

# Birds of Finland - Suomen Linnut

Lois Overvoorde



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# Chapter 1

## Swans, geese and ducks

Order: Anseriformes Family: Anatidae

## CHAPTER 1. SWANS, GEESE AND DUCKS

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### 1.1 Mute Swan - Kyhmyjoutsen

*Cygnus olor*

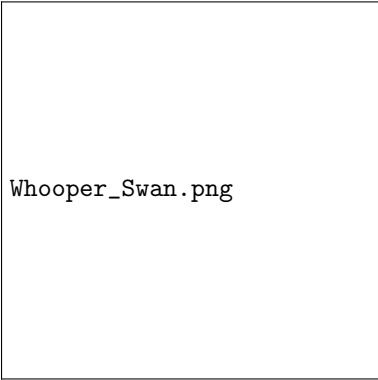


### 1.2 Tundra Swan - Pikkujoutsen

Tundra\_Swan.png

*Cygnus columbianus*

## 1.3 Whooper Swan - Laulujoutsen



Whooper\_Swan.png

*Cygnus cygnus*


## 1.4 Bean Goose - Metsähanhi



Bean\_Goose.png

*Anser fabalis*

## 1.5 Pink-footed Goose - Lyhytnokka-hanhi



Pink-footed\_Goose.png

*Anser brachyrhynchus*

Greater white-fronted goose, *Anser albifrons*

## 1.6 Lesser White-fronted Goose - Kiljuhanhi

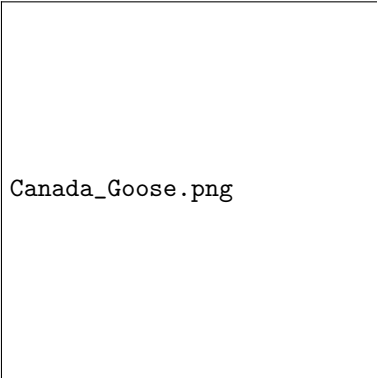
Lesser

*Anser erythropus* White-fronted\_Goose.png White-fronted\_Goose.png

Greylag goose, *Anser anser* Snow goose, *Anser caerulescens*



## 1.7 Canada Goose - Kanadanhanhi




Canada\_Goose.png

*Branta canadensis* I

Barnacle goose, *Branta leucopsis* Brent goose, *Branta bernicla* Red-breasted goose, *Branta ruficollis* Ruddy shelduck, *Tadorna ferruginea*

## 1.8 Common Shelduck - Ristisorsa

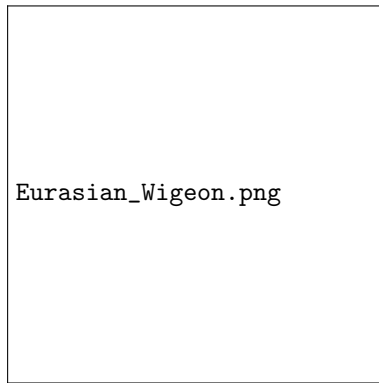


Common\_Shelduck.png

*Tadorna tadorna*

Mandarin duck, *Aix galericulata* I


## 1.9 Eurasian Wigeon - Haapana



*Anas penelope*

American wigeon, *Mareca americana* R

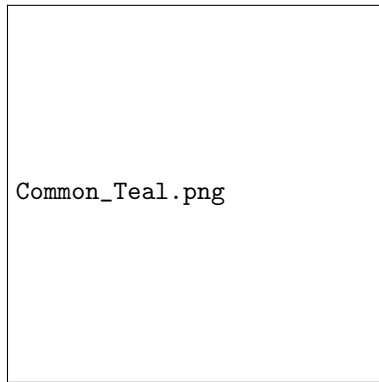
## 1.10 Gadwall - Harmaasorsa



Gadwall.png

*Mareca strepera*


## 1.11 Common Teal - Tavi



*Anas crecca*

Green-winged teal, *Anas carolinensis* R

## 1.12 Mallard - Sinisorsa




Mallard.png

*Anas platyrhynchos*

American black duck, *Anas rubribes* R

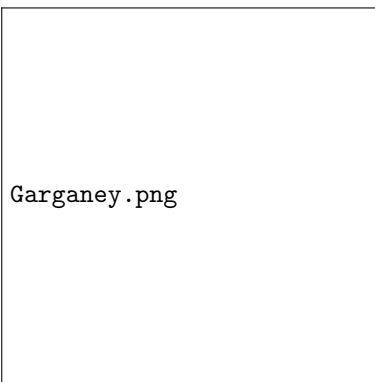
## 1.13 Northern Pintail - Jouhisorsa



Northern\_Pintail.png

*Anas acuta*

## 1.14 Garganey - Heinätavi

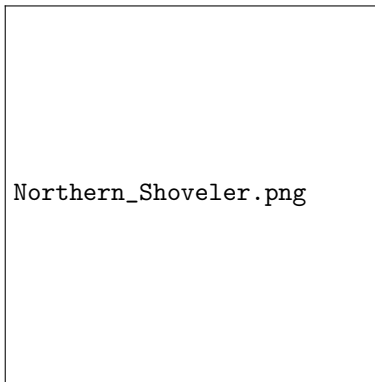


*Anas querquedula*

Blue-winged teal, *Spatula discors* R



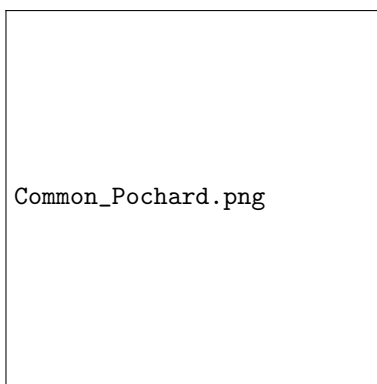
## 1.15 Northern Shoveler - Lapasorsa



*Anas clypeata*

Red-crested pochard, *Netta rufina* R

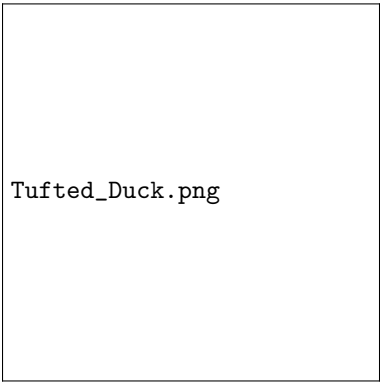
## 1.16 Common Pochard - Punasotka



*Aythya ferina*

Ring-necked duck, *Aythya collaris* R Ferruginous duck, *Aythya nyroca* R

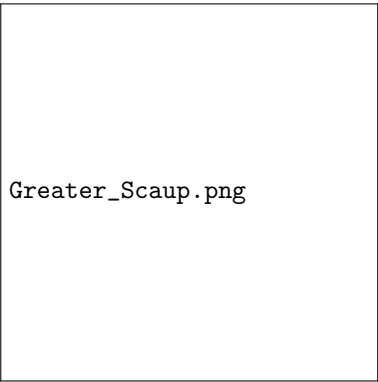
## 1.17 Tufted Duck - Tukkasotka



Tufted\_Duck.png

*Aythya fuligula*

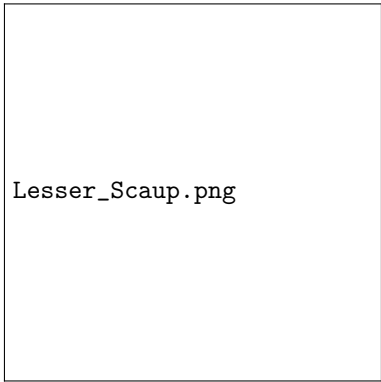
## 1.18 Greater Scaup - Lapasotka



Greater\_Scaup.png

*Aythya marila*

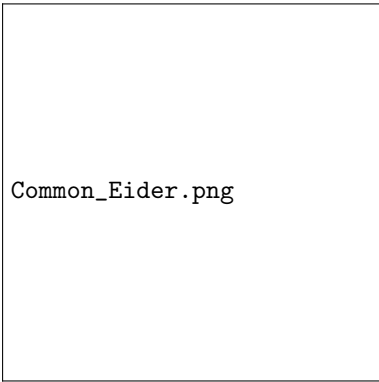
## 1.19 Lesser Scaup -



Lesser\_Scaup.png

*Aythya affinis*


## 1.20 Common Eider - Haahka



Common\_Eider.png

*Somateria mollissima*

## 1.21 King Eider - Kyhmyhaahka

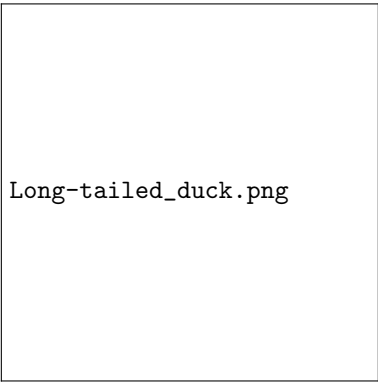


King\_Eider.png

*Somateria spectabilis*

Steller's eider, *Polysticta stelleri* Harlequin duck, *Histrionicus histrionicus* R

## 1.22 Long-tailed duck - Alli

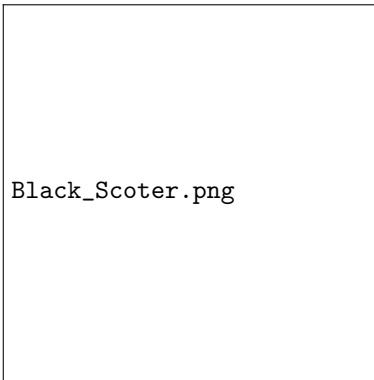


Long-tailed\_duck.png

*Clangula hyemalis*




## 1.23 Black Scoter (Common Scoter) - Mustalintu



*Melanitta nigra*

Surf scoter, *Melanitta perspicillata* R


## 1.24 White-winged Scoter (Velvet Scoter) - Pilkkasiipi



White-winged\_Scoter.png

*Melanitta fusca*

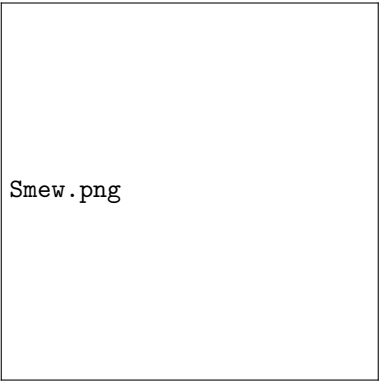
## 1.25 Common Goldeneye - Telkkä



Common\_Goldeneye.png

*Bucephala clangula*

## 1.26 Smew -



Smew.png

*Mergellus albellus*

Red-breasted merganser, *Mergus serrator* Goosander, *Mergus merganser* Ruddy duck, *Oxyura jamaicensis* I R

# Chapter 2

## Grouse

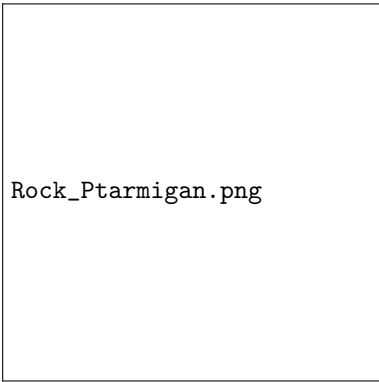
Order: Galliformes Family: Tetraonidae

### 2.1 Hazel Grouse - Pyy



*Bonasa bonasia*

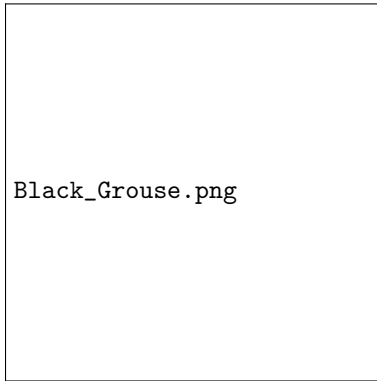
## 2.2 Rock Ptarmigan - Kiiruna



Rock\_Ptarmigan.png

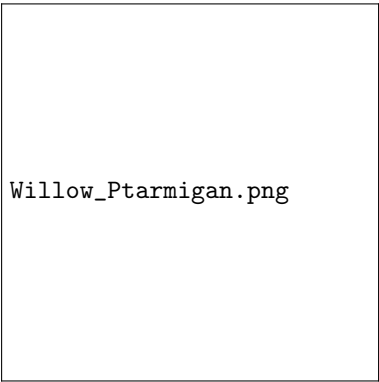
*Lagopus mutus*

## 2.3 Black Grouse - Teeri



*Tetrao tetrix*

## 2.4 Willow Ptarmigan - Riekkö




Willow\_Ptarmigan.png

*Lagopus lagopus*



## 2.5 Western Capercaillie - Metso; Koppelo



Western\_Capercaillie.png

*Tetrao urogallus*

## CHAPTER 2. GROUSE

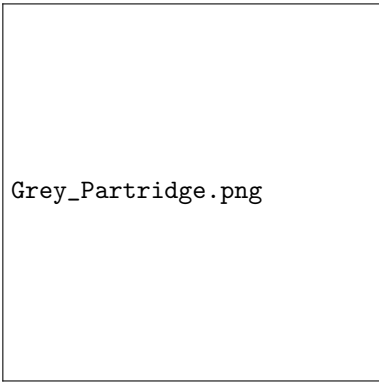
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## Chapter 3

