实验七、声纹识别

一、实验目的

- 1.掌握声纹识别的基本原理。
- 2.掌握声模型纹识别的实现方法。

二、实验要求

基于TensorFlow框架及Python相关模块搭建声纹识别模型并训练,最后实现对未知人的声音进行识别。

三、实验原理

声纹识别中的说话人识别主要分为文本依赖说话人鉴别(TD-SV)和文本独立说话者鉴别(TI-SV),该实验以《GENERALIZED END-TO-END LOSS FOR SPEAKER VERIFICATION》(GE2E)文章为原理进行实验,在无噪声的语音数据下使用端到端的方法实现TI-SV。主要原理如下:

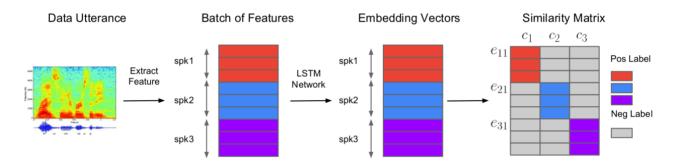


Fig. 1. System overview. Different colors indicate utterances/embeddings from different speakers.

基于批处理的训练方法,使同一批中每个说话者与其最相似的说话者声纹特征变的不同。

使用泛化端到端(GE2E)损失函数。提升声纹识别模型的训练效率。GE2E 损失函数在训练过程中,依据每一步所遇到的最困难样本来更新网络。此外,GE2E 也不需要额外的样本选择步骤。使用该损失函数的模型能学到更好的模型,极大降低错误率(EER)指标和训练的时间。

模型的评价指标为Equal Error Rate (EER),是说话人识别和确认的常用评价指标。是一种使错误接受率(FAR)和错误拒绝率(FRR)的一个相对平衡点阈值点,然后这个阈值点可以作为实际使用阶段的固定的阈值。

四、实验所用工具及数据集

1.主要工具

TensorFlow-gpu-1.10.0、librosa等

2.数据集

该CSTR VCTK语料库包括由109名母语为英语且具有各种口音的语音数据。每位发言者都会读出大约400个句子,其中大部分是从英文报纸选出。语料库下载地址: https://datashare.is.ed.ac.uk/handle/10283/2651。

实际使用其中90%作为模型训练数据,10%作为测试数据。可根据实际情况调整划分比例。

五、实验步骤与方法

一、数据预处理

按一定比例划分训练集与数据集并采用滑动窗口方法利用librosa语音处理库对语音的MFCC(梅尔频率倒谱系数)特征进行提取,并保存为.npy格式的文件至指定文件夹,文件表示每一位说话者每一条口语的声纹特征。

```
import numpy as np
import os
import librosa
import tensorflow as tf
import time
from tensorflow.contrib import rnn
import random
```

定义全局配置参数。

```
class CONFIG(object):
 1
 2
        def __init__(self):
            self.sr = 8000
 3
            self.nfft = 512
 4
 5
            self.window = 0.025
            self.hop = 0.01
 6
 7
            self.tisv_frame = 180
            self.train_path = "./train_tisv"
 8
            self.test_path = "./test_tisv"
 9
10
            self.hidden = 128
11
12
            self.proj = 64
13
            self.num_layer = 3
14
            self.restore = False
            self.model_path = "./model"
15
            self.model_num = 5
16
17
            self.train = False
18
            self.N = 8
19
            self.M = 10
20
            self.loss = "softmax"
21
22
            self.optim = "sgd"
            self.lr = 1e-2
23
24
            self.beta1 = 0.5
            self.beta2 = 0.9
25
            self.iteration = 60000
26
```

```
1 config = CONFIG()
2 audio_path = "./wav48"
```

```
def save_spectrogram_tisv():
    print("start text independent utterance feature extraction")
    os.makedirs(config.train_path, exist_ok=True) # make folder to save train file
```

```
os.makedirs(config.test_path, exist_ok=True) # make folder to save test file
 4
 5
 6
        utter_min_len = (config.tisv_frame * config.hop + config.window) * config.sr
    lower bound of utterance length
 7
        total_speaker_num = len(os.listdir(audio_path))
                                                                 # split total data 90%
        train_speaker_num= (total_speaker_num//10)*9
 8
    train and 10% test
 9
        print("total speaker number : %d"%total_speaker_num)
        print("train : %d, test : %d"%(train_speaker_num, total_speaker_num-
10
    train_speaker_num))
        for i, folder in enumerate(os.listdir(audio_path)):
11
            if i <= 107:
12
13
                continue
14
            speaker_path = os.path.join(audio_path, folder) # path of each speaker
            print("%dth speaker processing..."%i)
15
16
            utterances_spec = []
17
            for utter_name in os.listdir(speaker_path):
18
                utter_path = os.path.join(speaker_path, utter_name)
                                                                             # path of each
    utterance
19
                utter, sr = librosa.core.load(utter_path, config.sr)
                                                                             # load
    utterance audio
20
                intervals = librosa.effects.split(utter, top_db=20)
                                                                             # voice
    activity detection
21
                for interval in intervals:
                    if (interval[1]-interval[0]) > utter_min_len:
22
                                                                             # If partial
    utterance is sufficient long,
23
                        utter_part = utter[interval[0]:interval[1]]
                                                                             # save first
    and last 180 frames of spectrogram.
24
                        S = librosa.core.stft(y=utter_part, n_fft=config.nfft,
25
                                               win_length=int(config.window * sr),
    hop_length=int(config.hop * sr))
26
                        S = np.abs(S) ** 2
27
                        mel_basis = librosa.filters.mel(sr=config.sr, n_fft=config.nfft,
    n_mels=40
28
                        S = np.log10(np.dot(mel_basis, S) + 1e-6)
                                                                             # log mel
    spectrogram of utterances
29
30
                        utterances_spec.append(S[:, :config.tisv_frame])
                                                                             # first 180
    frames of partial utterance
31
                        utterances_spec.append(S[:, -config.tisv_frame:])
                                                                            # last 180
    frames of partial utterance
32
33
            utterances_spec = np.array(utterances_spec)
34
            print(utterances_spec.shape)
                                         # save spectrogram as numpy file
35
            if i<train_speaker_num:</pre>
36
                np.save(os.path.join(config.train_path, "speaker%d.npy"%i),
    utterances_spec)
37
            else:
                np.save(os.path.join(config.test_path, "speaker%d.npy"%(i-
38
    train_speaker_num)), utterances_spec)
39
```

```
1 | save_spectrogram_tisv()
```

```
start text independent utterance feature extraction
total speaker number: 109
train: 90, test: 19
108th speaker processing...
(260, 40, 180)
```

二、构建训练模型

1、在步骤一中生成的.npy文件中,随机选择N位说话者并对应选择M条口语声纹特征,组成的batch大小N×M。

```
def random_batch(speaker_num=config.N, utter_num=config.M, shuffle=True,
    noise_filenum=None, utter_start=0):
 2
        # data path
 3
        if config.train:
            path = config.train_path
 4
 5
        else:
            path = config.test_path
 6
 7
 8
        np_file_list = os.listdir(path)
 9
        total_speaker = len(np_file_list)
10
11
12
            selected_files = random.sample(np_file_list, speaker_num) # select random N
    speakers
13
        else:
14
            selected_files = np_file_list[:speaker_num]
                                                                     # select first N
    speakers
15
        utter_batch = []
16
17
        for file in selected_files:
            utters = np.load(os.path.join(path, file))  # load utterance spectrogram
18
    of selected speaker
19
            if shuffle:
20
                utter_index = np.random.randint(0, utters.shape[0], utter_num) # select
    M utterances per speaker
                utter_batch.append(utters[utter_index])  # each speakers utterance
21
    [M, n_mels, frames] is appended
22
            else:
23
                utter_batch.append(utters[utter_start: utter_start+utter_num])
24
        utter_batch = np.concatenate(utter_batch, axis=0) # utterance batch
25
    [batch(NM), n_mels, frames]
26
27
        if config.train:
28
            frame_slice = np.random.randint(140,181) # for train session, random
    slicing of input batch
29
            utter_batch = utter_batch[:,:,:frame_slice]
30
        else:
```

