



# IT assignment 1

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## Goals:

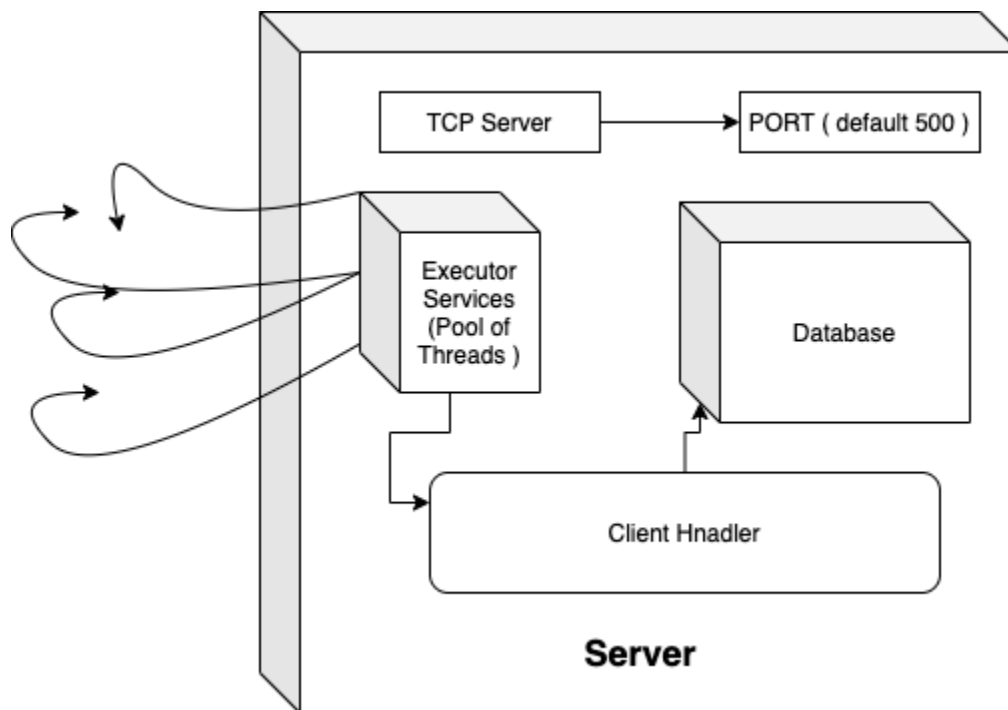
Implement a TCP-based key-value store. The server implements the key-value store and clients make use of it. The server must accept clients' connections and serve their requests for 'get' and 'put' key value pairs. All key-value pairs should be stored by the server only in memory. Keys and values are strings. The client accepts a variable no of command line arguments where the first argument is the server hostname followed by port no. It should be followed by any sequence of "get <key>" and/or "put <key> <value>".

```
./client 192.168.124.5 5555 put city Kolkata put country India get country get city get  
Institute India Kolkata
```

<blank> The server should be running on a TCP port. The server should support multiple clients and maintain their key-value stores separately. Implement authorization so that

only few clients having the role “manager” can access other’s key-value stores. A user is assigned the “guest” role by default. The server can upgrade a “guest” user to a “manager” user

## Server Architecture Schema:



For this assignment the language of choice is **Python**.

## Architecture:

Server is running via a TCP socket connection on a specified port(in my case it's 9090) at localhost and has a pool of threads which work by deploying a client handler thread for every incoming client request. For storing the data, I am maintaining two dictionaries named authDict and keyStore.

- authDict keeps the username as key and password as it's value.

- keyStore is basically a dictionary of dictionary, for each user an inner dictionary is created where the key-value pair is maintained. This is actually working as an in memory database.