# Pheasants and partridges

Order: Galliformes Family: Phasianidae

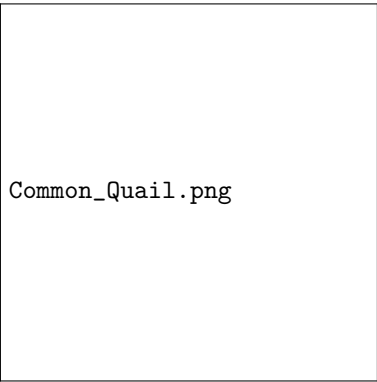
## 3.1 Grey Partridge - Peltopyy



Grey\_Partridge.png

*Perdix perdix*


## 3.2 Common Quail - Viiriäinen



Common\_Quail.png

*Coturnix coturnix*

### 3.3 Common Pheasant - Fasaani



Common\_Pheasant.png


*Phasianus colchicus* I

## Chapter 4

# Divers

Order: Gaviiformes Family: Gaviidae

## 4.1 Red-throated Loon (Red-throated Diver) - Kaakkuri




Red-throated\_Loon.png

*Gavia stellata*



## 4.2 Arctic Loon (Black-throated Diver) - Kuikka



Arctic\_Loon.png

*Gavia arctica*

Great northern diver, *Gavia immer* R Yellow-billed diver,  
*Gavia adamsii*

## CHAPTER 4. DIVERS

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# Chapter 5

## Grebes

Order: Podicipediformes Family: Podicipedidae


Little grebe, *Tachybaptus ruficollis*

5.1 Great Crested Grebe - Silkkiuikku

Great Crested\_Greb

*Podiceps cristatus* Crested\_Grebe.pngCrestedGrebe.png

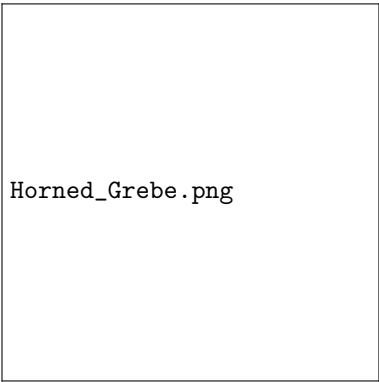
## 5.2 Red-necked Grebe - Härkälintu



Red-necked\_Grebe.png

*Podiceps grisegena*


## 5.3 Horned Grebe - Mustakurkku-uikku



Horned\_Grebe.png

*Podiceps auritus*

## 5.4 Black-necked Grebe - Mustakaulauikku



Black-necked\_Grebe.png

*Podiceps nigricollis*

R

## CHAPTER 5. GREBES

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## Chapter 6

# Shearwaters and petrels

Order: Procellariiformes Family: Procellariidae

Northern fulmar, *Fulmarus glacialis* R Sooty shearwater, *Ar-  
denna griseus* R Manx shearwater, *Puffinus puffinus* R

## CHAPTER 6. SHEARWATERS AND PETRELS

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# Chapter 7

## Storm petrels

Order: Procellariiformes Family: Hydrobatidae

European storm petrel, *Hydrobates pelagicus* R Leach's storm petrel, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* R Band-rumped storm petrel, *Oceanodroma castro* R

## CHAPTER 7. STORM PETRELS

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## Chapter 8

# Gannets

Order: Suliformes Family: Sulidae  
Northern gannet, *Morus bassanus* R

## CHAPTER 8. GANNETS

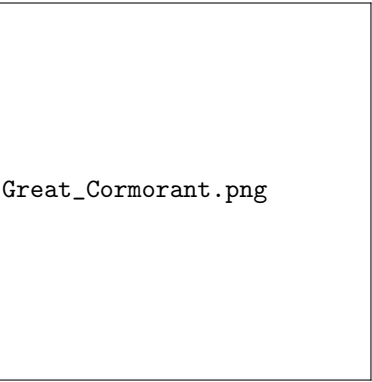
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## Chapter 9

# Cormorants

Order: Suliformes Family: Phalacrocoracidae

# 9.1 Great Cormorant - Merimetso



*Phalacrocorax carbo*

European shag, *Phalacrocorax aristotelis* R



# Chapter 10

## Pelicans

Order: Pelecaniformes Family: Pelecanidae

Great white pelican, *Pelecanus onocrotalus* H R

## CHAPTER 10. PELICANS

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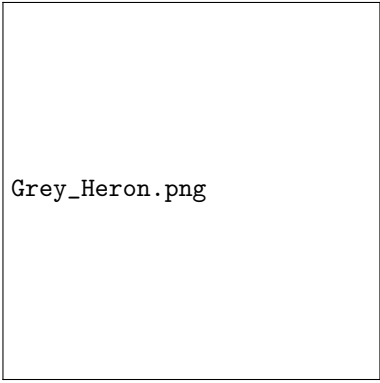
# Chapter 11

## Bitterns, herons and egrets

Order: Pelecaniformes Family: Ardeidae

Great bittern, *Botaurus stellaris* Little bittern, *Ixobrychus minutus* R Black-crowned night heron, *Nycticorax nycticorax* R Cattle egret, *Bubulcus ibis* R Squacco heron, *Ardeola ralloides* R Little egret, *Egretta garzetta* R Great egret, *Egretta alba*

## 11.1 Grey Heron - Harmaahaikara



Grey\_Heron.png

*Ardea cinerea*

Purple heron, *Ardea purpurea* R

# Chapter 12

## Ibises and spoonbills

Order: Pelecaniformes Family: Threskiornithidae

Glossy ibis, *Plegadis falcinellus* R Eurasian spoonbill, *Platalea leucorodia* R

## CHAPTER 12. IBISES AND SPOONBILLS

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# Chapter 13

## Storks

Order: Ciconiiformes Family: Ciconiidae

Black stork, *Ciconia nigra* White stork, *Ciconia ciconia*

## CHAPTER 13. STORKS

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## Chapter 14

# Kites, hawks and eagles

Order: Accipitriformes Family: Accipitridae


## 14.1 European Honey-buzzard - Mehiläishaukka



European\_Honey-buzzard.png

*Pernis apivorus*

## 14.2 Black Kite - Haarahaukka

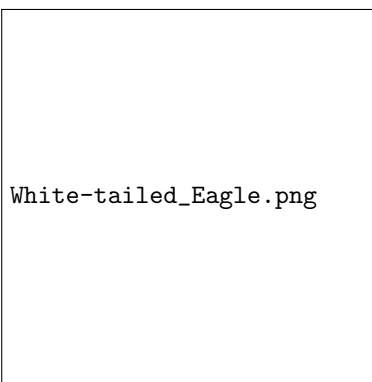


Black\_Kite.png

*Milvus migrans*

Red kite, *Milvus milvus* R Pallas's fish eagle, *Haliaeetus leucoryphus* H R


### 14.3 White-tailed Eagle - Merikotka



*Haliaeetus albicilla*

Egyptian vulture, *Neophron percnopterus* R Eurasian grif-  
fon vulture, *Gyps fulvus* R Short-toed snake eagle, *Circaetus*  
*gallicus* R

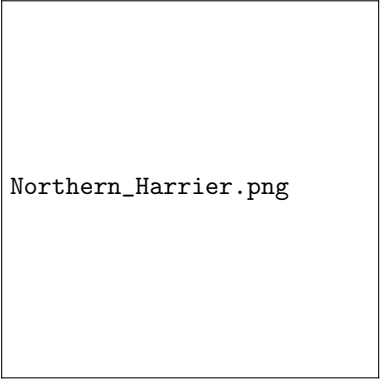
## 14.4 Western Marsh Harrier - Rusko-suohaukka



Western\_Marsh-Harrier.png

*Circus aeruginosus*

## 14.5 Northern Harrier (Hen Harrier) - Sinisuohaukka

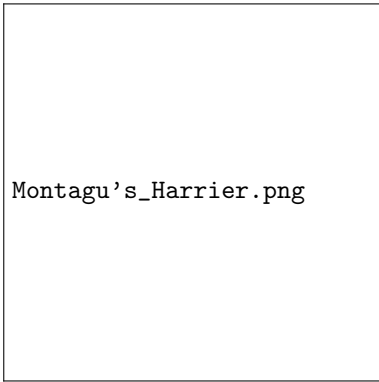


Northern\_Harrier.png

*Circus cyaneus*

Pallid harrier, *Circus macrourus* R

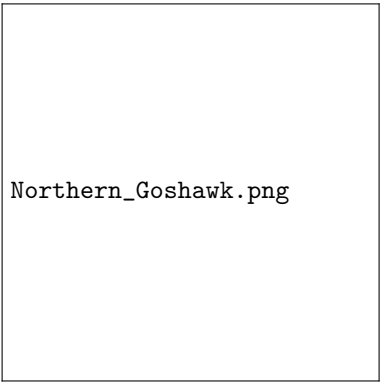
## 14.6 Montagu's Harrier - Niittysuohaukka



Montagu's\_Harrier.png

*Circus pygargus*

## 14.7 Northern Goshawk - Kanahaukka




Northern\_Goshawk.png

*Accipiter gentilis*




## 14.8 Eurasian Sparrowhawk - Varpushaukka



Eurasian\_Sparrowhawk.png

*Accipiter nisus*

## 14.9 Common Buzzard - Hiirihaukka

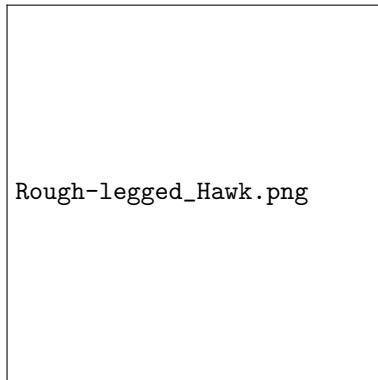


Common\_Buzzard.png

*Buteo buteo*

Long-legged buzzard, *Buteo rufinus* R

## 14.10 Rough-legged Hawk (Rough-legged Buzzard) - Piekana



*Buteo lagopus*

Lesser spotted eagle, *Clanga pomarina* R

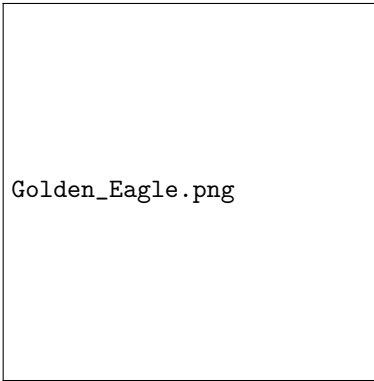
14.11 Greater Spotted Eagle - Kiljukotka

Greater Spotted\_Eagle.

