

Birds of Finland - Suomen linnut

Lois Overvoorde

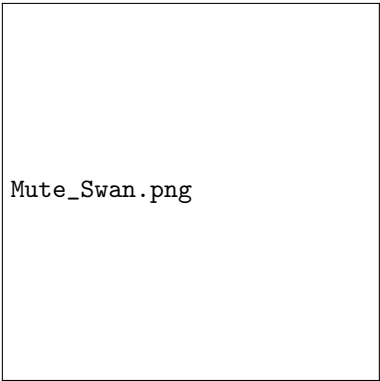


Chapter 1

Swans, geese and ducks

Order: Anseriformes Family: Anatidae

1.1 Mute Swan - Kyhmyjoutsen



Mute_Swan.png

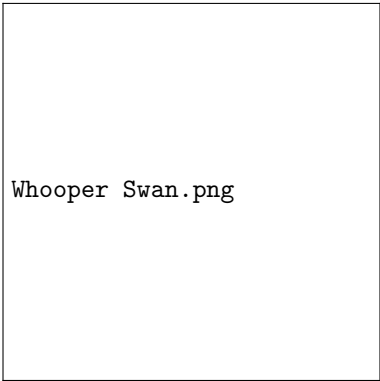
Cygnus olor

1.2 Tundra Swan - Pikkujoutsen

Tundra Swan.png

Cygnus columbianus Swan.png Swan.png

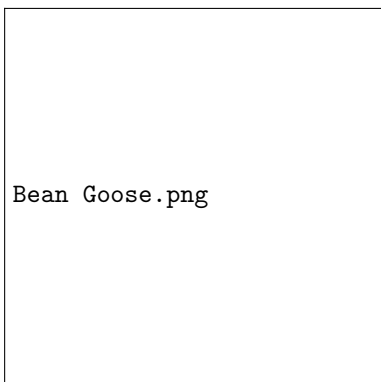
1.3 Whooper Swan - Laulujoutsen



Whooper Swan.png

Cygnus cygnus Swan.png Swan.png

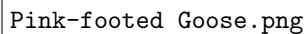
1.4 Bean Goose - Metsähanhi



Bean Goose.png

Anser fabalis Goose.png Goose.png

1.5 Pink-footed Goose - Lyhytnokka-hanhi

A rectangular box containing the text "Pink-footed Goose.png". This box is part of a larger figure layout that includes a caption and a species name.

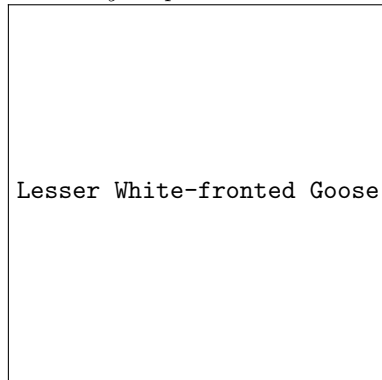
Anser brachyrhynchus Goose.png Goose.png

Greater white-fronted goose, *Anser albifrons*

1.6. LESSER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE - KILJUHANJI 9

1.6 Lesser White-fronted Goose - Kiljuhanhi


Anser erythropus White-fronted Goose.png White-fronted Goose.png



Lesser White-fronted Goose.png

Greylag goose, *Anser anser* Snow goose, *Anser caerulescens*

1.7 Canada Goose - Kanadanhani

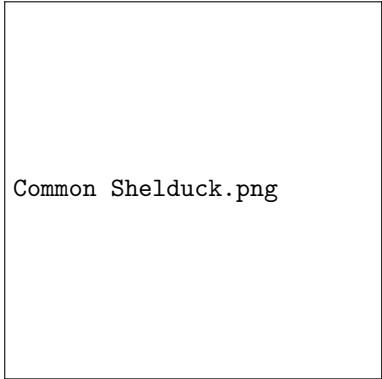


Canada Goose.png

Branta canadensis I Goose.png Goose.png

Barnacle goose, *Branta leucopsis* Brent goose, *Branta bernicla* Red-breasted goose, *Branta ruficollis* Ruddy shelduck, *Tadorna ferruginea*

1.8 Common Shelduck - Ristisorsa




Common Shelduck.png

Tadorna tadorna Shelduck.png Shelduck.png

Mandarin duck, *Aix galericulata* I

1.9 Eurasian Wigeon - Haapana




Eurasian Wigeon.png

Anas penelope Wigeon.png Wigeon.png

American wigeon, *Mareca americana* R

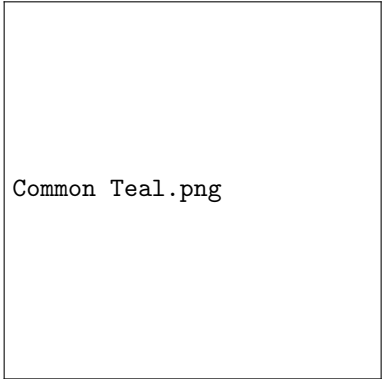
1.10 Gadwall - Harmaasorsa



Gadwall.png

Mareca strepera

1.11 Common Teal - Tavi



Common Teal.png

Anas crecca Teal.png Teal.png

Green-winged teal, *Anas carolinensis* R

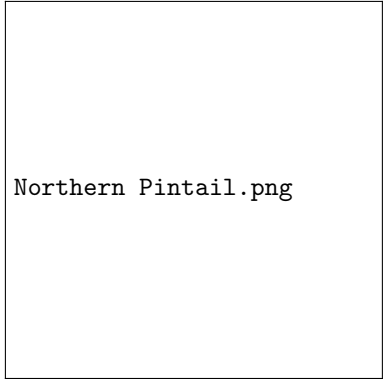
1.12 Mallard - Sinisorsa



Anas platyrhynchos

American black duck, *Anas rubribes* R

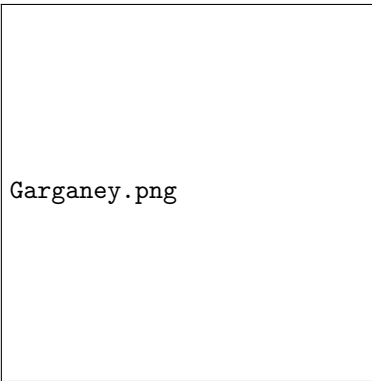
1.13 Northern Pintail - Jouhisorsa



Northern Pintail.png

Anas acuta Pintail.png Pintail.png

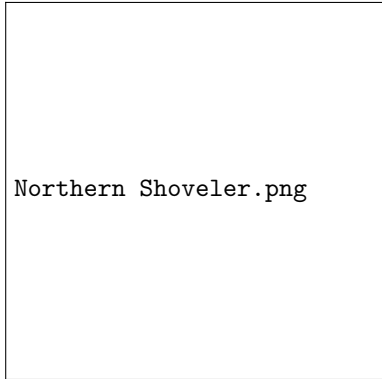
1.14 Garganey - Heinätavi



Anas querquedula

Blue-winged teal, *Spatula discors* R

1.15 Northern Shoveler - Lapasorsa

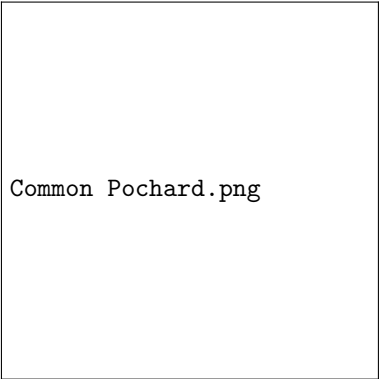


Northern Shoveler.png

Anas clypeata Shoveler.png Shoveler.png

Red-crested pochard, *Netta rufina* R

1.16 Common Pochard - Punasotka

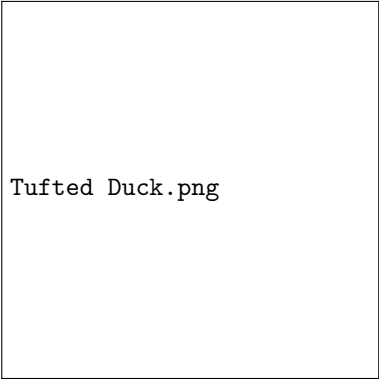


Common Pochard.png

Aythya ferina Pochard.png Pochard.png

Ring-necked duck, *Aythya collaris* R Ferruginous duck, *Aythya nyroca* R

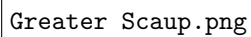
1.17 Tufted Duck - Tukkasotka



Tufted Duck.png

Aythya fuligula Duck.png Duck.png

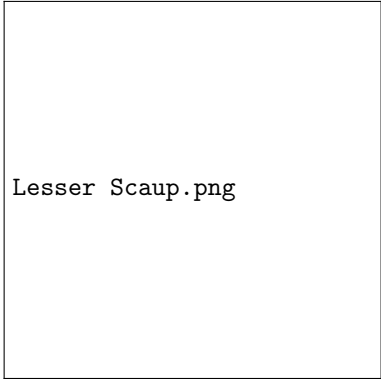
1.18 Greater Scaup - Lapasotka

A rectangular box containing the text "Greater Scaup.png".

Greater Scaup.png

Aythya marila Scaup.png Scaup.png


1.19 Lesser Scaup -



Lesser Scaup.png

Aythya affinis Scaup.png Scaup.png

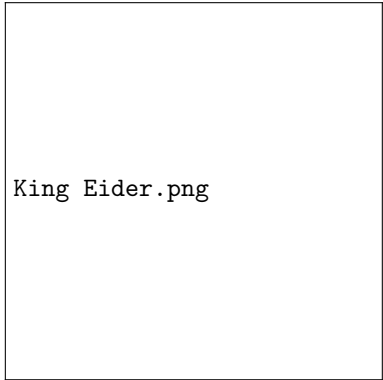
1.20 Common Eider - Haahka



Common Eider.png

Somateria mollissima Eider.png Eider.png

1.21 King Eider - Kyhmyhaahka

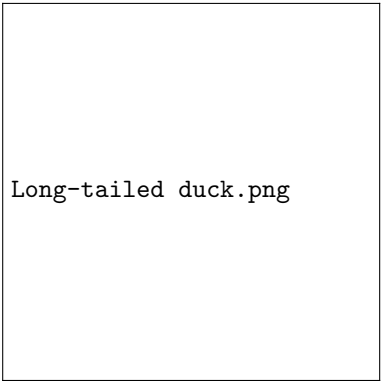


King Eider.png

Somateria spectabilis Eider.png Eider.png

Steller's eider, *Polysticta stelleri* Harlequin duck, *Histrionicus histrionicus* R

1.22 Long-tailed duck - Alli



Long-tailed duck.png

Clangula hyemalis duck.png duck.png

1.23 Black Scoter (Common Scoter) - Mustalintu




Black Scoter.png

Melanitta nigra Scoter.png Scoter.png

Surf scoter, *Melanitta perspicillata* R

1.24. WHITE-WINGED SCOTER (VELVET SCOTER) - PILKKASIIPi27

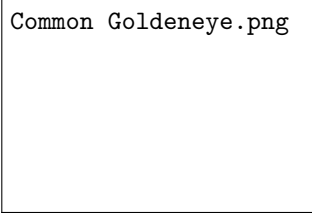
1.24 White-winged Scoter (Velvet Scoter) - Pilkkasiipi



