#### УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО

Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерной техники Дисциплина «Дискретная математика»

## Курсовая работа

Часть 2 Вариант 34

> Студент Гаврилин Олег Сергеевич P3130

Преподаватель Поляков Владимир Иванович

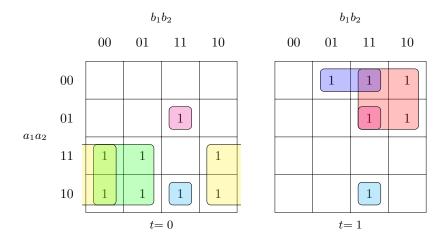
# Задание

Построить комбинационную схему реализующую функцию C=A+1 (C и A по 4 бита) при t=0, и C=A-B (C — 4 бита, A и B по 2 бита) при t=1. При переносе/заеме устанавливается бит e.

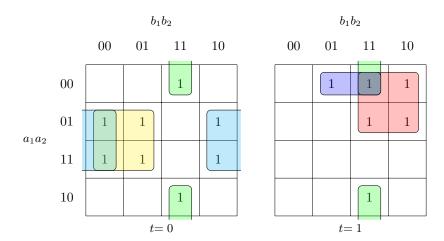
## Таблица истинности

Nº	t	$a_1$	$a_2$	$b_1$	$b_2$	$c_1$	$c_2$	$c_3$	$c_4$	e
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
4	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
7	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
8	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
10	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
11	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
12	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
13	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
14	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
15	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
16	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
18	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
19	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
20	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
21	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
22	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
23	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
24	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
25	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
26	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
29	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
30	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
31	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

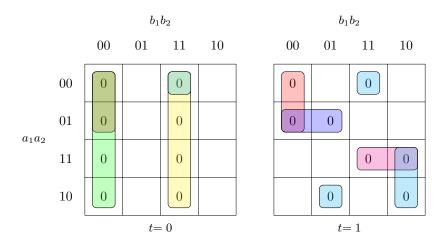
## Минимизация булевых функций на картах Карно



$$c_1 = \overline{a_1}\,b_1\,t \vee a_1\,\overline{b_1}\,\overline{t} \vee a_1\,\overline{b_2}\,\overline{t} \vee a_1\,\overline{a_2}\,b_1\,b_2 \vee \overline{a_1}\,\overline{a_2}\,b_2\,t \vee \overline{a_1}\,a_2\,b_1\,b_2 \quad (S_Q = 27)$$



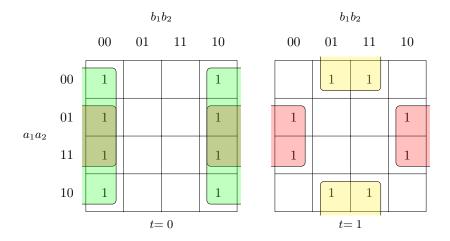
$$c_2 = \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, t \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, b_2 \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_1} \, \overline{t} \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_2} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_1} \, \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \, t \quad (S_Q = 21)$$



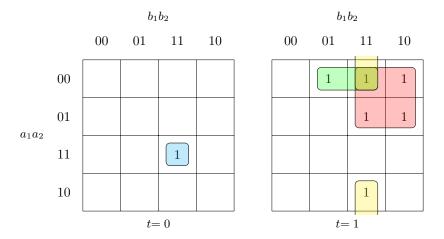
$$c_{3} = (a_{1} \vee b_{1} \vee b_{2}) (b_{1} \vee b_{2} \vee t) (\overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{2}} \vee t) (a_{1} \vee a_{2} \vee \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{2}}) (a_{1} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \vee b_{1} \vee \overline{t})$$

$$(\overline{a_{1}} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{t}) (\overline{a_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{1}} \vee b_{2} \vee \overline{t}) (\overline{a_{1}} \vee a_{2} \vee b_{1} \vee \overline{b_{2}} \vee \overline{t})$$

$$(S_{Q} = 38)$$



$$c_4 = a_2 \, \overline{b_2} \vee \overline{b_2} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \, t \quad (S_Q = 10)$$