*Aquila clanga* Spotted\_Eagle.pngSpotted\_Eagle.png

Steppe eagle, *Aquila nipalensis* R Eastern imperial eagle,  
*Aquila heliaca* R

## 14.12 Golden Eagle - Maakotka



*Aquila chrysaetos*

Booted eagle, Hieraaetus pennatus R

## CHAPTER 14. KITES, HAWKS AND EAGLES

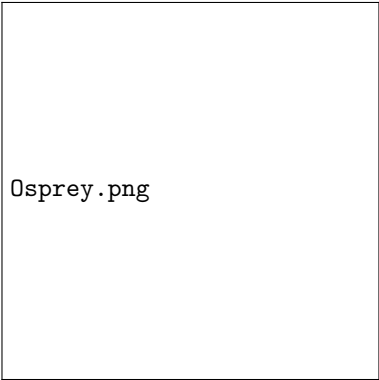
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## Chapter 15

# Osprey

Order: Accipitriformes Family: Pandionidae

## 15.1 Osprey - Kalasääski



Osprey.png

*Pandion haliaetus*



# Chapter 16

## Falcons

Order: Falconiformes Family: Falconidae

Lesser kestrel, *Falco naumanni* R


## 16.1 Common Kestrel - Tuulihaukka



*Falco tinnunculus*

Red-footed falcon, *Falco vespertinus*

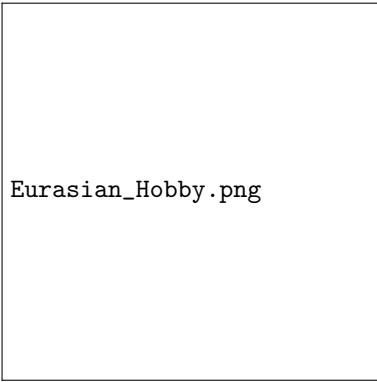
## 16.2 Merlin - Ampuhaukka



Merlin.png

*Falco columbarius*


## 16.3 Eurasian Hobby - Nuolihaukka



*Falco subbuteo*

Eleonora's falcon, *Falco eleonora* R Saker falcon, *Falco cherrug* R

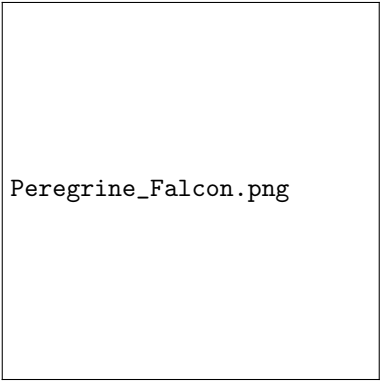
## 16.4 Gyrfalcon (Gyr Falcon) - Tunturi- haukka



Gyrfalcon.png

*Falco rusticolus*

## 16.5 Peregrine Falcon - Muuttohaukka



Peregrine\_Falcon.png

*Falco peregrinus*

## Chapter 17

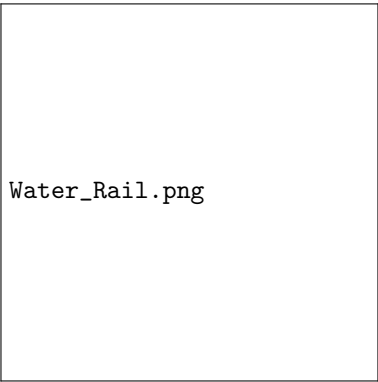
# Rails, crakes, gallinules and coots

Order: Gruiformes Family: Rallidae

CHAPTER 17. RAILS, CRAKES, GALLINULES AND  
COOTS

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## 17.1 Water Rail - Luhtakana




Water\_Rail.png

*Rallus aquaticus*



## 17.2 Spotted Crane - Luhtahuitti



Spotted\_Crane.png

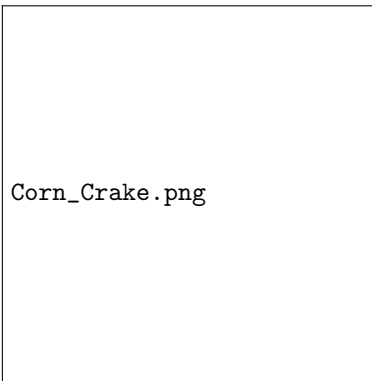
*Porzana porzana*

Little crane, Porzana parva Baillon's crane, Porzana pusilla  
R

## CHAPTER 17. RAILS, CRAKES, GALLINULES AND COOTS

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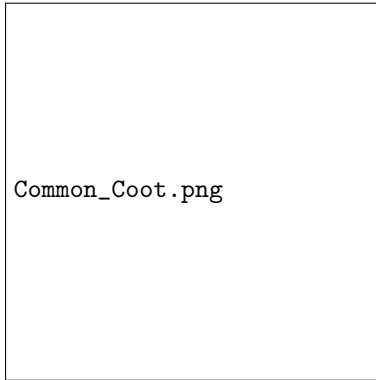
### 17.3 Corn Crane - Ruisrääkkä



*Crex crex*

Common moorhen, *Gallinula chloropus* Allen's gallinule, *Porphyrio alleni* R

## 17.4 Common Coot (Eurasian coot) - Nokikana



*Fulica atra*

## CHAPTER 17. RAILS, CRAKES, GALLINULES AND COOTS

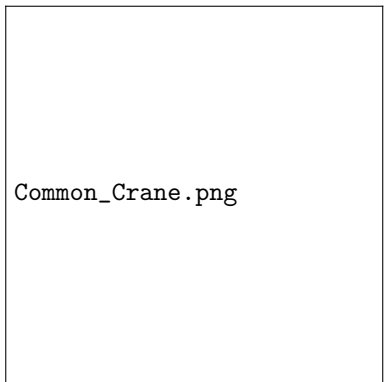
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## Chapter 18

# Cranes

Order: Gruiformes Family: Gruidae

# 18.1 Common Crane - Kurki



*Grus grus*

Demoiselle crane, Grus virgo R

## Chapter 19

# Bustards

Order: Otidiformes Family: Otididae

Little bustard, *Tetrax tetrax* R Macqueen's bustard, *Chlamydotis macqueenii* H R Great bustard, *Otis tarda* H R

## CHAPTER 19. BUSTARDS

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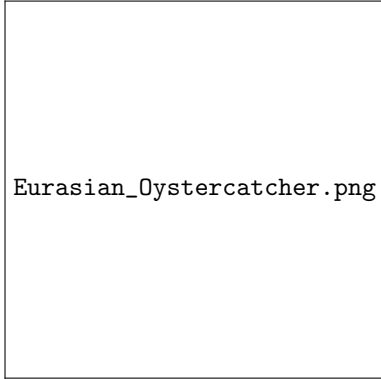


## Chapter 20

# Oystercatchers

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Haematopodidae

## 20.1 Eurasian Oystercatcher - Meri- harakka



Eurasian\_Oystercatcher.png

*Haematopus ostralegus*

# Chapter 21

## Avocets and stilts

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Recurvirostridae

Black-winged stilt, *Himantopus himantopus* R Pied avocet,  
*Recurvirostra avosetta*

## CHAPTER 21. AVOCETS AND STILTS

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## Chapter 22

# Thick-knees

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Burhinidae

Eurasian stone-curlew, *Burhinus oedicnemus* R

## CHAPTER 22. THICK-KNEES

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## Chapter 23

# Pratincoles and coursers

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Glareolidae

Cream-coloured courser, *Cursorius cursor* R Collared pratincole, *Glareola pratincola* R Black-winged pratincole, *Glareola nordmanni* R

## CHAPTER 23. PRATINCOLES AND COURSERS

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## Chapter 24

# Plovers and lapwings

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Charadriidae

## 24.1 Little Ringed Plover - Pikkutylli

Little Ringed\_Plov

*Charadrius dubius* Ringed\_Plover.pngRinged\_Plover.png


## 24.2 Common Ringed Plover - Tylli

Common Ringed\_Plover.

*Charadrius hiaticula* Ringed\_Plover.png Ringed\_Plover.png

Kentish plover, *Charadrius alexandrinus* R Greater sand plover,  
*Charadrius leschenaultii* R Caspian plover, *Charadrius asiaticus*  
Oriental plover, *Charadrius veredus* R

## 24.3 Eurasian Dotterel -




Eurasian\_Dotterel.png

*Eudromias morinellus*

Pacific golden plover, *Pluvialis fulva* R

## 24.4 European Golden-Plover - Kapustarinta

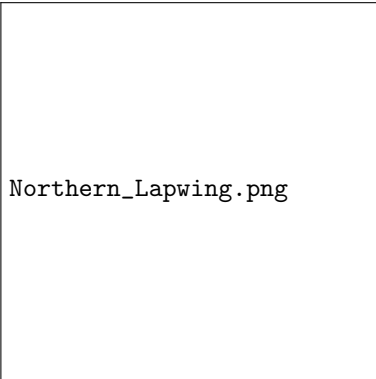


European\_Golden-Plover.png

*Pluvialis apricaria*

Grey plover, *Pluvialis squatarola* Sociable lapwing, *Vanellus gregarius* R White-tailed lapwing, *Vanellus leucurus* R

## 24.5 Northern Lapwing - Töyhtöhyppä



Northern\_Lapwing.png

*Vanellus vanellus*

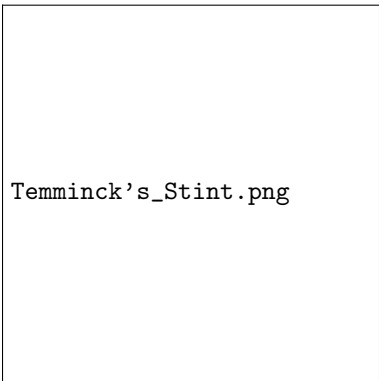
## Chapter 25

# Sandpipers and allies

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Scolopacidae

Red knot, *Calidris canutus* Sanderling, *Calidris alba* Red-necked stint, *Calidris ruficollis* R Little stint, *Calidris minuta*

## 25.1 Temminck's Stint - Lapinsirri




Temminck's\_Stint.png

*Calidris temminckii*

Least sandpiper, *Calidris minutilla* H R White-rumped sandpiper, *Calidris fuscicollis* R Baird's sandpiper, *Calidris bairdii* R Pectoral sandpiper, *Calidris melanotos* R Sharp-tailed sandpiper, *Calidris acuminata* R Curlew sandpiper, *Calidris ferruginea* Stilt sandpiper, *Calidris himantopus* R




## 25.2 Purple Sandpiper - Merisirri



Purple\_Sandpiper.png

*Calidris maritima*

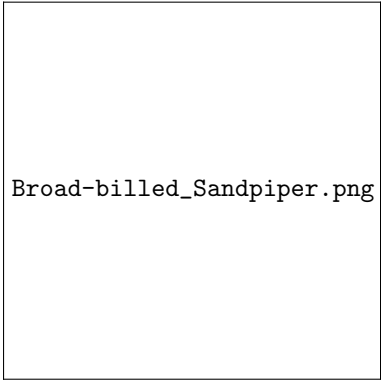
## 25.3 Dunlin - Suosirri



Dunlin.png

*Calidris alpina*

## 25.4 Broad-billed Sandpiper - Jänkäsirriäinen

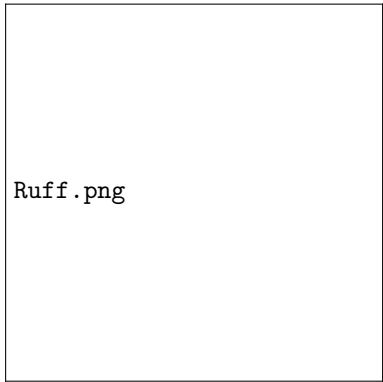


Broad-billed\_Sandpiper.png

*Limicola falcinellus*

Buff-breasted sandpiper, *Calidris subruficollis* R

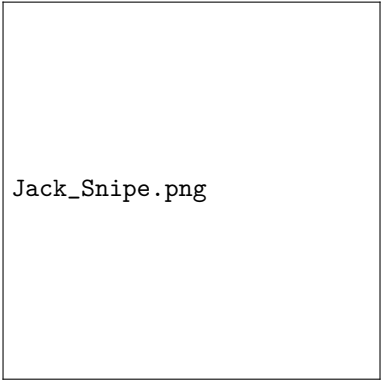
## 25.5 Ruff - Suokukko



Ruff.png

*Philomachus pugnax*


## 25.6 Jack Snipe - Jänkäkurppa



Jack\_Snipe.png

*Lymnocryptes minimus*

## 25.7 Common Snipe - Taivaanvuohi




Common\_Snipe.png

*Gallinago gallinago*

Great snipe, *Gallinago media* Long-billed dowitcher, *Limnodromus scolopaceus* R