White-winged Scoter.png

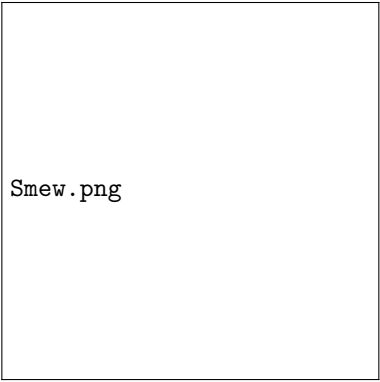
Melanitta fusca Scoter.png Scoter.png

1.25 Common Goldeneye - Telkkä



Bucephala clangula Goldeneye.png Goldeneye.png

1.26 Smew -



Mergellus albellus

Red-breasted merganser, *Mergus serrator* Goosander, *Mergus merganser* Ruddy duck, *Oxyura jamaicensis* I R

Chapter 2

Grouse

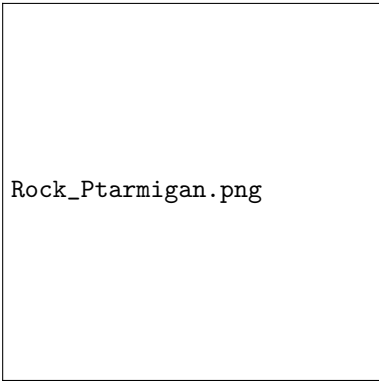
Order: Galliformes Family: Tetraonidae

2.1 Hazel Grouse - Pyy

Bonasa bonasia



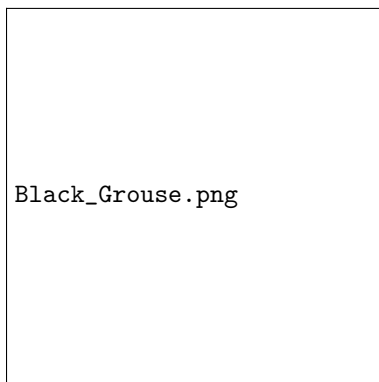
2.2 Rock Ptarmigan - Kiiruna



Rock_Ptarmigan.png

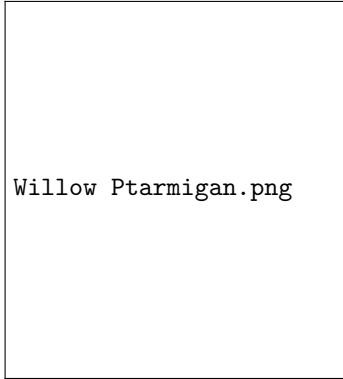
Lagopus mutus

2.3 Black Grouse - Teeri



Tetrao tetrix

2.4 Willow Ptarmigan - Riekko



Willow Ptarmigan.png

Lagopus lagopus Ptarmigan.png Ptarmigan.png

2.5 Western Capercaillie - Metso; Koppelo

Western Capercaillie.png


Tetrao urogallus Capercaillie.png Capercaillie.png

Chapter 3

Pheasants and partridges

Order: Galliformes Family: Phasianidae

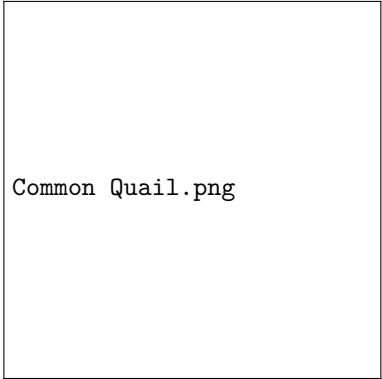
3.1 Grey Partridge - Peltopyy



Grey Partridge.png

Perdix perdix Partridge.png Partridge.png

3.2 Common Quail - Viiriäinen



Common Quail.png

Coturnix coturnix Quail.png Quail.png

3.3 Common Pheasant - Fasaani

Common Pheasant.png

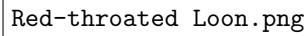
Phasianus colchicus I Pheasant.png Pheasant.png

Chapter 4

Divers

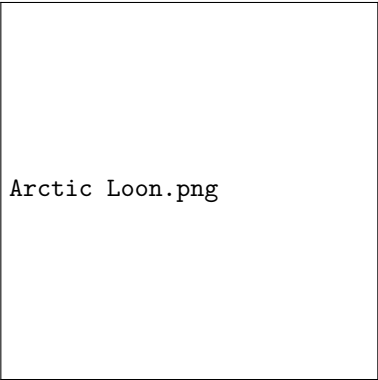
Order: Gaviiformes Family: Gaviidae

4.1 Red-throated Loon (Red-throated Diver) - Kaakkuri

A rectangular box containing the text "Red-throated Loon.png". This box is part of a larger figure that also includes a scientific name and two additional file names.

Gavia stellata Loon.png Loon.png

4.2 Arctic Loon (Black-throated Diver) - Kuikka



Arctic Loon.png

Gavia arctica Loon.png Loon.png

Great northern diver, *Gavia immer* R Yellow-billed diver,
Gavia adamsii

Chapter 5

Grebes

Order: Podicipediformes Family: Podicipedidae


Little grebe, *Tachybaptus ruficollis*

5.1 Great Crested Grebe - Silkkiiukku

Great Crested Gr

Podiceps cristatus Crested Grebe.png Crested Grebe.png

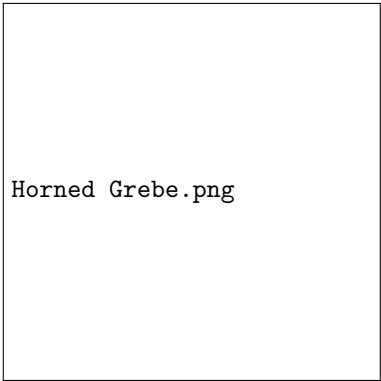
5.2 Red-necked Grebe - Härkälintu



Red-necked Grebe.png

Podiceps grisegena Grebe.png Grebe.png

5.3 Horned Grebe - Mustakurkku-uikku



Horned Grebe.png

Podiceps auritus Grebe.png Grebe.png

5.4 Black-necked Grebe - Mustakaulauikku



Podiceps nigricollis Grebe.png Grebe.png
R

Chapter 6

Shearwaters and petrels

Order: Procellariiformes Family: Procellariidae

Northern fulmar, *Fulmarus glacialis* R Sooty shearwater, *Ar-
denna griseus* R Manx shearwater, *Puffinus puffinus* R

Chapter 7

Storm petrels

Order: Procellariiformes Family: Hydrobatidae

European storm petrel, *Hydrobates pelagicus* R Leach's storm petrel, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* R Band-rumped storm petrel, *Oceanodroma castro* R

Chapter 8

Gannets

Order: Suliformes Family: Sulidae
Northern gannet, *Morus bassanus* R

Chapter 9

Cormorants

Order: Suliformes Family: Phalacrocoracidae

9.1 Great Cormorant - Merimetso

Great Cormorant.png

Phalacrocorax carbo Cormorant.png Cormorant.png
European shag, *Phalacrocorax aristotelis* R

Chapter 10

Pelicans

Order: Pelecaniformes Family: Pelecanidae

Great white pelican, *Pelecanus onocrotalus* H R

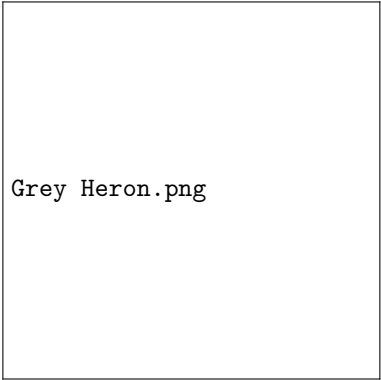
Chapter 11

Bitterns, herons and egrets

Order: Pelecaniformes Family: Ardeidae

Great bittern, *Botaurus stellaris* Little bittern, *Ixobrychus minutus* R Black-crowned night heron, *Nycticorax nycticorax* R Cattle egret, *Bubulcus ibis* R Squacco heron, *Ardeola ralloides* R Little egret, *Egretta garzetta* R Great egret, *Egretta alba*

11.1 Grey Heron - Harmaahaikara



Grey Heron.png

Ardea cinerea Heron.png Heron.png
Purple heron, *Ardea purpurea* R

Chapter 12

Ibises and spoonbills

Order: Pelecaniformes Family: Threskiornithidae

Glossy ibis, *Plegadis falcinellus* R Eurasian spoonbill, *Platalea leucorodia* R

Chapter 13

Storks

Order: Ciconiiformes Family: Ciconiidae

Black stork, *Ciconia nigra* White stork, *Ciconia ciconia*

Chapter 14

Kites, hawks and eagles

Order: Accipitriformes Family: Accipitridae

14.1 European Honey-buzzard - Mehiläishauk

European Honey-bu

Pernis apivorus Honey-buzzard.png Honey-buzzard.png

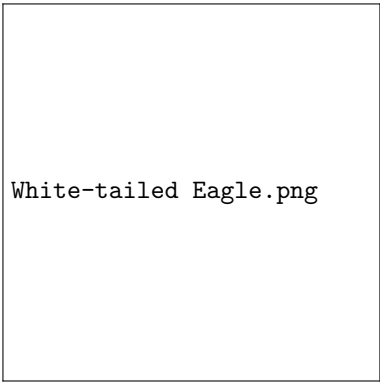
14.2 Black Kite - Haarahaukka



Milvus migrans Kite.png Kite.png

Red kite, *Milvus milvus* R Pallas's fish eagle, *Haliaeetus leucoryphus* H R

14.3 White-tailed Eagle - Merikotka



White-tailed Eagle.png

Haliaeetus albicilla Eagle.png Eagle.png

Egyptian vulture, *Neophron percnopterus* R Eurasian grif-
 fon vulture, *Gyps fulvus* R Short-toed snake eagle, *Circaetus*
gallicus R

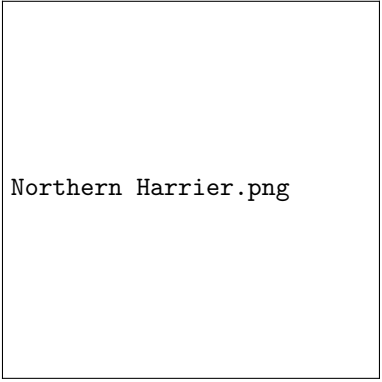
14.4. WESTERN MARSH HARRIER - RUSKOSUOHAUKKA71

14.4 Western Marsh Harrier - Rusko- suohaukka

Western Marsh-Harrier

Circus aeruginosus Marsh-Harrier.png Marsh-Harrier.png

14.5 Northern Harrier (Hen Harrier) - Sinisuohaukka

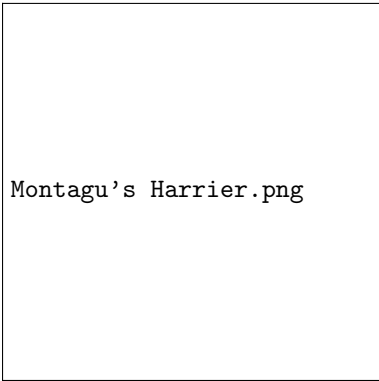


Northern Harrier.png

Circus cyaneus Harrier.png Harrier.png

Pallid harrier, *Circus macrourus* R

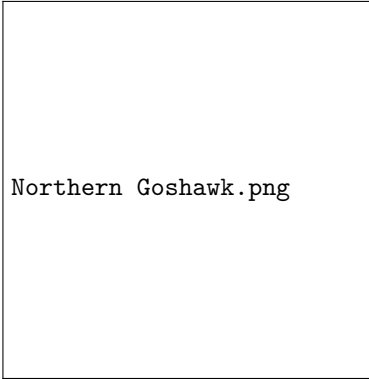
14.6 Montagu's Harrier - Niittysuohaukka



