# OPEN METADATA SOURCES

COMPARING OPENALEX TO OPENAIRE

**DATE: 10 AUGUST 2023** 

[PRELIMINARY VERSION]

# **Executive Summary**

In this project, we assess and compare the value added by OpenAlex to OpenAlRE metadata, both in coverage of publications and other research output (with and without DOIs) as well as in coverage of metadata (including identifiers) for authors, institutions, publication venues and disciplines.

The report currently contains all the graphs comparing metadata coverage of OpenAlex compared to OpenAIRE, and of DOIs vs non-DOIs in openalex. More explanatory text, tables and interpretation of findings will be added in a later version.

Complete data and code are available on Github:

https://github.com/Curtin-Open-Knowledge-Initiative/open-metadata-report All images and data belonging to this report are located in the directory reports\run\_20230810\_crossref\_openalex\_openaire\_1 in this repository.

# Introduction and Background

In January 2022, OpenAlex was launched as a source of open bibliographic metadata. Intended both as a replacement of and improvement on Microsoft Academic, it provides structured data on publications, authors, institutions and publication venues.

Many tools, projects and services relied on Microsoft Academic as source of largely open metadata, and might consider switching to OpenAlex. More broadly, the launch of OpenAlex has increased interest in the potential of open metadata to enable discovery, linking and integration of data on research processes and outputs.

Unlike metadata from closed sources, open metadata can be combined and enriched to provide a rich open metadata landscape. Transparency and provenance allow identifying and addressing existing gaps and biases in coverage and quality.

In this project, we assess and compare the value added by OpenAlex to OpenAIRE metadata, both in coverage of publications and other research output (with and without DOIs) as well as in coverage of metadata (including identifiers) for authors, institutions, publication venues and disciplines.

### Data sources

This report was run using the following tables as source data:

- OpenAIRE: academic-observatory.openaire.publication20221230
- OpenAlex: academic-observatory.openalex.works\_snapshot20230602

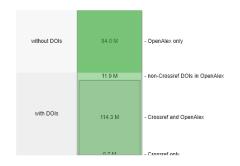
Complete data and code are available on Github:

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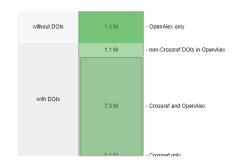
# Coverage of OpenAlex vs OpenAIRE (for Crossref DOIs)

# Comparing coverage

#### Overview

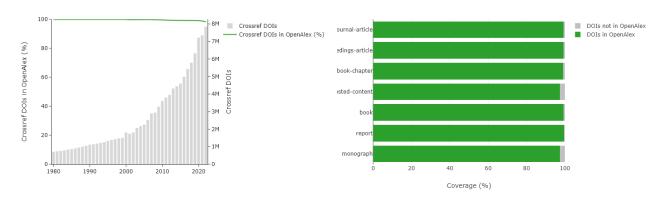


overall comparison - all time



overall comparison - 2021

#### By year and publication type



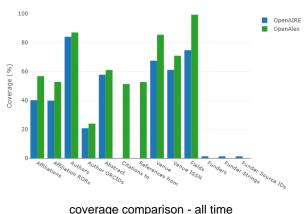
coverage by publication date - all time

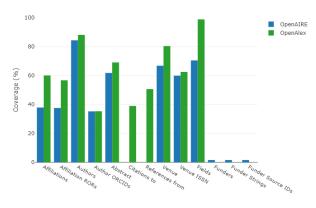
coverage by publication type - all time

# Value Add of OpenAlex to OpenAIRE

#### Overview

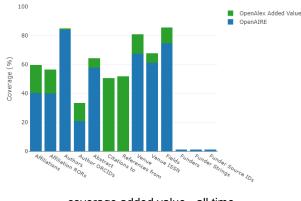
Comparing coverage of metadata types in OpenAIRE and OpenAlex (for Crossref DOIs)