## Server:

The server consists of two simple functions, namely **handleClient** and **run**. HandleClient function deploys a new thread every time a new user binds with server. Thus maintaining concurrency.

```
1 import socket
2 from threading import Thread
3 import time
4 import sys
5 from termcolor import colored
6
7 class Server:
8     def __init__(self):
9         self.serverHost = '127.0.0.1'
10        self.serverPort = '9090'
11        self.socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
12        self.authDict = dict()
13        self.keyStore = dict()
14        self.managePassword = 'iammanager'
15
16
17 > def handleClient(self, conn, addr, userName): ...
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94 > def run(self): ...
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122 if __name__ == "__main__":
123     server = Server()
124     server.run()
125
126
127
```

## Client

Whereas the client side consist of only 1 main function namely run which parses user input sanitize it and perform some queries over server and fetch data from it.

```
client.py > ...
1  import socket
2  import time
3  import sys
4  from termcolor import colored
5
6
7
8  class Client():
9      def __init__(self):
10         self.serverHost = '127.0.0.1' #localhost
11         self.serverPort = '9090'
12         self.socket      = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
13
14
15
16 > def run(self): ...
185
186
187
188 if __name__ == "__main__":
189     # print(colored("Hello", "red"))
190     # print(colored('World','cyan'))
191     c = Client()
192     c.run()
193
194
```

The run method checks user input in a while loop and based on the input given by the user it performs some specific query over server fetch data and display them. The heart of the run function as shown below.

```

66         # parsing happens here
67         counter = 0
68
69         # if the function is GET...we need 2 attributes in total
70         # i.e GET city name
71         while length > counter:
72 >             if(userType == 'g' and userInput[counter].lower() == 'get'): ...
90
91 >             elif(userType == 'g' and userInput[counter].lower() == 'put'): ...
114
115 >             elif(userType == 'g' and userInput[counter].lower() == 'upgrademe'): ...
127
128 >             elif(userType == 'm' and userInput[counter].lower() == 'put'): ...
156
157 >             elif(userType == 'm' and userInput[counter].lower() == 'get'): ...
181
182         else:
183             print("INVALID COMMAND FOUND AT POSITION " + str(counter+1) + "!!")
184             break
185

```

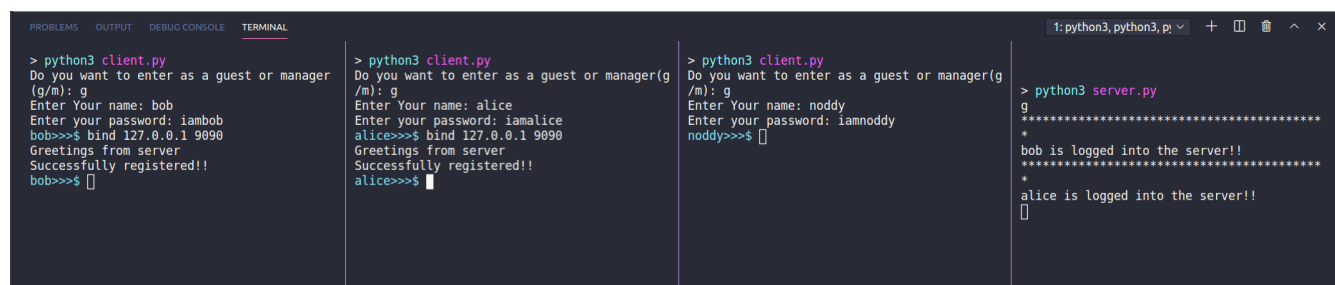
## The queries

- Every user need to perform a **bind** operation that will bind the client to the server over a specified port
- By default every user is a guest user. Guest user can **get** and **put** their own data and can perform **upgrade** command to escalate their privilege to a **manager user**.
- Manager user can access and modify data of any user registered in the in memory database.

## Output

### initialization and Connection

Clients and server are getting connected. By default every user is a guest (blue color)



```

> python3 client.py
Do you want to enter as a guest or manager(g/m): g
Enter Your name: bob
Enter your password: iambob
bob>>>$ bind 127.0.0.1 9090
Greetings from server
Successfully registered!!
bob>>>$

> python3 client.py
Do you want to enter as a guest or manager(g/m): g
Enter Your name: alice
Enter your password: iamalice
alice>>>$ bind 127.0.0.1 9090
Greetings from server
Successfully registered!!
alice>>>$

> python3 client.py
Do you want to enter as a guest or manager(g/m): g
Enter Your name: noddyy
Enter your password: iamnoddyy
noddyy>>>$

1: python3, python3, p...
> python3 server.py
g
*****
*
* bob is logged into the server!!
*
*
* alice is logged into the server!!
*
*