Montagu's Harrier.png

Circus pygargus Harrier.png Harrier.png

14.7 Northern Goshawk - Kanahaukka



Northern Goshawk.png

Accipiter gentilis Goshawk.png Goshawk.png

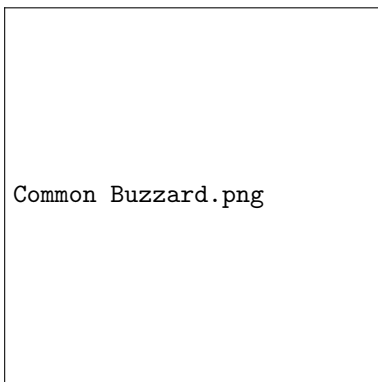
14.8. EURASIAN SPARROWHAWK - VARPUSHAUKKA 75

14.8 Eurasian Sparrowhawk - Varpushaukka

Eurasian Sparrowhawk.png

Accipiter nisus Sparrowhawk.png Sparrowhawk.png

14.9 Common Buzzard - Hiirihaukka



Buteo buteo Buzzard.png Buzzard.png

Long-legged buzzard, *Buteo rufinus* R

14.10. ROUGH-LEGGED HAWK (ROUGH-LEGGED BUZZARD) - PIEKANA77

14.10 Rough-legged Hawk (Rough-legged Buzzard) - Piekana



Rough-legged Hawk.png

Buteo lagopus Hawk.png Hawk.png

Lesser spotted eagle, *Clanga pomarina* R

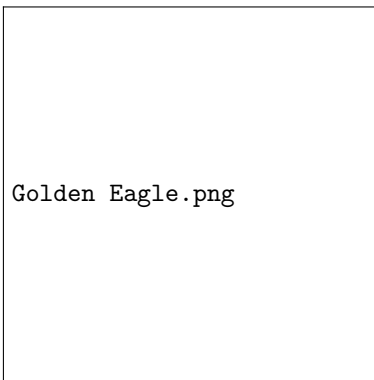
14.11 Greater Spotted Eagle - Kiljukotka

Greater Spotted Eagle

Aquila clanga Spotted Eagle.png Spotted Eagle.png

Steppe eagle, *Aquila nipalensis* R Eastern imperial eagle,
Aquila heliaca R

14.12 Golden Eagle - Maakotka



Golden Eagle.png

Aquila chrysaetos Eagle.png Eagle.png

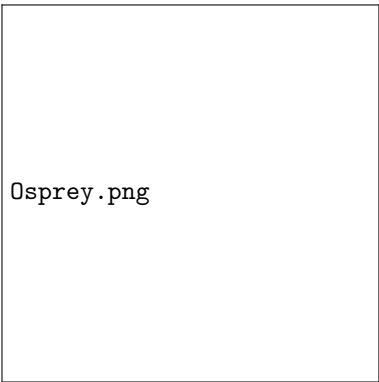
Booted eagle, *Hieraaetus pennatus* R

Chapter 15

Osprey

Order: Accipitriformes Family: Pandionidae

15.1 Osprey - Kalasääski



Osprey.png

Pandion haliaetus


Chapter 16

Falcons

Order: Falconiformes Family: Falconidae

Lesser kestrel, *Falco naumanni* R

16.1 Common Kestrel - Tuulihaukka

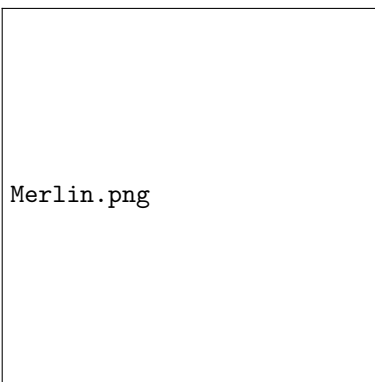


Common Kestrel.png

Falco tinnunculus Kestrel.png Kestrel.png

Red-footed falcon, *Falco vespertinus*

16.2 Merlin - Ampuhaukka



Falco columbarius

16.3 Eurasian Hobby - Nuolihaukka

Eurasian Hobby.png

Falco subbuteo Hobby.png Hobby.png

Eleonora’s falcon, *Falco eleonora* R Saker falcon, *Falco cher-
rug* R

16.4. GYRFALCON (GYR FALCON) - TUNTURIHAUKKA87

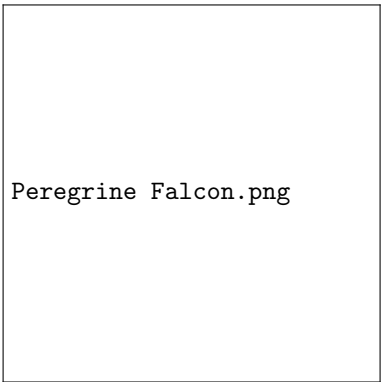
16.4 Gyrfalcon (Gyr Falcon) - Tunturi- haukka



Gyrfalcon.png

Falco rusticolus

16.5 Peregrine Falcon - Muuttohaukka



Peregrine Falcon.png

Falco peregrinus Falcon.png Falcon.png

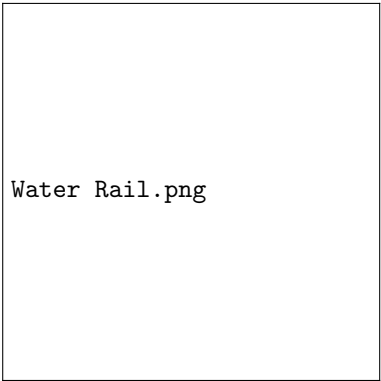
Chapter 17

Rails, crakes, gallinules and coots

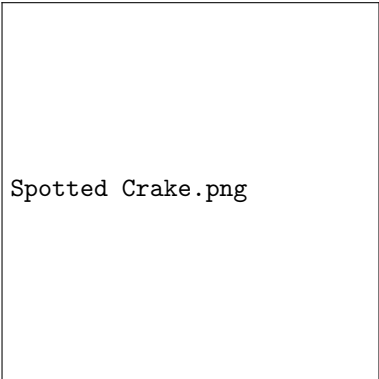
Order: Gruiformes Family: Rallidae

17.1 Water Rail - Luhtakana

Rallus aquaticus Rail.png Rail.png



17.2 Spotted Crake - Luhtahuitti

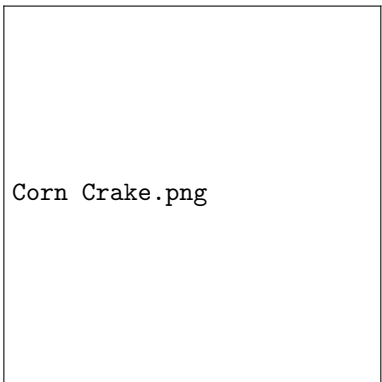


Spotted Crake.png

Porzana porzana Crake.png Crake.png

Little crake, Porzana parva Baillon's crake, Porzana pusilla
R

17.3 Corn Crake - Ruisrääkkä

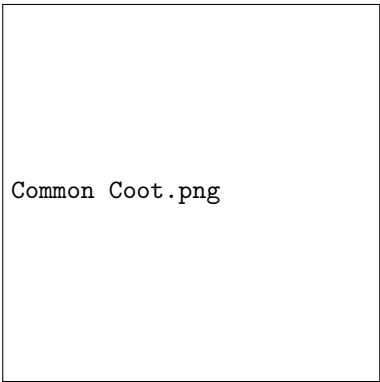


Corn Crake.png

Crex crex Crake.png Crake.png

Common moorhen, *Gallinula chloropus* Allen's gallinule, *Porphyrio alleni* R

17.4 Common Coot (Eurasian coot) -
Nokikana



Fulica atra Coot.png Coot.png

Chapter 18

Cranes

Order: Gruiformes Family: Gruidae

18.1 Common Crane - Kurki



Common Crane.png

Grus grus Crane.png Crane.png

Demoiselle crane, *Grus virgo* R

Chapter 19

Bustards

Order: Otidiformes Family: Otidae

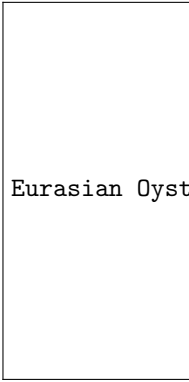
Little bustard, *Tetrax tetrax* R Macqueen's bustard, *Chlamydotis macqueenii* H R Great bustard, *Otis tarda* H R

Chapter 20

Oystercatchers

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Haematopodidae

20.1 Eurasian Oystercatcher - Meri- harakka



Eurasian Oyst

Haematopus ostralegus Oystercatcher.png Oystercatcher.png

Chapter 21

Avocets and stilts

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Recurvirostridae

Black-winged stilt, *Himantopus himantopus* R Pied avocet,
Recurvirostra avosetta

Chapter 22

Thick-knees

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Burhinidae

Eurasian stone-curlew, *Burhinus oedicnemus* R

Chapter 23

Pratincoles and coursers

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Glareolidae

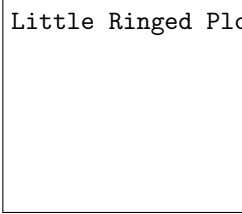
Cream-coloured courser, *Cursorius cursor* R Collared pratincole, *Glareola pratincola* R Black-winged pratincole, *Glareola nordmanni* R

Chapter 24

Plovers and lapwings

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Charadriidae

24.1 Little Ringed Plover - Pikkutylli



Little Ringed Plover

Charadrius dubius Ringed Plover.png Ringed Plover.png

24.2 Common Ringed Plover - Tylli

Common Ringed Plover

Charadrius hiaticula Ringed Plover.png Ringed Plover.png

Kentish plover, *Charadrius alexandrinus* R Greater sand plover,
Charadrius leschenaultii R Caspian plover, *Charadrius asiaticus*
Oriental plover, *Charadrius veredus* R

24.3 Eurasian Dotterel -

Eurasian Dotterel.png

Eudromias morinellus Dotterel.png Dotterel.png

Pacific golden plover, *Pluvialis fulva* R

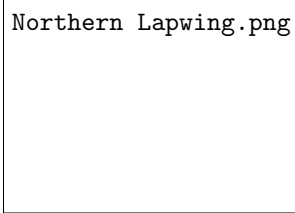
24.4 European Golden-Plover - Kapus-
tarinta

European Golden-Plover

Pluvialis apricaria Golden-Plover.png Golden-Plover.png

Grey plover, *Pluvialis squatarola* Sociable lapwing, *Vanellus gregarius* R White-tailed lapwing, *Vanellus leucurus* R

24.5 Northern Lapwing - Töyhtöhyppä



Northern Lapwing.png

Vanellus vanellus Lapwing.png Lapwing.png

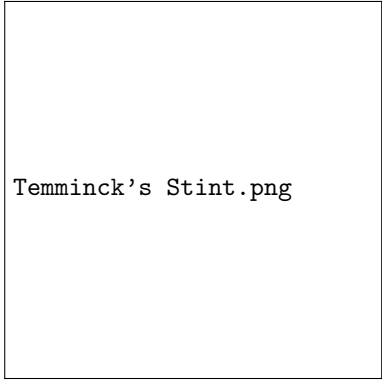
Chapter 25

Sandpipers and allies

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Scolopacidae

Red knot, *Calidris canutus* Sanderling, *Calidris alba* Red-necked stint, *Calidris ruficollis* R Little stint, *Calidris minuta*