 $e = \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, t \vee \overline{a_1} \, \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \, t \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, b_2 \, t \vee a_1 \, a_2 \, b_1 \, b_2 \, \overline{t} \quad (S_Q = 20)$ 

#### Преобразование системы булевых функций

$$\begin{cases} c_1 = \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, t \vee a_1 \, \overline{b_1} \, \overline{t} \vee a_1 \, \overline{b_2} \, \overline{t} \vee a_1 \, \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, b_2 \vee \overline{a_1} \, \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \, t \vee \overline{a_1} \, a_2 \, b_1 \, b_2 & (S_Q^{c_1} = 27) \\ c_2 = \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, t \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, b_2 \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_1} \, \overline{t} \vee a_2 \, \overline{b_2} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_1} \, \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \, t & (S_Q^{c_2} = 21) \\ c_3 = a_1 \vee b_1 \vee b_2 \, b_1 \vee b_2 \vee t \, \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{b_2} \vee t \, a_1 \vee a_2 \vee \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{b_2} \, a_1 \vee \overline{a_2} \vee b_1 \vee \overline{t} \wedge \overline{a_1} \wedge \overline{a_2} \vee \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{t} \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{b_2} \vee \overline{t} \\ \wedge \, \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{a_2} \vee \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{t} \, \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{b_1} \vee b_2 \vee \overline{t} \, \overline{a_1} \vee a_2 \vee b_1 \vee \overline{b_2} \vee \overline{t} \\ c_4 = a_2 \, \overline{b_2} \vee \overline{b_2} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \, t & (S_Q^{c_3} = 38) \\ e = \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, t \vee \overline{a_1} \, \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \, t \vee \overline{a_2} \, b_1 \, b_2 \, t \vee a_1 \, a_2 \, b_1 \, b_2 \, \overline{t} \\ (S_Q = 116) \end{cases}$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_0 = \overline{a_1} \, b_1 \, t \vee \overline{a_1} \, \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \, t$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{0} = \overline{a_{1}} \, b_{1} \, t \vee \overline{a_{1}} \, \overline{a_{2}} \, b_{2} \, t & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{0}} = 9) \\ c_{1} = \varphi_{0} \vee a_{1} \, \overline{b_{1}} \, \overline{t} \vee a_{1} \, \overline{b_{2}} \, \overline{t} \vee a_{1} \, \overline{a_{2}} \, b_{1} \, b_{2} \vee \overline{a_{1}} \, a_{2} \, b_{1} \, b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{c_{1}} = 19) \\ c_{2} = \varphi_{0} \vee a_{2} \, \overline{b_{1}} \, \overline{t} \vee a_{2} \, \overline{b_{2}} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \, b_{1} \, b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{c_{2}} = 13) \\ c_{3} = a_{1} \vee b_{1} \vee b_{2} \, b_{1} \vee b_{2} \vee t \, \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{2}} \vee t \, a_{1} \vee a_{2} \vee \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{2}} \, a_{1} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \vee b_{1} \vee \overline{t} \wedge \overline{a_{1}} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{t} \wedge \overline{a_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{2}} \vee \overline{t} + \overline{a_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{2}} \vee \overline{t} \\ c_{4} = a_{2} \, \overline{b_{2}} \vee \overline{b_{2}} \, \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \, b_{2} \, t & (S_{Q}^{c_{4}} = 10) \\ e = \varphi_{0} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \, b_{1} \, b_{2} \, t \vee a_{1} \, a_{2} \, b_{1} \, b_{2} \, \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{e} = 12) \end{cases}$$

Проведем раздельную факторизацию системы.

