

E.A.5.8 (Social Golfers)

1.1 Modellazione

Dati i parametri P, W, G siano

- $S = \frac{|P|}{G}$
- $\mathcal{W} = \{1, 2, \dots, W\}$
- $\mathcal{G} = \{1, 2, \dots, G\}$
- $\mathcal{S} = \{1, 2, \dots, S\}$
- $\mathcal{P} = \{1, 2, \dots, |P|\}$, per cui ad ogni socio è assegnato un id da 1 a $|P|$

E sia (X, D, C) l'istanza parametrica di CSP t.c.

$$X = \{X_{w,g,p} \mid w \in \mathcal{W} \wedge g \in \mathcal{G} \wedge p \in \mathcal{S}\} \quad (1)$$

Dove $X_{w,g,p}$ è l'id del socio in posizione p , nel gruppo g alla w -esima settimana

$$D = \{D_{X_{w,g,p}} \mid D_{X_{w,g,p}} = \mathcal{P}\} \quad (2)$$

Poiché in ogni settimana, in ogni gruppo e in ogni posizione ci può essere uno qualsiasi dei giocatori.

$$C = \bigcup_{i=1}^4 C_i \text{ dove} \quad (3)$$

Un socio non può comparire in più gruppi nella stessa settimana, e deve comparire in almeno un gruppo.

$$C_1 = \{\text{alldifferent}(X_{w,g,s}) \mid w \in \mathcal{W}\} \quad (4)$$

All'interno di un gruppo l'ordine non conta, quindi per semplificare e fare symmetry breaking si accetta solo la permutazione in cui i soci sono ordinati per id.

$$C_2 = \{ \langle \{X_{w,g,p}, X_{w,g,p+1}\}, X_{w,g,p} < X_{w,g,p+1} \rangle \mid w \in \mathcal{W} \wedge g \in \mathcal{G} \wedge p \in \mathcal{S} \} \quad (5)$$

L'ordine fra i gruppi non conta, quindi si accetta solo la permutazione in cui i gruppi sono ordinati usando l'id del primo socio nel gruppo.

$$C_3 = \{ \langle \{X_{w,g,1}, X_{w,g+1,1}\}, X_{w,g,1} < X_{w,g+1,1} \rangle \mid w \in \mathcal{W} \wedge g \in \mathcal{G} \} \quad (6)$$

Se una coppia di soci ha giocato insieme nella settimana w' e nel gruppo g' , non c'è una settimana w'' successiva a w' , e non c'è un gruppo g'' nella settimana w'' in cui questi due soci giocano nuovamente insieme.

$$\begin{aligned}
C_4 = \{ & \\
& \langle \\
& \quad \{X_{w',g',i'}, X_{w',g',j'}, X_{w'',g'',i''}, X_{w'',g'',j''}\}, \\
& \quad X_{w',g',i'} = X_{w'',g'',i''} \rightarrow X_{w',g',j'} \neq X_{w'',g'',j''} \\
& \rangle | \\
& \quad w' \in \mathcal{W} \wedge w'' \in \mathcal{W} \wedge w' < w'' \wedge \\
& \quad g' \in \mathcal{G} \wedge g'' \in \mathcal{G} \wedge \\
& \quad i' \in \mathcal{S} \wedge j' \in \mathcal{S} \wedge i' < j' \wedge \\
& \quad i'' \in \mathcal{S} \wedge j'' \in \mathcal{S} \wedge i'' < j'' \\
& \}
\end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

1.2 Istanziamento

Dati i parametri $P = 9, W = 4, G = 3$ quindi $S = 3$, si hanno (X, D, C) t.c.

$$X = \{ \\ X_{1,1,1}, X_{1,1,2}, X_{1,1,3}, X_{1,2,1}, X_{1,2,2}, X_{1,2,3}, X_{1,3,1}, X_{1,3,2}, X_{1,3,3}, \\ X_{2,1,1}, X_{2,1,2}, X_{2,1,3}, X_{2,2,1}, X_{2,2,2}, X_{2,2,3}, X_{2,3,1}, X_{2,3,2}, X_{2,3,3}, \\ X_{3,1,1}, X_{3,1,2}, X_{3,1,3}, X_{3,2,1}, X_{3,2,2}, X_{3,2,3}, X_{3,3,1}, X_{3,3,2}, X_{3,3,3}, \\ X_{4,1,1}, X_{4,1,2}, X_{4,1,3}, X_{4,2,1}, X_{4,2,2}, X_{4,2,3}, X_{4,3,1}, X_{4,3,2}, X_{4,3,3}, \\ \}$$