25.1 Temminck's Stint - Lapinsirri



Temminck's Stint.png

Calidris temminckii Stint.png Stint.png


Least sandpiper, *Calidris minutilla* H R White-rumped sandpiper, *Calidris fuscicollis* R Baird's sandpiper, *Calidris bairdii* R Pectoral sandpiper, *Calidris melanotos* R Sharp-tailed sandpiper, *Calidris acuminata* R Curlew sandpiper, *Calidris ferruginea* Stilt sandpiper, *Calidris himantopus* R

25.2 Purple Sandpiper - Merisirri

Purple Sandpiper.png

Calidris maritima Sandpiper.png Sandpiper.png

25.3 Dunlin - Suosirri



Dunlin.png

Calidris alpina

25.4. BROAD-BILLED SANDPIPER - JÄNKÄSIRRIÄINEN¹¹⁷

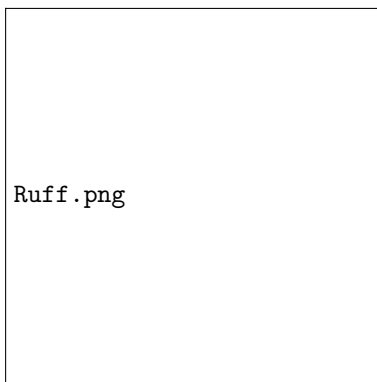
25.4 Broad-billed Sandpiper - Jänkäsirriäinen

Broad-billed Sandpiper.png

Limicola falcinellus Sandpiper.png Sandpiper.png

Buff-breasted sandpiper, *Calidris subruficollis* R

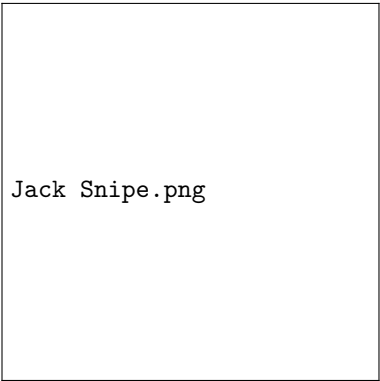
25.5 Ruff - Suokukko



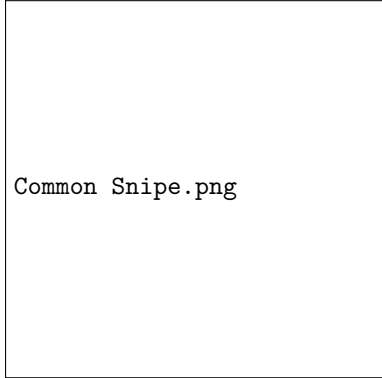
Philomachus pugnax

25.6 Jack Snipe - Jänkäkurppa

Lymnocryptes minimus Snipe.png Snipe.png



25.7 Common Snipe - Taivaanvuohi




Common Snipe.png

Gallinago gallinago Snipe.png Snipe.png

Great snipe, *Gallinago media* Long-billed dowitcher, *Limnodromus scolopaceus* R

25.8 Eurasian Woodcock - Lehtokurppa



Eurasian Woodcock.png

Scolopax rusticola Woodcock.png Woodcock.png

25.9 Black-tailed Godwit - Mustapyrstökuiri

Black-tailed Godwit.png

Limosa limosa Godwit.png Godwit.png

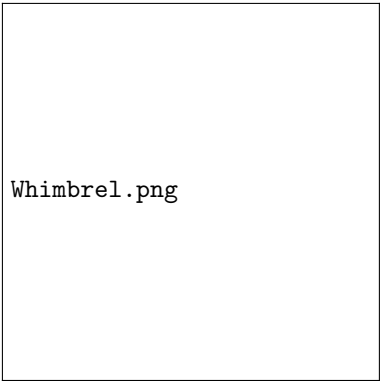
25.10 Bar-tailed Godwit - Punakuiri

Bar-tailed Godwit.png

Limosa lapponica Godwit.png Godwit.png

Little curlew, Numenius minutus R

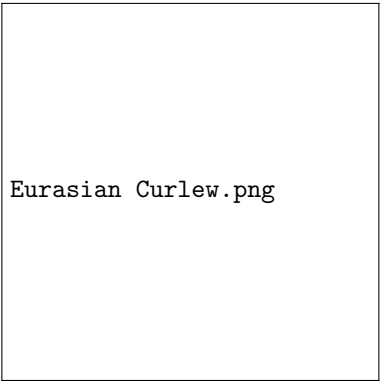
25.11 Whimbrel - Pikkukuovi



Whimbrel.png

Numenius phaeopus

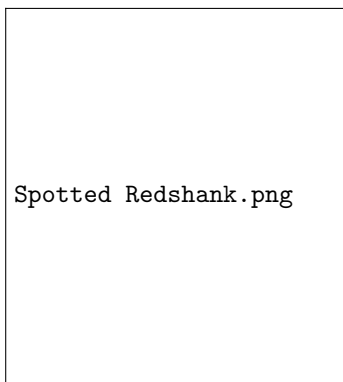
25.12 Eurasian Curlew - Isokuovi



Eurasian Curlew.png

Numenius arquata Curlew.png Curlew.png


25.13 Spotted Redshank - Mustaviklo



Spotted Redshank.png

Tringa erythropus Redshank.png Redshank.png

25.14 Common Redshank - Punajalka- viklo

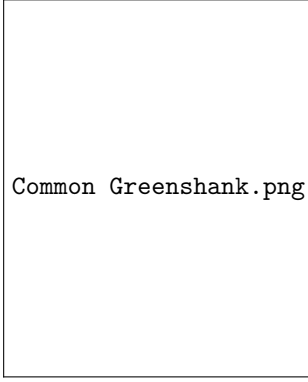


Common Redshank.png

Tringa totanus Redshank.png Redshank.png

Marsh sandpiper, *Tringa stagnatilis*

25.15 Common Greenshank - Valkoviklo

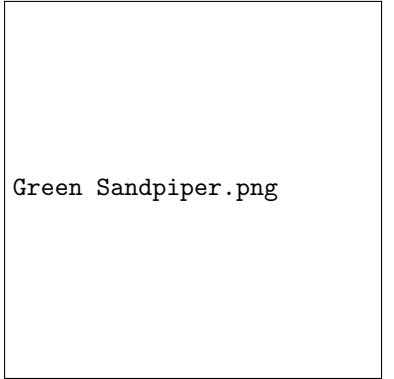


Common Greenshank.png

Tringa nebularia Greenshank.png Greenshank.png

Lesser yellowlegs, *Tringa flavipes* R

25.16 Green Sandpiper - Metsäviklo



Green Sandpiper.png

Tringa ochropus Sandpiper.png Sandpiper.png

25.17 Wood Sandpiper - Liro

Wood Sandpiper.png

Tringa glareola Sandpiper.png Sandpiper.png

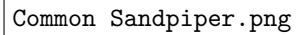
Willet, *Tringa semipalmata* R

25.18 Terek Sandpiper - Rantakurvi

Terek Sandpiper.png

Xenus cinereus Sandpiper.png Sandpiper.png

25.19 Common Sandpiper - Rantasipi

A rectangular box containing the text "Common Sandpiper.png". This box is part of a larger figure area that also includes an image of a Common Sandpiper (Actitis hypoleucos) and a caption for it.

Common Sandpiper.png

Actitis hypoleucos Sandpiper.png Sandpiper.png

Spotted sandpiper, *Actitis macularius* R

25.20 Ruddy Turnstone - Karikukko

Ruddy Turnstone.png

Arenaria interpres Turnstone.png Turnstone.png

Wilson's phalarope, *Phalaropus tricolor* R

25.21 Red-necked Phalarope - Vesipääsky

Red-necked Phalarope.png

Phalaropus lobatus Phalarope.png Phalarope.png
Red phalarope, *Phalaropus fulicarius* R

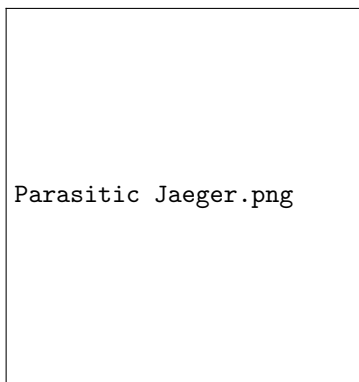
Chapter 26

Skuas

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Stercorariidae

Pomarine skua, *Stercorarius pomarinus*

26.1 Parasitic Jaeger (Arctic skua) -



Parasitic Jaeger.png

Stercorarius parasiticus Jaeger.png Jaeger.png

26.2 Long-tailed Jaeger (Long-tailed Skua)
- Tunturikihu

Long-tailed Jaeger.png

Stercorarius longicaudus Jaeger.png Jaeger.png
Great skua, Stercorarius skua R

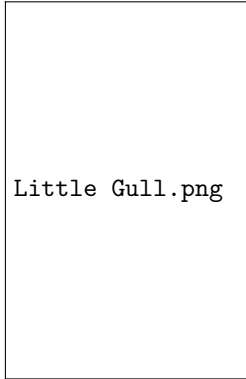
Chapter 27

Gulls, terns, and skimmers

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Laridae

Mediterranean gull, *Ichthyaeus melanocephalus* R Laugh-
ing gull, *Leucophaeus atricilla* R Franklin's gull, *Leucophaeus*
pipixcan R

27.1 Little Gull - Pikkulokki



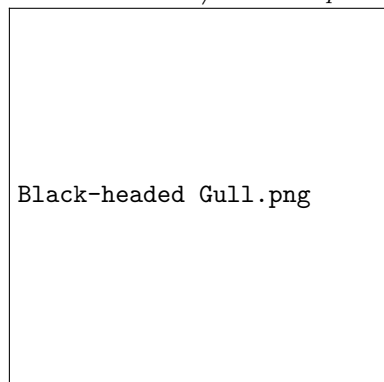
Little Gull.png

Larus minutus/*Hydrocoloeus minutus* Gull.png Gull.png

Sabine's gull, *Xema sabini* R

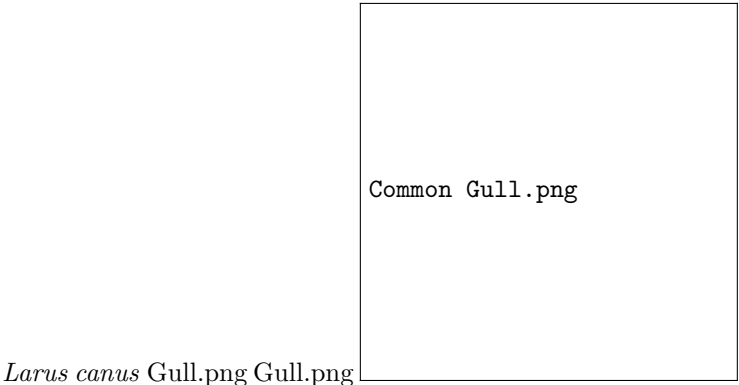
27.2 Black-headed Gull - Naurulokki

Larus ridibundus/*Chroicocephalus ridibundus* Gull.png Gull.png



Slender-billed gull, *Chroicocephalus genei* R

27.3 Common Gull - Kalalokki



27.4. LESSER BLACK-BACKED GULL - SELKÄLOKKI143

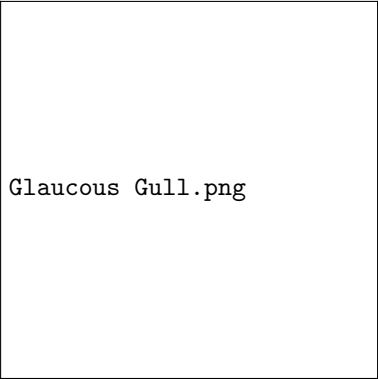
27.4 Lesser Black-backed Gull - Selkälokki