2、定义数据归一化函数和相似度函数

```
def normalize(x):
 1
        """ normalize the last dimension vector of the input matrix
 2
 3
        :return: normalized input
 4
 5
        return x/tf.sqrt(tf.reduce_sum(x**2, axis=-1, keepdims=True)+1e-6)
 6
 7
 8
    def cossim(x,y, normalized=True):
        """ calculate similarity between tensors
 9
10
        :return: cos similarity tf op node
11
        if normalized:
12
            return tf.reduce_sum(x*y)
13
14
        else:
            x_norm = tf.sqrt(tf.reduce_sum(x**2)+1e-6)
15
16
            y_norm = tf.sqrt(tf.reduce_sum(y**2)+1e-6)
17
            return tf.reduce_sum(x*y)/x_norm/y_norm
```

3、计算相似度矩阵

$$\mathbf{S}_{ji,k} = w \cdot \cos(\mathbf{e}_{ji}, \mathbf{c}_k) + b$$

```
1
    def similarity(embedded, w, b, N=config.N, M=config.M, P=config.proj, center=None):
        """ Calculate similarity matrix from embedded utterance batch (NM x embed_dim) eq.
 2
    (9)
 3
            Input center to test enrollment. (embedded for verification)
        :return: tf similarity matrix (NM x N)
 4
 5
 6
        embedded_split = tf.reshape(embedded, shape=[N, M, P])
 7
 8
        if center is None:
 9
            center = normalize(tf.reduce_mean(embedded_split, axis=1))
    [N,P] normalized center vectors eq.(1)
10
            center_except = normalize(tf.reshape(tf.reduce_sum(embedded_split, axis=1,
    keepdims=True)
                                                  - embedded_split, shape=[N*M,P])) #
    [NM,P] center vectors eq.(8)
12
            # make similarity matrix eq.(9)
13
            S = tf.concat(
```

```
14
                 [tf.concat([tf.reduce_sum(center_except[i*M:
    (i+1)*M,:]*embedded_split[j,:,:], axis=1, keepdims=True) if i==j
15
                            else tf.reduce_sum(center[i:(i+1),:]*embedded_split[j,:,:],
    axis=1, keepdims=True) for i in range(N)],
16
                           axis=1) for j in range(N)], axis=0)
17
        else:
18
            # If center(enrollment) exist, use it.
19
            S = tf.concat(
                [tf.concat([tf.reduce_sum(center[i:(i + 1), :] * embedded_split[j, :, :],
20
    axis=1, keepdims=True) for i
21
                            in range(N)],
                           axis=1) for j in range(N)], axis=0)
22
23
24
        S = tf.abs(w)*S+b # rescaling
25
26
        return S
```

4、根据相似度矩阵计算损失

```
1
    def loss_cal(S, type="softmax", N=config.N, M=config.M):
 2
        """ calculate loss with similarity matrix(S) eq.(6) (7)
        :type: "softmax" or "contrast"
 3
 4
        :return: loss
 5
        S_{correct} = tf.concat([S[i*M:(i+1)*M, i:(i+1)] for i in range(N)], axis=0) #
 6
    colored entries in Fig.1
 7
 8
        if type == "softmax":
 9
            total = -tf.reduce_sum(S_correct-tf.log(tf.reduce_sum(tf.exp(S), axis=1,
    keepdims=True) + 1e-6))
        elif type == "contrast":
10
            S_sig = tf.sigmoid(S)
11
12
            S_sig = tf.concat([tf.concat([0*S_sig[i*M:(i+1)*M, j:(j+1)])]) if i==j
13
                                   else S_{sig}[i*M:(i+1)*M, j:(j+1)] for j in range(N)],
    axis=1)
14
                                  for i in range(N)], axis=0)
            total = tf.reduce_sum(1-tf.sigmoid(S_correct)+tf.reduce_max(S_sig, axis=1,
15
    keepdims=True))
16
        else:
17
            raise AssertionError("loss type should be softmax or contrast !")
18
19
        return total
```

5、定义模型优化器函数

```
1
    def optim(lr):
        """ return optimizer determined by configuration
2
        :return: tf optimizer
3
4
5
        if config.optim == "sgd":
            return tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer(lr)
6
7
        elif config.optim == "rmsprop":
            return tf.train.RMSPropOptimizer(lr)
8
9
        elif config.optim == "adam":
10
            return tf.train.AdamOptimizer(lr, beta1=config.beta1, beta2=config.beta2)
11
        else:
            raise AssertionError("Wrong optimizer type!")
12
```

