MOOC_3.4_ICMP协议分析实验

ICMP协议分析实验

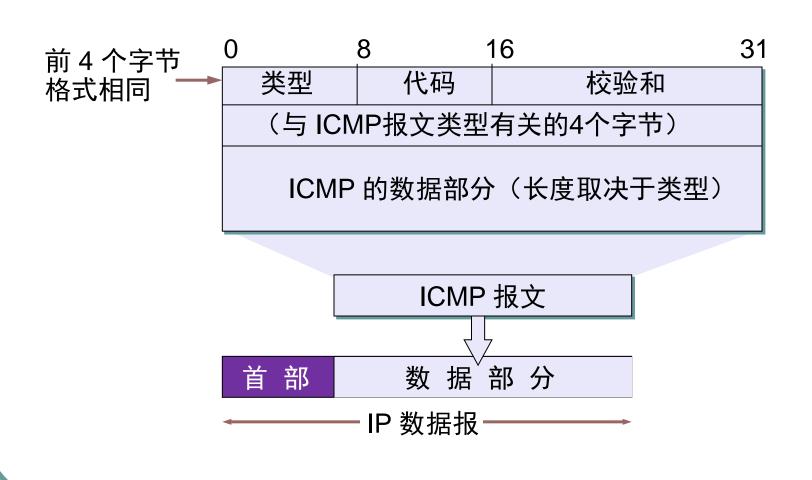
- •实验目的
- •实验内容



ICMP协议是做什么的?

