

## Supplementary Material 3: Venn diagrams of DOIs from 2016 for each institution

The following Venn diagrams represent the sets of DOIs that were retrieved from WoS, Scopus and MSA for each given university, for 2016. As mentioned in the main article, these are dependent on the affiliation and publication year metadata recorded in each source. For each university, the diagram on the left represent all DOIs found from the three sources. Whereas, the diagram on the right represent the subset of DOIs that are also indexed in Unpaywall (i.e., essentially Crossref DOIs).