Lesser Black-backed

Larus fuscus Black-backed Gull.png Black-backed Gull.png

Herring gull, *Larus argentatus* Caspian gull, *Larus cachinnans* R Yellow-legged gull, *Larus michahellis* R Iceland gull, *Larus glaucoides* R

27.5 Glaucous Gull - Isolokki

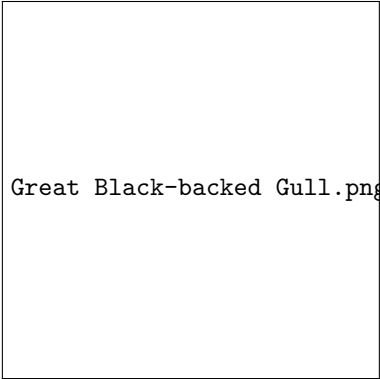


Glaucous Gull.png

Larus hyperboreus Gull.png Gull.png

27.6 Great Black-backed Gull - Mer-
ilokki

Larus marinus Black-backed Gull.png Black-backed Gull.png



Great Black-backed Gull.png

Ross's gull, *Rhodostethia rosea* R


27.7 Black-legged Kittiwake - Pikkukaja

Black-legged Kittiwake.png

Rissa tridactyla Kittiwake.png Kittiwake.png

Ivory gull, *Pagophila eburnea* R Gull-billed tern, *Gelochelidon nilotica* R

27.8 Caspian Tern - Räyska



Caspian Tern.png

Sterna caspia Tern.png Tern.png

Sandwich tern, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*

27.9 Common Tern - Kalatiira



Sterna hirundo Tern.png Tern.png

27.10 Arctic Tern - Lapintiira



Arctic Tern.png

Sterna paradisaea Tern.png Tern.png

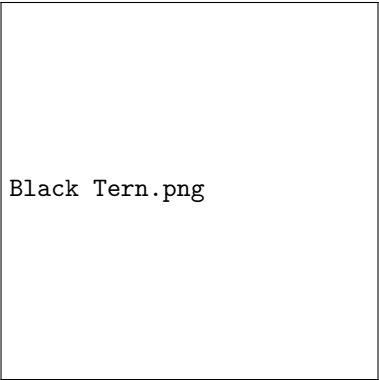
27.11 Little Tern - Pikkutiira



Sterna albifrons Tern.png Tern.png

Whiskered tern, *Chlidonias hybrida* R

27.12 Black Tern - Mustatiira



Black Tern.png

Chlidonias niger Tern.png Tern.png


White-winged tern, Chlidonias leucopterus R

Chapter 28

Auks

Order: Charadriiformes Family: Alcidae

28.1 Common Murre (Common Guillemot) - Etelänkiisla




Common Murre.png

Uria aalge Murre.png Murre.png

28.2. THICK-BILLED MURRE (BRÜNNICH'S GUILLEMOT) - POHJANKIISLA


28.2 Thick-billed Murre (Brünnich's Guillemot) - Pohjankiisla



Thick-billed Murre.png

Uria lomvia Murre.png Murre.png
R

28.3 Razorbill - Ruokki



Razorbill.png

Alca torda

28.4 Black Guillemot - Riskilä

Black Guillemot.png

Cepphus grylle Guillemot.png Guillemot.png

Little auk, Alle alle Atlantic puffin, *Fratercula arctica* R

Chapter 29

Sandgrouse

Order: Pterocliiformes Family: Pteroclididae

Pallas's sandgrouse, *Syrrhaptes paradoxus* R

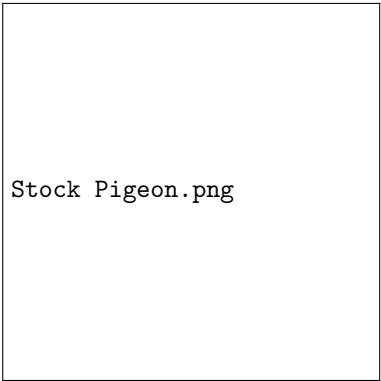
Chapter 30

Pigeons and doves

Order: Columbiformes Family: Columbidae

Rock dove, *Columba livia* L

30.1 Stock Pigeon (Stock Dove) - Uutukyyhky



Stock Pigeon.png

Columba oenas Pigeon.png Pigeon.png

30.2 Common Wood Pigeon - Sepelkyyhky

Common Wood Pigeon.png

Columba palumbus Wood Pigeon.png Wood Pigeon.png

30.3 Eurasian Collared Dove - Turturikyyhky

Eurasian Collar

Streptopelia decaocto Collared Dove.png Collared Dove.png

European turtle dove, *Streptopelia turtur* Oriental turtle
dove, *Streptopelia orientalis* R

Chapter 31

Cuckoos

Order: Cuculiformes Family: Cuculidae

Great spotted cuckoo, *Clamator glandarius* H R

31.1 Common Cuckoo - Käki

Common Cuckoo.png

Cuculus canorus Cuckoo.png Cuckoo.png

Chapter 32

Barn owls

Order: Strigiformes Family: Tytonidae
Barn owl, *Tyto alba* R

Chapter 33

Typical owls

Order: Strigiformes Family: Strigidae

33.1 Eurasian Eagle-Owl - Huuhkaja

Eurasian Eagle-Owl.png

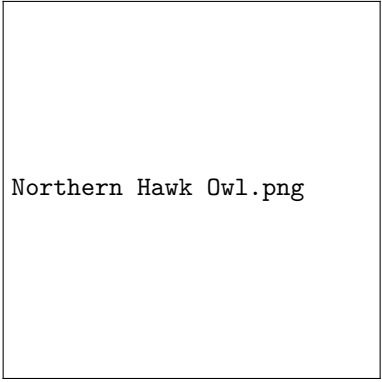
Bubo bubo Eagle-Owl.png Eagle-Owl.png

33.2 Snowy Owl - Tunturipöllö

Snowy Owl.png

Nyctea scandiaca/Bubo scandiacus Owl.png Owl.png

33.3 Northern Hawk Owl - Hiiripöllö



Northern Hawk Owl.png

Surnia ulula Hawk Owl.png Hawk Owl.png


33.4 Eurasian Pygmy-Owl - Varpuspöllö

Glaucidium passerinum Pygmy-Owl.png Pygmy-Owl.png

Eurasian Pygmy-Owl.png

Little owl, *Athene noctua* R

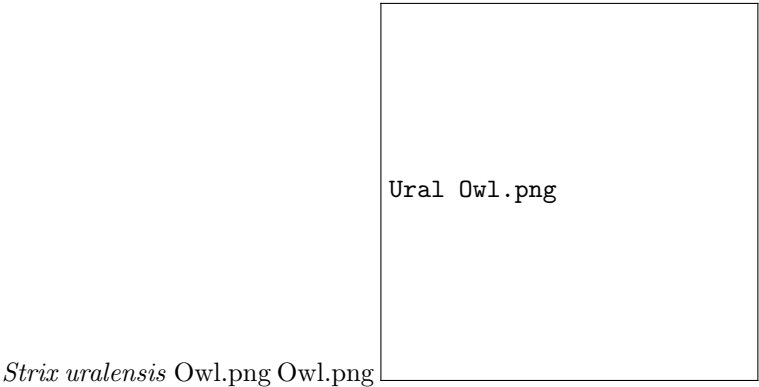
33.5 Tawny Owl - Lehtopöllö



Tawny Owl.png

Strix aluco Owl.png Owl.png

33.6 Ural Owl - Viirupöllö

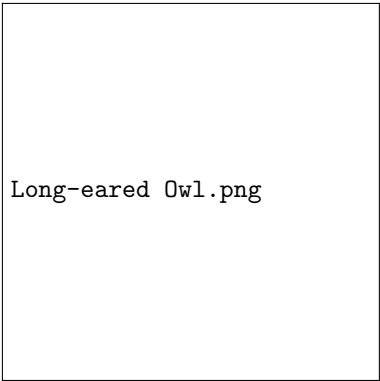


33.7 Great Grey Owl - Lapinpöllö

Great Grey Owl.png

Strix nebulosa Grey Owl.png Grey Owl.png


33.8 Long-eared Owl - Sarvipöllö



Long-eared Owl.png

Asio otus Owl.png Owl.png

33.9 Short-eared Owl - Suopöllö

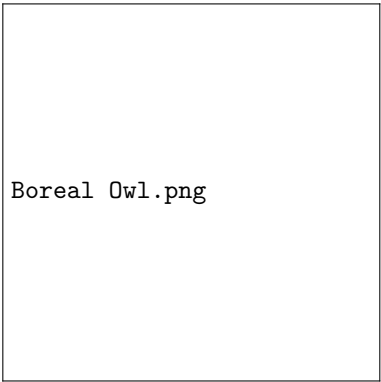


Short-eared Owl.png

Asio flammeus Owl.png Owl.png

33.10. BOREAL OWL (TENGMALM'S OWL) - HELMIPÖLLÖ179

33.10 Boreal Owl (Tengmalm’s Owl) -
Helmipöllö



Boreal Owl.png

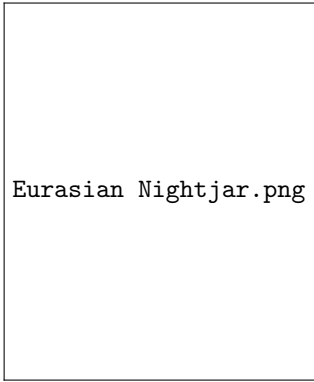
Aegolius funereus Owl.png Owl.png

Chapter 34

Nightjars

Order: Caprimulgiformes Family: Caprimulgidae

34.1 Eurasian Nightjar (European nightjar) - Kehrääjä



Eurasian Nightjar.png

Caprimulgus europaeus Nightjar.png Nightjar.png

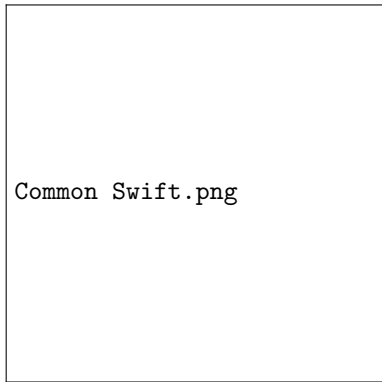
Chapter 35

Swifts

Order: Apodiformes Family: Apodidae

White-throated needletail, *Hirundapus caudacutus* R

35.1 Common Swift - Tervakirskuja



Common Swift.png

Apus apus Swift.png Swift.png

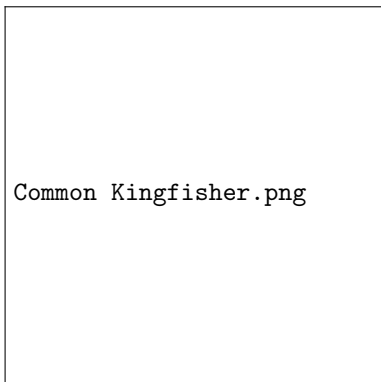
Pallid swift, *Apus pallidus* R Alpine swift, *Apus melba* R
White-rumped swift, *Apus caffer* R