## 25.8 Eurasian Woodcock - Lehtokurppa



Eurasian\_Woodcock.png

*Scolopax rusticola*

## 25.9 Black-tailed Godwit - Mustapyrstökuiri

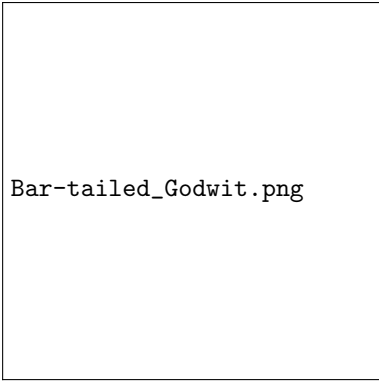


Black-tailed\_Godwit.png

*Limosa limosa*



## 25.10 Bar-tailed Godwit - Punakuiri

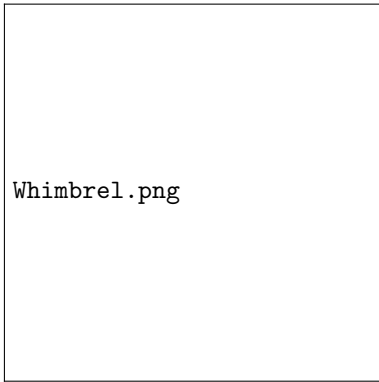


Bar-tailed\_Godwit.png

*Limosa lapponica*

Little curlew, *Numenius minutus* R

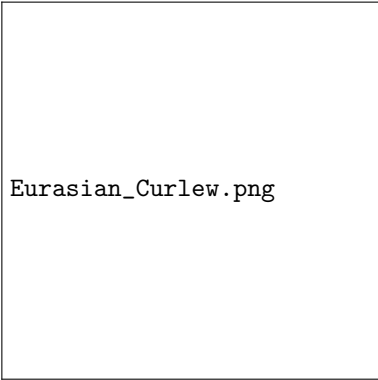
## 25.11 Whimbrel - Pikkukuovi



Whimbrel.png

*Numenius phaeopus*

## 25.12 Eurasian Curlew - Isokuovi



Eurasian\_Curlew.png

*Numenius arquata*


## 25.13 Spotted Redshank - Mustaviklo



Spotted\_Redshank.png

*Tringa erythropus*

## 25.14 Common Redshank - Punajalka- viklo




Common\_Redshank.png

*Tringa totanus*

Marsh sandpiper, *Tringa stagnatilis*

## 25.15 Common Greenshank - Valkoviklo




Common\_Greenshank.png

*Tringa nebularia*

Lesser yellowlegs, *Tringa flavipes* R

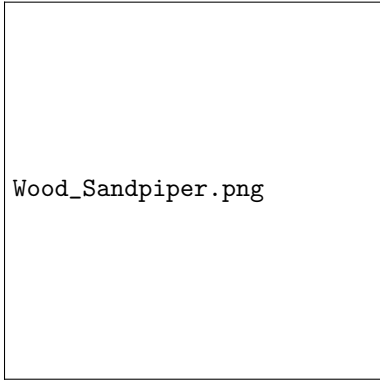
## 25.16 Green Sandpiper - Metsäviklo



Green\_Sandpiper.png

*Tringa ochropus*

## 25.17 Wood Sandpiper - Liro




Wood\_Sandpiper.png

*Tringa glareola*

Willet, *Tringa semipalmata* R



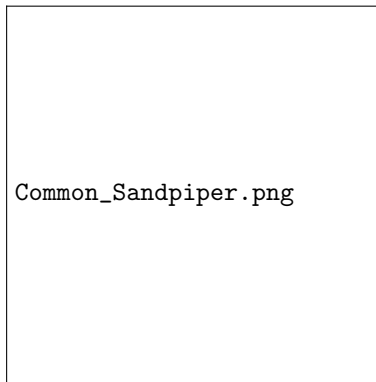
## 25.18 Terek Sandpiper - Rantakurvi



Terek\_Sandpiper.png

*Xenus cinereus*

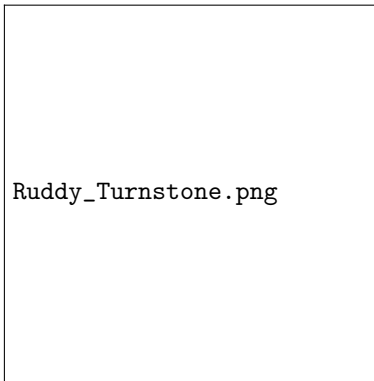
## 25.19 Common Sandpiper - Rantasipi



*Actitis hypoleucos*

Spotted sandpiper, *Actitis macularius* R

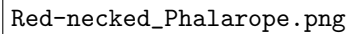
## 25.20 Ruddy Turnstone - Karikukko



*Arenaria interpres*

Wilson's phalarope, *Phalaropus tricolor* R

## 25.21 Red-necked Phalarope - Vesipääsky

A rectangular box containing the text "Red-necked\_Phalarope.png". This box is intended to hold an image of a Red-necked Phalarope.

Red-necked\_Phalarope.png

*Phalaropus lobatus*

Red phalarope, *Phalaropus fulicarius* R

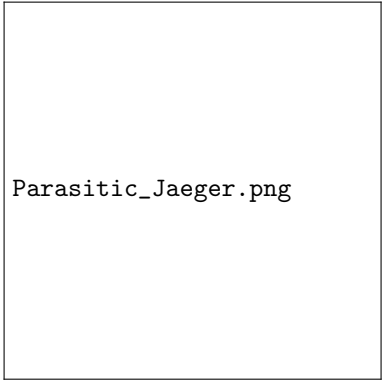
## Chapter 26

# Skuas

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Stercorariidae

Pomarine skua, *Stercorarius pomarinus*

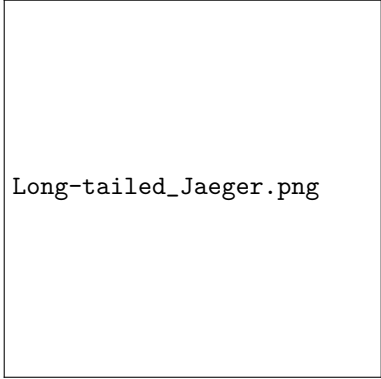
## 26.1 Parasitic Jaeger (Arctic skua) -



Parasitic\_Jaeger.png

*Stercorarius parasiticus*

## 26.2 Long-tailed Jaeger (Long-tailed Skua) - Tunturikihu



Long-tailed\_Jaeger.png

*Stercorarius longicaudus*

Great skua, *Stercorarius skua* R

## CHAPTER 26. SKUAS

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## Chapter 27

# Gulls, terns, and skimmers

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Laridae

Mediterranean gull, *Ichthyæetus melanocephalus* R Laughing gull, *Leucophaeus atricilla* R Franklin's gull, *Leucophaeus pipixcan* R

## 27.1 Little Gull - Pikkulokki

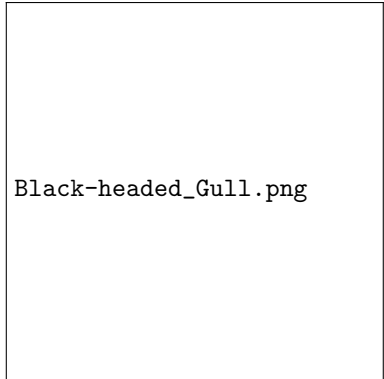


Little\_Gull.png

*Larus minutus/Hydrocoloeus minutus*

Sabine's gull, Xema sabini R

## 27.2 Black-headed Gull - Naurulokki




Black-headed\_Gull.png

*Larus ridibundus*/*Chroicocephalus ridibundus*

Slender-billed gull, *Chroicocephalus genei* R

## 27.3 Common Gull - Kalalokki



Common\_Gull.png

*Larus canus*

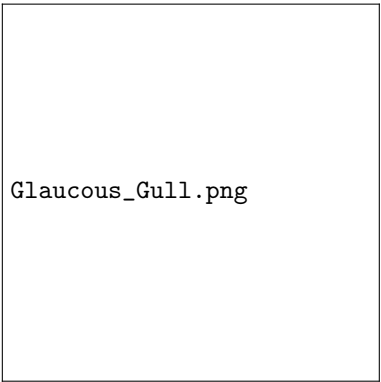
## 27.4 Lesser Black-backed Gull - Selkälökki

Lesser Black-backed\_

*Larus fuscus* Black-backed\_Gull.pngBlack-backed\_Gull.png

Herring gull, *Larus argentatus* Caspian gull, *Larus cachinnans* R Yellow-legged gull, *Larus michahellis* R Iceland gull, *Larus glaucoides* R

## 27.5 Glaucous Gull - Isolokki



Glaucous\_Gull.png

*Larus hyperboreus*

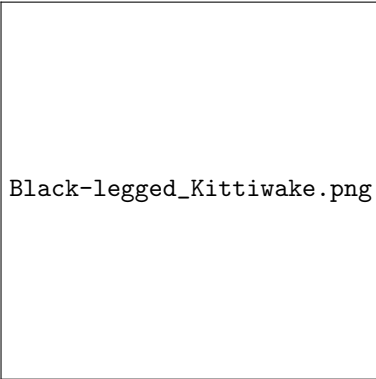
27.6 Great Black-backed Gull - Mer-  
ilokki

Great Black-backed

*Larus marinus* Black-backed<sub>Gull.png</sub>Black-backed<sub>Gull.png</sub>

Ross's gull, *Rhodostethia rosea* R

## 27.7 Black-legged Kittiwake - Pikkukaja




Black-legged\_Kittiwake.png

*Rissa tridactyla*

Ivory gull, *Pagophila eburnea* R Gull-billed tern, *Gelochelidon nilotica* R



## 27.8 Caspian Tern - Räyska

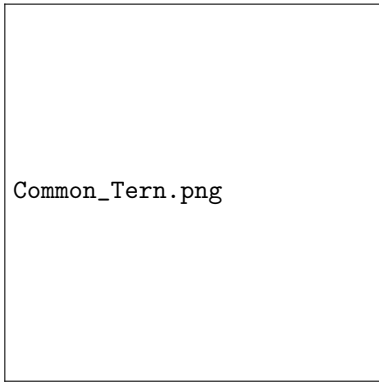


Caspian\_Tern.png

*Sterna caspia*

Sandwich tern, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*

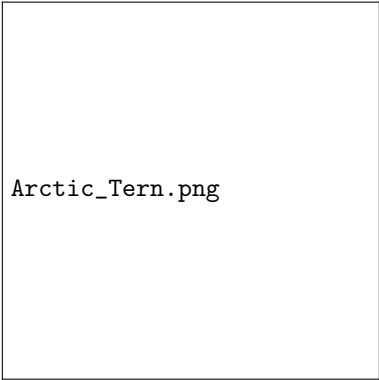
## 27.9 Common Tern - Kalatiira



Common\_Tern.png

*Sterna hirundo*


## 27.10 Arctic Tern - Lapintiira



Arctic\_Tern.png

*Sterna paradisaea*

## 27.11 Little Tern - Pikkutiira

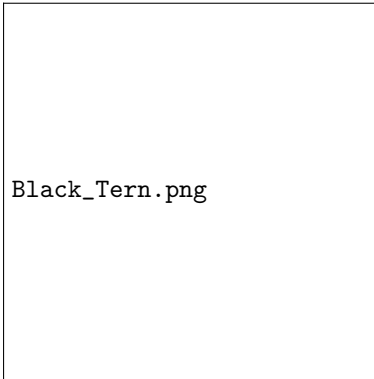


Little\_Tern.png

*Sterna albifrons*

Whiskered tern, *Chlidonias hybrida* R

## 27.12 Black Tern - Mustatiira



*Chlidonias niger*

White-winged tern, *Chlidonias leucopterus* R

## CHAPTER 27. GULLS, TERNS, AND SKIMMERS

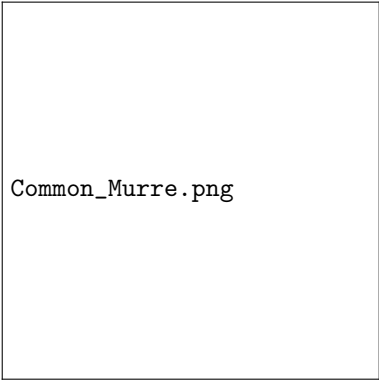
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## Chapter 28

