) \to (A \land \neg B)$ | 11 |

$$25 \vdash (\neg A \lor B) \to (A \to B)$$

$$\mathbf{26} \vdash \neg \neg A \to A$$
 12

$$\mathbf{27} \neg A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash B \rightarrow A$$

$$\mathbf{28}\ A \to B \vdash \neg A \lor B$$

$$\mathbf{29} \vdash \neg (A \land B) \to (\neg A \lor \neg B)$$

30
$$A \rightarrow (B \lor C) \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \lor (A \rightarrow C)$$
 15

$$\mathbf{31} \vdash (A \to B) \lor (B \to A)$$

$$\mathbf{32} \vdash ((A \to B) \to A) \to A$$

1
$$J \rightarrow \neg J \vdash \neg J$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & J \rightarrow \neg J & \text{Premise} \\ 2 & J & \text{Assumption} \\ 3 & \neg J & \rightarrow \text{E, 2, 1} \\ 4 & \bot & \neg \text{E, 2, 3} \\ 5 & \neg J & \neg \text{I, 2-4} \\ \end{array}$$

$$5 \mid \neg J \qquad \neg I, 2-4$$

$$\mathbf{2} \quad Q \to (Q \land \neg Q) \vdash \neg Q$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & Q \rightarrow (Q \land \neg Q) & \text{Premise} \\ 2 & Q & \text{Assumption} \\ 3 & Q \land \neg Q & \rightarrow \text{E, 2, 1} \\ 4 & \neg Q & \land \text{E, 3} \\ 5 & \bot & \neg \text{E, 2, 4} \\ 6 & \neg Q & \neg \text{I, 2-5} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\mathbf{3} \quad A \to (B \to C) \vdash (A \land B) \to C$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) & \text{Premise} \\ \hline 2 & A \wedge B & \text{Assumption} \\ \hline 3 & A & \wedge E, \, 2 \\ \hline 4 & B & \wedge E, \, 2 \\ \hline 5 & B \rightarrow C & \rightarrow E, \, 3, \, 1 \\ \hline 6 & C & \rightarrow E, \, 5, \, 4 \\ \hline 7 & (A \wedge B) \rightarrow C & \rightarrow I, \, 2-6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$K \wedge L \vdash K \leftrightarrow L$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & K \wedge L & \text{Premise} \\ 2 & K & \text{Assumption} \\ 3 & L & \wedge E, 1 \\ 4 & L & \text{Assumption} \\ 5 & K & \wedge E, 1 \\ 6 & K \leftrightarrow L & \leftrightarrow I, 2-3, 4-5 \\ \end{array}$$

$\mathbf{5} \quad (C \wedge D) \vee E \vdash E \vee D$

$$\mathbf{6} \quad A \leftrightarrow B, B \leftrightarrow C \vdash A \leftrightarrow C$$

$\neg F \rightarrow G, F \rightarrow H \vdash G \lor H$

| 1 | $\neg F \to G$ | Premise |
|----|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 | F 	o H | Premise |
| 3 | $\neg (G \lor H)$ | Assumption |
| 4 | | Assumption |
| 5 | H | \rightarrow E, 4, 2 |
| 6 | $G \lor H$ | $\vee I, 5$ |
| 7 | | $\neg E, 6, 3$ |
| 8 | | Assumption |
| 9 | G | \rightarrow E, 8, 1 |
| 10 | $G \lor H$ | ∨I, 9 |
| 11 | | $\neg E, 10, 3$ |
| 12 | $\neg F$ | $\neg I, 4-7$ |
| 13 | $\neg \neg F$ | $\neg I,\ 811$ |
| 14 | | $\neg E, 12, 13$ |
| 15 | $\neg\neg(G\lor H)$ | $\neg I, \ 314$ |
| 16 | $G \lor H$ | $\neg \neg E$, 15 |

8
$$(Z \wedge K) \vee (K \wedge M), K \rightarrow D \vdash D$$

$$9 \quad P \land (Q \lor R), P \to \neg R \vdash Q \lor E$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} 1 & P \wedge (Q \vee R) & \text{Premise} \\ 2 & P \rightarrow \neg R & \text{Premise} \\ 3 & P & \wedge E, 1 \\ 4 & \neg R & \rightarrow E, 3, 2 \\ 5 & Q \vee R & \wedge E, 1 \\ 6 & Q & \text{Assumption} \\ 7 & Q \vee E & \vee I, 6 \\ 8 & R & \text{Assumption} \\ 9 & Q & \text{Assumption} \\ 10 & Q & \text{Assumption} \\ 10 & Q & \text{Assumption} \\ 10 & Q & \text{Assumption} \\ 11 & Q \vee E & \text{VI, 12} \\ 12 & Q \vee E & \text{VI, 12} \\ 14 & Q \vee E & \text{VE, 5, 6-7, 8-13} \\ \end{array}$$