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_0 = \overline{a_1} t \ (b_1 \vee \overline{a_2} b_2) & (S_Q^{\varphi_0} = 7) \\ c_1 = \varphi_0 \vee a_1 \overline{t} \ (\overline{b_1} \vee \overline{b_2}) \vee a_1 \overline{a_2} b_1 b_2 \vee \overline{a_1} a_2 b_1 b_2 & (S_Q^{c_1} = 17) \\ c_2 = \varphi_0 \vee a_2 \overline{t} \ (\overline{b_1} \vee \overline{b_2}) \vee \overline{a_2} b_1 b_2 & (S_Q^{c_2} = 11) \\ c_3 = b_1 \vee b_2 \vee a_1 t \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{b_2} \vee t \ (a_1 \vee a_2) \ a_1 \vee \overline{a_2} \vee b_1 \vee \overline{t} \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_2} b_2 \wedge \\ \wedge \overline{a_1} \vee a_2 \vee b_1 \vee \overline{b_2} \vee \overline{t} & (S_Q^{c_3} = 32) \\ c_4 = \overline{b_2} \ (a_2 \vee \overline{t}) \vee \overline{a_2} b_2 t & (S_Q^{c_4} = 9) \\ e = \varphi_0 \vee b_1 b_2 \ (\overline{a_2} t \vee a_1 a_2 \overline{t}) & (S_Q^{e} = 12) \end{cases}$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_1 = b_1 b_2, \quad \overline{\varphi_1} = \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{b_2}$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{1} = b_{1} b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{1}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{0} = \overline{a_{1}} t (b_{1} \vee \overline{a_{2}} b_{2}) & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{0}} = 7) \\ c_{1} = \varphi_{0} \vee \varphi_{1} \overline{a_{1}} \overline{a_{2}} \vee \varphi_{1} \overline{a_{1}} a_{2} \vee \overline{\varphi_{1}} a_{1} \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{2}} = 13) \\ c_{2} = \varphi_{0} \vee \varphi_{1} \overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{\varphi_{1}} a_{2} \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{2}} = 8) \\ c_{3} = \overline{\varphi_{1}} \vee t (a_{1} \vee a_{2}) b_{1} \vee b_{2} \vee a_{1} t a_{1} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \vee b_{1} \vee \overline{t} \overline{a_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_{2}} b_{2} \wedge \\ \wedge \overline{a_{1}} \vee a_{2} \vee b_{1} \vee \overline{b_{2}} \vee \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{3}} = 31) \\ c_{4} = \overline{b_{2}} (a_{2} \vee \overline{t}) \vee \overline{a_{2}} b_{2} t & (S_{Q}^{c_{4}} = 9) \\ e = \varphi_{0} \vee \varphi_{1} (\overline{a_{2}} t \vee a_{1} a_{2} \overline{t}) & (S_{Q} = 82) \end{cases}$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_2 = \overline{a_2} t, \quad \overline{\varphi_2} = a_2 \vee \overline{t}$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_2 = \overline{a_2} t & (S_Q^{\varphi_2} = 2) \\ \varphi_1 = b_1 b_2 & (S_Q^{\varphi_1} = 2) \\ \varphi_0 = \overline{a_1} t (b_1 \vee \overline{a_2} b_2) & (S_Q^{\varphi_0} = 7) \\ c_1 = \varphi_0 \vee \varphi_1 a_1 \overline{a_2} \vee \varphi_1 \overline{a_1} a_2 \vee \overline{\varphi_1} a_1 \overline{t} & (S_Q^{c_1} = 13) \\ c_2 = \varphi_0 \vee \varphi_1 \overline{a_2} \vee \overline{\varphi_1} a_2 \overline{t} & (S_Q^{c_2} = 8) \\ c_3 = \overline{\varphi_1} \vee t (a_1 \vee a_2) b_1 \vee b_2 \vee a_1 t a_1 \vee \overline{a_2} \vee b_1 \vee \overline{t} \overline{\varphi_2} \vee \overline{a_1} \vee b_1 \vee \overline{b_2} \wedge \\ \wedge \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{t} \vee \overline{a_2} b_2 & (S_Q^{c_3} = 30) \\ c_4 = \varphi_2 b_2 \vee \overline{\varphi_2} \overline{b_2} & (S_Q^{c_4} = 6) \\ e = \varphi_0 \vee \varphi_1 (\varphi_2 \vee a_1 a_2 \overline{t}) & (S_Q^{e_2} = 9) \end{cases}$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_3 = \overline{a_2} \, b_2$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{3} = \overline{a_{2}} b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{3}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{2} = \overline{a_{2}} t & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{2}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{1} = b_{1} b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{1}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{0} = \overline{a_{1}} t (\varphi_{3} \vee b_{1}) & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{0}} = 5) \\ c_{1} = \varphi_{0} \vee \varphi_{1} a_{1} \overline{a_{2}} \vee \varphi_{1} \overline{a_{1}} a_{2} \vee \overline{\varphi_{1}} a_{1} \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{1}} = 13) \\ c_{2} = \varphi_{0} \vee \varphi_{1} \overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{\varphi_{1}} a_{2} \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{2}} = 8) \\ c_{3} = \overline{\varphi_{1}} \vee t (a_{1} \vee a_{2}) b_{1} \vee b_{2} \vee a_{1} t a_{1} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \vee b_{1} \vee \overline{t} \overline{\varphi_{2}} \vee \overline{a_{1}} \vee b_{1} \vee \overline{b_{2}} \wedge \\ \wedge \varphi_{3} \vee \overline{a_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{c_{3}} = 28) \\ c_{4} = \varphi_{2} b_{2} \vee \overline{\varphi_{2}} \overline{b_{2}} & (S_{Q}^{c_{4}} = 6) \\ e = \varphi_{0} \vee \varphi_{1} (\varphi_{2} \vee a_{1} a_{2} \overline{t}) & (S_{Q}^{e} = 9) \end{cases}$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_4 = \varphi_1 \, \overline{a_2}$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_3 = \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \\ \varphi_2 = \overline{a_2} \, t \\ \varphi_1 = b_1 \, b_2 \\ \varphi_0 = \overline{a_1} \, t \, (\varphi_3 \vee b_1) \\ c_3 = \overline{\varphi_1} \vee t \, (a_1 \vee a_2) \, b_1 \vee b_2 \vee a_1 \, t \, \varphi_3 \vee \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{t} \, a_1 \vee \overline{a_2} \vee b_1 \vee \overline{t} \wedge \overline{t} \\ \wedge \overline{\varphi_2} \vee \overline{a_1} \vee b_1 \vee \overline{b_2} \\ c_4 = \varphi_2 \, b_2 \vee \overline{\varphi_2} \, \overline{b_2} \\ e = \varphi_0 \vee \varphi_1 \, (\varphi_2 \vee a_1 \, a_2 \, \overline{t}) \\ \varphi_4 = \varphi_1 \, \overline{a_2} \\ c_1 = \varphi_0 \vee \varphi_4 \, a_1 \vee \varphi_1 \, \overline{a_1} \, a_2 \vee \overline{\varphi_1} \, a_1 \, \overline{t} \\ c_2 = \varphi_0 \vee \varphi_4 \vee \overline{\varphi_1} \, a_2 \, \overline{t} \end{cases} \qquad (S_Q^{\varphi_3} = 2)$$