IP 报头 ICMP 报头 ICMP 信息

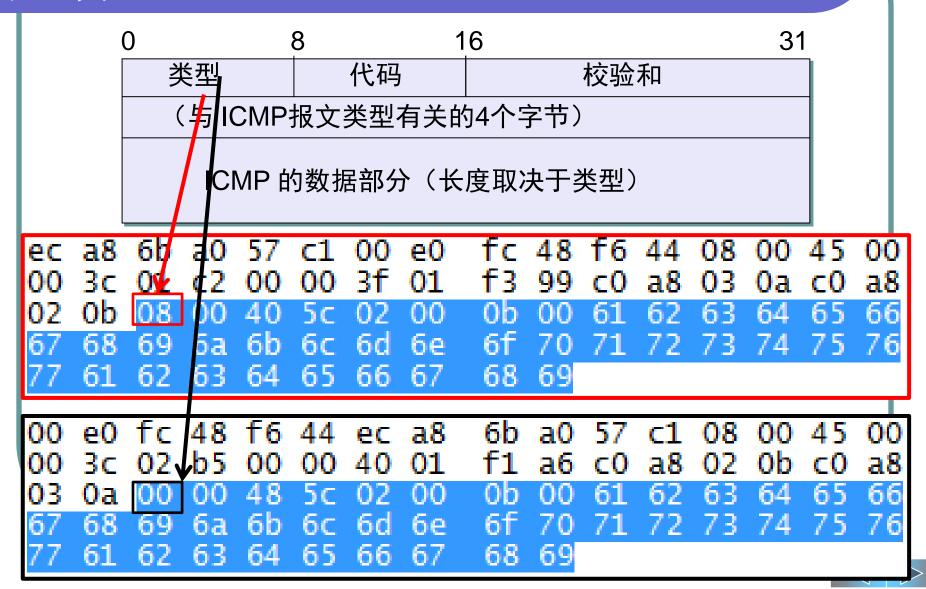
ICMP报文的格式

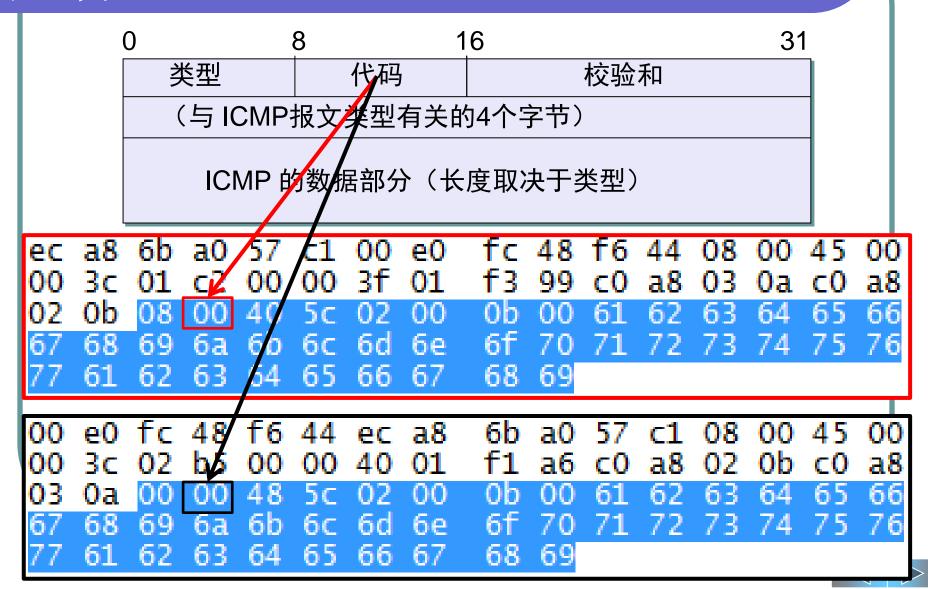


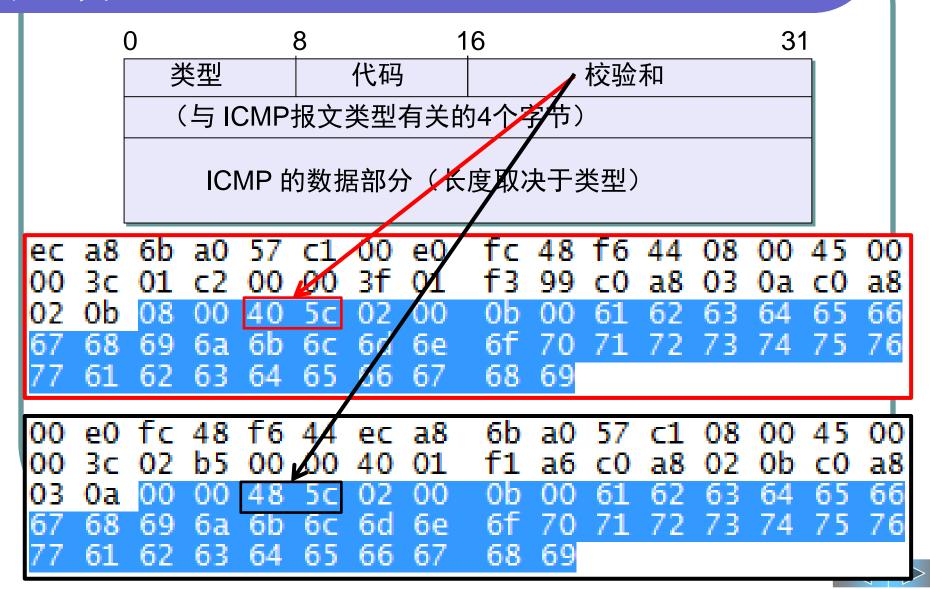
ICMP报文的格式

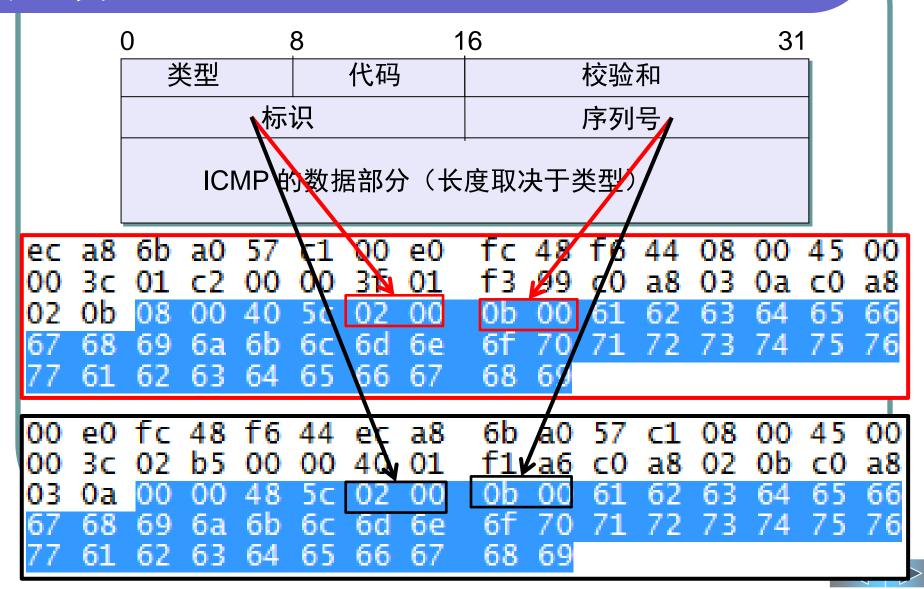


```
ec a8 6b a0 57 c1 00 e0 fc 48 f6 44 08
69
      6b
         6c 6d 6e
                          71 72 73 74
   6a
62 63 64 65/66 67
                    68 69
```