10
$$S \leftrightarrow T \vdash S \leftrightarrow (T \lor S)$$

11
$$\neg (P \rightarrow Q) \vdash \neg Q$$

12
$$\neg (P \rightarrow Q) \vdash P$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
1 & \neg(P \rightarrow Q) & \text{Premise} \\
2 & \hline & P & \text{Assumption} \\
3 & \hline & P & \text{Assumption} \\
4 & \hline & P & \text{Assumption} \\
5 & \hline & P & \text{Assumption} \\
5 & \hline & P & \text{Assumption} \\
5 & \hline & P & \text{Assumption} \\
6 & \hline & P & P & \text{Assumption} \\
7 & \hline & Q & \neg E, 3, 2 \\
9 & \hline & P & P & \neg E, 6 \\
9 & \hline & P & P & P & \neg E, 8, 1 \\
10 & \neg P & \neg P & \neg E, 10
\end{array}$$

13 $A \to B, A \to C \vdash A \to (B \land C)$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & A \rightarrow B & \text{Premise} \\ 2 & A \rightarrow C & \text{Premise} \\ 3 & & Assumption \\ 4 & B & \rightarrow E, 3, 1 \\ 5 & C & \rightarrow E, 3, 2 \\ 6 & B \wedge C & \wedge I, 4, 5 \\ 7 & A \rightarrow (B \wedge C) & \rightarrow I, 3-6 \\ \end{array}$$

14
$$(A \land B) \rightarrow C \vdash A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & (A \wedge B) \rightarrow C & \text{Premise} \\ 2 & A & \text{Assumption} \\ 3 & B & \text{Assumption} \\ 4 & A \wedge B & \wedge I, 2, 3 \\ 5 & C & \rightarrow E, 4, 1 \\ 6 & B \rightarrow C & \rightarrow I, 3-5 \\ 7 & A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) & \rightarrow I, 2-6 \\ \end{array}$$

15
$$A \to (B \to C) \vdash (A \to B) \to (A \to C)$$

16
$$A \lor (B \land C) \vdash (A \lor B) \land (A \lor C)$$

$(A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C) \vdash A \wedge (B \vee C)$

| 1 | $(A \land B) \lor (A \land C)$ | Premise |
|----|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 2 | $A \wedge B$ | Assumption |
| 3 | A | $\wedge E, 2$ |
| 4 | B | $\wedge E, 2$ |
| 5 | $B \lor C$ | $\vee I, 4$ |
| 6 | $A \wedge (B \vee C)$ | $\wedge I, 3, 5$ |
| 7 | $A \wedge C$ | Assumption |
| 8 | A | $\wedge E, 7$ |
| 9 | | $\wedge E, 7$ |
| 10 | $B \lor C$ | ∨I, 9 |
| 11 | $A \wedge (B \vee C)$ | ∧I, 8, 10 |
| 12 | $A \wedge (B \vee C)$ | $\lor E,1,26,711$ |
| | | |

18
$$A \lor B, A \to C, B \to D \vdash C \lor D$$

$\neg A \lor \neg B \vdash \neg (A \land B)$

20
$$A \land \neg B \vdash \neg (A \to B)$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & A \wedge \neg B & & \text{Premise} \\ 2 & A & & \wedge E, \, 1 \\ 3 & \neg B & & \wedge E, \, 1 \\ 4 & & ASSUMPTION \\ 5 & B & & \rightarrow E, \, 2, \, 4 \\ 6 & & \bot & & \neg E, \, 5, \, 3 \\ 7 & & \neg (A \rightarrow B) & & \neg I, \, 4 \neg 6 \\ \end{array}$$

21
$$\vdash \neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow \bot)$$

22
$$\vdash \neg (A \land \neg A)$$

23
$$\vdash ((A \rightarrow C) \land (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \lor B) \rightarrow C)$$