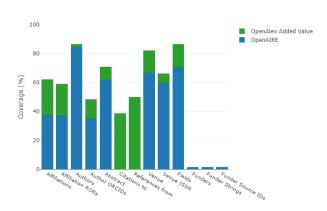




coverage comparison - all time







coverage added value - all time

coverage added value - 2021

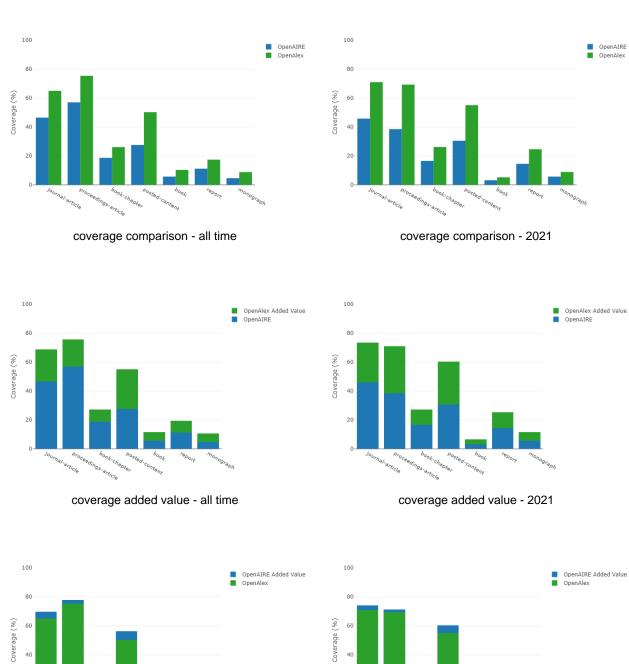
#### **Details**

Metadata coverage in OpenAlex and OpenAIRE by publication type (for Crossref DOIs)

#### **Affiliations**

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20

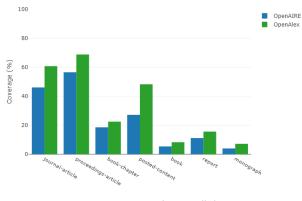


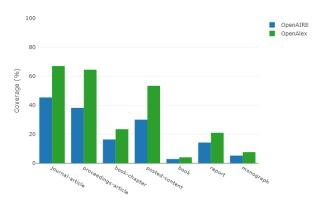
coverage added value - all time

Coverage (%)

coverage added value - 2021

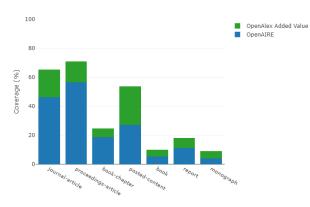
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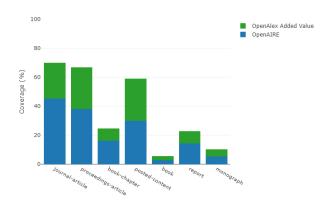




coverage comparison - all time

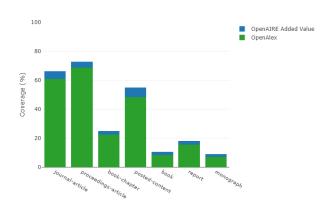


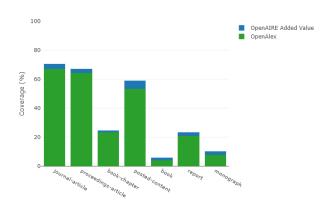




coverage added value - all time

coverage added value - 2021

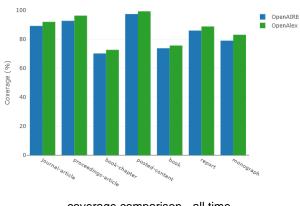


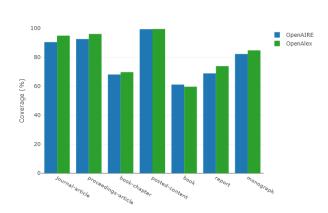


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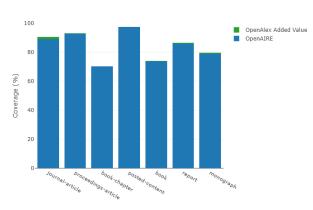
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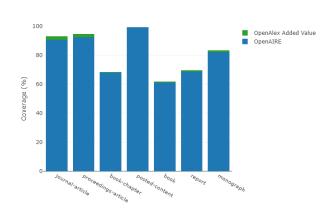
#### **Authors**