# Auks

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Alcidae

## 28.1 Common Murre (Common Guillemot) - Etelänkiisla

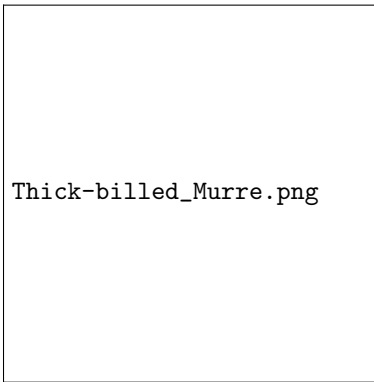


Common\_Murre.png

*Uria aalge*



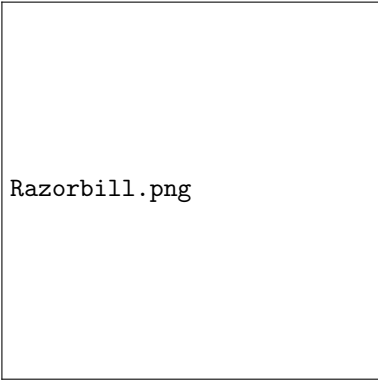
## 28.2 Thick-billed Murre (Brünnich's Guillemot) - Pohjankiisla



*Uria lomvia*

R

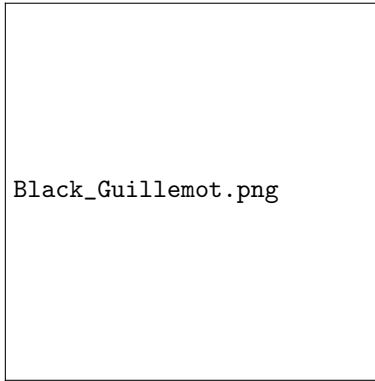
## 28.3 Razorbill - Ruokki



Razorbill.png

*Alca torda*

## 28.4 Black Guillemot - Riskilä



*Cepphus grylle*

Little auk, Alle alle Atlantic puffin, Fratercula arctica R

## CHAPTER 28. AUKS

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## Chapter 29

# Sandgrouse

Order: Pterocliiformes Family: Pteroclididae

Pallas's sandgrouse, *Syrrhaptes paradoxus* R

## CHAPTER 29. SANDGROUSE

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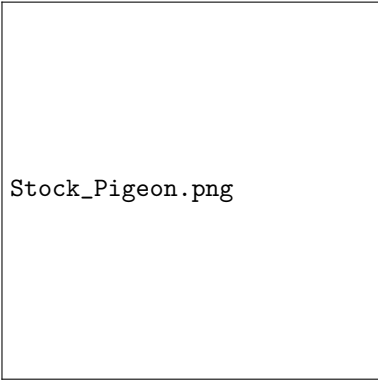
## Chapter 30

# Pigeons and doves

Order: Columbiformes Family: Columbidae

Rock dove, *Columba livia* L

## 30.1 Stock Pigeon (Stock Dove) - Uutukyyhky

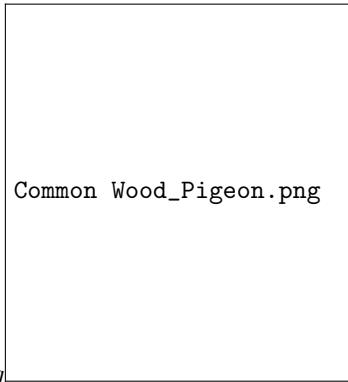


Stock\_Pigeon.png

*Columba oenas*



## 30.2 Common Wood Pigeon - Sepelkyyhky



Common Wood\_Pigeon.png

*Columba palumbus* WoodPigeon.pngWoodPigeon.png

30.3 Eurasian Collared Dove - Turturikyyhky

Eurasian Collared Dove

*Streptopelia decaocto* CollaredDove.pngCollaredDove.png

European turtle dove, *Streptopelia turtur* Oriental turtle dove, *Streptopelia orientalis* R

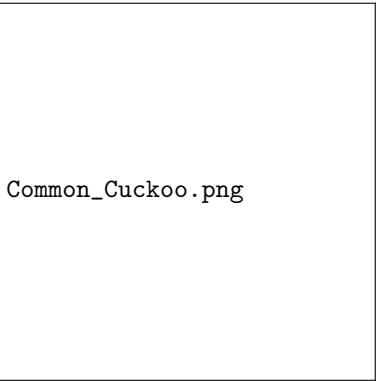
# Chapter 31

## Cuckoos

Order: Cuculiformes Family: Cuculidae

Great spotted cuckoo, *Clamator glandarius* H R

# 31.1 Common Cuckoo - Käksi



Common\_Cuckoo.png

*Cuculus canorus*

## Chapter 32

# Barn owls

Order: Strigiformes Family: Tytonidae  
Barn owl, *Tyto alba* R

## CHAPTER 32. BARN OWLS


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## Chapter 33

# Typical owls

Order: Strigiformes Family: Strigidae

## 33.1 Eurasian Eagle-Owl - Huuhkaja

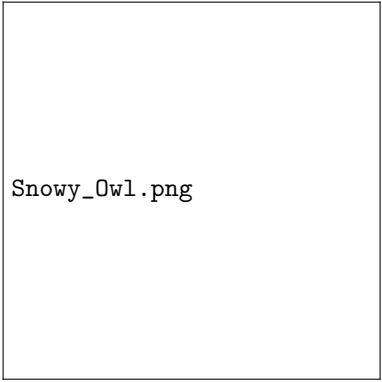


Eurasian\_Eagle-Owl.png

*Bubo bubo*



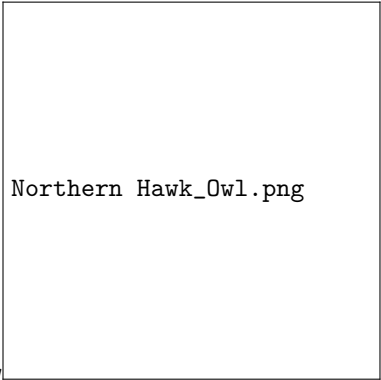
## 33.2 Snowy Owl - Tunturipöllö



Snowy\_Owl.png

*Nyctea scandiaca/Bubo scandiacus*

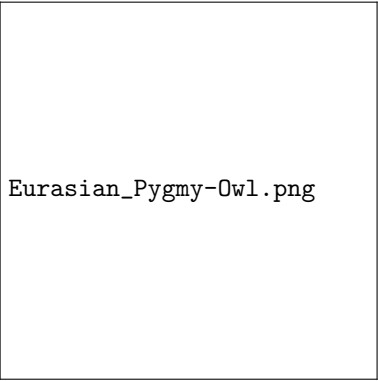
### 33.3 Northern Hawk Owl - Hiiripöllö



Northern Hawk\_Owl.png

*Surnia ulula* Hawk\_Owl.pngHawk\_Owl.png

## 33.4 Eurasian Pygmy-Owl - Varpuspöllö




Eurasian\_Pygmy-Owl.png

*Glaucidium passerinum*

Little owl, *Athene noctua* R

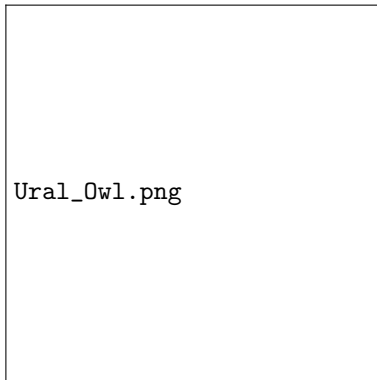
## 33.5 Tawny Owl - Lehtopöllö



Tawny\_Owl.png

*Strix aluco*

## 33.6 Ural Owl - Viirupöllö



*Strix uralensis*

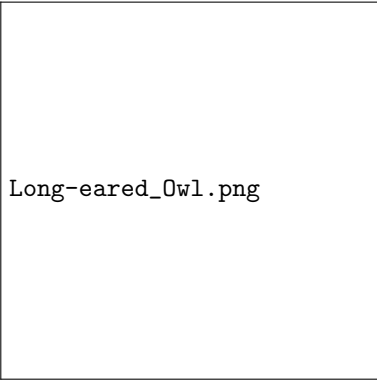
33.7 Great Grey Owl - Lapinpöllö



Great Grey\_Owl.png

*Strix nebulosa* GreyOwl.pngGreyOwl.png

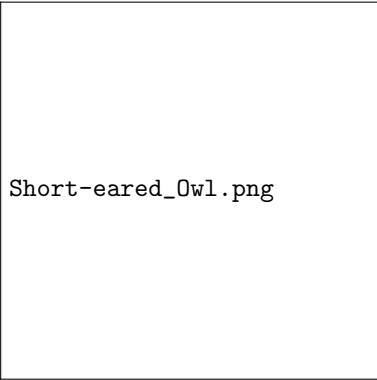
## 33.8 Long-eared Owl - Sarvipöllö



Long-eared\_Owl.png

*Asio otus*

## 33.9 Short-eared Owl - Suopöllö

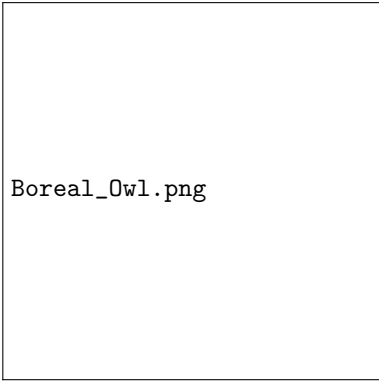


Short-eared\_Owl.png

*Asio flammeus*



### 33.10 Boreal Owl (Tengmalm's Owl) - Helmipöllö



Boreal\_Owl.png

*Aegolius funereus*

## CHAPTER 33. TYPICAL OWLS

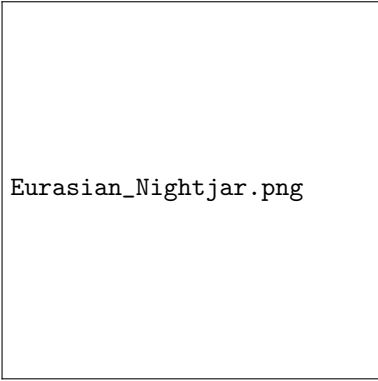
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## Chapter 34

# Nightjars

Order: Caprimulgiformes Family: Caprimulgidae

### 34.1 Eurasian Nightjar (European nightjar) - Kehrääjä



Eurasian\_Nightjar.png

*Caprimulgus europaeus*

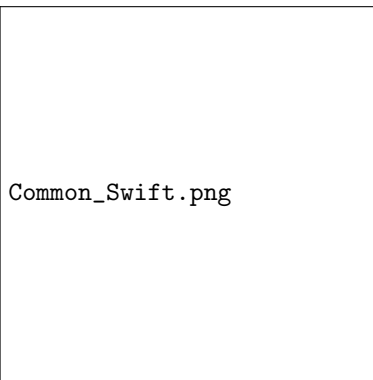
## Chapter 35

# Swifts

Order: Apodiformes Family: Apodidae

White-throated needletail, *Hirundapus caudacutus* R

## 35.1 Common Swift - Tervakirskuja



*Apus apus*


Pallid swift, *Apus pallidus* R Alpine swift, *Apus melba* R  
White-rumped swift, *Apus caffer* R

## Chapter 36

# Kingfishers

Order: Coraciiformes Family: Alcedinidae

## 36.1 Common Kingfisher - Kuningaskalastaja



Common\_Kingfisher.png

*Alcedo atthis*



## Chapter 37

# Bee-eaters

Order: Coraciiformes Family: Meropidae

Blue-cheeked bee-eater, *Merops persicus* R European bee-eater, *Merops apiaster*

## CHAPTER 37. BEE-EATERS

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# Chapter 38

## Rollers

Order: Coraciiformes Family: Coraciidae  
European roller, *Coracias garrulus*

## CHAPTER 38. ROLLERS

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## Chapter 39

# Hoopoes

Order: Coraciiformes Family: Upupidae  
Eurasian hoopoe, *Upupa epops*

## CHAPTER 39. HOOPOES

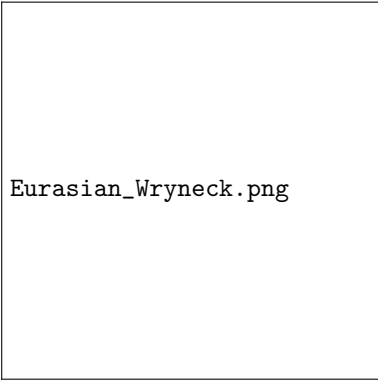
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## Chapter 40