Chapter 36

Kingfishers

Order: Coraciiformes Family: Alcedinidae

36.1 Common Kingfisher - Kuningaskalastaja



Common Kingfisher.png

Alcedo atthis Kingfisher.png Kingfisher.png

Chapter 37

Bee-eaters

Order: Coraciiformes Family: Meropidae

Blue-cheeked bee-eater, *Merops persicus* R European bee-eater, *Merops apiaster*

Chapter 38

Rollers

Order: Coraciiformes Family: Coraciidae
European roller, *Coracias garrulus*

Chapter 39

Hoopoes


Order: Coraciiformes Family: Upupidae
Eurasian hoopoe, *Upupa epops*

Chapter 40

Woodpeckers

Order: Piciformes Family: Picidae

40.1 Eurasian Wryneck - Käenpiika

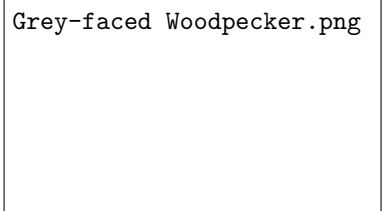


Eurasian Wryneck.png

Jynx torquilla Wryneck.png Wryneck.png

40.2. GREY-FACED WOODPECKER (GREY-HEADED WOODPECKER) - HARMAAPÄÄTIKKA

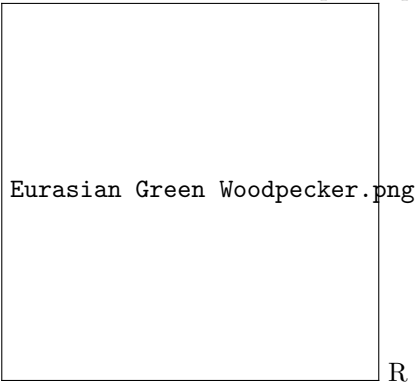
40.2 Grey-faced Woodpecker (Grey-headed woodpecker) - Harmaapäätikka



Picus canus Woodpecker.png Woodpecker.png

40.3 Eurasian Green Woodpecker - Vi-
hertikka

Picus viridis Green Woodpecker.png Green Woodpecker.png



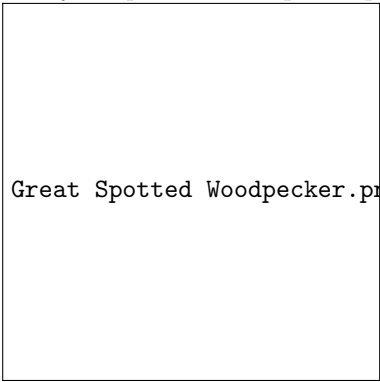
40.4 Black Woodpecker - Palokärki

Black Woodpecker.png

Dryocopus martius Woodpecker.png Woodpecker.png

40.5 Great Spotted Woodpecker - Käpytikka

Dendrocopos major Spotted Woodpecker.png Spotted Wood-



Great Spotted Woodpecker.png

pecker.png

40.6. WHITE-BACKED WOODPECKER - VALKOSELKÄTIKKA199

40.6 White-backed Woodpecker - Valkoselkätikka

Dendrocopos leucotos Woodpecker.png Woodpecker.png

White-backed Woodpecker

40.7 Lesser Spotted Woodpecker - Pikku-
tikka

Dendrocopos minor/*Dryobates minor* Spotted Woodpecker.png

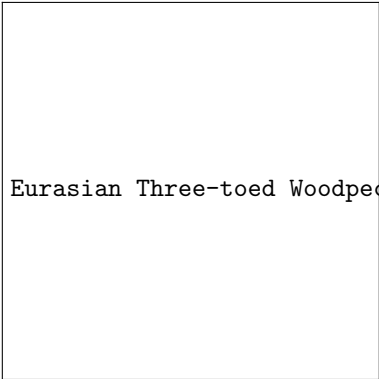


Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.png

Spotted Woodpecker.png

40.8 Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker
- Pohjantikka

Picoides tridactylus Three-toed Woodpecker.png Three-toed Wood-



Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker.png

pecker.png


Chapter 41

Larks

Order: Passeriformes Family: Alaudidae

Calandra lark, *Melanocorypha calandra* R Bimaculated lark, *Melanocorypha bimaculata* R Black lark, *Melanocorypha yeltoniensis* R Greater short-toed lark, *Calandrella brachydactyla* R Lesser short-toed lark, *Alaudala rufescens* R Crested lark, *Galerida cristata* R

41.1 Wood Lark - Kangaskiuru




Wood Lark.png

Lullula arborea Lark.png Lark.png

41.2. SKYLARK (EURASIAN SKYLARK) - KIURU (LEIVONEN)205

41.2 Sky Lark (Eurasian skylark) - Kiuru (Leivonen)



Sky Lark.png

Alauda arvensis Lark.png Lark.png


White-winged lark, *Alauda leucoptera* R Horned lark, *Eremophila alpestris*

Chapter 42

Swallows and martins

Order: Passeriformes Family: Hirundinidae

42.1 Sand Martin - Törmäpääsky

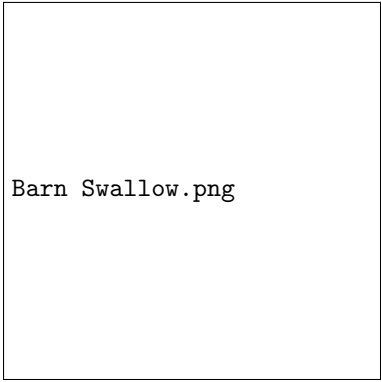


Sand Martin.png

Riparia riparia Martin.png Martin.png

Eurasian crag martin, *Ptyonoprogne rupestris* R

42.2 Barn Swallow - Haarapääsky



Barn Swallow.png

Hirundo rustica Swallow.png Swallow.png

Red-rumped swallow, *Hirundo daurica* R

42.3 Northern House-Martin (Common House Martin) - Rästaspääsky

Northern House-Ma

Delichon urbicum House-Martin.png House-Martin.png

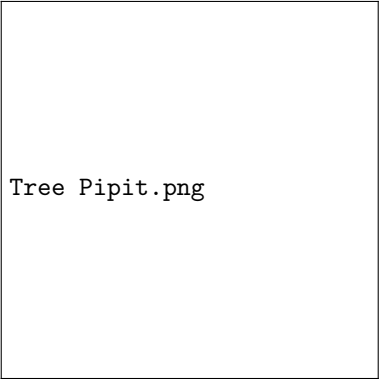
Chapter 43

Pipits and wagtails

Order: Passeriformes Family: Motacillidae

Richard's pipit, *Anthus richardi* Blyth's pipit, *Anthus godlewskii*
R Tawny pipit, *Anthus campestris* R Olive-backed pipit, *Anthus*
hodgsoni R

43.1 Tree Pipit - Metsäkirvinen




Tree Pipit.png

Anthus trivialis Pipit.png Pipit.png

Pechora pipit, *Anthus gustavi* R

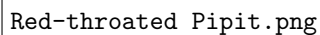
43.2 Meadow Pipit - Niittykirvinen



Meadow Pipit.png

Anthus pratensis Pipit.png Pipit.png

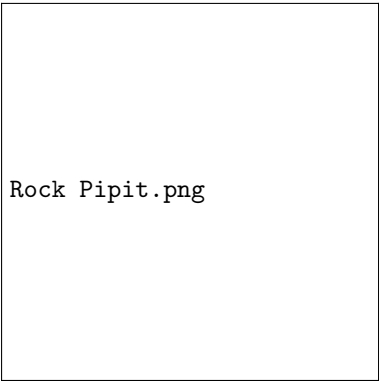
43.3 Red-throated Pipit - Lapinkirvinnen

A rectangular box containing the text "Red-throated Pipit.png". This box likely represents a missing image or a placeholder for a photograph of the bird.

Red-throated Pipit.png

Anthus cervinus Pipit.png Pipit.png

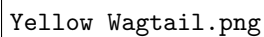
43.4 Rock Pipit -



Rock Pipit.png

Anthus petrosus Pipit.png Pipit.png

43.5 Yellow Wagtail - VäsKeltavästäräkki



Yellow Wagtail.png

Motacilla flava Wagtail.png Wagtail.png


Citrine wagtail, *Motacilla citreola*

43.6 Grey Wagtail - Vuorivästäräkki

Grey Wagtail.png

Motacilla cinerea Wagtail.png Wagtail.png

43.7 White Wagtail - Västäräkki



White Wagtail.png

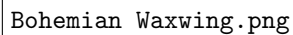
Motacilla alba Wagtail.png Wagtail.png

Chapter 44

Waxwings

Order: Passeriformes Family: Bombycillidae

44.1 Bohemian Waxwing - Tilhi

A large rectangular box with a thin black border, containing the text "Bohemian Waxwing.png" in a monospaced font.

Bombycilla garrulus Waxwing.png Waxwing.png

Chapter 45

Dippers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Cinclidae

45.1 White-throated Dipper - Koskikara

White-throated Dipper.png

Cinclus cinclus Dipper.png Dipper.png

Chapter 46

Wrens

Order: Passeriformes Family: Troglodytidae

46.1 Winter Wren (Eurasian Wren) -
Peukaloinen

Winter Wren.png

Troglodytes troglodytes Wren.png Wren.png

Chapter 47

Accentors

Order: Passeriformes Family: Prunellidae

47.1 Dunnock (Hedge Accentor) - Rautiainen

Hedge Accentor.png

Prunella modularis Accentor.png Accentor.png

Siberian accentor, *Prunella montanella* R Black-throated accentor, *Prunella atrogularis* R Alpine accentor, *Prunella collaris* R

Chapter 48

Thrushes and allies

Order: Passeriformes Family: Turdidae

White's thrush, *Zoothera dauma* R Swainson's thrush, *Catharus ustulatus* R Ring ouzel, *Turdus torquatus*


48.1 Eurasian Blackbird (Common Blackbird) - Mustarastas

Eurasian Blackbird.png

Turdus merula Blackbird.png Blackbird.png

Eyebrowed thrush, *Turdus obscurus* R Dusky thrush, *Turdus naumanni* R Dark-throated thrush, *Turdus ruficollis* R

48.2 Fieldfare - Räkättirastas



Fieldfare.png

Turdus pilaris

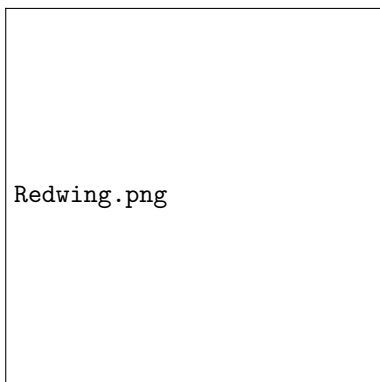
48.3 Song Thrush - Laulurastas



Song Thrush.png

Turdus philomelos Thrush.png Thrush.png

48.4 Redwing - Punakylkirastas



Redwing.png

Turdus iliacus

48.5 Mistle Thrush - Kulorastas

Mistle Thrush.png

Turdus viscivorus Thrush.png Thrush.png

Chapter 49

Locustellid warblers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Locustellidae

Lanceolated warbler, *Locustella lanceolata* R

49.1 Common Grasshopper-Warbler - Pensassirkkalintu

Locustella naevia Grasshopper-Warbler.png Grasshopper-Warbler.png

Common Grasshopper-Warbler.png

49.2 Eurasian River Warbler - Viitasirkkalintu

Eurasian River Warbler

Locustella fluviatilis River Warbler.png River Warbler.png
Savi's warbler, *Locustella luscinioides* R