6、定义训练模型函数

本实验使用了3层LSTM网络,其输出作为Embedding d-Vector,再进行L2正则化,得到的向量就是说话人的声纹表征。

```
def train(path):
 1
 2
        tf.reset_default_graph()
                                     # reset graph
 3
 4
        # draw graph
 5
        batch = tf.placeholder(shape= [None, config.N*config.M, 40], dtype=tf.float32) #
    input batch (time x batch x n_mel)
        lr = tf.placeholder(dtype= tf.float32) # learning rate
 6
 7
        global_step = tf.Variable(0, name='global_step', trainable=False)
 8
        w = tf.get_variable("w", initializer= np.array([10], dtype=np.float32))
        b = tf.get_variable("b", initializer= np.array([-5], dtype=np.float32))
 9
10
11
        # embedding lstm (3-layer default)
12
        with tf.variable_scope("lstm"):
            lstm_cells = [tf.contrib.rnn.LSTMCell(num_units=config.hidden,
13
    num_proj=config.proj) for i in range(config.num_layer)]
            lstm = tf.contrib.rnn.MultiRNNCell(lstm_cells)
14
                                                              # define lstm op and
    variables
15
            outputs, _ = tf.nn.dynamic_rnn(cell=1stm, inputs=batch, dtype=tf.float32,
    time_major=True) # for TI-VS must use dynamic rnn
16
            embedded = outputs[-1]
                                                               # the last ouput is the
    embedded d-vector
            embedded = normalize(embedded)
                                                               # normalize
17
        print("embedded size: ", embedded.shape)
18
19
        # loss
20
21
        sim_matrix = similarity(embedded, w, b)
        print("similarity matrix size: ", sim_matrix.shape)
22
23
        loss = loss_cal(sim_matrix, type=config.loss)
24
        # optimizer operation
25
26
        trainable_vars= tf.trainable_variables()
                                                                 # get variable list
        optimizer= optim(1r)
                                                                 # get optimizer (type is
27
    determined by configuration)
```

```
grads, vars= zip(*optimizer.compute_gradients(loss)) # compute gradients of
28
    variables with respect to loss
29
        grads_clip, _ = tf.clip_by_global_norm(grads, 3.0)
                                                               # 12 norm clipping by 3
        grads_rescale= [0.01*grad for grad in grads_clip[:2]] + grads_clip[2:] # smaller
30
    gradient scale for w, b
31
        train_op= optimizer.apply_gradients(zip(grads_rescale, vars), global_step=
    global_step) # gradient update operation
32
33
        # check variables memory
34
        variable_count = np.sum(np.array([np.prod(np.array(v.get_shape().as_list()))) for v
    in trainable_vars]))
        print("total variables :", variable_count)
35
36
        # record loss
37
38
        loss_summary = tf.summary.scalar("loss", loss)
39
        merged = tf.summary.merge_all()
40
        saver = tf.train.Saver()
41
42
        # training session
        with tf.Session() as sess:
43
44
            tf.global_variables_initializer().run()
            os.makedirs(os.path.join(path, "Check_Point"), exist_ok=True) # make folder
45
    to save model
46
            os.makedirs(os.path.join(path, "logs"), exist_ok=True)
                                                                             # make folder
    to save log
            writer = tf.summary.FileWriter(os.path.join(path, "logs"), sess.graph)
47
48
            epoch = 0
49
            lr_factor = 1 # lr decay factor ( 1/2 per 10000 iteration)
            loss_acc = 0  # accumulated loss ( for running average of loss)
50
51
52
            for iter in range(config.iteration):
53
                # run forward and backward propagation and update parameters
54
                _, loss_cur, summary = sess.run([train_op, loss, merged],
55
                                      feed_dict={batch: random_batch(), 1r:
    config.lr*lr_factor})
56
57
                loss_acc += loss_cur # accumulated loss for each 100 iteration
58
59
                if iter % 10 == 0:
                    writer.add_summary(summary, iter) # write at tensorboard
60
61
                if (iter+1) % 100 == 0:
                    print("(iter : %d) loss: %.4f" % ((iter+1),loss_acc/100))
62
63
                    loss_acc = 0
                                                         # reset accumulated loss
                if (iter+1) % 10000 == 0:
64
                                                         # 1r decay
65
                    1r_factor /= 2
66
                    print("learning rate is decayed! current lr : ", config.lr*lr_factor)
67
                if (iter+1) % 10000 == 0:
                    saver.save(sess, os.path.join(path, "./Check_Point/model.ckpt"),
68
    global_step=iter//10000)
69
                    print("model is saved!")
```

```
1 # Test Session
 2
    def test(path):
 3
        tf.reset_default_graph()
 4
 5
        # draw graph
        enroll = tf.placeholder(shape=[None, config.N*config.M, 40], dtype=tf.float32) #
 6
    enrollment batch (time x batch x n_mel)
        verif = tf.placeholder(shape=[None, config.N*config.M, 40], dtype=tf.float32) #
 7
    verification batch (time x batch x n_mel)
 8
        batch = tf.concat([enroll, verif], axis=1)
 9
10
        # embedding lstm (3-layer default)
        with tf.variable_scope("lstm"):
11
12
            lstm_cells = [tf.contrib.rnn.LSTMCell(num_units=config.hidden,
    num_proj=config.proj) for i in range(config.num_layer)]
13
            lstm = tf.contrib.rnn.MultiRNNCell(lstm_cells)
                                                             # make lstm op and variables
            outputs, _ = tf.nn.dynamic_rnn(cell=lstm, inputs=batch, dtype=tf.float32,
14
    time_major=True)
                      # for TI-VS must use dynamic rnn
15
            embedded = outputs[-1]
                                                               # the last ouput is the
    embedded d-vector
16
            embedded = normalize(embedded)
                                                               # normalize
17
18
        print("embedded size: ", embedded.shape)
19
20
        # enrollment embedded vectors (speaker model)
        enroll_embed = normalize(tf.reduce_mean(tf.reshape(embedded[:config.N*config.M,