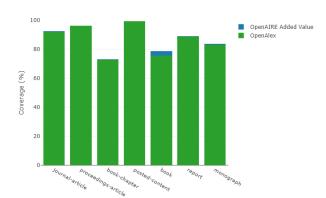
coverage comparison - all time coverage comparison - 2021

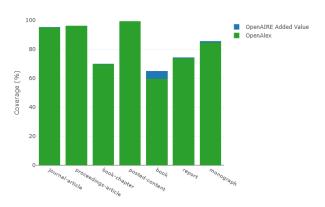




coverage added value - all time

coverage added value - 2021

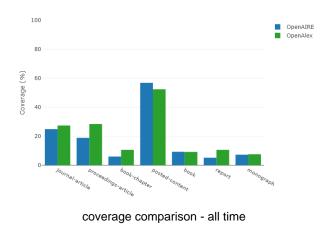


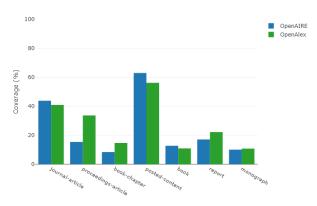


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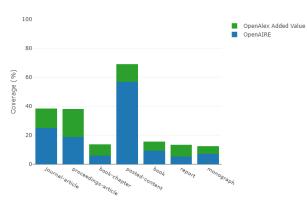
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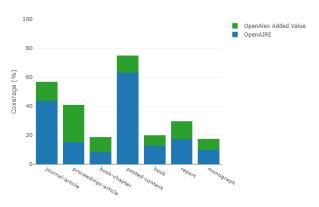




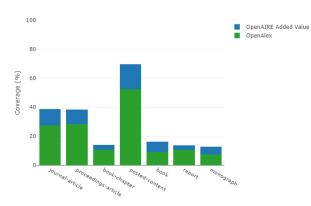
coverage comparison - 2021



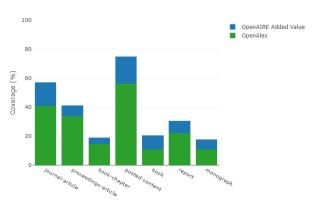
coverage added value - all time



coverage added value - 2021

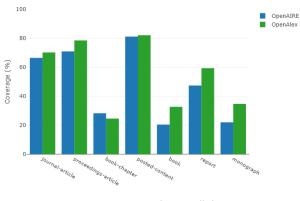


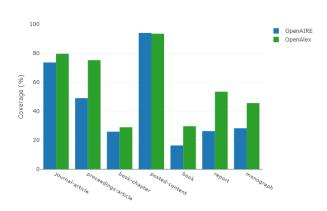
coverage added value - all time



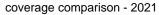
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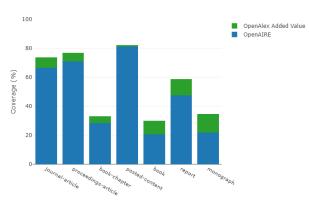
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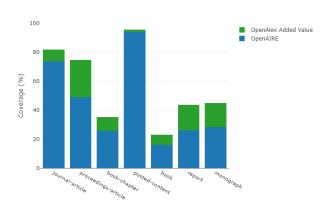




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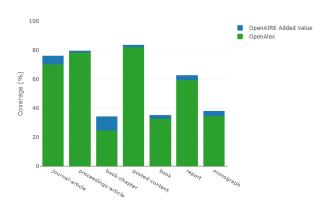


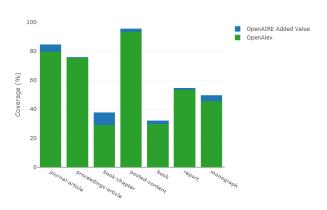




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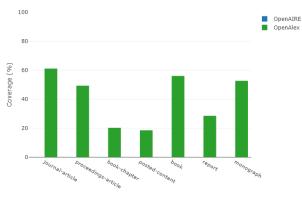


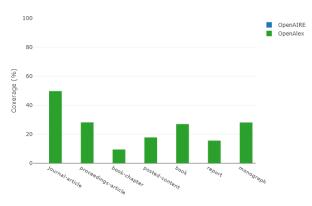


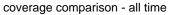
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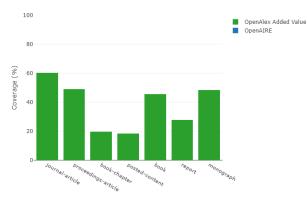
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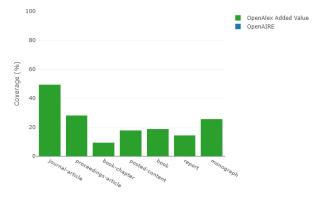