24
$$\vdash \neg(A \to B) \to (A \land \neg B)$$

| 1 | | Assumption |
|----|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2 | $\neg (A \land \neg B)$ | Assumption |
| 3 | B | Assumption |
| 4 | | Assumption |
| 5 | | R, 3 |
| 6 | $A \to B$ | \rightarrow I, 4–5 |
| 7 | | $\neg E, 6, 1$ |
| 8 | $\neg B$ | $\neg I, \ 37$ |
| 9 | | Assumption |
| 10 | | Assumption |
| 11 | | Assumption |
| 12 | | $\neg E,10,9$ |
| 13 | | $\neg I,\ 1112$ |
| 14 | | $\neg \neg E$, 13 |
| 15 | $A \to B$ | \rightarrow I, 10–14 |
| 16 | | $\neg E, 15, 1$ |
| 17 | $\neg \neg A$ | $\neg I, 9-16$ |
| 18 | | $\neg \neg E$, 17 |
| 19 | $A \land \neg B$ | ∧I, 18, 8 |
| 20 | | $\neg E, 19, 2$ |
| 21 | $\neg \neg (A \land \neg B)$ | $\neg I, \ 220$ |
| 22 | $A \land \neg B$ | $\neg\neg E,21$ |
| 23 | $\neg (A \to B) \to (A \land \neg B)$ | $\rightarrow \! I, \ 122$ |
| | | |

$$\mathbf{25} \quad \vdash (\neg A \lor B) \to (A \to B)$$

26
$$\vdash \neg \neg A \rightarrow A$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & & \neg \neg A & & \text{Assumption} \\ 2 & & A & & \neg \neg E, 1 \\ 3 & & \neg \neg A \rightarrow A & & \rightarrow I, 1-2 \end{array}$$

27
$$\neg A \rightarrow \neg B \vdash B \rightarrow A$$

28 $A \rightarrow B \vdash \neg A \lor B$

| 1 | $A \rightarrow B$ | Premise |
|----|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 | $\neg(\neg A \lor B)$ | Assumption |
| 3 | | Assumption |
| 4 | $\neg A \lor B$ | $\vee I, 3$ |
| 5 | | $\neg E,4,2$ |
| 6 | $\neg \neg A$ | $\neg I, 3-5$ |
| 7 | | ¬¬E, 6 |
| 8 | $\mid \mid B$ | \rightarrow E, 7, 1 |
| 9 | $\neg A \lor B$ | ∨I, 8 |
| 10 | | $\neg E, 9, 2$ |
| 11 | $\neg\neg(\neg A\lor B)$ | $\neg I, \ 210$ |
| 12 | $\neg A \lor B$ | ¬¬E, 11 |

29
$$\vdash \neg(A \land B) \rightarrow (\neg A \lor \neg B)$$

| 1 | $ \neg (A \land B)$ | Assumption |
|----|---|-----------------------|
| | <u> </u> | |
| 2 | | Assumption |
| 3 | | Assumption |
| 4 | | $\vee I, 3$ |
| 5 | | $\neg E,4,2$ |
| 6 | | Assumption |
| 7 | $\neg A \lor \neg B$ | $\vee I, 6$ |
| 8 | | $\neg E,7,2$ |
| 9 | $\neg A$ | $\neg I, \ 35$ |
| 10 | | $\neg \neg E, 9$ |
| 11 | | $\neg I, 6-8$ |
| 12 | | ¬¬E, 11 |
| 13 | $A \wedge B$ | $\wedge I, 10, 12$ |
| 14 | | $\neg E,13,1$ |
| 15 | $\neg \neg (\neg A \vee \neg B)$ | $\neg I, \ 214$ |
| 16 | $\neg \neg (\neg A \lor \neg B)$ $\neg A \lor \neg B$ | $\neg \neg E$, 15 |
| 17 | | \rightarrow I, 1–16 |

30
$$A \rightarrow (B \lor C) \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \lor (A \rightarrow C)$$

31
$$\vdash (A \rightarrow B) \lor (B \rightarrow A)$$

32
$$\vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$

| 1 | | Assumption |
|----|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 | | Assumption |
| 3 | | Assumption |
| 4 | | Assumption |
| 5 | | $\neg E, 3, 2$ |
| 6 | $\neg B$ | $\neg I, \ 45$ |
| 7 | | $\neg \neg E, 6$ |
| 8 | $A \to B$ | \rightarrow I, 3–7 |
| 9 | | \rightarrow E, 8, 1 |
| 10 | | $\neg E, 9, 2$ |
| 11 | $\neg \neg A$ | $\neg I, 2-10$ |
| 12 | | ¬¬E, 11 |
| 13 | $((A \to B) \to A) \to A$ | \rightarrow I, 1–12 |
| | • | |