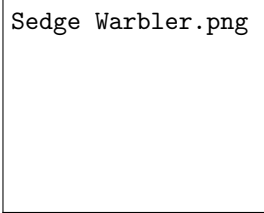
Chapter 50

Acrocephalid warblers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Acrocephalidae

Aquatic warbler, *Acrocephalus paludicola* R

50.1 Sedge Warbler - Ruokokerttunen



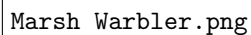
Acrocephalus schoenobaenus Warbler.png Warbler.png

50.2 Eurasian Reed-Warbler - Rytik-
erttunen

Eurasian Reed-Warb

Acrocephalus scirpaceus Reed-Warbler.png Reed-Warbler.png

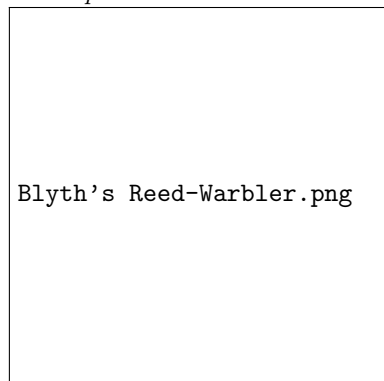
50.3 Marsh Warbler - Luhtakerttunen

Marsh Warbler.png
Acrocephalus palustris Warbler.png Warbler.png

50.4. BLYTH'S REED-WARBLER - VIITAKERTTUNEN241

50.4 Blyth's Reed-Warbler - Viitakerttunen

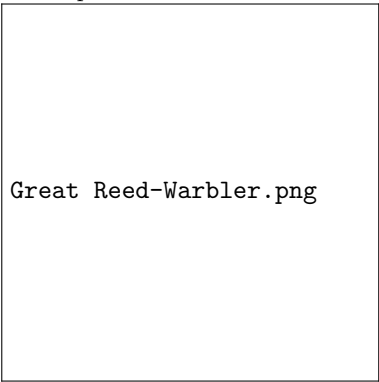
Acrocephalus dumetorum Reed-Warbler.png Reed-Warbler.png



Paddyfield warbler, *Acrocephalus agricola* R

50.5 Great Reed-Warbler - Rastaskert-tunen

Acrocephalus arundinaceus Reed-Warbler.png Reed-Warbler.png



Great Reed-Warbler.png

Thick-billed warbler, *Iduna aedon* R Eastern olivaceous warbler, *Iduna pallida* R Booted warbler, *Iduna caligata* R Sykes's warbler, *Iduna rama* R

50.6 Icterine Warbler - Kultarinta



Hippolais icterina Warbler.png Warbler.png

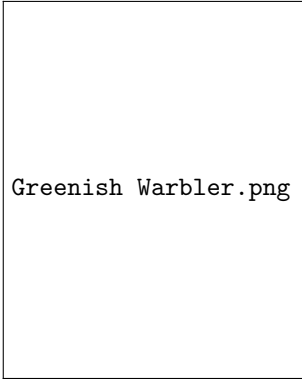
Chapter 51

Phylloscopid warblers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Phylloscopidae

Eastern crowned warbler, *Phylloscopus coronatus* R


51.1 Greenish Warbler - Idänuunilintu



Greenish Warbler.png

Phylloscopus trochiloides Warbler.png Warbler.png

51.2 Arctic Warbler - Lapinuunilintu

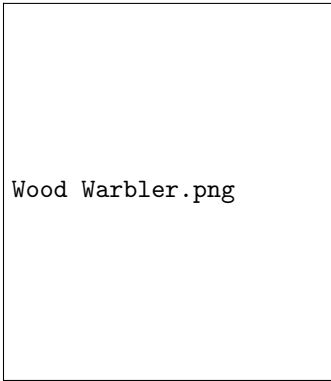


Arctic Warbler.png

Phylloscopus borealis Warbler.png Warbler.png

Pallas's leaf warbler, *Phylloscopus proregulus* Yellow-browed warbler, *Phylloscopus inornatus* Hume's leaf warbler, *Phylloscopus humei* R Radde's warbler, *Phylloscopus schwarzi* R Dusky warbler, *Phylloscopus fuscatus* R Western Bonelli's warbler, *Phylloscopus bonelli* R Eastern Bonelli's warbler, *Phylloscopus orientalis* R

51.3 Wood Warbler - Sirittäjä



Wood Warbler.png

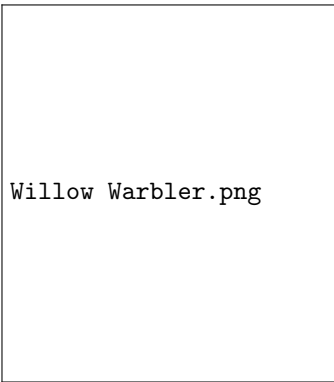
Phylloscopus sibilatrix Warbler.png Warbler.png

51.4 Eurasian Chiffchaff (Common Chiffchaff) - Tiltaltti

Eurasian Chiffchaff.png

Phylloscopus collybita Chiffchaff.png Chiffchaff.png

51.5 Willow Warbler - Pajulintu



Willow Warbler.png

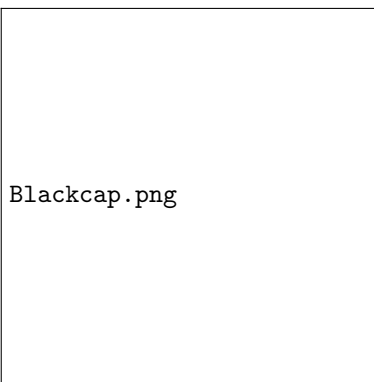
Phylloscopus trochilus Warbler.png Warbler.png

Chapter 52

Old World warblers

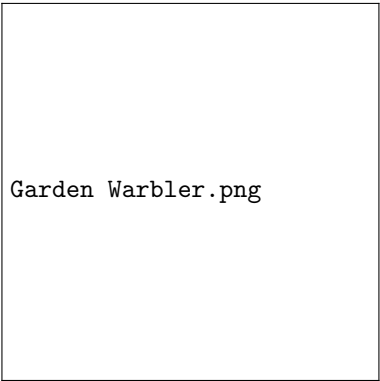
Order: Passeriformes Family: Sylviidae

52.1 Eurasian Blackcap - Mustapääkertut



Sylvia atricapilla

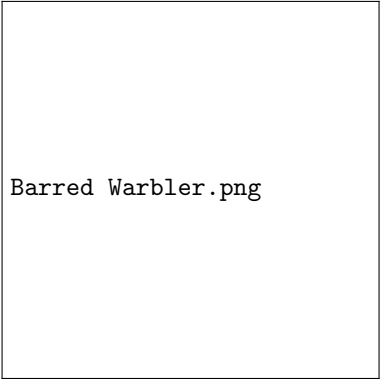
52.2 Garden Warbler - Lehtokerttu



Garden Warbler.png

Sylvia borin Warbler.png Warbler.png

52.3 Barred Warbler - Kirjokerttu



Barred Warbler.png

Sylvia nisoria Warbler.png Warbler.png

52.4 Lesser Whitethroat - Hernekerttu



Sylvia curruca Whitethroat.png Whitethroat.png

52.5 Common Whitethroat - Pensaskerttu

Common Whitethroat.p

Sylvia communis Whitethroat.png Whitethroat.png


Asian desert warbler, *Sylvia nana* R Dartford warbler, *Sylvia undata* R Subalpine warbler, *Sylvia cantillans* R Sardinian warbler, *Sylvia melanocephala* R Rüppell's warbler, *Sylvia ruppeli* R

Chapter 53

Kinglets

Order: Passeriformes Family: Regulidae

53.1 Goldcrest - Hippiäinen



Goldcrest.png

Regulus regulus

Common firecrest, *Regulus ignicapilla* R


Chapter 54

Old World flycatchers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Muscicapidae

Rufous-tailed scrub robin, *Cercotrichas galactotes* R

54.1 European Robin - Punarinta



European Robin.png

Erithacus rubecula Robin.png Robin.png

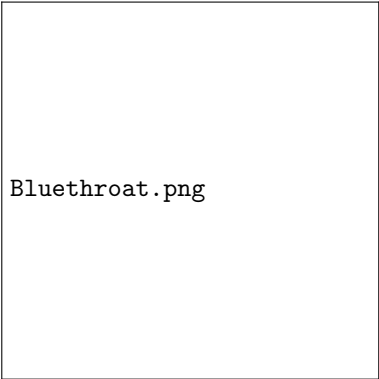
54.2 Thrush Nightingale - Satakieli



Luscinia luscinia Nightingale.png Nightingale.png

Common nightingale, *Luscinia megarhynchos* R

54.3 Bluethroat - Sinirinta

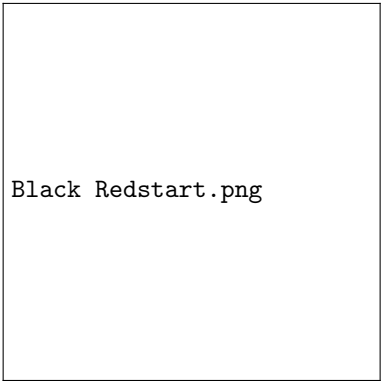


Bluethroat.png

Luscinia svecica

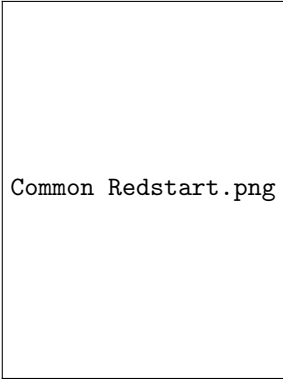
Siberian rubythroat, Calliope calliope R Red-flanked blue-tail, Tarsiger cyanurus

54.4 Black Redstart - Mustaleppälintu



Phoenicurus ochruros Redstart.png Redstart.png

54.5 Common Redstart - Leppälintu



Common Redstart.png

Phoenicurus phoenicurus Redstart.png Redstart.png

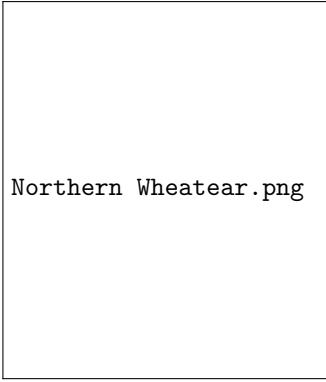
54.6 Whinchat - Pensastasku



Saxicola rubetra

Common stonechat, Saxicola torquatus R Isabelline wheatear, Oenanthe isabellina R

54.7 Northern Wheatear - Kivitasku



Northern Wheatear.png

Oenanthe oenanthe Wheatear.png Wheatear.png

Pied wheatear, *Oenanthe pleschanka* R Black-eared wheatear,
Oenanthe hispanica R Desert wheatear, *Oenanthe deserti* R
 Common rock thrush, *Monticola saxatilis* R Blue rock thrush,
Monticola solitarius R