# Woodpeckers

Order: Piciformes Family: Picidae

## 40.1 Eurasian Wryneck - Käenpiika

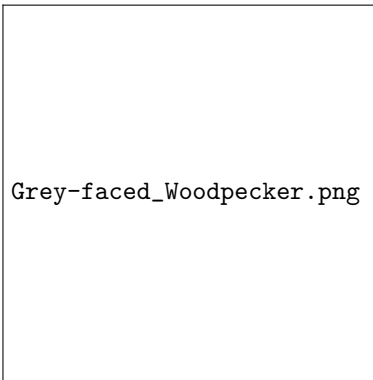


Eurasian\_Wryneck.png

*Jynx torquilla*



## 40.2 Grey-faced Woodpecker (Grey-headed woodpecker) - Harmaapäätikka



*Picus canus*


**40.3 Eurasian Green Woodpecker - Vi-  
hertikka**

Eurasian Green\_

*Picus viridis* GreenWoodpecker.pngGreenWoodpecker.png

R

## 40.4 Black Woodpecker - Palokärki



Black\_Woodpecker.png

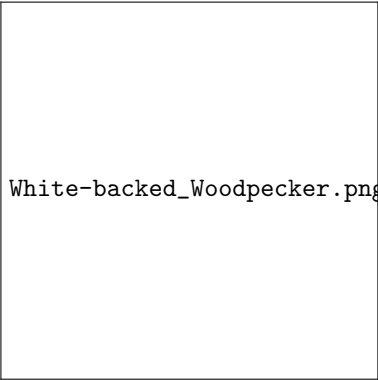
*Dryocopus martius*

40.5 Great Spotted Woodpecker - Käpytikka

Great S

*Dendrocopos major* SpottedWoodpecker.pngSpottedWoodpecker.png

## 40.6 White-backed Woodpecker - Valkoselkätikka



White-backed\_Woodpecker.png

*Dendrocopos leucotos*

## 40.7 Lesser Spotted Woodpecker - Pikku-tikka

*Dendrocopos minor/Dryobates minor* SpottedWoodpecker.pngSpottedWoodpe

## 40.8 Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker - Pohjantikka

Euras:

*Picoides tridactylus* Three-toedWoodpecker.pngThree-toedWoodpecker.png

## CHAPTER 40. WOODPECKERS

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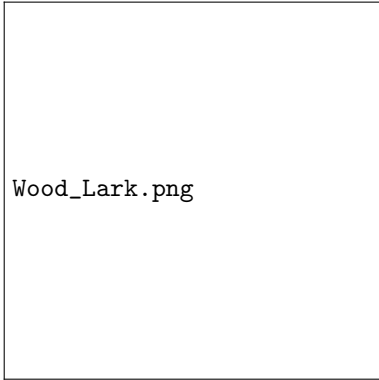
# Chapter 41

## Larks

Order: Passeriformes Family: Alaudidae

Calandra lark, *Melanocorypha calandra* R Bimaculated lark, *Melanocorypha bimaculata* R Black lark, *Melanocorypha yeltoniensis* R Greater short-toed lark, *Calandrella brachydactyla* R Lesser short-toed lark, *Alaudala rufescens* R Crested lark, *Galerida cristata* R

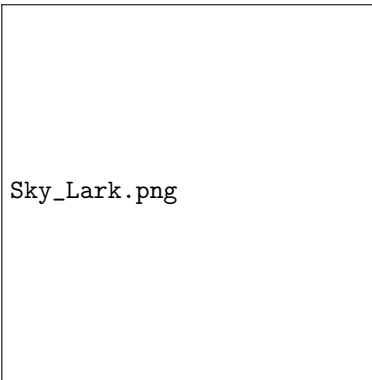
## 41.1 Wood Lark - Kangaskiuru



Wood\_Lark.png

*Lullula arborea*

## 41.2 Sky Lark (Eurasian skylark) - Kiuru (Leivonen)



*Alauda arvensis*

White-winged lark, *Alauda leucoptera* R Horned lark, *Eremophila alpestris*

## CHAPTER 41. LARKS

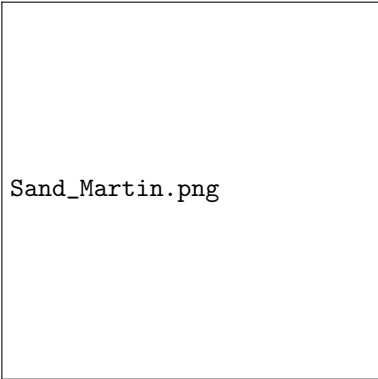
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## Chapter 42

# Swallows and martins

Order: Passeriformes Family: Hirundinidae

## 42.1 Sand Martin - Törmäpääsky

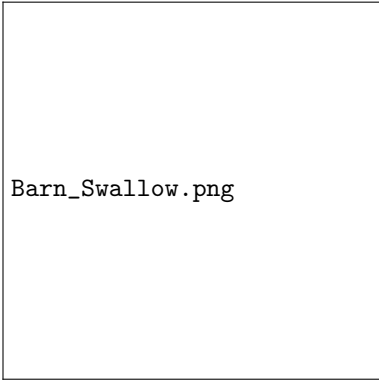


Sand\_Martin.png

*Riparia riparia*

Eurasian crag martin, *Ptyonoprogne rupestris* R

## 42.2 Barn Swallow - Haarapääsky

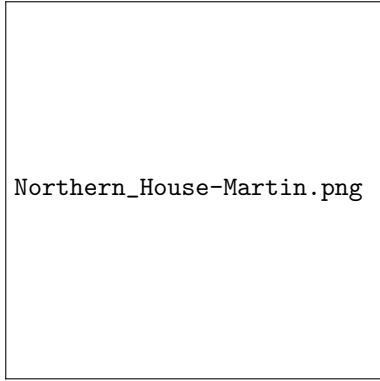


Barn\_Swallow.png

*Hirundo rustica*

Red-rumped swallow, *Hirundo daurica* R

### 42.3 Northern House-Martin (Common House Martin) - Räystäspääsky



Northern\_House-Martin.png

*Delichon urbicum*



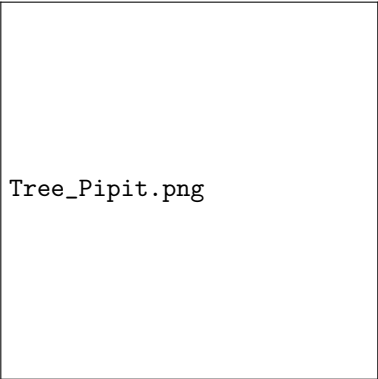
## Chapter 43

# Pipits and wagtails

Order: Passeriformes Family: Motacillidae

Richard's pipit, *Anthus richardi* Blyth's pipit, *Anthus godlewskii*  
R Tawny pipit, *Anthus campestris* R Olive-backed pipit, *Anthus*  
*hodgsoni* R

## 43.1 Tree Pipit - Metsäkirvinen

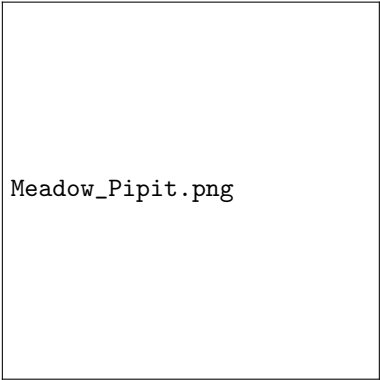


Tree\_Pipit.png

*Anthus trivialis*

Pechora pipit, *Anthus gustavi* R

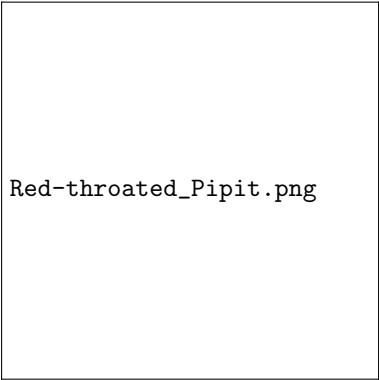
## 43.2 Meadow Pipit - Niittykirvinen



Meadow\_Pipit.png

*Anthus pratensis*

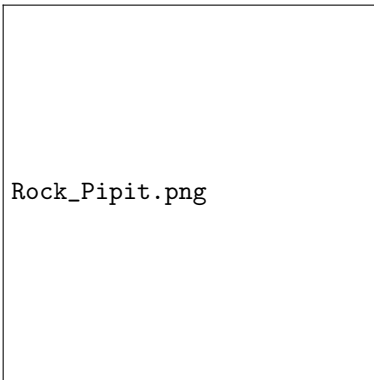
### 43.3 Red-throated Pipit - Lapinkirvinnen

A rectangular box containing the text "Red-throated\_Pipit.png". This box represents a missing image file.

Red-throated\_Pipit.png

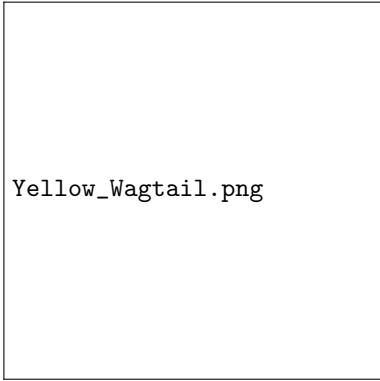
*Anthus cervinus*

## 43.4 Rock Pipit -



*Anthus petrosus*

## 43.5 Yellow Wagtail - Väskeltavästäräkitäräk




Yellow\_Wagtail.png

*Motacilla flava*

Citrine wagtail, *Motacilla citreola*

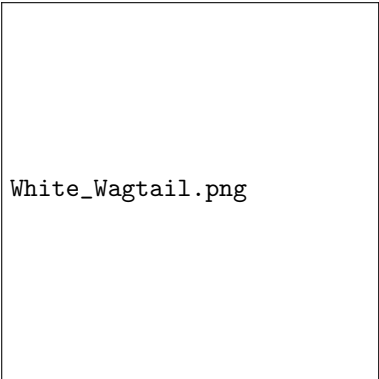
## 43.6 Grey Wagtail - Vuorivästäräkki



Grey\_Wagtail.png

*Motacilla cinerea*

## 43.7 White Wagtail - Västäräkki



White\_Wagtail.png

*Motacilla alba*




## Chapter 44

# Waxwings

Order: Passeriformes Family: Bombycillidae

## 44.1 Bohemian Waxwing - Tilhi



Bohemian\_Waxwing.png

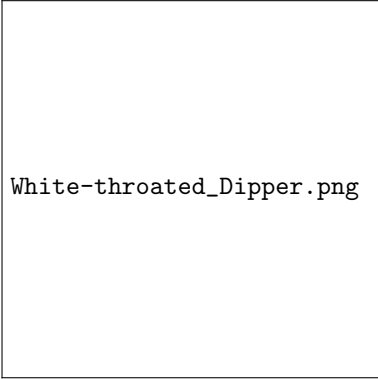
*Bombycilla garrulus*

## Chapter 45

# Dippers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Cinclidae

## 45.1 White-throated Dipper - Koskikara



White-throated\_Dipper.png


*Cinclus cinclus*

# Chapter 46

## Wrens

Order: Passeriformes Family: Troglodytidae

## 46.1 Winter Wren (Eurasian Wren) - Peukaloinen



Winter\_Wren.png


*Troglodytes troglodytes*

## Chapter 47

# Accentors

Order: Passeriformes Family: Prunellidae

## 47.1 Dunnock (Hedge Accentor) - Rautiainen



Hedge\_Accentor.png

*Prunella modularis*

Siberian accentor, *Prunella montanella* R Black-throated accentor, *Prunella atrogularis* R Alpine accentor, *Prunella collaris* R




## Chapter 48

# Thrushes and allies

Order: Passeriformes Family: Turdidae

White's thrush, *Zoothera dauma* R Swainson's thrush, *Catharus ustulatus* R Ring ouzel, *Turdus torquatus*

## 48.1 Eurasian Blackbird (Common Blackbird) - Mustarastas



Eurasian\_Blackbird.png

*Turdus merula*


Eyebrowed thrush, *Turdus obscurus* R Dusky thrush, *Turdus naumanni* R Dark-throated thrush, *Turdus ruficollis* R