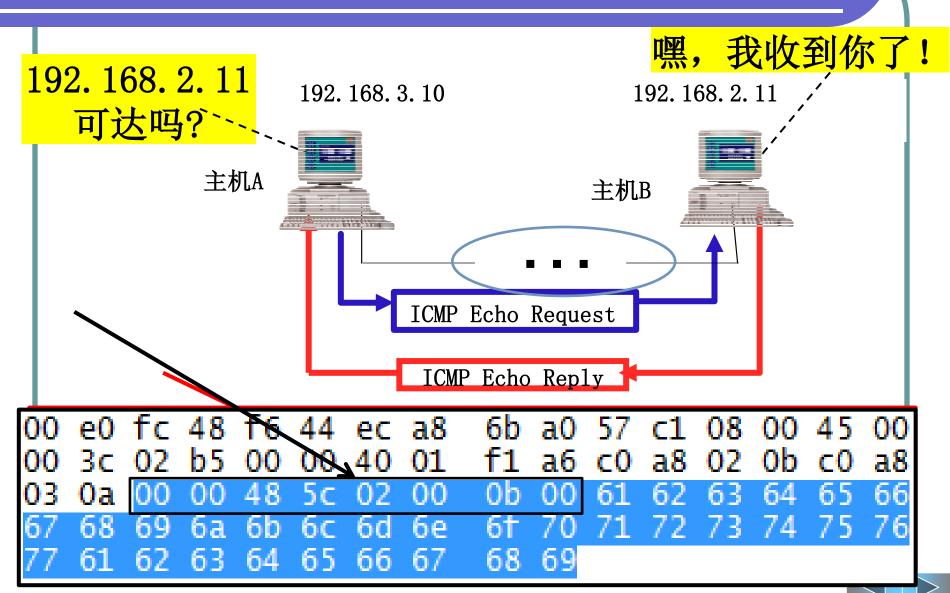




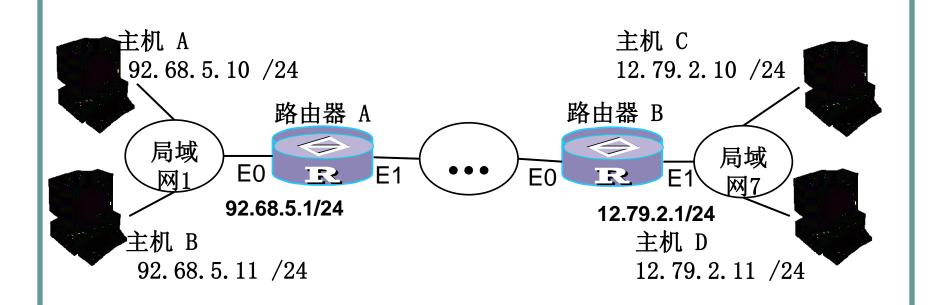


	0 8				8	16					31				
	类型					代码				校验	和				
		标				序列号									
		ICMP 的数据部分(长度取决于类型)													
ec	a8	6b	a0	57	c1	00	e0	fc	48	Ť6	44	08	00	45	00
00	3с	01	c2	00	00	3f	01	f3	98	<u>c0</u>	a8	63	0a	c0	a8
02	0b	80	00	40	5c	02	00	0b	00	51	62	63	64	65	66
67	68	69	6a	6b	6c	6d	6e	6f	70	71	72	73	74	75	76
77	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69						
~~	- ^	 _	4.0	Er	4.4		-0	CI.	-0	F 7	-1	00	00	4.5	ᄍ
100	e0	fc	48	f6	44	ec	a8	6b	a0	2/	c1	80	00	40	00
100	3 C	UZ OO	כט	00	00	40	01	ΙΙ	a6	<u>c0</u>	a8	UX	Ob	CU	a8
03	0a	00	00	48)C	02	00	0b	00	<u>0</u> Τ	62	03	64	0.5	66
6/	68	69	6a	6b	ΘC	60	6e	61	70	/ L	72	73	/4	75	76
II_{-}	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69						