21
    :], shape= [config.N, config.M, -1]), axis=1))
22
        # verification embedded vectors
23
        verif_embed = embedded[config.N*config.M:, :]
24
25
        similarity_matrix = similarity(embedded=verif_embed, w=1., b=0.,
    center=enroll_embed)
26
27
        saver = tf.train.Saver(var_list=tf.global_variables())
28
        with tf.Session() as sess:
29
            tf.global_variables_initializer().run()
30
            # load model
31
            print("model path :", path)
32
33
            ckpt = tf.train.get_checkpoint_state(checkpoint_dir=os.path.join(path,
    "Check_Point"))
34
            ckpt_list = ckpt.all_model_checkpoint_paths
35
            loaded = 0
            for model in ckpt_list:
36
37
                if config.model_num == int(model[-1]): # find ckpt file which matches
    configuration model number
38
                    print("ckpt file is loaded !", model)
39
                    loaded = 1
40
                    saver.restore(sess, model) # restore variables from selected ckpt
    file
41
                    break
```

```
42
            if loaded == 0:
43
44
                 raise AssertionError("ckpt file does not exist! Check config.model_num or
    config.model_path.")
45
            print("test file path : ", config.test_path)
46
47
48
            # return similarity matrix after enrollment and verification
            time1 = time.time() # for check inference time
49
50
            S = sess.run(similarity_matrix, feed_dict={enroll:random_batch(shuffle=False),
51
    verif:random_batch(shuffle=False, utter_start=config.M)})
52
            S = S.reshape([config.N, config.M, -1])
            time2 = time.time()
53
54
            np.set_printoptions(precision=2)
55
56
            print("inference time for %d utterences : %0.2fs"%(2*config.M*config.N, time2-
    time1))
57
            print(S)
                         # print similarity matrix
58
            # calculating EER
59
            diff = 1; EER=0; EER_thres = 0; EER_FAR=0; EER_FRR=0
60
61
            # through thresholds calculate false acceptance ratio (FAR) and false reject
62
    ratio (FRR)
63
            for thres in [0.01*i+0.5 for i in range(50)]:
                S_thres = S>thres
64
65
                # False acceptance ratio = false acceptance / mismatched population
66
    (enroll speaker != verification speaker)
67
                FAR = sum([np.sum(S_thres[i])-np.sum(S_thres[i,:,i]) for i in
    range(config.N)])/(config.N-1)/config.M/config.N
68
                # False reject ratio = false reject / matched population (enroll speaker =
69
    verification speaker)
                FRR = sum([config.M-np.sum(S_thres[i][:,i]) for i in
70
    range(config.N)])/config.M/config.N
71
72
                # Save threshold when FAR = FRR (=EER)
73
                if diff> abs(FAR-FRR):
74
                    diff = abs(FAR-FRR)
75
                     EER = (FAR+FRR)/2
76
                     EER_thres = thres
77
                     EER_FAR = FAR
78
                     EER_FRR = FRR
79
80
            print("\nEER : %0.2f (thres:%0.2f, FAR:%0.2f, FRR:%0.2f)"%
    (EER, EER_thres, EER_FAR, EER_FRR))
```

```
config.train= True
train("./model")
```

```
embedded size: (80, 64)
2
   similarity matrix size: (80, 8)
3
   total variables : 210434
   (iter: 100) loss: 125.1124
4
5
   (iter: 200) loss: 102.2868
   (iter: 300) loss: 89.9621
6
7
   (iter: 400) loss: 86.9429
8
    (iter: 500) loss: 79.9499
9
   (iter: 600) loss: 75.2657
   (iter: 700) loss: 70.0881
10
11
   (iter: 800) loss: 65.6341
   (iter: 900) loss: 62.9165
12
13
    (iter: 1000) loss: 61.5927
   (iter: 1100) loss: 54.8214
14
   (iter: 1200) loss: 51.2984
15
   (iter: 1300) loss: 48.3105
16
17
   (iter: 1400) loss: 45.9122
18
   (iter: 1500) loss: 41.6896
19
   (iter: 1600) loss: 43.2339
20
   (iter: 1700) loss: 38.5662
21
   (iter: 1800) loss: 36.0750
22
   (iter: 1900) loss: 35.9866
23
   (iter: 2000) loss: 35.6972
24
   (iter: 2100) loss: 32.1313
25
   (iter: 2200) loss: 32.2583
26
   (iter: 2300) loss: 31.1465
27
   (iter: 2400) loss: 28.6453
28
   (iter: 2500) loss: 29.0325
29
   (iter: 2600) loss: 28.3069
    (iter: 2700) loss: 27.3037
30
31
   (iter: 2800) loss: 26.8961
   (iter: 2900) loss: 26.5261
32
33
   (iter: 3000) loss: 27.4743
   (iter: 3100) loss: 26.0053
34
    (iter: 3200) loss: 25.8477
35
   (iter: 3300) loss: 24.0968
36
   (iter: 3400) loss: 25.1196
37
3.8
   (iter: 3500) loss: 23.1311
   (iter: 3600) loss: 23.4995
39
40
    (iter: 3700) loss: 23.4513
41
   (iter: 3800) loss: 21.4265
   (iter: 3900) loss: 23.1132
42
43
   (iter: 4000) loss: 22.9096
44
   (iter: 4100) loss: 20.7972
    (iter: 4200) loss: 20.9216
45
46
   (iter: 4300) loss: 22.6000
47
    (iter: 4400) loss: 21.3948
48
   (iter: 4500) loss: 20.1084
49
   (iter: 4600) loss: 19.0182
    (iter: 4700) loss: 20.5251
50
51 (iter: 4800) loss: 20.6271
52
   (iter: 4900) loss: 20.0620
53
   (iter: 5000) loss: 18.2316
```

```
54 (iter: 5100) loss: 19.5083
 55
    (iter: 5200) loss: 17.8354
    (iter: 5300) loss: 19.2086
 56
 57
    (iter: 5400) loss: 18.4276
 58
    (iter: 5500) loss: 18.0853
    (iter: 5600) loss: 16.8695
 59
 60
    (iter: 5700) loss: 16.1810
    (iter: 5800) loss: 17.3694
 61
 62
    (iter: 5900) loss: 17.9695
 63
    (iter: 6000) loss: 18.7489
 64
    (iter: 6100) loss: 14.8636
    (iter: 6200) loss: 16.2349
 65
 66
    (iter: 6300) loss: 17.2699
    (iter: 6400) loss: 15.9706
 67
    (iter: 6500) loss: 17.6411
 68
 69
    (iter: 6600) loss: 15.8970
 70
    (iter: 6700) loss: 16.7262
 71
    (iter: 6800) loss: 16.3059
 72
    (iter: 6900) loss: 16.4714
 73
     (iter: 7000) loss: 15.3530
    (iter: 7100) loss: 14.8779
 74
 75
    (iter: 7200) loss: 15.7628
 76
    (iter: 7300) loss: 15.7174
 77
    (iter: 7400) loss: 15.3888
 78
     (iter: 7500) loss: 15.8906
 79
    (iter: 7600) loss: 14.1748
    (iter: 7700) loss: 14.7313
 80
 81
    (iter: 7800) loss: 15.0035
    (iter: 7900) loss: 15.3389
 82
     (iter: 8000) loss: 14.7931
 83
 84
    (iter: 8100) loss: 14.1820
    (iter: 8200) loss: 14.6710
 85
 86
    (iter: 8300) loss: 14.4680
    (iter: 8400) loss: 12.9227
 87
     (iter: 8500) loss: 14.4477
 88
 89
    (iter: 8600) loss: 14.0131
    (iter: 8700) loss: 14.1133
 90
 91
    (iter: 8800) loss: 12.9073
