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		3
1		5
1.1	5
1.2	5
1.3	7
2		9
2.1	9
2.2	12
2.3	12
2.3.1	12
2.3.2	13
2.3.3	14
3		17
3.1	17
3.2	17
3.3	20
4		21
4.1	21
4.2	21
		29
		30

$\cdot \quad () \quad \cdot$
 $(, \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad \cdot)$ $\cdot \quad , \quad \cdot$
 $\cdot \quad :$

1) $, \quad ;$

2) $, \quad ;$

3) $, \quad , \quad \cdot$

$:$ $:$, , \cdot
 $:$

— 3 : , , ;

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1

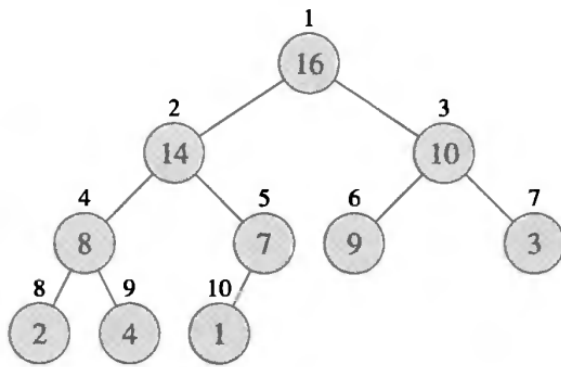
— , , .

1.1

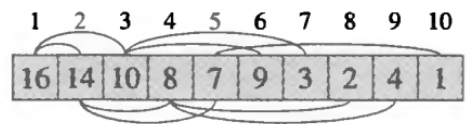
(BubbleSort) [1] — , . , , . $N - 1$, , , ().
 , .

1.2

(HeapSort) [2] — , (heap).
 () — , -, , . 1.1. , , , , .



(a)



(b)

1.1 — () ()

\vdots
 (max-heap)
 $A[\text{Parent}(i)] \geq A[i]$, ..
 (min-heap) $A[\text{Parent}(i)] \leq A[i]$.
 $i, 2i + 1, 2i + 2$.
 \vdots

- 1) ;
- 2) () m, m - ;
- 3) m - 1;
- 4) 2, 3 - m - 1, - 0.

\vdots
 heapify , .
 .. , [(n/2 + 1)...n] (n -) , (-) . [(n/4 + 1)...n/2], , ,
 -.
 heapify $i \in [0...n/2]$ A[i], A[Left(i)], A[Right(i)], A - , Left(i) Right(i)
 - , largest. A[i], A[i] A[largest] . , i . A[i] largest,
 largest . , heapify .

1.3

(Bucket sort) [3] — , , ; $O(n)$.
 $[a, b]$ (a b -) n , (buckets), n . () [a, b], , . ,
 , .
 , . , .

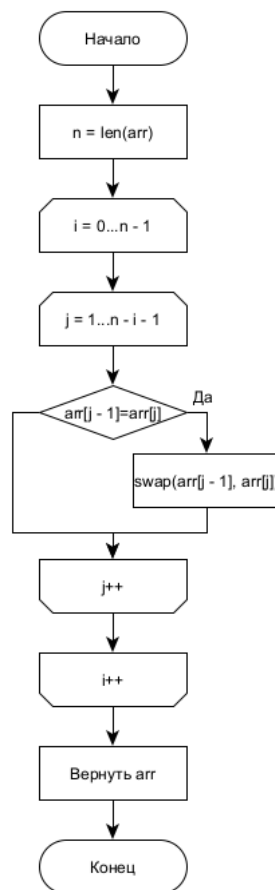
— , , .

