Node Profiler

一款JavaScript的性能调优工具 powered by 🔀

自我介绍

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- 《深入浅出Node.js》作者
- 目前从事Node/V8开发及相关 技术产品开发



Agenda

- 什么是Node Profiler
- Node Profiler的工作原理
- 怎么使用Node Profiler

Node Profiler

- 来自阿里云的alinode团队的性能调优工具
- 基于Node进行开发,hack了部分V8代码
- 完全兼容Node,集成改进的inspector工具

常用的性能调优工具

- benchmark.js
- node-webkit-agent/chrome dev tools
- ab/wrk
- --prof & mac-tick-processor

mac-tick-processor

```
$ ~/git/v8/tools/mac-tick-processor isolate-0x102006200-v8.log
Statistical profiling result from isolate-0x102006200-v8.log, (51 ticks, 2
unaccounted, 0 excluded).
 [Shared libraries]:
  ticks total nonlib
                        name
                        /usr/lib/system/libsystem platform.dylib
          2.0%
 [JavaScript]:
  ticks total nonlib
                        name
                  2.0%
                        LazyCompile: ~NativeModule.compile node.js:836:44
          2.0%
                        LazyCompile: ~EventEmitter events.js:25:22
          2.0%
 [C++]:
  ticks total nonlib
                         name
         29.4%
                 30.0%
node::ContextifyScript::New(v8::FunctionCallbackInfo<v8::Value> const&)
                  6.0% node::SetupProcessObject(node::Environment*, int, char
const* const*, int, char const* const*)
                  4.0% malloc zone from ptr
          3.9%
          3.9%
                  4.0% __simple_dprintf
        3.9% 4.0% mac set link
          2.0% 2.0% v8::internal::Zone::NewExpand(int)
                  2.0% v8::internal::VariableProxv*
          2.0%
v8::internal::Scope::NewUnresolved<v8::internal::AstConstructionVisitor>(v8::int
ernal::AstNodeFactory<v8::internal::AstConstructionVisitor>*,
v8::internal::AstRawString const*, v8::internal::Interface*, int)
          2.0%
                  2.0%
v8::internal::TemplateHashMapImpl<v8::internal::ZoneAllocationPolicy>::Lookup(vo
id*, unsigned int, bool, v8::internal::ZoneAllocationPolicy)
```

chrome dev tools

• 0	Heavy (Bottom Up) ▼ ◆ ×		
Profiles	Self ▼	Total	Function
	1043.1 ms 98.11%	1043.1 ms 98.11%	(idle)
CPU PROFILES	18.0 ms 1.70 %		
	2.0 ms 0.19 %	2.0 ms 0.19 %	(program)
Profile 1 Save			
_			

benchmark.js

```
$ node apply_call.js
call_method() x 32,516,593 ops/sec ±2.11% (81 runs sampled)
apply_method() x 23,153,561 ops/sec ±1.66% (84 runs sampled)
strict_call_method() x 33,664,441 ops/sec ±1.96% (90 runs sampled)
strict_apply_method() x 40,285,700 ops/sec ±2.56% (86 runs sampled)
Fastest is strict_apply_method()
```

常见调优工具的问题

- 很容易知道哪些代码慢,但较少知道原因。
- Node Profiler的目标是不仅要知道哪些代码,还要知道为什么,以及更多。

V8知多少

- V8是一个JavaScript语言的执行引擎
- V8是JIT的方式执行JavaScript代码,即:将
 JavaScript直接编译为机器码,然后执行
- V8对JavaScript的处理是以函数为单位进行的