    (iter: 8900) loss: 14.6619
 92
 93
     (iter: 9000) loss: 13.1309
 94
    (iter: 9100) loss: 12.8601
 95
    (iter: 9200) loss: 13.0869
 96
    (iter: 9300) loss: 13.3302
    (iter: 9400) loss: 12.3137
 97
 98
     (iter: 9500) loss: 13.0615
 99
    (iter: 9600) loss: 13.2034
    (iter: 9700) loss: 13.0240
100
101
    (iter: 9800) loss: 12.0275
102
    (iter: 9900) loss: 12.6227
     (iter: 10000) loss: 13.8931
103
104
    learning rate is decayed! current lr : 0.005
105
    model is saved!
106
    (iter: 10100) loss: 11.3030
```

```
107 (iter: 10200) loss: 10.1317
108
     (iter: 10300) loss: 11.6815
109
    (iter: 10400) loss: 10.6280
110
    (iter: 10500) loss: 11.5178
111
    (iter: 10600) loss: 10.2910
     (iter: 10700) loss: 10.0618
112
113
    (iter: 10800) loss: 10.4116
114
    (iter: 10900) loss: 11.0984
115
    (iter: 11000) loss: 10.8993
    (iter: 11100) loss: 10.2046
116
117
    (iter: 11200) loss: 10.3189
118
    (iter: 11300) loss: 10.6825
119
    (iter: 11400) loss: 10.2830
120
    (iter: 11500) loss: 10.5885
121
    (iter: 11600) loss: 9.9892
122
    (iter: 11700) loss: 10.4700
123
    (iter: 11800) loss: 9.3798
124
    (iter: 11900) loss: 9.9150
125
    (iter: 12000) loss: 10.9176
126
    (iter: 12100) loss: 10.1597
127
    (iter: 12200) loss: 9.9589
128
    (iter: 12300) loss: 9.4352
129
    (iter: 12400) loss: 10.8907
130
    (iter: 12500) loss: 10.8410
131
    (iter: 12600) loss: 10.9076
132
    (iter: 12700) loss: 9.6158
133
    (iter: 12800) loss: 9.6700
134
    (iter: 12900) loss: 9.3035
135
    (iter: 13000) loss: 9.9638
    (iter: 13100) loss: 8.7488
136
137
    (iter: 13200) loss: 9.7100
138
    (iter: 13300) loss: 10.0202
139
    (iter: 13400) loss: 9.0262
140
    (iter: 13500) loss: 10.2791
141
     (iter: 13600) loss: 9.8496
142
    (iter: 13700) loss: 9.5234
143
    (iter: 13800) loss: 10.0217
144
    (iter: 13900) loss: 9.4878
145
    (iter: 14000) loss: 9.5881
146
     (iter: 14100) loss: 10.0928
147
    (iter: 14200) loss: 8.4435
    (iter: 14300) loss: 9.4998
148
149
    (iter: 14400) loss: 9.3261
150
    (iter: 14500) loss: 9.4715
151
     (iter: 14600) loss: 9.6004
152
    (iter: 14700) loss: 9.3574
153
    (iter: 14800) loss: 9.0400
154
    (iter: 14900) loss: 9.4266
    (iter: 15000) loss: 9.6147
155
    (iter: 15100) loss: 8.1049
156
157
    (iter: 15200) loss: 10.1856
    (iter: 15300) loss: 9.2970
158
159
     (iter: 15400) loss: 9.4341
```

```
160 (iter: 15500) loss: 9.9012
161
     (iter: 15600) loss: 8.7888
162
    (iter: 15700) loss: 8.5273
163
    (iter: 15800) loss: 9.0859
164
    (iter: 15900) loss: 8.5088
    (iter: 16000) loss: 8.1488
165
166
    (iter: 16100) loss: 9.0367
167
    (iter: 16200) loss: 8.8542
168
    (iter: 16300) loss: 8.4030
169
    (iter: 16400) loss: 9.2126
170
    (iter: 16500) loss: 8.8424
    (iter: 16600) loss: 8.6824
171
172
    (iter: 16700) loss: 8.3212
173
    (iter: 16800) loss: 9.3472
174
    (iter: 16900) loss: 8.7888
175
    (iter: 17000) loss: 8.5208
176
    (iter: 17100) loss: 8.3289
177
    (iter: 17200) loss: 9.2287
178
    (iter: 17300) loss: 8.5320
179
    (iter: 17400) loss: 8.5493
180
    (iter: 17500) loss: 8.8745
181
    (iter: 17600) loss: 9.2978
182
    (iter: 17700) loss: 8.4141
183
    (iter: 17800) loss: 9.4525
184
    (iter: 17900) loss: 9.1388
185
    (iter: 18000) loss: 9.3942
186
    (iter: 18100) loss: 9.0028
187
    (iter: 18200) loss: 8.0412
188
    (iter: 18300) loss: 8.2772
    (iter: 18400) loss: 7.6248
189
190
    (iter: 18500) loss: 7.7044
    (iter: 18600) loss: 7.8588
191
192
    (iter: 18700) loss: 8.2669
193
    (iter: 18800) loss: 7.7532
194
     (iter: 18900) loss: 7.6978
195
    (iter: 19000) loss: 8.0033
196
    (iter: 19100) loss: 7.9617
197
    (iter: 19200) loss: 8.1638
198
    (iter: 19300) loss: 7.7100
199
     (iter: 19400) loss: 8.4997
200
    (iter: 19500) loss: 8.7061
201
    (iter: 19600) loss: 8.2648
202
    (iter: 19700) loss: 8.5872
203
    (iter: 19800) loss: 7.9430
204
     (iter: 19900) loss: 8.0119
205
    (iter: 20000) loss: 7.6592
206
    learning rate is decayed! current lr: 0.0025
207
    model is saved!
    (iter: 20100) loss: 6.8616
208
     (iter: 20200) loss: 6.9169
209
210
    (iter: 20300) loss: 7.8132
    (iter: 20400) loss: 7.8254
211
212
    (iter: 20500) loss: 8.3232
```

```
213 (iter: 20600) loss: 7.5797
214
    (iter: 20700) loss: 8.0273
215
    (iter: 20800) loss: 7.6046
216
    (iter: 20900) loss: 7.9540
217
    (iter: 21000) loss: 6.8477
    (iter: 21100) loss: 8.0044
218
219
    (iter: 21200) loss: 7.5676
220
    (iter: 21300) loss: 6.9838
221
    (iter: 21400) loss: 6.5275
    (iter: 21500) loss: 7.9485
222
223
    (iter: 21600) loss: 7.6059
224
    (iter: 21700) loss: 6.6720
225
    (iter: 21800) loss: 7.0466
226
    (iter: 21900) loss: 6.2690
227
    (iter: 22000) loss: 7.7404
228
    (iter: 22100) loss: 6.5648
229
    (iter: 22200) loss: 7.0133
230
    (iter: 22300) loss: 6.2991
231
    (iter: 22400) loss: 6.8944
232
    (iter: 22500) loss: 6.3249
233
    (iter: 22600) loss: 6.8914
234
    (iter: 22700) loss: 7.6698
235
    (iter: 22800) loss: 7.3043
236
    (iter: 22900) loss: 6.7923
237
    (iter: 23000) loss: 7.0147
238
    (iter: 23100) loss: 7.2050
239
    (iter: 23200) loss: 7.9540
240
    (iter: 23300) loss: 7.0974
241
    (iter: 23400) loss: 7.0630
242
    (iter: 23500) loss: 7.2091
243
    (iter: 23600) loss: 6.3066
    (iter: 23700) loss: 7.4328
244
245
    (iter: 23800) loss: 6.1453
    (iter: 23900) loss: 7.0220
246
     (iter: 24000) loss: 6.9030
247
248
    (iter: 24100) loss: 6.6377
249
    (iter: 24200) loss: 7.4818
250
    (iter: 24300) loss: 7.2563
251
    (iter: 24400) loss: 6.8584
252
     (iter: 24500) loss: 6.4224
253
    (iter: 24600) loss: 7.2655
254
    (iter: 24700) loss: 6.3695
255
    (iter: 24800) loss: 6.5579
256
    (iter: 24900) loss: 6.4468
257
     (iter: 25000) loss: 6.4815
258
    (iter: 25100) loss: 6.7222
259
    (iter: 25200) loss: 6.3811
260
    (iter: 25300) loss: 6.1798
    (iter: 25400) loss: 6.6120
261
    (iter: 25500) loss: 6.6860
262
263
    (iter: 25600) loss: 7.2635
    (iter: 25700) loss: 6.8251
264
265
     (iter: 25800) loss: 6.5754
```

```
266 (iter: 25900) loss: 6.8174
267
     (iter: 26000) loss: 7.7046
268
    (iter: 26100) loss: 7.2207
269