2

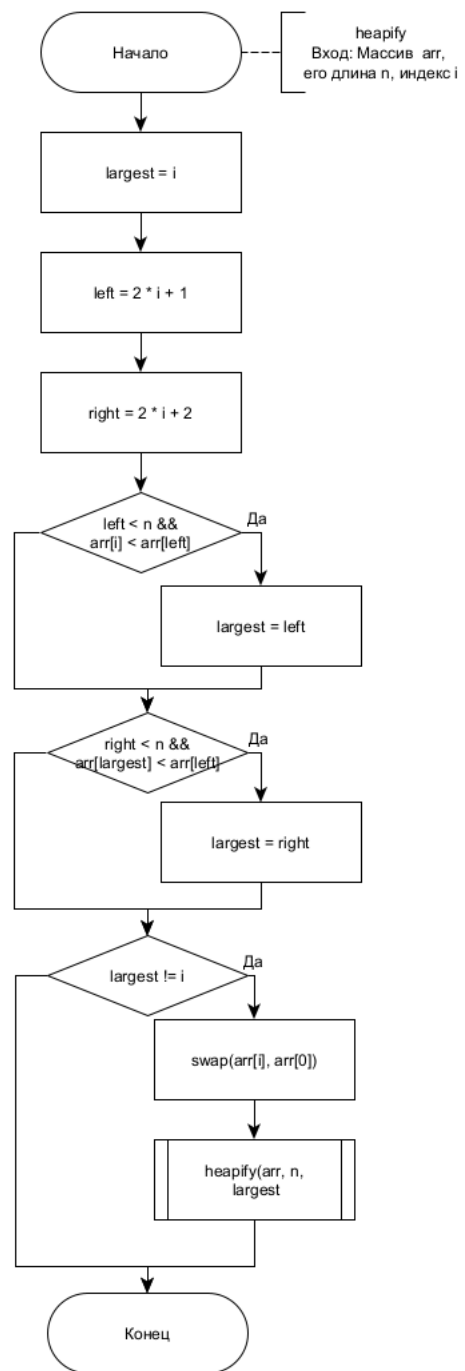
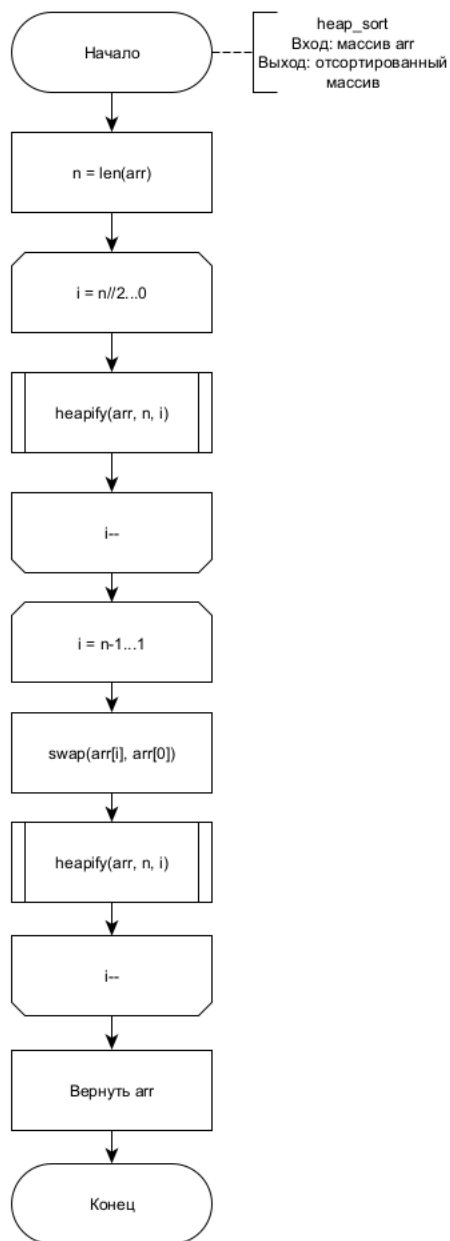
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2.1