## 48.2 Fieldfare - Räkättirastas



*Turdus pilaris*

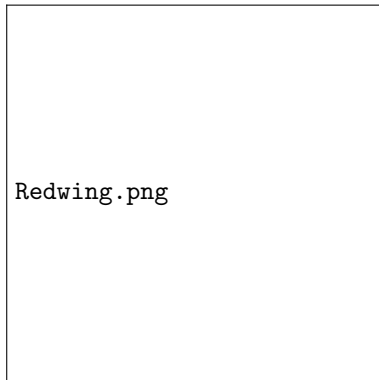
## 48.3 Song Thrush - Laulurastas



Song\_Thrush.png


*Turdus philomelos*

## 48.4 Redwing - Punakylkirastas



*Turdus iliacus*

## 48.5 Mistle Thrush - Kulorastas



Mistle\_Thrush.png

*Turdus viscivorus*


## Chapter 49

# Locustellid warblers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Locustellidae

Lanceolated warbler, *Locustella lanceolata* R

## 49.1 Common Grasshopper-Warbler - Pensassirkkalintu



Common\_Grasshopper-Warbler.png

*Locustella naevia*



## 49.2 Eurasian River Warbler - Viitasirkkalintu

Eurasian River\_Warbler

*Locustella fluviatilis* RiverWarbler.pngRiverWarbler.png

Savi's warbler, *Locustella luscinioides* R

## CHAPTER 49. LOCUSTELLID WARBLERS

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## Chapter 50

# Acrocephalid warblers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Acrocephalidae

Aquatic warbler, *Acrocephalus paludicola* R


## 50.1 Sedge Warbler - Ruokokerttunen



Sedge\_Warbler.png

*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*

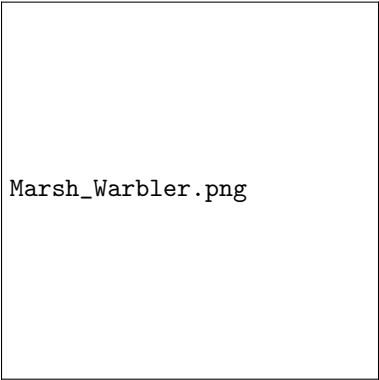
## 50.2 Eurasian Reed-Warbler - Rytik- erttunen



Eurasian\_Reed-Warbler.png

*Acrocephalus scirpaceus*


### 50.3 Marsh Warbler - Luhtakerttunen



Marsh\_Warbler.png

*Acrocephalus palustris*

## 50.4 Blyth's Reed-Warbler - Viitakerttunen




Blyth's\_Reed-Warbler.png

*Acrocephalus dumetorum*

Paddyfield warbler, *Acrocephalus agricola* R

## 50.5 Great Reed-Warbler - Rastaskert-tunen




Great\_Reed-Warbler.png

*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*

Thick-billed warbler, *Iduna aedon* R Eastern olivaceous warbler, *Iduna pallida* R Booted warbler, *Iduna caligata* R Sykes's warbler, *Iduna rama* R



## 50.6 Icterine Warbler - Kultarinta



Icterine\_Warbler.png

*Hippolais icterina*

## CHAPTER 50. ACROCEPHALID WARBLERS

---


## Chapter 51

# Phylloscopid warblers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Phylloscopidae

Eastern crowned warbler, *Phylloscopus coronatus* R


## 51.1 Greenish Warbler - Idänuunilintu



Greenish\_Warbler.png

*Phylloscopus trochiloides*

## 51.2 Arctic Warbler - Lapinuunilintu

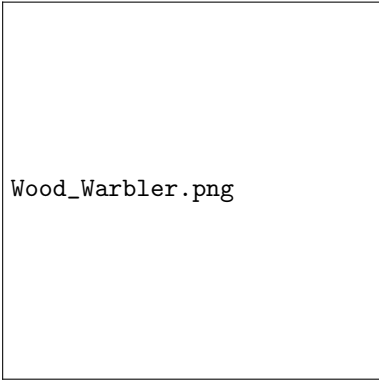


Arctic\_Warbler.png

*Phylloscopus borealis*

Pallas's leaf warbler, *Phylloscopus proregulus* Yellow-browed warbler, *Phylloscopus inornatus* Hume's leaf warbler, *Phylloscopus humei* R Radde's warbler, *Phylloscopus schwarzi* R Dusky warbler, *Phylloscopus fuscatus* R Western Bonelli's warbler, *Phylloscopus bonelli* R Eastern Bonelli's warbler, *Phylloscopus orientalis* R


## 51.3 Wood Warbler - Sirittäjä



Wood\_Warbler.png

*Phylloscopus sibilatrix*

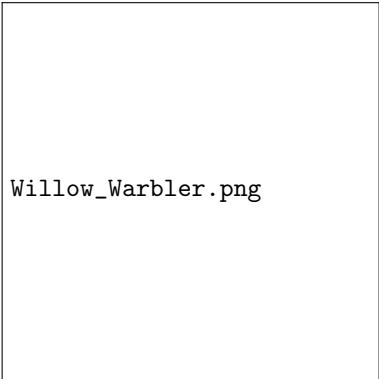
## 51.4 Eurasian Chiffchaff (Common Chiffchaff) - Tiltaltti



Eurasian\_Chiffchaff.png

*Phylloscopus collybita*

## 51.5 Willow Warbler - Pajulintu



Willow\_Warbler.png

*Phylloscopus trochilus*

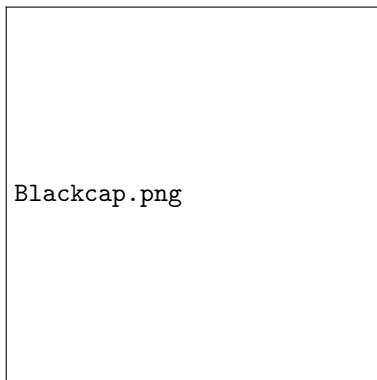


## Chapter 52

# Old World warblers

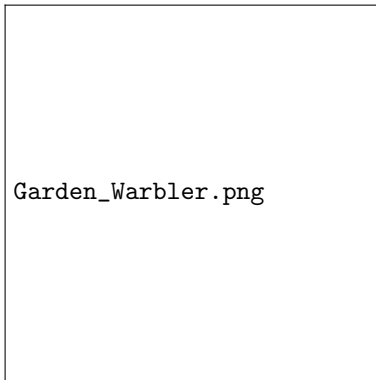
Order: Passeriformes Family: Sylviidae

## 52.1 Eurasian Blackcap - Mustapääkertut




*Sylvia atricapilla*

## 52.2 Garden Warbler - Lehtokerttu



*Sylvia borin*

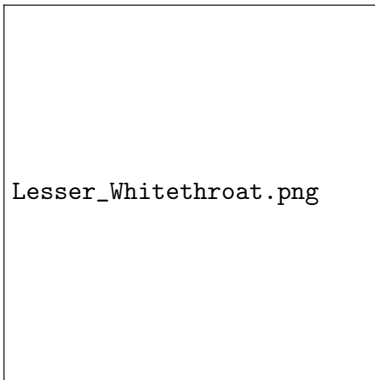
## 52.3 Barred Warbler - Kirjokerttu



Barred\_Warbler.png


*Sylvia nisoria*

## 52.4 Lesser Whitethroat - Hernekerttu



*Sylvia curruca*

## 52.5 Common Whitethroat - Pensaskerttu



Common\_Whitethroat.png

*Sylvia communis*

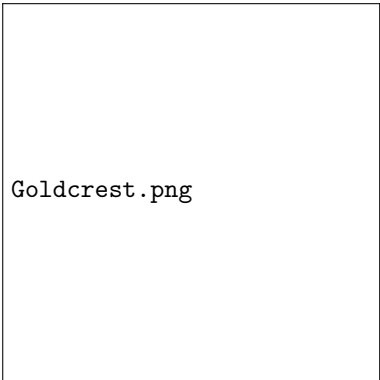
Asian desert warbler, *Sylvia nana* R Dartford warbler, *Sylvia undata* R Subalpine warbler, *Sylvia cantillans* R Sardinian warbler, *Sylvia melanocephala* R Rüppell's warbler, *Sylvia ruppeli* R

## Chapter 53

# Kinglets

Order: Passeriformes Family: Regulidae

## 53.1 Goldcrest - Hippiäinen



Goldcrest.png

*Regulus regulus*

Common firecrest, *Regulus ignicapilla* R




## Chapter 54

# Old World flycatchers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Muscicapidae

Rufous-tailed scrub robin, *Cercotrichas galactotes* R

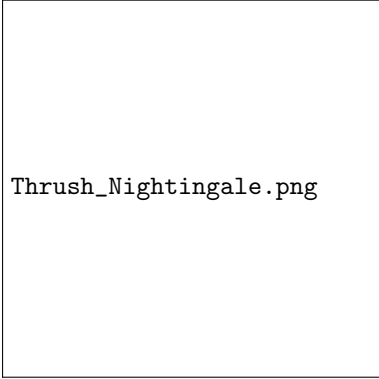
## 54.1 European Robin - Punarinta



European\_Robin.png

*Erithacus rubecula*

## 54.2 Thrush Nightingale - Satakieli

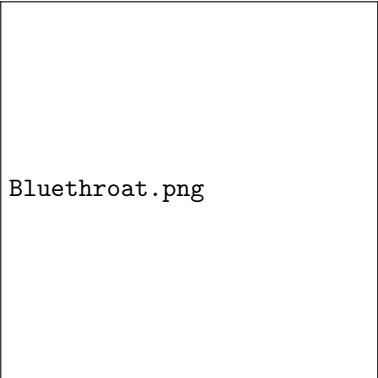


Thrush\_Nightingale.png

*Luscinia luscinia*

Common nightingale, *Luscinia megarhynchos* R

### 54.3 Bluethroat - Sinirinta

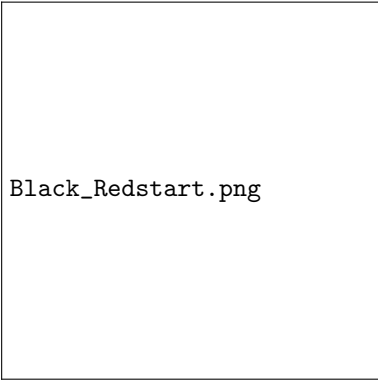


Bluethroat.png

*Luscinia svecica*

Siberian rubythroat, Calliope calliope R Red-flanked blue-tail, Tarsiger cyanurus


## 54.4 Black Redstart - Mustaleppälintu



Black\_Redstart.png

*Phoenicurus ochruros*


## 54.5 Common Redstart - Leppälintu



Common\_Redstart.png

*Phoenicurus phoenicurus*

## 54.6 Whinchat - Pensastasku

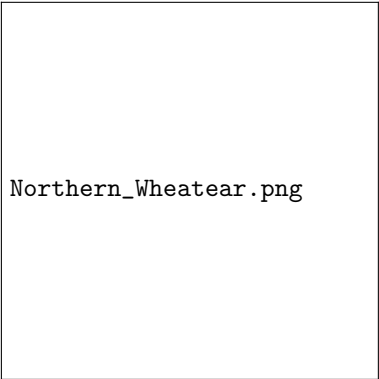


Whinchat.png

*Saxicola rubetra*

Common stonechat, *Saxicola torquatus* R Isabelline wheatear,  
*Oenanthe isabellina* R

## 54.7 Northern Wheatear - Kivitasku




Northern\_Wheatear.png

*Oenanthe oenanthe*

Pied wheatear, *Oenanthe pleschanka* R Black-eared wheatear, *Oenanthe hispanica* R Desert wheatear, *Oenanthe deserti* R Common rock thrush, *Monticola saxatilis* R Blue rock thrush, *Monticola solitarius* R



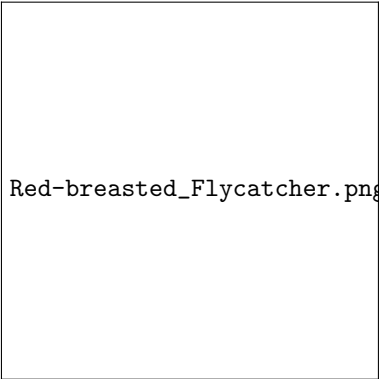
## 54.8 Spotted Flycatcher - Harmaasieppo