    (iter: 26200) loss: 7.0398
270
    (iter: 26300) loss: 6.5856
    (iter: 26400) loss: 6.7113
271
272
    (iter: 26500) loss: 6.9175
273
    (iter: 26600) loss: 6.8487
274
    (iter: 26700) loss: 6.1153
275
    (iter: 26800) loss: 7.0726
276
    (iter: 26900) loss: 6.4806
    (iter: 27000) loss: 7.1133
277
278
    (iter: 27100) loss: 6.1659
279
    (iter: 27200) loss: 7.2581
    (iter: 27300) loss: 6.2285
280
281
    (iter: 27400) loss: 7.5509
282
    (iter: 27500) loss: 7.0549
283
    (iter: 27600) loss: 5.8054
284
    (iter: 27700) loss: 6.9110
285
    (iter: 27800) loss: 6.9032
286
    (iter: 27900) loss: 7.0663
287
    (iter: 28000) loss: 6.7402
288
    (iter: 28100) loss: 6.7317
289
    (iter: 28200) loss: 6.8238
290
    (iter: 28300) loss: 6.0625
291
    (iter: 28400) loss: 6.4912
292
    (iter: 28500) loss: 6.2927
293
    (iter: 28600) loss: 6.0508
294
    (iter: 28700) loss: 5.8554
     (iter: 28800) loss: 6.1459
295
296
    (iter: 28900) loss: 6.6405
    (iter: 29000) loss: 6.1738
297
298
    (iter: 29100) loss: 6.7811
299
    (iter: 29200) loss: 6.3596
300
    (iter: 29300) loss: 6.6660
301
    (iter: 29400) loss: 7.1217
302
    (iter: 29500) loss: 7.2853
303
    (iter: 29600) loss: 6.0356
304
    (iter: 29700) loss: 6.9032
305
     (iter: 29800) loss: 6.5223
306
    (iter: 29900) loss: 6.9550
307
     (iter: 30000) loss: 6.4661
308
    learning rate is decayed! current lr : 0.00125
309
    model is saved!
310
     (iter: 30100) loss: 6.4794
311
    (iter: 30200) loss: 6.0957
312
    (iter: 30300) loss: 5.8880
313
    (iter: 30400) loss: 6.8376
    (iter: 30500) loss: 5.5698
314
    (iter: 30600) loss: 6.2785
315
316
    (iter: 30700) loss: 5.2932
    (iter: 30800) loss: 5.7432
317
318
    (iter: 30900) loss: 5.4160
```

```
319 (iter: 31000) loss: 6.5425
320
    (iter: 31100) loss: 5.7405
321
    (iter: 31200) loss: 6.9640
322
    (iter: 31300) loss: 5.5323
323
    (iter: 31400) loss: 6.5483
    (iter: 31500) loss: 5.9443
324
325
    (iter: 31600) loss: 5.8195
    (iter: 31700) loss: 5.6073
326
327
    (iter: 31800) loss: 6.0223
328
    (iter: 31900) loss: 5.5022
329
    (iter: 32000) loss: 5.6353
330
    (iter: 32100) loss: 5.6601
331
    (iter: 32200) loss: 6.0250
332
    (iter: 32300) loss: 6.8285
333
    (iter: 32400) loss: 5.9613
334
    (iter: 32500) loss: 5.6028
335
    (iter: 32600) loss: 5.9611
336
    (iter: 32700) loss: 5.9681
337
    (iter: 32800) loss: 5.5568
338
    (iter: 32900) loss: 5.8729
339
    (iter: 33000) loss: 6.3844
340
    (iter: 33100) loss: 6.2450
341
    (iter: 33200) loss: 5.6581
342
    (iter: 33300) loss: 5.3461
343
    (iter: 33400) loss: 6.1448
344
    (iter: 33500) loss: 6.0203
345
    (iter: 33600) loss: 5.2881
    (iter: 33700) loss: 5.5329
346
347
    (iter: 33800) loss: 6.1572
    (iter: 33900) loss: 5.5910
348
349
    (iter: 34000) loss: 5.3045
350 (iter: 34100) loss: 5.7411
351
    (iter: 34200) loss: 6.0294
352
    (iter: 34300) loss: 5.7551
353
     (iter: 34400) loss: 5.7276
354
    (iter: 34500) loss: 5.2570
355
    (iter: 34600) loss: 6.4097
356
    (iter: 34700) loss: 5.8104
357
    (iter: 34800) loss: 5.6107
358
     (iter: 34900) loss: 5.5763
359
    (iter: 35000) loss: 5.9881
360
    (iter: 35100) loss: 5.3598
361
    (iter: 35200) loss: 5.8363
362
    (iter: 35300) loss: 5.1685
363
     (iter: 35400) loss: 5.4901
364
    (iter: 35500) loss: 6.2269
365
    (iter: 35600) loss: 5.7540
366
    (iter: 35700) loss: 5.6384
367
    (iter: 35800) loss: 5.7954
     (iter: 35900) loss: 5.8762
368
369
    (iter: 36000) loss: 5.4596
     (iter: 36100) loss: 6.0190
370
371
     (iter: 36200) loss: 5.4797
```

```
372 (iter: 36300) loss: 5.7611
373
    (iter: 36400) loss: 5.6628
374
    (iter: 36500) loss: 5.4364
375
    (iter: 36600) loss: 6.1101
376
    (iter: 36700) loss: 5.8566
377
    (iter: 36800) loss: 5.6815
378
    (iter: 36900) loss: 5.5675
379
    (iter: 37000) loss: 5.4405
380
    (iter: 37100) loss: 5.4371
381
    (iter: 37200) loss: 5.7139
382
    (iter: 37300) loss: 5.8147
    (iter: 37400) loss: 5.9531
383
384
    (iter: 37500) loss: 6.3149
385
    (iter: 37600) loss: 5.5864
    (iter: 37700) loss: 6.6413
386
387
    (iter: 37800) loss: 6.4545
388
    (iter: 37900) loss: 5.8501
389
    (iter: 38000) loss: 5.6393
390
    (iter: 38100) loss: 5.0896
391
    (iter: 38200) loss: 5.5581
392
    (iter: 38300) loss: 5.5386
393
    (iter: 38400) loss: 4.9809
394
    (iter: 38500) loss: 5.6937
395
    (iter: 38600) loss: 5.7875
    (iter: 38700) loss: 5.8045
396
    (iter: 38800) loss: 5.4540
397
398
    (iter: 38900) loss: 5.9911
399
    (iter: 39000) loss: 4.9759
400
    (iter: 39100) loss: 5.2068
     (iter: 39200) loss: 5.7893
401
402
    (iter: 39300) loss: 5.3823
    (iter: 39400) loss: 5.8179
403
404
    (iter: 39500) loss: 5.5376
    (iter: 39600) loss: 5.9500
405
406
     (iter: 39700) loss: 6.2621
407
     (iter: 39800) loss: 5.2691
408
    (iter: 39900) loss: 5.2749
409
    (iter: 40000) loss: 5.8379
410
    learning rate is decayed! current lr: 0.000625
411
     model is saved!
412
    (iter: 40100) loss: 5.6666
    (iter: 40200) loss: 5.0203
413
414
    (iter: 40300) loss: 5.4461
415
    (iter: 40400) loss: 5.4882
416
     (iter: 40500) loss: 5.2715
417
    (iter: 40600) loss: 5.5353
418
    (iter: 40700) loss: 5.6435
419
    (iter: 40800) loss: 5.1290
420
    (iter: 40900) loss: 5.0596
    (iter: 41000) loss: 5.4713
421
422
    (iter: 41100) loss: 5.5117
    (iter: 41200) loss: 6.0590
423
424
    (iter: 41300) loss: 5.1364
```

```
425 (iter: 41400) loss: 5.3703
426
    (iter: 41500) loss: 4.9714
427
    (iter: 41600) loss: 4.8057
428
    (iter: 41700) loss: 4.8815
429
    (iter: 41800) loss: 5.2175
    (iter: 41900) loss: 5.3827
430
431
    (iter: 42000) loss: 4.7106
432
    (iter: 42100) loss: 5.8010
433
    (iter: 42200) loss: 5.1960
    (iter: 42300) loss: 5.0520
434
    (iter: 42400) loss: 5.1033
435
436
    (iter: 42500) loss: 4.5719
437
    (iter: 42600) loss: 5.4548
438
    (iter: 42700) loss: 5.4223
439
    (iter: 42800) loss: 5.7508
440
    (iter: 42900) loss: 5.3275
441
    (iter: 43000) loss: 5.2812
442
    (iter: 43100) loss: 5.2947
443
    (iter: 43200) loss: 5.1553
444
    (iter: 43300) loss: 5.3747
445
    (iter: 43400) loss: 5.8999
446
    (iter: 43500) loss: 5.3276
447