$$D = \{D_{X_{w,g,p}} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\} \mid w \in \{1, \dots, 4\} \wedge g \in \{1, \dots, 3\} \wedge p \in \{1, \dots, 3\}\}$$

$$C = \bigcup_{i=1}^4 C_i$$

$$C_1 = \{ \\ \text{alldifferent}(X_{1,g,p}), \\ \text{alldifferent}(X_{2,g,p}), \\ \text{alldifferent}(X_{3,g,p}), \\ \text{alldifferent}(X_{4,g,p}), \\ \}$$

$$C_2 = \{ \\ \langle \{X_{1,1,1}, X_{1,1,2}\}, X_{1,1,1} < X_{1,1,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{1,1,2}, X_{1,1,3}\}, X_{1,1,2} < X_{1,1,3} \rangle, \\ \langle \{X_{1,2,1}, X_{1,2,2}\}, X_{1,2,1} < X_{1,2,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{1,2,2}, X_{1,2,3}\}, X_{1,2,2} < X_{1,2,3} \rangle, \\ \langle \{X_{1,3,1}, X_{1,3,2}\}, X_{1,3,1} < X_{1,3,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{1,3,2}, X_{1,3,3}\}, X_{1,3,2} < X_{1,3,3} \rangle, \\ \langle \{X_{2,1,1}, X_{2,1,2}\}, X_{2,1,1} < X_{2,1,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{2,1,2}, X_{2,1,3}\}, X_{2,1,2} < X_{2,1,3} \rangle, \\ \langle \{X_{2,2,1}, X_{2,2,2}\}, X_{2,2,1} < X_{2,2,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{2,2,2}, X_{2,2,3}\}, X_{2,2,2} < X_{2,2,3} \rangle, \\ \langle \{X_{2,3,1}, X_{2,3,2}\}, X_{2,3,1} < X_{2,3,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{2,3,2}, X_{2,3,3}\}, X_{2,3,2} < X_{2,3,3} \rangle, \\ \langle \{X_{3,1,1}, X_{3,1,2}\}, X_{3,1,1} < X_{3,1,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{3,1,2}, X_{3,1,3}\}, X_{3,1,2} < X_{3,1,3} \rangle, \\ \langle \{X_{3,2,1}, X_{3,2,2}\}, X_{3,2,1} < X_{3,2,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{3,2,2}, X_{3,2,3}\}, X_{3,2,2} < X_{3,2,3} \rangle, \\ \}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \langle \{X_{3,3,1}, X_{3,3,2}\}, X_{3,3,1} < X_{3,3,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{3,3,2}, X_{3,3,3}\}, X_{3,3,2} < X_{3,3,3} \rangle, \\
& \langle \{X_{4,1,1}, X_{4,1,2}\}, X_{4,1,1} < X_{4,1,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{4,1,2}, X_{4,1,3}\}, X_{4,1,2} < X_{4,1,3} \rangle, \\
& \langle \{X_{4,2,1}, X_{4,2,2}\}, X_{4,2,1} < X_{4,2,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{4,2,2}, X_{4,2,3}\}, X_{4,2,2} < X_{4,2,3} \rangle, \\
& \langle \{X_{4,3,1}, X_{4,3,2}\}, X_{4,3,1} < X_{4,3,2} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{4,3,2}, X_{4,3,3}\}, X_{4,3,2} < X_{4,3,3} \rangle, \\
& \}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C_3 = \{ & \langle \{X_{1,1,1}, X_{1,2,1}\}, X_{1,1,1} < X_{1,2,1} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{1,2,1}, X_{1,3,1}\}, X_{1,2,1} < X_{1,3,1} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{1,3,1}, X_{1,4,1}\}, X_{1,3,1} < X_{1,4,1} \rangle, \\
& \langle \{X_{2,1,1}, X_{2,2,1}\}, X_{2,1,1} < X_{2,2,1} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{2,2,1}, X_{2,3,1}\}, X_{2,2,1} < X_{2,3,1} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{2,3,1}, X_{2,4,1}\}, X_{2,3,1} < X_{2,4,1} \rangle, \\
& \langle \{X_{3,1,1}, X_{3,2,1}\}, X_{3,1,1} < X_{3,2,1} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{3,2,1}, X_{3,3,1}\}, X_{3,2,1} < X_{3,3,1} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{3,3,1}, X_{3,4,1}\}, X_{3,3,1} < X_{3,4,1} \rangle, \\