Spotted\_Flycatcher.png

*Muscicapa striata*

## 54.9 Red-breasted Flycatcher - Pikkusieppo



Red-breasted\_Flycatcher.png

*Ficedula parva*

Collared flycatcher, *Ficedula albicollis* R

## 54.10 European Pied Flycatcher - Kir-josieppo

European Pied\_Flycat

*Ficedula hypoleuca* Pied\_Flycatcher.pngPied\_Flycatcher.png

## CHAPTER 54. OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS

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## Chapter 55

# Bearded reedling

Order: Passeriformes Family: Panuridae

Bearded reedling, *Panurus biarmicus*

## CHAPTER 55. BEARDED REEDLING


---

## Chapter 56

# Long-tailed tits

Order: Passeriformes Family: Aegithalidae

## 56.1 Long-tailed Tit - Pyrstötiainen



Long-tailed\_Tit.png

*Aegithalos caudatus*



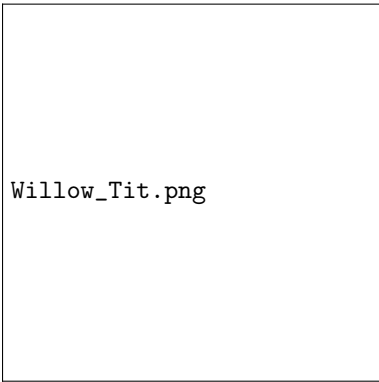
# Chapter 57

## Tits

Order: Passeriformes Family: Paridae

Marsh tit, *Parus palustris* R

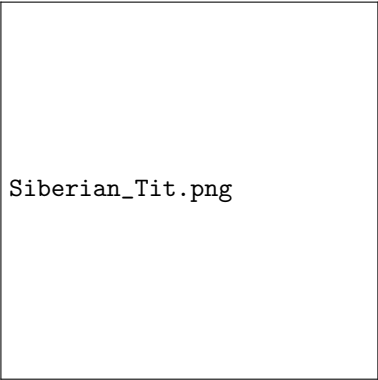
## 57.1 Willow Tit - Hömötiainen



Willow\_Tit.png

*Poecile montanus*

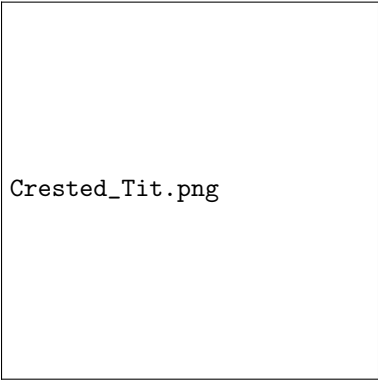
## 57.2 Siberian Tit (Grey-headed Chickadee) - Lapintiainen



Siberian\_Tit.png

*Poecile cinctus*

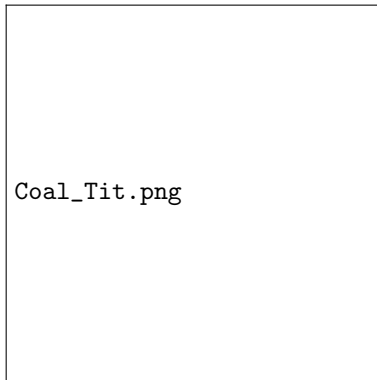
### 57.3 Crested Tit - Töyhtötiainen



Crested\_Tit.png

*Lophophanes cristatus*

## 57.4 Coal Tit - Kuusitiainen



*Periparus ater*

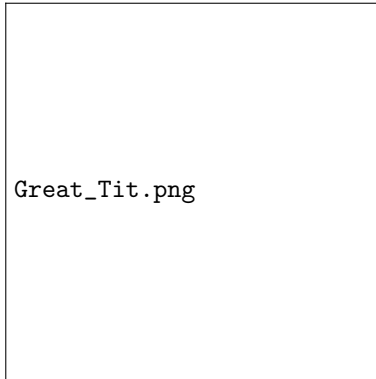
## 57.5 Eurasian Blue Tit - Sinitiainen

Eurasian Blue\_Tit.png

*Cyanistes caeruleus* Blue\_Tit.pngBlue\_Tit.png

Azure tit, *Parus cyanus* R

## 57.6 Great Tit - Talitiainen



*Parus major*

## CHAPTER 57. TITS

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## Chapter 58

# Nuthatches

Order: Passeriformes Family: Sittidae  
Eurasian nuthatch, *Sitta europaea*

## CHAPTER 58. NUTHATCHES


---

## Chapter 59

# Treecreepers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Certhiidae

## 59.1 Eurasian Tree-Creeper - Puuki- ipijä



Eurasian\_Tree-Creeper.png

*Certhia familiaris*

## Chapter 60

# Penduline tits

Order: Passeriformes Family: Remizidae

Eurasian penduline tit, *Remiz pendulinus*

## CHAPTER 60. PENDULINE TITS

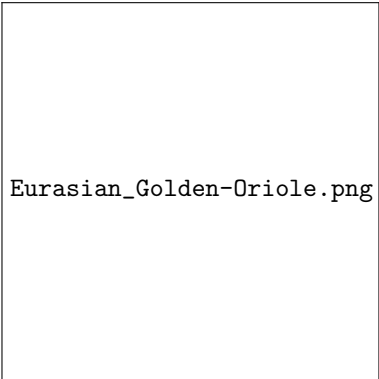
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## Chapter 61

# Old World orioles

Order: Passeriformes Family: Oriolidae

# 61.1 Eurasian Golden Oriole - Kuhankeittäjä



Eurasian\_Golden-Oriole.png

*Oriolus oriolus*



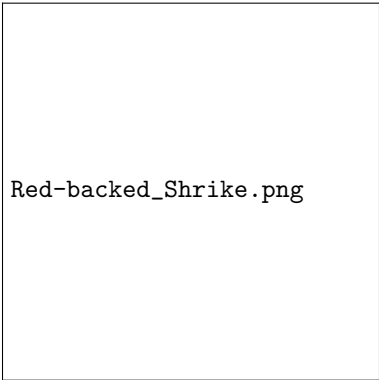
## Chapter 62

# Shrikes

Order: Passeriformes Family: Laniidae

Isabelline shrike, *Lanius isabellinus* R

## 62.1 Red-backed Shrike - Valko-Pikkulepinkäinen

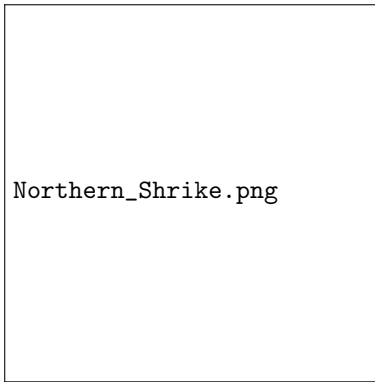


Red-backed\_Shrike.png

*Lanius collurio*

Lesser grey shrike, *Lanius minor*

## 62.2 Northern Shrike (Great Grey Shrike) - Isolepinkäinen (Lapinharakka)



*Lanius excubitor*

Southern grey shrike, *Lanius meridionalis* R Woodchat shrike,  
*Lanius senator* R Masked shrike, *Lanius nubicus* R

## CHAPTER 62. SHRIKES


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## Chapter 63

# Jays, magpies, crows and ravens

Order: Passeriformes Family: Corvidae

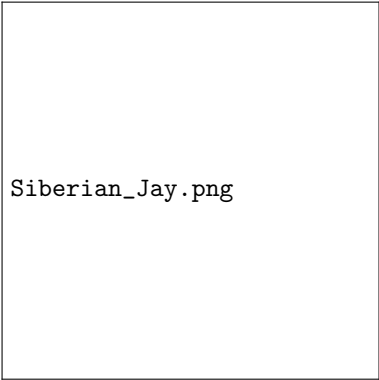
## 63.1 Eurasian Jay - Närhi



Eurasian\_Jay.png

*Garrulus glandarius*


## 63.2 Siberian Jay - Kuukkeli



Siberian\_Jay.png

*Perisoreus infaustus*

### 63.3 Black-billed Magpie (Common Magpie)- Harakka

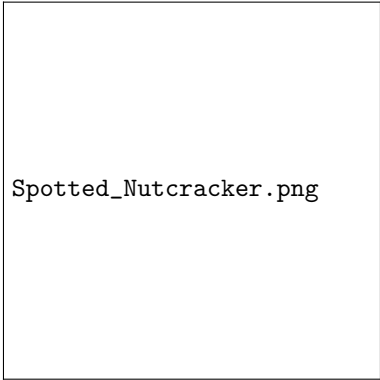


Black-billed\_Magpie.png

*Pica pica*




## 63.4 Spotted Nutcracker - Pähkinähakki



Spotted\_Nutcracker.png

*Nucifraga caryocatactes*

## 63.5 Eurasian Jackdaw - Naakka

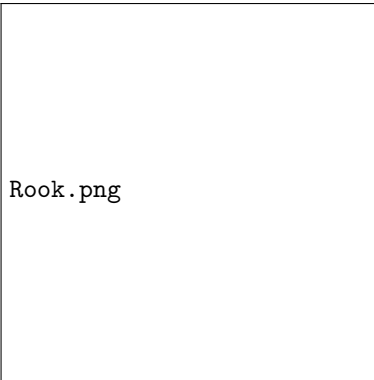


Eurasian\_Jackdaw.png

*Corvus monedula*

Daurian jackdaw, *Corvus dauuricus* H R


## 63.6 Rook - Mustavaris



*Corvus frugilegus*

Hooded crow, *Corvus cornix*

## 63.7 Common Raven - Korppi



Common\_Raven.png


*Corvus corax*

## Chapter 64

# Starlings

Order: Passeriformes Family: Sturnidae

## 64.1 Common Starling - Kottarainen



Common\_Starling.png

*Sturnus vulgaris*


Rosy starling, Pastor roseus

## Chapter 65

# Sparrows

Order: Passeriformes Family: Passeridae

## 65.1 House Sparrow - Varpunen



House\_Sparrow.png

*Passer domesticus*

Spanish sparrow, *Passer hispaniolensis* R



## 65.2 Eurasian Tree Sparrow - Pikku- varpunen

Eurasian Tree\_Sparrow.png

*Passer montanus* Treesparrow.pngTreesparrow.png

## CHAPTER 65. SPARROWS


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## Chapter 66

# Finches

Order: Passeriformes Family: Fringillidae


## 66.1 Chaffinch - Peippo



Chaffinch.png

*Fringilla coelebs*

## 66.2 Brambling - Järripeippo




Brambling.png

*Fringilla montifringilla*

European serin, *Serinus serinus* European greenfinch, *Chloris chloris* European goldfinch, *Carduelis carduelis* Eurasian siskin, *Spinus spinus* Common linnet, *Linaria cannabina* Twite, *Linaria flavirostris* Common redpoll, *Acanthis flammea* Arctic redpoll, *Acanthis hornemanni* Two-barred crossbill, *Loxia leucoptera* Common crossbill, *Loxia curvirostra* Parrot crossbill, *Loxia pytyopsittacus* Trumpeter finch, *Bucanetes githagineus* Common rosefinch, *Carpodacus erythrinus* Pine grosbeak, *Pinicola enucleator* Eurasian bullfinch, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

## 66.3 Hawfinch - Nokkavarpunen



Hawfinch.png

*Coccothraustes coccothraustes*

## Chapter 67

# Longspurs and snow buntings

Order: Passeriformes Family: Calcariidae

Lapland longspur, *Calcarius lapponicus* Snow bunting, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

## CHAPTER 67. LONGSPURS AND SNOW BUNTINGS

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## Chapter 68

# Buntings, sparrows, seedeaters and allies

Order: Passeriformes Family: Emberizidae

White-throated sparrow, *Zonotrichia albicollis* R Black-faced bunting, *Emberiza spodocephala* R Pine bunting, *Emberiza leucocephalos* R Yellowhammer, *Emberiza citrinella* Grey-necked bunting, *Emberiza buchanani* Ortolan bunting, *Emberiza hortulana* Cretzschmar's bunting, *Emberiza caesia* R Rustic bunting, *Emberiza rustica* Little bunting, *Emberiza pusilla* Chestnut bunting, *Emberiza rutila* R Yellow-breasted bunting, *Emberiza aureola* Reed bunting, *Emberiza schoeniclus* Black-headed bunting, *Emberiza melanocephala* R Corn bunting, *Emberiza calandra* R

CHAPTER 68. BUNTINGS, SPARROWS, SEEDEATERS  
AND ALLIES

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# Bibliography