ping的过程

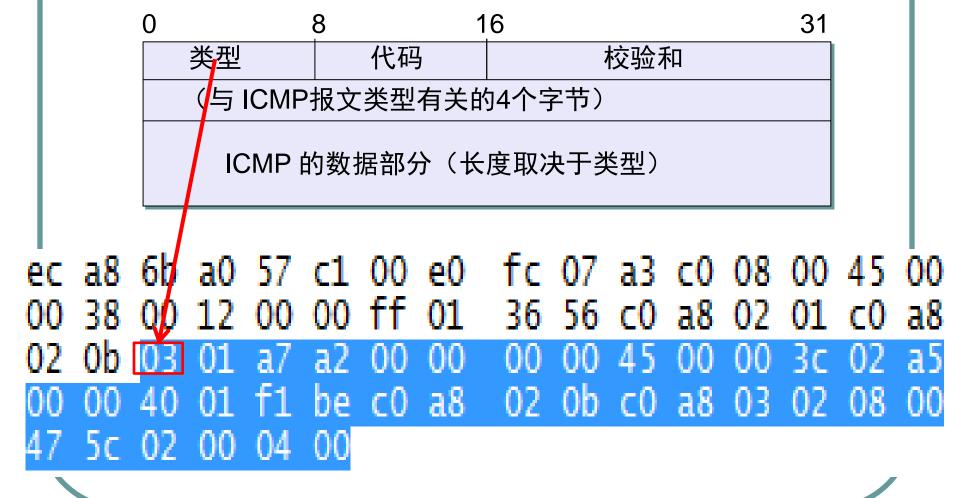


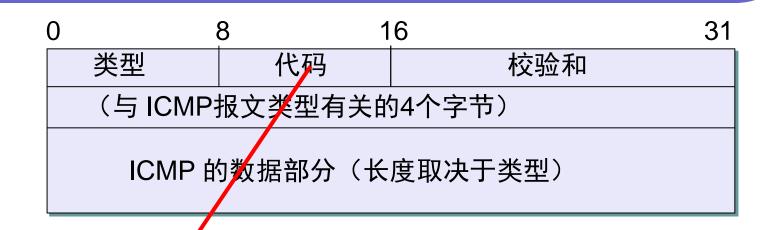
差错报告报文



ICMP类型域含义

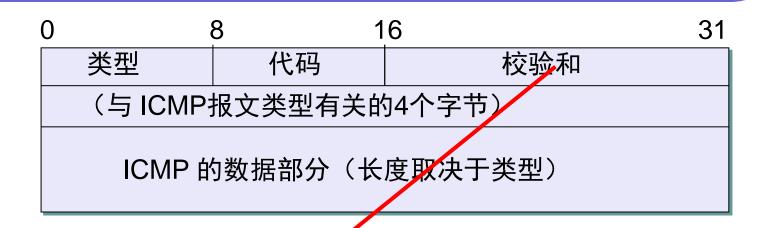
类型	ICMP报文功能	类型	ICMP报文功能
0	回送应答,构成常用的ping命令	13	时戳请求
3	信宿不可达	14	时戳应答
4	信源抑制,用于流控和拥塞控制	15	信息请求(已不用)
5	重定向(改变路由)	16	信息应答(已不用)
8	回送请求,构成常用的ping命令	17	地址掩码请求
11	数据报超时,超过分组生成周期	18	地址掩码应答
12	数据报参数错		