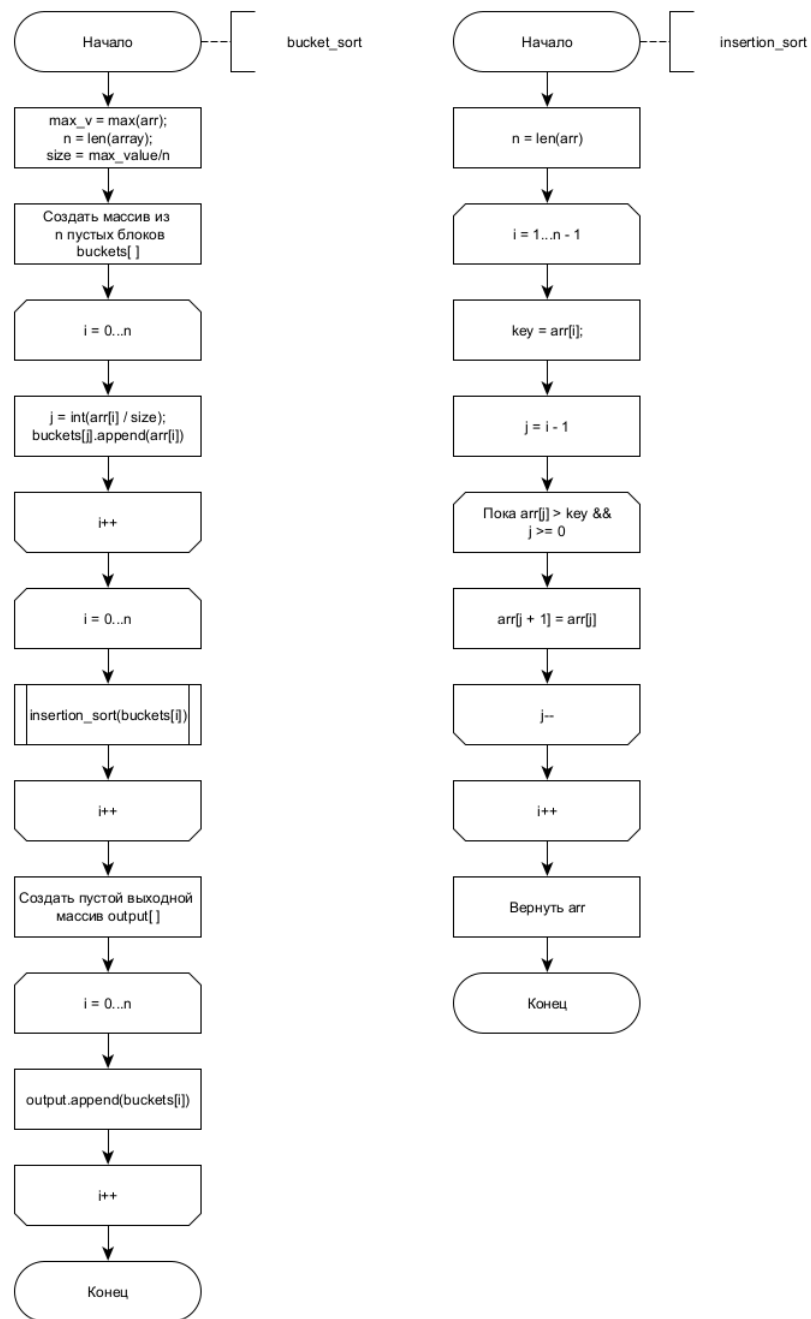
: (2.1), (2.2), (2.3).



2.1 —



2.2 – () с heapify ()



2.3 – () , ()

2.2

[4]:

1) (2.1) 1.

$$+, -, /, \%, ==, !=, <, >, <=, >=, [], ++, -- \quad (2.1)$$

2) if then A else B , (2.2).

$$f_{if} = f + \begin{cases} f_A, & , \\ f_B, & . \end{cases} \quad (2.2)$$

3) , (2.3).

$$f_{for} = f + f + N(f + f + f) \quad (2.3)$$

4) 0.

2.3

N .

2.3.1

:

– $i \in [1..N)$ (2.4).

$$f_i = 2 + 2(N - 1) \quad (2.4)$$

– , $[1..N - 1]$, (2.5).

$$f_j = 3(N - 1) + \frac{N \cdot (N - 1)}{2} \cdot (3 + f_{if}) \quad (2.5)$$

– (2.6).

$$f_{if} = 4 + \begin{cases} 0, \\ 9, \end{cases} \quad (2.6)$$

(2.7).

$$f_{best} = \frac{7}{2}N^2 + \frac{3}{2}N - 3 \approx \frac{7}{2}N^2 = O(N^2) \quad (2.7)$$

(2.8).

$$f_{worst} = 8N^2 - 8N - 3 \approx 8N^2 = O(N^2) \quad (2.8)$$

2.3.2

, heapify, .
, n- $\lfloor \lg n \rfloor$. heapify n $\lfloor \lg n \rfloor$.
heapify (2.9).

$$f_{best} = 16 = O(1) \quad (2.9)$$

heapify (2.10).

$$f_{worst} = 16 + 9 + 25\lfloor \lg n \rfloor \approx 25\lfloor \lg n \rfloor = O(\lfloor \lg n \rfloor) \quad (2.10)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& : \\
- & \quad i \in [N/2 \dots 0] \text{ (2.11).} \\
& \quad \quad \quad f_i = 3 + 2(N/2) \tag{2.11}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
- & \quad (\text{heapify}) \\
& \quad j \in [N - 1 \dots 0] \text{ (2.12).} \\
& \quad \quad \quad f_j = 3 + 2(N - 1) \tag{2.12}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
- & \quad \text{heapify} \quad i \in [N/2 \dots 0] \quad j \in [N - 1 \dots 0] \text{ (2.13).} \\
& \quad \quad \quad f_{summ_{heapify}} = 16 + (N/2 + N - 1)f_{heapify}, \tag{2.13}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& f_{heapify} \text{ (2.14).} \\
& \quad \quad \quad f_{heapify} = \begin{cases} 16, \\ 25 + 25 \lfloor \lg n \rfloor, \end{cases} \tag{2.14}
\end{aligned}$$