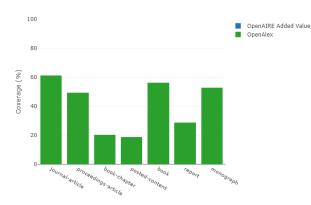


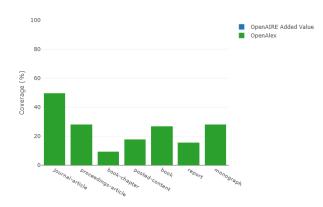




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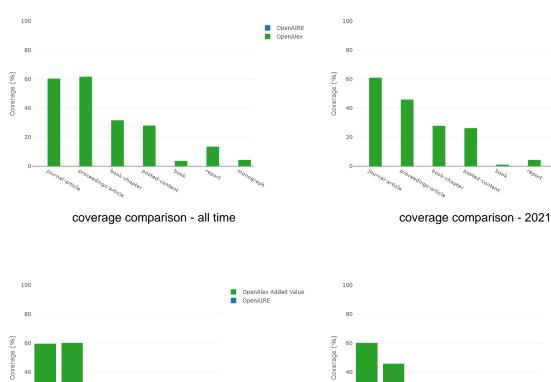


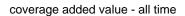
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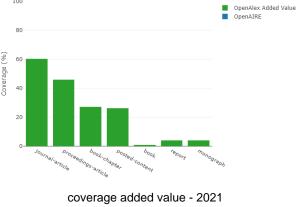
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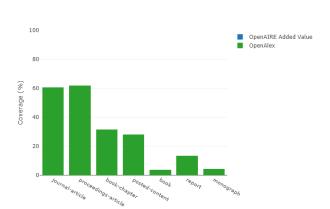
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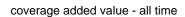