& \langle \{X_{4,1,1}, X_{4,2,1}\}, X_{4,1,1} < X_{4,2,1} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{4,2,1}, X_{4,3,1}\}, X_{4,2,1} < X_{4,3,1} \rangle, \quad \langle \{X_{4,3,1}, X_{4,4,1}\}, X_{4,3,1} < X_{4,4,1} \rangle, \\
& \}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C_4 = \{ & \langle \{X_{1,1,1}, X_{1,1,2}X_{2,1,2}X_{2,1,3}\}, X_{1,1,1} = X_{2,1,2} \rightarrow X_{1,1,2} \neq X_{2,1,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,1,1}, X_{1,1,3}X_{2,1,2}X_{2,1,3}\}, X_{1,1,1} = X_{2,1,2} \rightarrow X_{1,1,3} \neq X_{2,1,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,1,2}, X_{1,1,3}X_{2,1,2}X_{2,1,3}\}, X_{1,1,2} = X_{2,1,2} \rightarrow X_{1,1,3} \neq X_{2,1,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,1,1}, X_{1,1,2}X_{2,2,2}X_{2,2,3}\}, X_{1,1,1} = X_{2,2,2} \rightarrow X_{1,1,2} \neq X_{2,2,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,1,1}, X_{1,1,3}X_{2,2,2}X_{2,2,3}\}, X_{1,1,1} = X_{2,2,2} \rightarrow X_{1,1,3} \neq X_{2,2,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,1,2}, X_{1,1,3}X_{2,2,2}X_{2,2,3}\}, X_{1,1,2} = X_{2,2,2} \rightarrow X_{1,1,3} \neq X_{2,2,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,1,1}, X_{1,1,2}X_{2,3,2}X_{2,3,3}\}, X_{1,1,1} = X_{2,3,2} \rightarrow X_{1,1,2} \neq X_{2,3,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,1,1}, X_{1,1,3}X_{2,3,2}X_{2,3,3}\}, X_{1,1,1} = X_{2,3,2} \rightarrow X_{1,1,3} \neq X_{2,3,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,1,2}, X_{1,1,3}X_{2,3,2}X_{2,3,3}\}, X_{1,1,2} = X_{2,3,2} \rightarrow X_{1,1,3} \neq X_{2,3,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,2,1}, X_{1,2,2}X_{2,1,2}X_{2,1,3}\}, X_{1,2,1} = X_{2,1,2} \rightarrow X_{1,2,2} \neq X_{2,1,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,2,1}, X_{1,2,3}X_{2,1,2}X_{2,1,3}\}, X_{1,2,1} = X_{2,1,2} \rightarrow X_{1,2,3} \neq X_{2,1,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,2,2}, X_{1,2,3}X_{2,1,2}X_{2,1,3}\}, X_{1,2,2} = X_{2,1,2} \rightarrow X_{1,2,3} \neq X_{2,1,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,2,1}, X_{1,2,2}X_{2,2,2}X_{2,2,3}\}, X_{1,2,1} = X_{2,2,2} \rightarrow X_{1,2,2} \neq X_{2,2,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,2,1}, X_{1,2,3}X_{2,2,2}X_{2,2,3}\}, X_{1,2,1} = X_{2,2,2} \rightarrow X_{1,2,3} \neq X_{2,2,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,2,2}, X_{1,2,3}X_{2,2,2}X_{2,2,3}\}, X_{1,2,2} = X_{2,2,2} \rightarrow X_{1,2,3} \neq X_{2,2,3} \rangle \\
& \langle \{X_{1,2,1}, X_{1,2,2}X_{2,3,2}X_{2,3,3}\}, X_{1,2,1} = X_{2,3,2} \rightarrow X_{1,2,2} \neq X_{2,3,3} \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1.3 Codifica MiniZinc

```
include "globals.mzn";

int: card_P = 9;
int: W = 4;
int: G = 3;
int: S = card_P div G;

array[1..W, 1..G, 1..S] of var 1..card_P: X;

constraint forall(w in 1..W)(
    alldifferent([X[w,g,p] | g in 1..G, p in 1..S])
);

constraint forall(w in 1..W, g in 1..G, p in 1..S - 1)(
    X[w,g,p] < X[w,g,p+1]
);

constraint forall(w in 1..W, g in 1..G - 1)(
    X[w,g,1] < X[w, g+1, 1]
);

constraint forall(w1 in 1..W, w2 in w1 + 1..W, g1 in 1..G, g2
in 1..G, i1 in 1..S, j1 in i1 + 1..S, i2 in 1..S, j2 in i2 +
1..S)(
    X[w1, g1, i1] = X[w2, g2, i2] → X[w1, g1, j1] ≠ X[w2, g2,
j2]
);

output [
    "week " ++ show(w) ++ ": | " ++ concat(
        [concat([show_int(-2, X[w, g, p]) ++ " " | p in 1..S]) +
+ "| " | g in 1..G]
    ) ++ "\n" | w in 1..W
];
```