54.8 Spotted Flycatcher - Harmaasieppo



Muscicapa striata Flycatcher.png Flycatcher.png

54.9 Red-breasted Flycatcher - Pikkusieppo

Red-breasted Flycatcher.p

Ficedula parva Flycatcher.png Flycatcher.png

Collared flycatcher, *Ficedula albicollis* R

54.10. EUROPEAN PIED FLYCATCHER - KIRJOSIEPPO269

54.10 European Pied Flycatcher - Kir-
joseppo

European Pied Flyca

Ficedula hypoleuca Pied Flycatcher.png Pied Flycatcher.png

Chapter 55

Bearded reedling


Order: Passeriformes Family: Panuridae
Bearded reedling, *Panurus biarmicus*

Chapter 56

Long-tailed tits

Order: Passeriformes Family: Aegithalidae

56.1 Long-tailed Tit - Pyrstötiainen



Long-tailed Tit.png

Aegithalos caudatus Tit.png Tit.png


Chapter 57

Tits

Order: Passeriformes Family: Paridae

Marsh tit, *Parus palustris* R

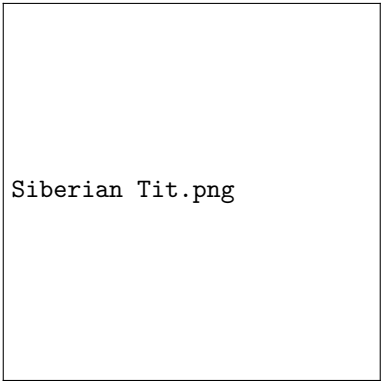
57.1 Willow Tit - Hömötiainen



Willow Tit.png

Poecile montanus Tit.png Tit.png

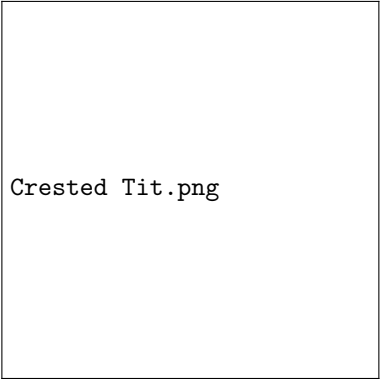
57.2 **Siberian Tit (Grey-headed Chickadee) - Lapintiainen**



Siberian Tit.png

Poecile cinctus Tit.png Tit.png

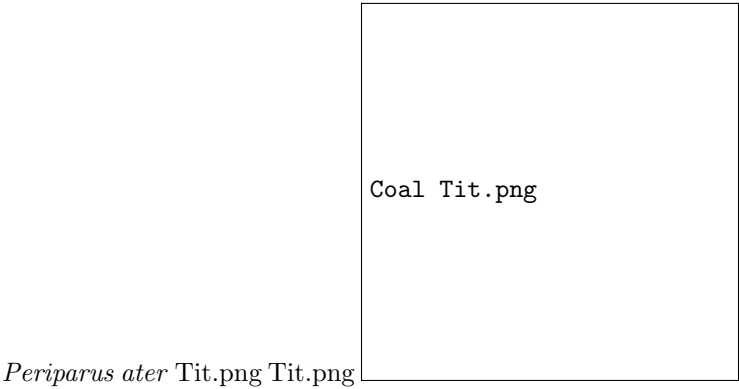
57.3 Crested Tit - Töyhtötiainen



Crested Tit.png


Lophophanes cristatus Tit.png Tit.png

57.4 Coal Tit - Kuusitiainen



Periparus ater Tit.png Tit.png

57.5 Eurasian Blue Tit - Sinitiainen



Eurasian Blue Tit.png

Cyanistes caeruleus Blue Tit.png Blue Tit.png

Azure tit, *Parus cyanus* R

57.6 Great Tit - Talitiainen



Great Tit.png

Parus major Tit.png Tit.png

Chapter 58

Nuthatches

Order: Passeriformes Family: Sittidae
Eurasian nuthatch, *Sitta europaea*

Chapter 59

Treecreepers

Order: Passeriformes Family: Certhiidae

59.1 Eurasian Tree-Creeper - Puuki-
ipijä

Eurasian Tree-Creeper

Certhia familiaris Tree-Creeper.png Tree-Creeper.png

Chapter 60

Penduline tits

Order: Passeriformes Family: Remizidae
Eurasian penduline tit, *Remiz pendulinus*

Chapter 61

Old World orioles

Order: Passeriformes Family: Oriolidae

61.1 Eurasian Golden Oriole - Kuhankeittäjä

Eurasian Golden-Ori

Oriolus oriolus Golden-Oriole.png Golden-Oriole.png

Chapter 62

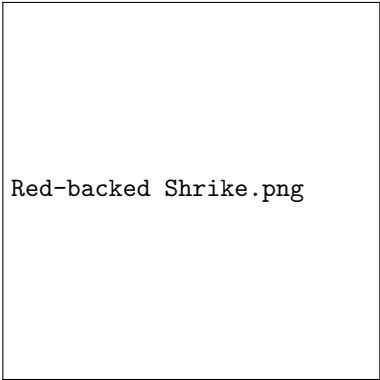
Shrikes

Order: Passeriformes Family: Laniidae

Isabelline shrike, *Lanius isabellinus* R

62.1 Red-backed Shrike - Valko-Pikkulepinkäinen

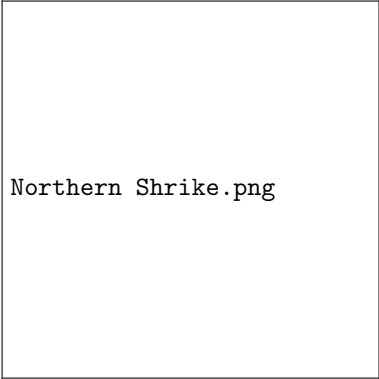
Lanius collurio Shrike.png Shrike.png



Lesser grey shrike, *Lanius minor*

62.2. NORTHERN SHRIKE (GREAT GREY SHRIKE) - ISOLEPINKÄINEN (LAPINSHRIKE)

62.2 Northern Shrike (Great Grey Shrike) - Isolepinkäinen (Lapinharakka)



Northern Shrike.png

Lanius excubitor Shrike.png Shrike.png


Southern grey shrike, *Lanius meridionalis* R Woodchat shrike,
Lanius senator R Masked shrike, *Lanius nubicus* R

Chapter 63

Jays, magpies, crows and ravens

Order: Passeriformes Family: Corvidae

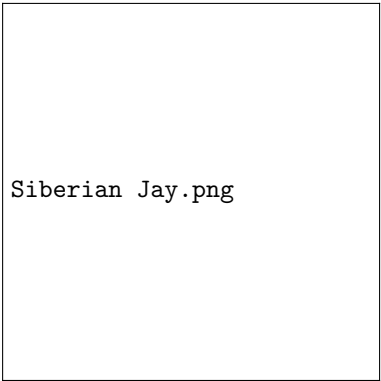
63.1 Eurasian Jay - Närhi



Eurasian Jay.png

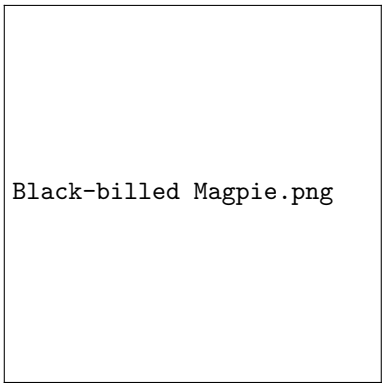
Garrulus glandarius Jay.png Jay.png

63.2 Siberian Jay - Kuukkeli



Perisoreus infaustus Jay.png Jay.png

**63.3 Black-billed Magpie (Common Magpie)-
Harakka**



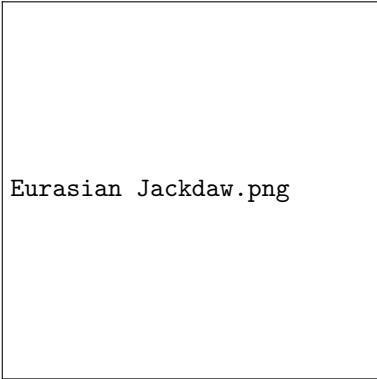
Pica pica Magpie.png Magpie.png

63.4 Spotted Nutcracker - Pähkinähakki

Spotted Nutcracker.png

Nucifraga caryocatactes Nutcracker.png Nutcracker.png

63.5 Eurasian Jackdaw - Naakka

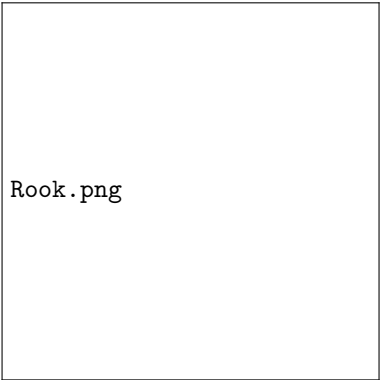


Eurasian Jackdaw.png

Corvus monedula Jackdaw.png Jackdaw.png

Daurian jackdaw, *Corvus dauuricus* H R

63.6 Rook - Mustavaris



Corvus frugilegus

Hooded crow, *Corvus cornix*

63.7 Common Raven - Korppi



Common Raven.png

Corvus corax Raven.png Raven.png

Chapter 64

Starlings

Order: Passeriformes Family: Sturnidae

64.1 Common Starling - Kottarainen

Common Starling.png

Sturnus vulgaris Starling.png Starling.png
Rosy starling, Pastor roseus

Chapter 65

Sparrows

Order: Passeriformes Family: Passeridae

65.1 House Sparrow - Varpunen



House Sparrow.png

Passer domesticus Sparrow.png Sparrow.png

Spanish sparrow, *Passer hispaniolensis* R

65.2 Eurasian Tree Sparrow - Pikku-
varpunen

Eurasian Tree Sparrow.pn


Passer montanus Tree Sparrow.png Tree Sparrow.png

Chapter 66

Finches

Order: Passeriformes Family: Fringillidae


66.1 Chaffinch - Peippo



Chaffinch.png

Fringilla coelebs

66.2 Brambling - Järripeippo




Brambling.png

Fringilla montifringilla

European serin, *Serinus serinus* European greenfinch, *Chloris chloris* European goldfinch, *Carduelis carduelis* Eurasian siskin, *Spinus spinus* Common linnet, *Linaria cannabina* Twite, *Linaria flavirostris* Common redpoll, *Acanthis flammea* Arctic redpoll, *Acanthis hornemanni* Two-barred crossbill, *Loxia leucoptera* Common crossbill, *Loxia curvirostra* Parrot crossbill, *Loxia pytyopsittacus* Trumpeter finch, *Bucanetes githagineus* Common rosefinch, *Carpodacus erythrinus* Pine grosbeak, *Pinicola enucleator* Eurasian bullfinch, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

66.3 Hawfinch - Nokkavarpunen



Hawfinch.png

Coccothraustes coccothraustes

Chapter 67

Longspurs and snow buntings

Order: Passeriformes Family: Calcariidae

Lapland longspur, *Calcarius lapponicus* Snow bunting, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Chapter 68

Buntings, sparrows, seedeaters and allies

Order: Passeriformes Family: Emberizidae

White-throated sparrow, *Zonotrichia albicollis* R Black-faced bunting, *Emberiza spodocephala* R Pine bunting, *Emberiza leucocephalos* R Yellowhammer, *Emberiza citrinella* Grey-necked bunting, *Emberiza buchanani* Ortolan bunting, *Emberiza hortulana* Cretzschmar's bunting, *Emberiza caesia* R Rustic bunting, *Emberiza rustica* Little bunting, *Emberiza pusilla* Chestnut bunting, *Emberiza rutila* R Yellow-breasted bunting, *Emberiza aureola* Reed bunting, *Emberiza schoeniclus* Black-headed bunting, *Emberiza melanocephala* R Corn bunting, *Emberiza calandra* R

Bibliography