    (iter: 43600) loss: 5.7653
448
    (iter: 43700) loss: 4.8070
449
     (iter: 43800) loss: 5.3410
450
    (iter: 43900) loss: 5.5143
451
    (iter: 44000) loss: 5.6690
452
    (iter: 44100) loss: 4.6998
453
    (iter: 44200) loss: 5.7023
     (iter: 44300) loss: 5.8401
454
455
    (iter: 44400) loss: 4.8846
    (iter: 44500) loss: 5.1676
456
457
    (iter: 44600) loss: 5.4089
458
    (iter: 44700) loss: 6.0530
459
     (iter: 44800) loss: 4.8464
460
    (iter: 44900) loss: 5.5657
461
    (iter: 45000) loss: 5.3389
462
    (iter: 45100) loss: 5.1903
463
    (iter: 45200) loss: 5.0831
464
     (iter: 45300) loss: 5.2362
465
    (iter: 45400) loss: 5.2488
466
    (iter: 45500) loss: 5.3134
467
    (iter: 45600) loss: 5.2800
468
    (iter: 45700) loss: 5.1196
469
     (iter: 45800) loss: 5.2331
470
    (iter: 45900) loss: 5.3244
471
    (iter: 46000) loss: 5.9557
472
    (iter: 46100) loss: 5.0990
473
    (iter: 46200) loss: 5.6907
474
     (iter: 46300) loss: 5.3492
475
    (iter: 46400) loss: 5.7573
    (iter: 46500) loss: 5.1194
476
477
     (iter: 46600) loss: 5.0296
```

```
478 (iter: 46700) loss: 4.8507
479
     (iter: 46800) loss: 5.4791
480
    (iter: 46900) loss: 5.0376
481
    (iter: 47000) loss: 4.7316
482
    (iter: 47100) loss: 5.4847
483
    (iter: 47200) loss: 4.7419
484
    (iter: 47300) loss: 5.1602
485
    (iter: 47400) loss: 5.2695
486
    (iter: 47500) loss: 5.6097
487
    (iter: 47600) loss: 4.5336
488
    (iter: 47700) loss: 5.4781
489
    (iter: 47800) loss: 5.0843
490
    (iter: 47900) loss: 5.5880
491
    (iter: 48000) loss: 5.1140
     (iter: 48100) loss: 4.8295
492
493
    (iter: 48200) loss: 5.1302
494
    (iter: 48300) loss: 5.5779
495
    (iter: 48400) loss: 5.8680
496
    (iter: 48500) loss: 4.8852
497
     (iter: 48600) loss: 5.5230
498
    (iter: 48700) loss: 4.8935
499
    (iter: 48800) loss: 5.3663
500
    (iter: 48900) loss: 4.9887
501
    (iter: 49000) loss: 5.0624
502
    (iter: 49100) loss: 5.4627
503
    (iter: 49200) loss: 5.4449
504
    (iter: 49300) loss: 4.5881
505
    (iter: 49400) loss: 5.1473
506
    (iter: 49500) loss: 4.9362
     (iter: 49600) loss: 5.2656
507
508
    (iter: 49700) loss: 5.3196
509
    (iter: 49800) loss: 5.7607
510
    (iter: 49900) loss: 5.1004
    (iter: 50000) loss: 5.0850
511
512
     learning rate is decayed! current lr: 0.0003125
513
    model is saved!
    (iter: 50100) loss: 5.0695
514
515
    (iter: 50200) loss: 5.2510
516
    (iter: 50300) loss: 5.0692
517
     (iter: 50400) loss: 5.0668
518
    (iter: 50500) loss: 4.9191
519
    (iter: 50600) loss: 5.3715
520
    (iter: 50700) loss: 5.5805
521
    (iter: 50800) loss: 4.9803
522
    (iter: 50900) loss: 4.9457
523
    (iter: 51000) loss: 4.5678
524
    (iter: 51100) loss: 5.1060
525
    (iter: 51200) loss: 5.0562
526
    (iter: 51300) loss: 5.0572
527
    (iter: 51400) loss: 5.3131
528
    (iter: 51500) loss: 4.9337
    (iter: 51600) loss: 5.6328
529
530
    (iter: 51700) loss: 5.1947
```

```
531 (iter: 51800) loss: 5.0602
532
    (iter: 51900) loss: 5.5297
533
    (iter: 52000) loss: 4.9329
534
    (iter: 52100) loss: 4.7286
535
    (iter: 52200) loss: 4.8670
    (iter: 52300) loss: 4.8244
536
537
    (iter: 52400) loss: 5.6606
538
    (iter: 52500) loss: 4.9943
539
    (iter: 52600) loss: 5.1817
540
    (iter: 52700) loss: 4.9566
541
    (iter: 52800) loss: 4.5835
542 (iter: 52900) loss: 4.8447
543
    (iter: 53000) loss: 4.4857
544
    (iter: 53100) loss: 4.7622
545
    (iter: 53200) loss: 4.8365
546
    (iter: 53300) loss: 5.0940
547 (iter: 53400) loss: 5.5394
548
    (iter: 53500) loss: 5.0838
549
    (iter: 53600) loss: 5.1202
550
    (iter: 53700) loss: 4.6518
551
    (iter: 53800) loss: 4.9755
552 (iter: 53900) loss: 4.8903
553
    (iter: 54000) loss: 4.5273
554
    (iter: 54100) loss: 4.8837
555
    (iter: 54200) loss: 5.8058
556
    (iter: 54300) loss: 5.0808
557
    (iter: 54400) loss: 5.2725
558
    (iter: 54500) loss: 4.8350
559
    (iter: 54600) loss: 5.5083
    (iter: 54700) loss: 4.7948
560
561
    (iter: 54800) loss: 5.1863
562
    (iter: 54900) loss: 5.6006
563
    (iter: 55000) loss: 4.6568
    (iter: 55100) loss: 5.0928
564
565
    (iter: 55200) loss: 4.9535
566
    (iter: 55300) loss: 5.2271
567
    (iter: 55400) loss: 6.0313
568
    (iter: 55500) loss: 5.6088
569
    (iter: 55600) loss: 5.1145
570
     (iter: 55700) loss: 5.1067
571
    (iter: 55800) loss: 5.0314
572
    (iter: 55900) loss: 4.4354
573
    (iter: 56000) loss: 5.3336
574
    (iter: 56100) loss: 4.6303
575
     (iter: 56200) loss: 5.4911
576
    (iter: 56300) loss: 4.8011
577
    (iter: 56400) loss: 4.7278
578
    (iter: 56500) loss: 4.3644
579
    (iter: 56600) loss: 4.8671
    (iter: 56700) loss: 4.1991
580
581
    (iter: 56800) loss: 5.0187
582
    (iter: 56900) loss: 4.8290
583
    (iter: 57000) loss: 5.2489
```

```
584 (iter: 57100) loss: 4.8422
585
    (iter: 57200) loss: 4.7432
586
    (iter: 57300) loss: 5.2697
587
    (iter: 57400) loss: 4.3247
588
    (iter: 57500) loss: 5.0200
589
    (iter: 57600) loss: 4.9058
590
    (iter: 57700) loss: 4.7815
591
    (iter: 57800) loss: 5.0891
592
    (iter: 57900) loss: 5.6554
593
    (iter: 58000) loss: 4.7796
594
    (iter: 58100) loss: 4.6124
    (iter: 58200) loss: 4.3885
595
596
    (iter: 58300) loss: 5.4216
597
    (iter: 58400) loss: 5.0885
    (iter: 58500) loss: 5.1005
598
    (iter: 58600) loss: 4.5721
599
600
    (iter: 58700) loss: 4.9611
601
    (iter: 58800) loss: 5.1177
602
    (iter: 58900) loss: 5.3826
603
     (iter: 59000) loss: 5.0858
604
    (iter: 59100) loss: 5.3879
605
    (iter: 59200) loss: 5.5520
606
    (iter: 59300) loss: 4.6062
607
    (iter: 59400) loss: 4.9064
    (iter: 59500) loss: 5.0871
608
    (iter: 59600) loss: 4.8817
609
    (iter: 59700) loss: 5.1417
610
611
    (iter: 59800) loss: 5.0438
    (iter: 59900) loss: 5.2398
612
     (iter: 60000) loss: 4.5126
613
614
    learning rate is decayed! current lr : 0.00015625
615 model is saved!
```

```
config.train = False
test("./model")
```

```
1 embedded size: (160, 64)
 2
    model path : ./model
    ckpt file is loaded ! ./model\Check_Point\model.ckpt-5
 3
    INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./model\Check_Point\model.ckpt-5
 4
 5
    test file path : ./test_tisv
 6
    inference time for 160 utterences : 0.59s
