

In [5]: *# K-Means Clustering*

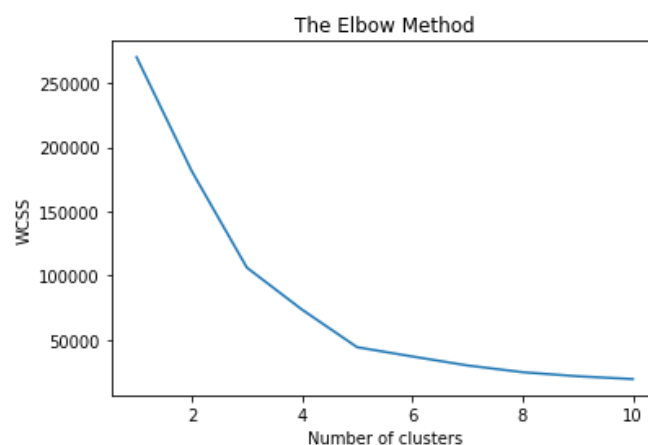
```
# Importing the libraries  
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import pandas as pd
```

In [6]: *# Importing the dataset*

```
dataset = pd.read_csv('/home/forbidden_devil/Machine Learning A-Z/Part 4  
- Clustering/Section 24 - K-Means Clustering/Mall_Customers.csv')  
X = dataset.iloc[:, [3, 4]].values  
# y = dataset.iloc[:, 3].values
```

In [7]: *# Using the elbow method to find the optimal number of clusters*

```
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans  
wcss = []  
for i in range(1, 11):  
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = i, init = 'k-means++', random_state = 4  
2)   
    kmeans.fit(X)  
    wcss.append(kmeans.inertia_)  
plt.plot(range(1, 11), wcss)  
plt.title('The Elbow Method')  
plt.xlabel('Number of clusters')  
plt.ylabel('WCSS')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [8]: # Fitting K-Means to the dataset
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters = 5, init = 'k-means++', random_state = 42)
y_kmeans = kmeans.fit_predict(X)

# Visualising the clusters
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 0, 0], X[y_kmeans == 0, 1], s = 100, c = 'red',
            label = 'Cluster 1')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 1, 0], X[y_kmeans == 1, 1], s = 100, c = 'blue',
            label = 'Cluster 2')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 2, 0], X[y_kmeans == 2, 1], s = 100, c = 'green',
            label = 'Cluster 3')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 3, 0], X[y_kmeans == 3, 1], s = 100, c = 'cyan',
            label = 'Cluster 4')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 4, 0], X[y_kmeans == 4, 1], s = 100, c = 'magenta',
            label = 'Cluster 5')
plt.scatter(kmeans.cluster_centers_[0, 0], kmeans.cluster_centers_[0, 1],
            s = 300, c = 'yellow', label = 'Centroids')
plt.title('Clusters of customers')
plt.xlabel('Annual Income (k$)')
plt.ylabel('Spending Score (1-100)')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