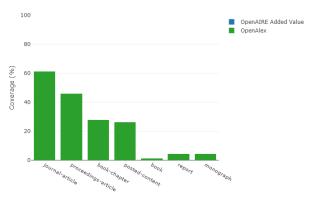




OpenAIRE
OpenAlex

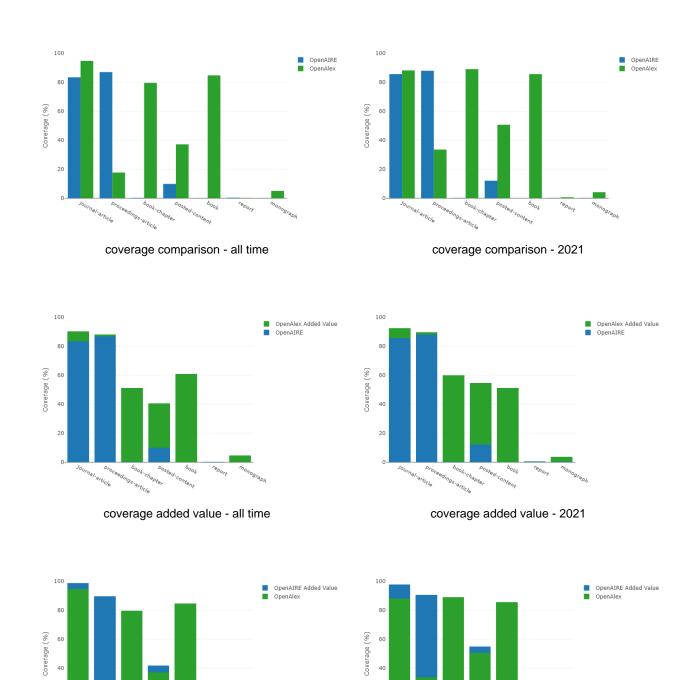






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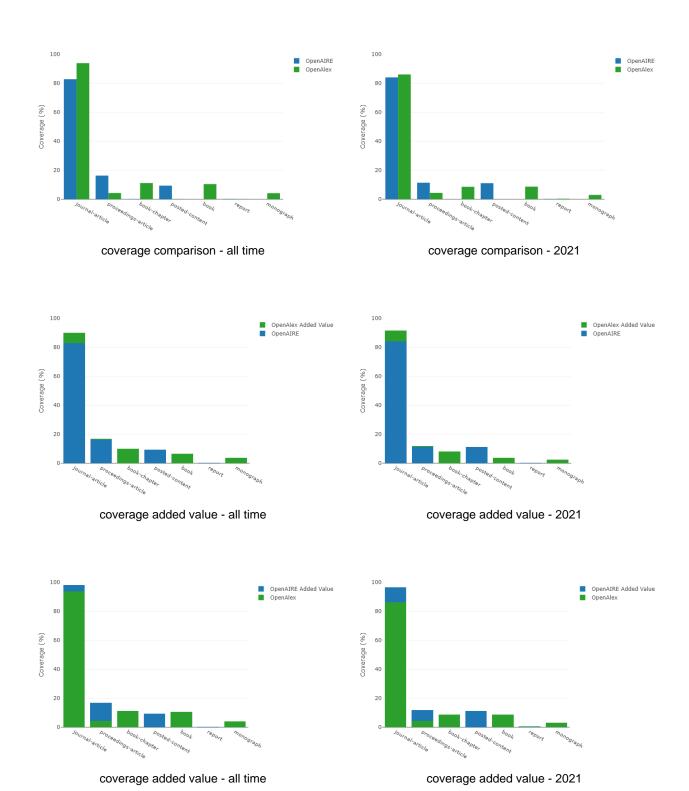
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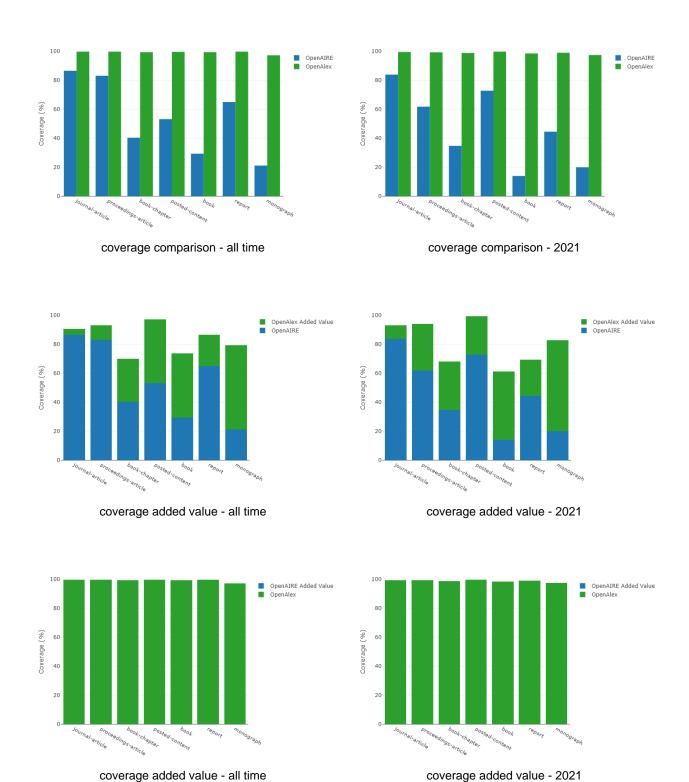
coverage added value - 2021