$$(S_Q = 76)$$

Проведем раздельную факторизацию системы.

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_3 = \overline{a_2} \, b_2 \\ \varphi_2 = \overline{a_2} \, t \\ \varphi_1 = b_1 \, b_2 \\ \varphi_0 = \overline{a_1} \, t \, (\varphi_3 \vee b_1) \\ c_3 = (\overline{\varphi_1} \vee t \, (a_1 \vee a_2)) \, (b_1 \vee (b_2 \vee a_1 \, t) \, (a_1 \vee \overline{a_2} \vee \overline{t}) \, (\overline{\varphi_2} \vee \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{b_2})) \, (\varphi_3 \vee \overline{a_1} \vee \overline{b_1} \vee \overline{t}) \, (S_Q^{\varphi_3} = 28) \\ c_4 = \varphi_2 \, b_2 \vee \overline{\varphi_2} \, \overline{b_2} \\ e = \varphi_0 \vee \varphi_1 \, (\varphi_2 \vee a_1 \, a_2 \, \overline{t}) \\ \varphi_4 = \varphi_1 \, \overline{a_2} \\ c_1 = \varphi_0 \vee a_1 \, (\varphi_4 \vee \overline{\varphi_1} \, \overline{t}) \vee \varphi_1 \, \overline{a_1} \, a_2 \\ c_2 = \varphi_0 \vee \varphi_4 \vee \overline{\varphi_1} \, a_2 \, \overline{t} \end{cases} \qquad (S_Q^{\varphi_2} = 6)$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\varphi_{5} = \overline{\varphi_{1}} \overline{t}$$