编译结果

0x39803a80d1cc 108 5d

0x39803a80d1cd 109 c21800

pop rbp

ret 0x18

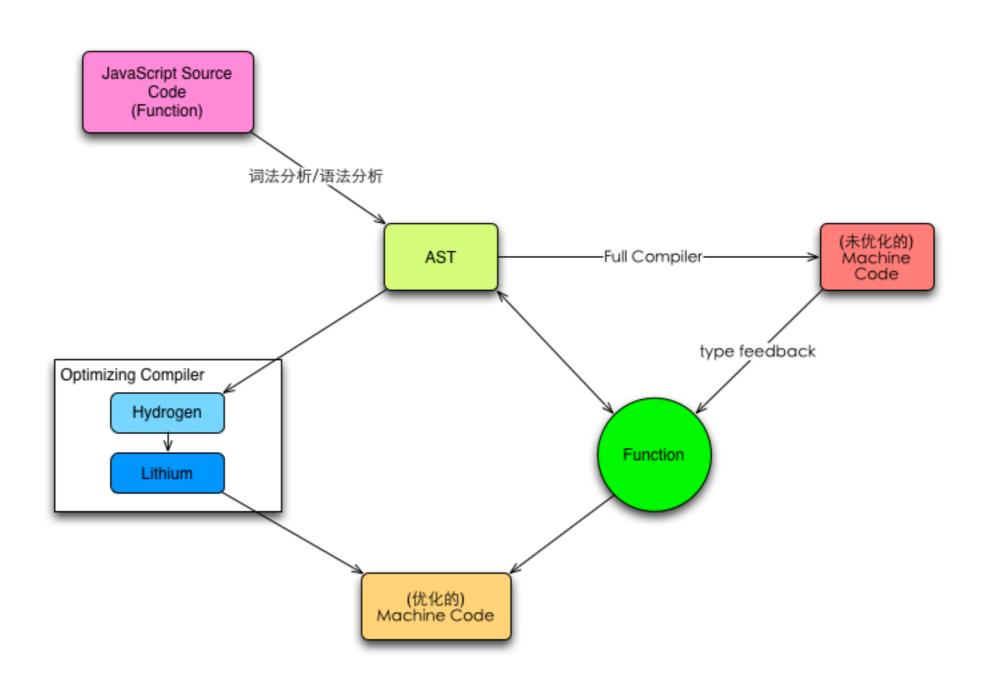
```
(a, b) {
  return a + b;
}
```

```
0x39803a80d165
                5 493b4da8
                              REX.W cmpq rcx,[r13-0x58]
                            inz 24 (0x39803a80d178)
0x39803a80d169 9 750d
0x39803a80d16b 11 488b4e27
                               REX.W movg rcx,[rsi+0x27]
                              REX.W movq rcx,[rcx+0x2f]
0x39803a80d16f 15 488b492f
0x39803a80d173 19 48894c2418 REX.W movg [rsp+0x18],rcx
0x39803a80d178 24 55
                            push rbp
0x39803a80d179 25 4889e5
                             REX.W movq rbp,rsp
0x39803a80d17c 28 56
                            push rsi
0x39803a80d17d 29 57
                            push rdi
0x39803a80d17e 30 493ba598070000 REX.W cmpq rsp,[r13+0x798]
0x39803a80d185 37 7305
                            inc 44 (0x39803a80d18c)
0x39803a80d187
                39 e8945bf2ff call StackCheck (0x39803a732d20) ;; debug: statement 167
                               ;; code: BUILTIN
0x39803a80d18c 44 ff7518
                             push [rbp+0x18]
                              REX.W movg rax,[rbp+0x10]
0x39803a80d18f 47 488b4510
0x39803a80d193 51 5a
                            pop rdx
0x39803a80d194
               52 e8c7c9f0ff
                              call 0x39803a719b60 ;; debug: statement 178
                               ;; debug: position 187
                               ;; code: BINARY_OP_IC, UNINITIALIZED (id = 8)
0x39803a80d199 57 90
0x39803a80d19a 58 48bba160b0df3c020000 REX.W movg rbx,0x23cdfb060a1 ;; object: 0x23cdfb060a1 Cell fo
0x39803a80d1a4 68 83430bd1
                               addl [rbx+0xb],0xd1
0x39803a80d1a8 72 791f
                            ins 105 (0x39803a80d1c9)
0x39803a80d1aa
               74 50
                            push rax
0x39803a80d1ab 75 e8f05bf2ff call InterruptCheck (0x39803a732da0) ;; code: BUILTIN
0x39803a80d1b0 80 58
                            pop rax
0x39803a80d1b1 81 48bba160b0df3c020000 REX.W movg rbx,0x23cdfb060a1 ;; object: 0x23cdfb060a1 Cell for
0x39803a80d1bb 91 49ba000000000180000 REX.W movg r10,0x180000000000
0x39803a80d1c5 101 4c895307
                               REX.W movq [rbx+0x7],r10
                              REX.W movq rsp,rbp ;; debug: statement 192
0x39803a80d1c9 105 488be5
                              ;; js return
```

Crankshaft

- 一个普通编译器: FullCompiler
- 一个优化编译器: Optimizing Compiler
- 运行时优化

V8优化过程



优化的成果

```
var add = function (a, b) {
  return a + b;
}
```

node --print_unopt_code --print_opt_code --always_opt example.js

	指令数
优化前	132
优化后	98

注:衡量CPU性能的指标之一:MIPS——每秒百万条定点指令

事与愿违

- DONT_OPTIMIZE_NODE
- Bailout
- deoptimization(逆优化)

Node Profiler的改进

- 了解更多函数状态
- 给出更多优化建议
- 更好的用户体验

How to use it

- install node-profiler from http://alinode.aliyun.com/
- node-profiler example.js # 运行起来
- wrk http://localhost:1334/ # 让代码燃
- start profiling/stop profiling # 采样
- analyse profiling result # 分析结果

live demo

相关术语

• self: 函数自身执行时间

• total: 函数自身及所调用函数的执行时间

• # of hidden classes created: 函数执行过程中创建的隐藏类数量

• Reason for deoptimization: 未优化的原因

• Function: 函数

• opt: 优化次数

• deopt: 逆优化

• monomorphic: 单态

• polymorphic: 多态

优化指南

- 只优化瓶颈代码,不要优化无关的
- Node Profiler仅对Node(V8)有效,不保证其他环境的有效性
- Node Profiler仅对CPU层面有优化,系统性能跟很多 (其他)因素相关
- 不要使用在生产环境中!!!

TODO

- release node-profiler for iojs.
- add more bailout cases.
- open source it.

"process.exit(0);"

-Jackson Tian