


Homework 21

① Average rate of change is slope then

$$m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{4-1}{-3-4} = \frac{3}{-7}$$

Average Δ 

③ $m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}; P(0.8601, 5.3656)$
 $Q(0.8599, 5.367151)$

$$m = \frac{5.367151 - 5.3656}{0.8599 - 0.8601} \approx \frac{\boxed{-7.52}}{\boxed{-7.52}}$$

Small assignment so there isn't anything else.

② $y = \sqrt{x} + 4$ $P(4, 6)$ $Q(x, \sqrt{x} + 4)$

$$m = \frac{f(x) - f(a)}{x - a} \text{ where}$$

$$m = \frac{\sqrt{x} + 4 - 6}{x - 4} \Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{x} - 2}{x - 4}$$

$$m(4.1) = 0.248$$

$$m(4.01) = 0.249$$

$$m(3.9) = 0.251$$

$$m(3.99) = 0.250$$

then approx is $\frac{1}{4}$ or 0.25

④ $f(t) = 20t - 15t^2$; $P(2, f(2))$

$$m = \frac{f(t) - f(2)}{t - 2}$$

$$m = 20t - 15t^2 + 20/t - 2$$

$$m(0.1 + t_0) = -40.15$$

$$m(0.005 + t_0) = -40.075$$

$$m(0.002 + t_0) = -40.03$$

$$m(0.001 + t_0) = -40.015$$

$$\text{Approx} = -40$$