coverage added value - all time

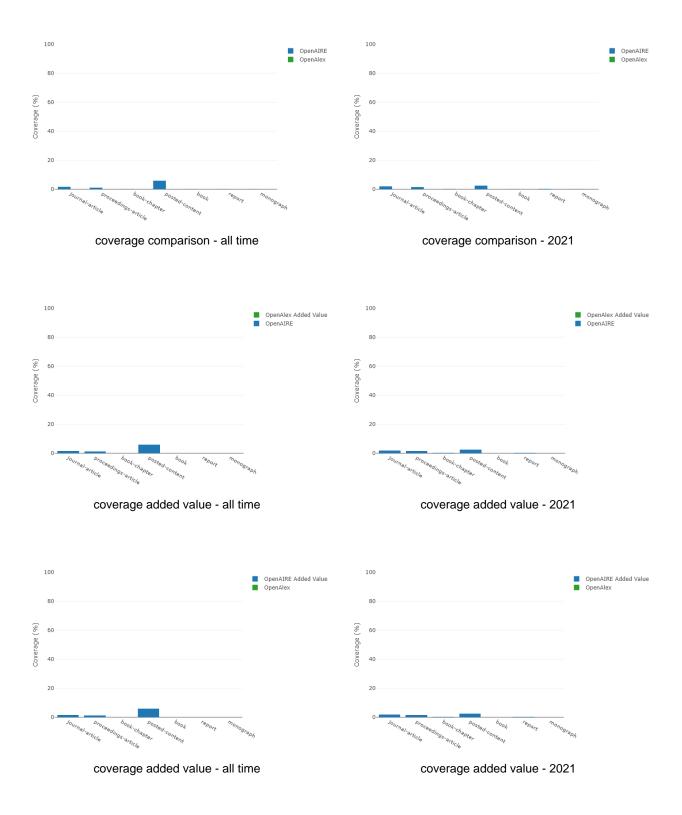
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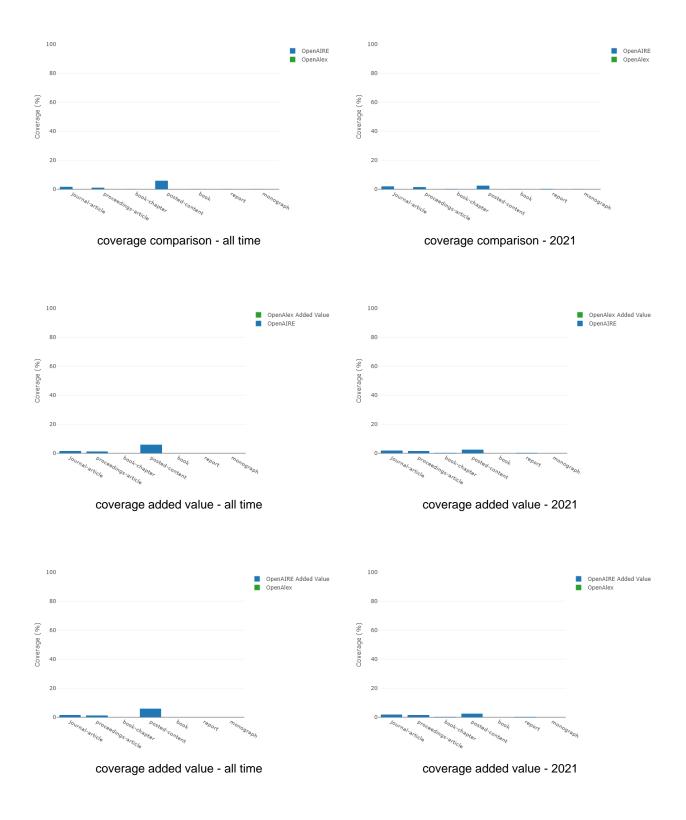
#### **Fields**