 7
    [[[ 0.84  0.25  -0.21  0.33  0.12  0.25  0.49  0.11]
      [ 0.85  0.53  -0.42  0.47  0.21  0.44  0.34  -0.02]
 8
9
      [ 0.88  0.41  -0.15  0.34  0.28  0.47  0.36  0.08]
10
      [ 0.81 0.55 -0.15 0.43 0.22 0.45 0.22 0.07]
      [ 0.74  0.08  -0.07  0.53  0.03
11
                                     0.18 0.36 0.01]
12
      8.0 ]
              0.39 0.06 -0.06 0.32 0.33 0.51 0.21]
13
      [ 0.79  0.35 -0.28  0.21  0.24  0.36  0.16  0.07]
14
      [ 0.64  0.42  0.12  -0.12  0.33  0.47  0.21  0.21]
```

```
[ 0.36  0.18  0.19 -0.05  0.53  0.24 -0.08  0.07]
15
16
      [ 0.68  0.59 -0.34  0.38  0.29  0.56 -0.01 -0.12]]
17
     [[ 0.34  0.79  -0.58  0.14  -0.12  0.69  -0.14  -0.44]
18
19
      [ 0.28  0.74  0.14 -0.02  0.39  0.63 -0.19  0. ]
20
      Γ 0.3
              0.77 -0.34 0.29 0.
                                      0.72 -0.22 -0.6 ]
      [ 0.12  0.86 -0.16 -0.04  0.02  0.74 -0.19 -0.18]
21
22
      Γ 0.54 0.79 -0.49 0.4
                                0.03 0.72 0.04 -0.331
      Γ0.
              0.7
                   0.08 -0.22 -0.
                                      0.62 -0.19 0.097
23
24
      Γ 0.6
              0.91 -0.41 0.29 0.06 0.79 -0.04 -0.28]
25
      [ 0.45  0.81 -0.22 -0.02  0.1
                                      0.67 0.05 0.17]
      [ 0.54  0.91 -0.18  0.11  0.16  0.84 -0.14 -0.11]
26
27
      [ 0.43  0.75 -0.36  0.08  0.
                                      0.68 -0.13 0.11]]
28
29
     [[-0.05 -0.55  0.84 -0.05  0.04 -0.45  0.22  0.47]
      [ 0.01 -0.46  0.95 -0.14  0.11 -0.33  0.34
30
                                                  0.427
31
      [-0.07 -0.46 0.98 -0.02 -0.03 -0.41 0.34
                                                 0.397
32
      Γ-0.05 -0.38 0.99 -0.12 0.
                                     -0.3
                                            0.3
                                                   0.47]
33
      [-0.12 -0.33 0.97 -0.11 0.04 -0.27 0.18 0.28]
34
      [-0.08 -0.35  0.96 -0.05  0.02 -0.25  0.15  0.32]
35
      [-0.11 -0.49 0.96 -0.09 -0.
                                     -0.39
                                            0.22
                                                  0.417
36
      [ 0.02 -0.46  0.94 -0.11  0.15 -0.36  0.36
                                                  0.417
37
      [ 0.18 -0.29  0.8 -0.03  0.02 -0.29
                                            0.51 0.44]
      [-0.11 -0.43 0.92 -0.24 0.03 -0.27
                                            0.2
38
39
     [[ 0.33  0.31 -0.32  0.93 -0.4
                                      0.19 0.26 -0.267
40
      [ 0.55 0.2
                   0.02 0.82 -0.07 0.11 0.31 -0.14]
41
42
      [ 0.46  0.28  -0.26  0.94  -0.31  0.16  0.4  -0.17]
      Γ 0.34 0.24 -0.1
                          0.91 -0.23 0.07 0.28 -0.14]
43
      [ 0.16  0.2  -0.06  0.86  -0.43  0.09  0.13  -0.28]
44
      [ 0.48  0.07  0.06  0.93  -0.26  0.01  0.39  0.01]
45
      [ 0.23 -0.04  0.07  0.9  -0.28 -0.08  0.21 -0.16]
46
                                            0.04 - 0.16
47
      [ 0.14 0.1
                    0.2
                          0.77 -0.13 0.05
      [ 0.53  0.39 -0.43  0.87 -0.34  0.28
48
                                            0.31 -0.2 ]
49
      Γ 0.5
              0.37 -0.36  0.86 -0.43  0.28
                                            0.31 -0.16]]
50
51
     [[ 0.22  0.18  0.05  -0.33  0.92  0.14  -0.07  -0.18]
52
      [ 0.26 0.2
                    0.05 -0.42 0.92 0.17 -0.06 -0.05]
53
      [ 0.29  0.03  0.15 -0.37  0.81  0.07  0.05 -0.12]
      [ 0.19  0.15  0.15  -0.39  0.94  0.15  -0.07  -0.07]
54
      [ 0.12 -0.05 -0.24 -0.29  0.89 -0.12 -0.06 -0.21]
55
56
      [-0.03 0.08 0.07 -0.34 0.85 0.07 -0.21 -0.4]
      [-0.
57
              0.02 -0.04 -0.35 0.88 -0.
                                           -0.17 - 0.39
58
      [ 0.2
              0.18  0.16 -0.31  0.88  0.13 -0.08 -0.11]
      [ 0.09  0.05 -0.14 -0.32  0.94 -0.03 -0.15 -0.27]
59
60
      [ 0.15  0.06 -0.11 -0.31  0.95 -0.03 -0.09 -0.2 ]]
61
62
     [[ 0.48  0.65  -0.59  0.33  0.03  0.61  -0.03  -0.32]
      Γ 0.1
              0.8 -0.2 -0.18 0.03 0.88 -0.45 -0.29]
63
64
      [ 0.41 0.76 -0.65 0.23 -0.07
                                      0.72 -0.14 -0.44]
65
      [ 0.52
              0.73 -0.59 0.22 -0.
                                      0.67 0.02 -0.33]
66
      Γ-0.07
              0.54 0.23 -0.11 0.1
                                      0.51 -0.25 -0.321
67
      Γ 0.2
              0.69 0.19 -0.17 0.31 0.68 -0.26 -0.13]
```

```
[ 0.44  0.37 -0.28  0.64 -0.26  0.33 -0.01 -0.22]
68
69
      [ 0.1
            0.68 -0. -0.25 0.12 0.75 -0.35 -0.13]
             0.39 -0.28  0.71 -0.34  0.44 -0.05 -0.11]
70
      [ 0.3
                  0.05 -0.25 0.2
      [ 0.02 0.3
                                    0.5 -0.4
                                              0.16]]
71
72
     [[ 0.46 -0.36  0.21  0.35  0.01 -0.51  0.89  0.26]
73
74
     [ 0.4 -0.12  0.51 -0.05  0.2 -0.26  0.83  0.42]
                   0.31 0.24 0.07 -0.58 0.81 0.26]
75
      [ 0.2 -0.4
      [ 0.47 -0.03  0.36  0.22  0.03 -0.21  0.91  0.35]
76
77
      [ 0.43 -0.39  0.32  0.44 -0.11 -0.46  0.9
                                               0.231
78
      [ 0.46 -0.13  0.33  0.33  0.09 -0.28  0.92  0.23]
     [ 0.51 -0.19  0.11  0.37  0.05 -0.28  0.92  0.2 ]
79
80
      Γ 0.38 -0.15 0.36 0.2
                              0.08 - 0.3
                                          0.86 0.331
     [ 0.25 -0.12  0.08  0.35 -0.04 -0.33  0.77  0.1 ]
81
     [ 0.5 -0.08 0.23 0.3
                             0.03 -0.22 0.92 0.22]]
82
83
     84
85
     [ 0.08 -0.12  0.55 -0.31  0.08 -0.14  0.27
                                               0.897
     [ 0.24 -0.09  0.18 -0.02 -0.13 -0.11  0.16  0.86]
86
87
      [ 0.23 -0.16  0.27 -0.04 -0.17 -0.16  0.24  0.9 ]
      [ 0.2 -0.08  0.47 -0.37  0.15 -0.14  0.42  0.76]
88
89
      [ 0.12 -0.38  0.56 -0.24  0.2 -0.42  0.43  0.78]
90
      [-0.09 -0.32 0.2
                        0.15 -0.31 -0.32 -0.04 0.73]
91
      [ 0.14 -0.15  0.58 -0.35  0.23 -0.15  0.29  0.79]
      [ 0.01 -0.18  0.45  0.03 -0.43 -0.18  0.26  0.74]
92
93
     [ 0.27 -0.12  0.54 -0.17  0.11 -0.21  0.53  0.87]]]
94
   EER: 0.06 (thres:0.52, FAR:0.06, FRR:0.06)
95
```