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_{3} = \overline{a_{2}} b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{3}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{2} = \overline{a_{2}} t & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{2}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{1} = b_{1} b_{2} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{2}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{0} = \overline{a_{1}} t (\varphi_{3} \vee b_{1}) & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{0}} = 5) \\ c_{3} = (b_{1} \vee (b_{2} \vee a_{1} t) (a_{1} \vee \overline{a_{2}} \vee \overline{t}) (\overline{\varphi_{2}} \vee \overline{a_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{2}})) (\overline{\varphi_{1}} \vee t (a_{1} \vee a_{2})) (\varphi_{3} \vee \overline{a_{1}} \vee \overline{b_{1}} \vee \overline{t}) & (S_{Q}^{c_{3}} = 28) \\ c_{4} = \varphi_{2} b_{2} \vee \overline{\varphi_{2}} \overline{b_{2}} & (S_{Q}^{c_{4}} = 6) \\ e = \varphi_{0} \vee \varphi_{1} (\varphi_{2} \vee a_{1} a_{2} \overline{t}) & (S_{Q}^{e_{4}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{4} = \varphi_{1} \overline{a_{2}} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{4}} = 2) \\ \varphi_{5} = \overline{\varphi_{1}} \overline{t} & (S_{Q}^{\varphi_{5}} = 2) \\ c_{1} = \varphi_{0} \vee a_{1} (\varphi_{4} \vee \varphi_{5}) \vee \varphi_{1} \overline{a_{1}} a_{2} & (S_{Q}^{c_{1}} = 10) \\ c_{2} = \varphi_{0} \vee \varphi_{4} \vee \varphi_{5} a_{2} & (S_{Q} = 5) \end{cases}$$

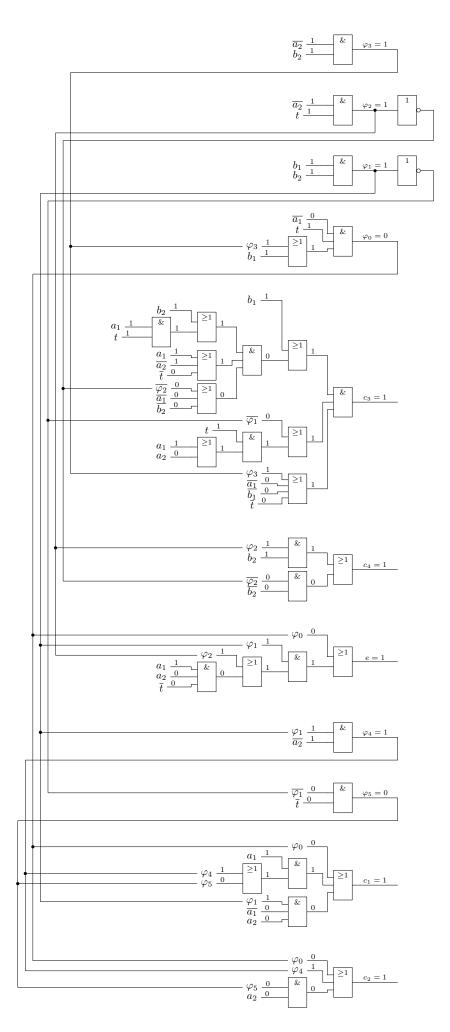
## Синтез комбинационной схемы в булемов базисе

Будем анализировать схему на следующем наборе аргументов:

$$a_1 = 1$$
,  $a_2 = 0$ ,  $b_1 = 1$ ,  $b_2 = 1$ ,  $t = 1$ 

Выходы схемы из таблицы истинности:

$$c_1 = 1, c_2 = 1, c_3 = 1, c_4 = 1, e = 1$$



Цена схемы:  $S_Q = 75$ . Задержка схемы:  $T = 6\tau$ .