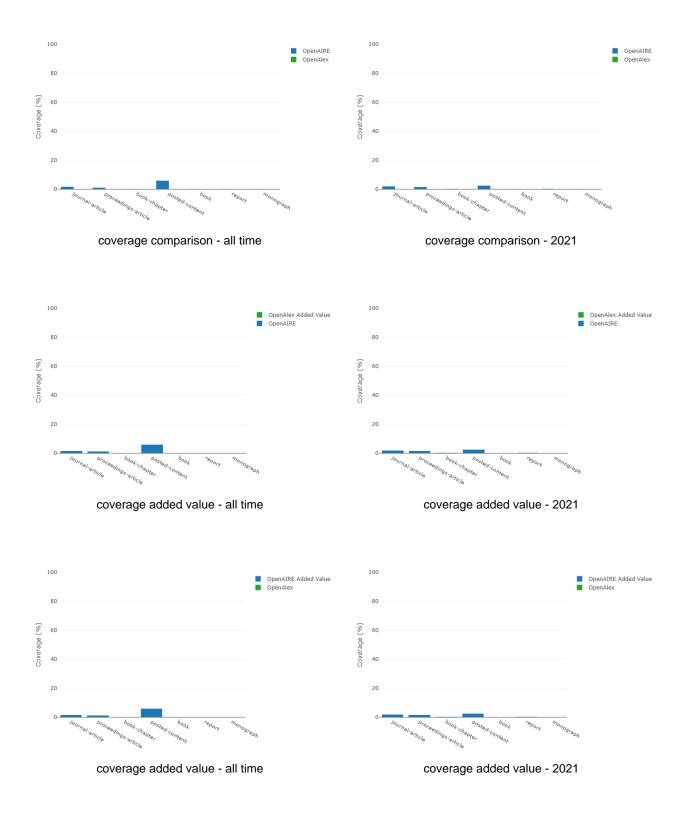
#### **Funders**



#### **Funder Strings**



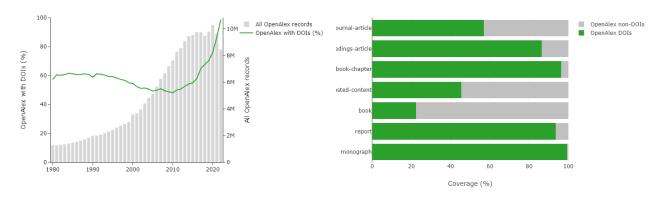
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# **OpenAlex Coverage Beyond DOIs**