```

## Adding And Retrieving data (access control):

Now we are adding data from the user terminals. We can easily use multiple commands in a single line

```

> python3 client.py
Do you want to enter as a guest or manager(g/m): g
Enter Your name: bob
Enter your password: iambob
bob>>>$ bind 127.0.0.1 9090
Greetings from server
Successfully registered!!
bob>>>$ put city kolkata put pet dog
Data added successfully
Data added successfully
bob>>>$

> python3 client.py
Do you want to enter as a guest or manager(g/m): g
Enter Your name: alice
Enter your password: iamalice
alice>>>$ bind 127.0.0.1 9090
Greetings from server
Successfully registered!!
alice>>>$ put city pune put pet cat put hair brown
Data added successfully
Data added successfully
Data added successfully
alice>>>$

> python3 client.py
Do you want to enter as a guest or manager(g/m): g
Enter Your name: noddie
Enter your password: iamnoddie
noddie>>>$ bind 127.0.0.1 9090
Greetings from server
Successfully registered!!
noddie>>>$

1: python3, python3, p
> python3 server.py
g
*****
*
* bob is logged into the server!!
*****
*
* alice is logged into the server!!
*****
*
* noddie is logged into the server!!
*

```

Now we will try to retrieve data. We can see in the next diagram that one guest can access its own data and modify it easily. but we cannot get others data.

| Access Granted   | Access Denied  |
|--|--|
| <pre> PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL Enter Your name: bob Enter your password: iambob bob&gt;&gt;&gt;\$ bind 127.0.0.1 9090 Greetings from server Successfully registered!! bob&gt;&gt;&gt;\$ put city kolkata put pet dog Data added successfully Data added successfully bob&gt;&gt;&gt;\$ get city get pet put pet lion get pet pet kolkata dog Data added successfully lion </pre> | <pre> bob&gt;&gt;&gt;\$ get alice city  INVALID COMMAND FOUND AT POSITION 3!! bob&gt;&gt;&gt;\$ </pre> |

## Manager Privilege

Now we can escalate noddie's privilege to the manager role (red instead of blue).

Manager can access and modify anyone's record.

```
> python3 client.py
Do you want to enter as a guest or manager(
g/m): g
Enter Your name: noddy
Enter your password: iamnoddy
noddy>>>$ bind 127.0.0.1 9090
Greetings from server
You are now logged into the server!!
noddy>>>$ upgrademe
Enter your manager password: iammanager
noddy>>>#
```

```
> python3 server.py
g
*****
*
bob is logged into the server!!
*****
*
alice is logged into the server!!
*****
*
noddy is logged into the server!!
*****
*
bob is logged into the server!!
*****
*
noddy is logged into the server!!
noddy has now manager privillage!!
[]
```

## Manager Access

Now noddy can access anyones data.

```
> python3 client.py
Do you want to enter as a guest or manager(
g/m): g
Enter Your name: noddy
Enter your password: iamnoddy
noddy>>>$ bind 127.0.0.1 9090
Greetings from server
You are now logged into the server!!
noddy>>>$ upgrademe
Enter your manager password: iammanager
noddy>>># get bob city get alice pet
kolkata
cat
noddy>>># put bob city delhi
Data added successfully
noddy>>>#
```

And as we can see, noddy can access anyones data easily. The updation of element also works as bob's city information is now changed to delhi. (it was kolkata before)

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL

> python3 client.py
Do you want to enter as a guest or manager
(g/m): g
Enter Your name: bob
Enter your password: iambob
bob>>>$ bind 127.0.0.1 9090
Greetings from server
You are now logged into the server!!
bob>>>$ get pet
lion
bob>>>$ get city
kolkata
bob>>>$ get alice city

INVALID COMMAND FOUND AT POSITION 3!!
bob>>>$ get city
delhi
bob>>>$
```

## Conclusion

After implementing the required features for a K-V store via TCP socket based server-client model , the concepts such as SERVER-CLIENT models , multithreading , synchronization , concurrency and DSA handling got cleared well. A better query processing mechanism could be implemented via considering all the error factors and informing user for the case of multiple query in a line as stated in the assignment.