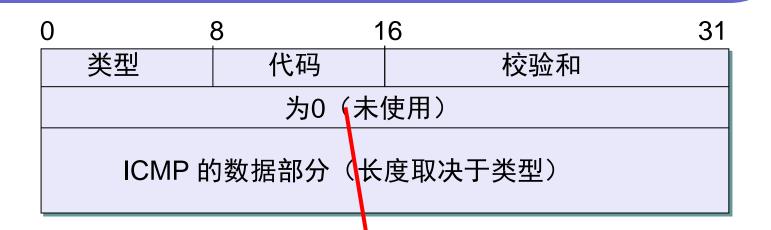


```
ec a8 6b a0 %7
        c1 00
              e0
                   fc 07 a3 c0 08 00
                        c0 a8
                            a8
```

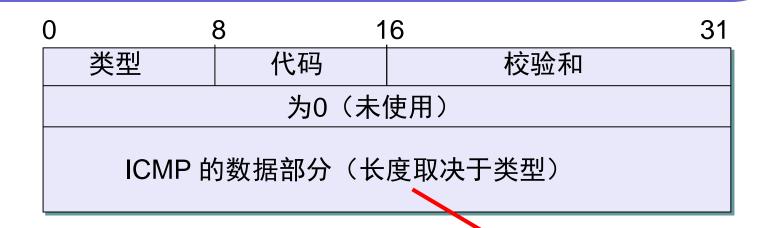
—终点不可达 ICMP报文的格式—



```
ec a8 6b a0 57 c1
               'e0
                   fc 07 a3 c0 08 00 45
            OR
                         c0 a8
                             a8
```



```
ec a8 6b a0 57 c1 00 e0
                  fc 07 a3 c0 08 00 45 00
                   36 56
                         c0 a8
               a8
```



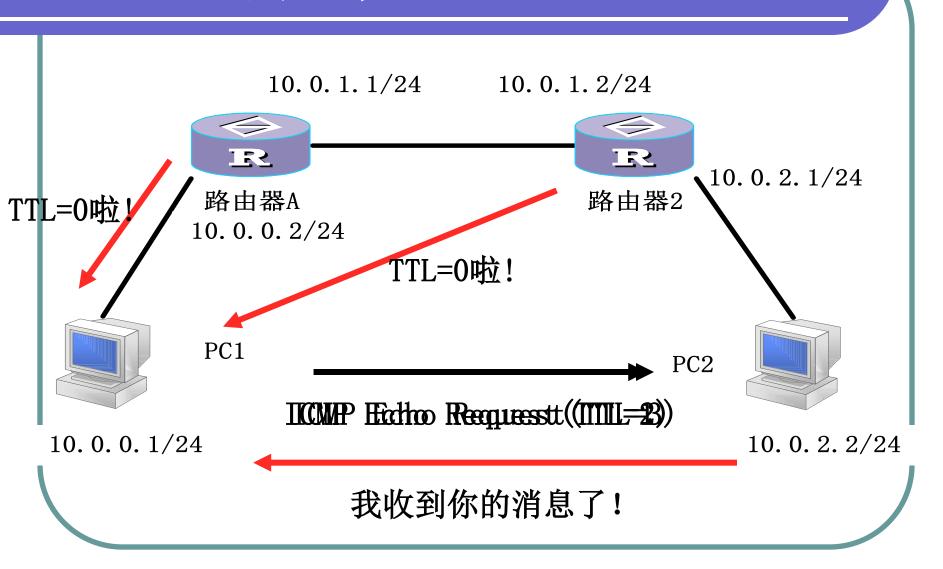
```
ec a8 6b a0 57 c1 00 e0 fc 07 a3 c0 08 00 45 00
                         c0 a8 02.
                            -a8
```

```
ec a8 6b a0 57 c1 00 e0 fc 07 a3 c0 08 00 45 00 00 38 00 12 00 00 ff 01 36 56 c0 a8 92 01 c0 a8 02 0b 03 01 a7 a2 00 00 00 00 45 00 00 3c 02 a5 00 00 40 01 f1 be c0 a8 02 0b c0 a8 03 02 08 00 47 5c 02 00 04 00
```

00	e0	fc	07	a3	с0	ec	a8	6b	a0	57	c1	08	00	45	00
								f1		_					
								04							
67	68	69	6a	6b	бс	6d	бе	6f	70	71	72	73	74	75	76
77	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69						



Tracert的过程





ICMP报文格式和PingTest