## DOIs vs non-DOIs

#### By year and publication type



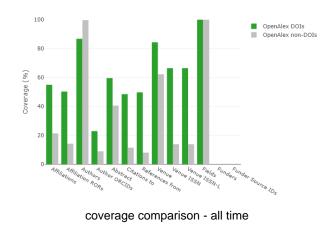
coverage by publication date - all time

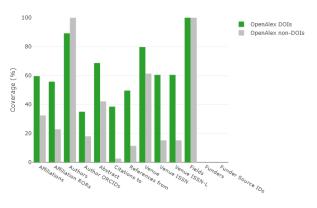
coverage by publication type - all time

# Metadata Coverage

#### Overview

Comparing coverage of metadata types for DOIs and non-DOIs in OpenAlex



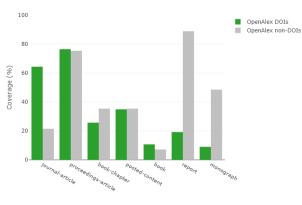


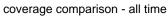
coverage comparison - 2021

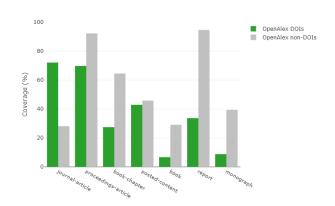
#### **Details**

Metadata coverage for DOIs and non-DOIs by publication type

#### **Affiliations**

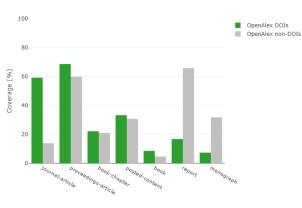




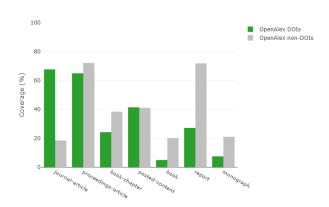


coverage comparison - 2021

#### **Affiliation RORs**

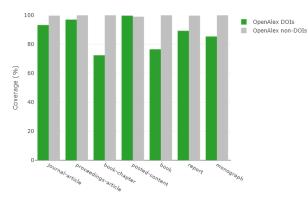


coverage comparison - all time



coverage comparison - 2021

#### **Authors**



OpenAlex DOIs
OpenAlex non-DOIs

OpenAlex non-DOIs

OpenAlex non-Dois

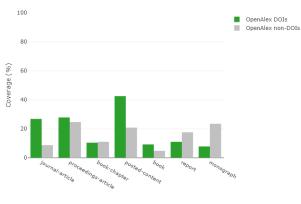
OpenAlex non-Dois

OpenAlex non-Dois

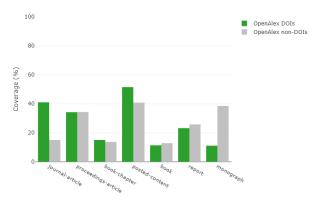
coverage comparison - all time

coverage comparison - 2021

#### **Author ORCIDs**

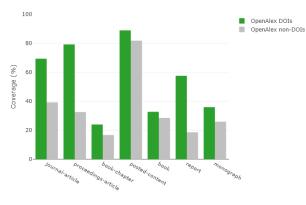


coverage comparison - all time

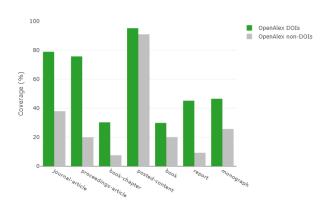


coverage comparison - 2021

#### **Abstract**

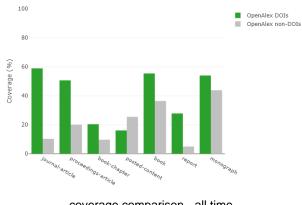




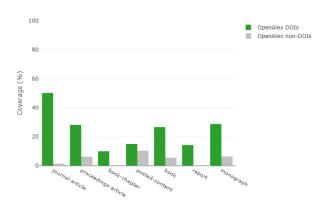


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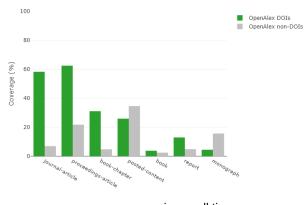


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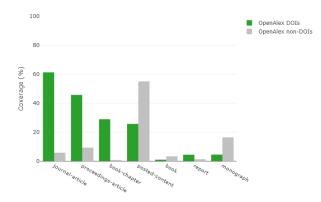


coverage comparison - 2021

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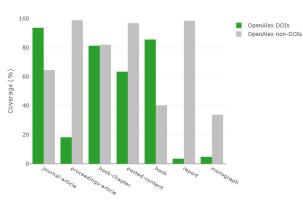




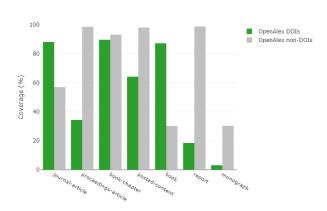


coverage comparison - 2021

#### Venue

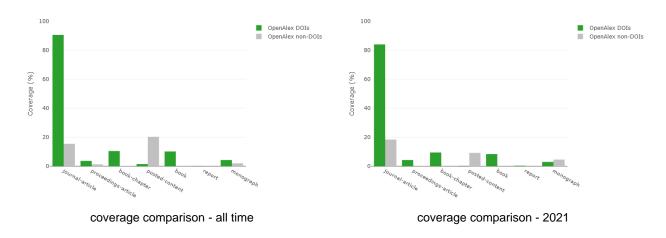


coverage comparison - all time

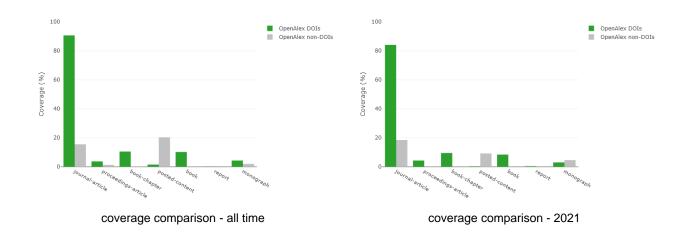


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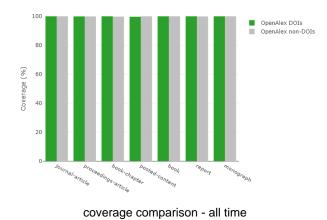
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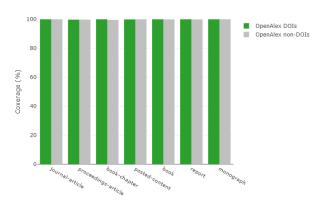


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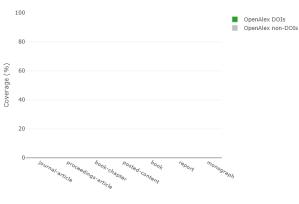
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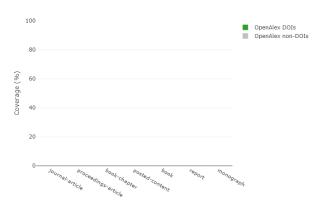




coverage comparison - 2021

#### **Funders**





coverage comparison - all time

coverage comparison - 2021

#### **Funder Source IDs**