(2.15).

$$f_{best} = 22 + 16(N/2 + N - 1) + 2(N - 1 + N/2) \approx 27N = O(N) \tag{2.15}$$

(2.16).

$$\begin{aligned}
f_{worst} &= 22 + (N/2 + N - 1)(25 + 25 \lfloor \lg n \rfloor) + 2(N - 1 + N/2) \approx \\
&\approx \frac{75}{2}N \lfloor \lg n \rfloor = O(N \lg n) \tag{2.16}
\end{aligned}$$

2.3.3

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \quad , \quad . \\
& . \\
- & \quad i \in [1..N) \text{ () (2.17):} \\
& \quad \quad \quad f_i = 2 + 2(N - 1) + 7(N - 1) \tag{2.17}
\end{aligned}$$

$$- \quad , \quad [1..N - 1] \text{ (2.18):}$$

$$f_{while} = \begin{cases} (N - 1) \cdot 4, \\ (N - 1) \cdot 10(N - 1), \end{cases} \tag{2.18}$$

(2.19).

$$f_{best} = 9N - 3 + 4N - 4 \approx 13N = O(N) \quad (2.19)$$

(2.20).

$$f_{worst} = 10N^2 - 20N - 10 + 9N - 3 \approx 10N^2 = O(N^2) \quad (2.20)$$

:

– $(N) i \in [0...N)$ (2.21).

$$f_1 = 2 + 2N + N \quad (2.21)$$

– $() i \in [0...N)$ (2.22).

$$f_2 = 2 + 2N + 5N \quad (2.22)$$

– $() i \in [0...N)$. , i- N , $n_i \leq N$, i- (2.22):

$$f_3 = 2 + 2N + \sum k = 0^{N-1} f_{ins_k} \quad (2.23)$$

, $f_{ins_k} = k$, n_k .

, -, "— . , N , N , 1 $(O(1))$. , N

(2.24).

$$f_{best} = 13N + 6 + (13N - 7) \approx 26N = O(N) \quad (2.24)$$

(2.25).

$$f_{worst} = 13N + 6 + (10N^2 - 11N - 10 - 3) \approx 10N^2 = O(n^2) \quad (2.25)$$

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3

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3.1

Python [5]. . .

3.2

3.1 – 3.6 — , , .

3.1 –

```
1 def bubble_sort(array):
2     n = len(array)
3     for i in range(n):
4         for j in range(1, n - i):
5             if array[j - 1] > array[j]:
6                 t = array[j - 1]
7                 array[j - 1] = array[j]
8                 array[j] = t
9     return array
```

3.2 –

```
1 def heap_sort(array):
2     n = len(array)
3     for i in range(n//2, -1, -1):
4         heapify(array, n, i)
5     for i in range(n-1, 0, -1):
6         t = array[i]
7         array[i] = array[0]
8         array[0] = t
9         heapify(array, i, 0)
10    return array
```

3.3 – heapify

```
1 def heapify(array, n, i):
2     largest = i
3     l = 2 * i + 1
4     r = 2 * i + 2
5     if l < n and array[i] < array[l]:
6         largest = l
7     if r < n and array[largest] < array[r]:
8         largest = r
9     if largest != i:
10        t = array[i]
11        array[i] = array[largest]
12        array[largest] = t
13        heapify(array, n, largest)
```

3.4 –

```
1 def bucket_sort(array):
2     max_value = max(array)
3     min_value = min(array)
4     n = len(array)
5     if n == 0:
6         return array
7     size = (max_value - min_value)/n
8     if size == 0:
9         return array
10
11    buckets_list= []
12    for i in range(n):
```

3.5 –

```

1     buckets_list.append([])
2
3     for i in range(n):
4         j = int ((array[i] - min_value)/ size)
5         if j != n:
6             buckets_list[j].append(array[i])
7         else:
8             buckets_list[-1].append(array[i])
9
10    for z in range(n):
11        insertion_sort(buckets_list[z])
12
13    final_output = []
14    for x in range(n):
15        final_output = final_output + buckets_list[x]
16    return final_output

```

3.6 –

```

1 def insertion_sort(array):
2     for i in range(1, len(array)):
3         key = array[i]
4         j = i-1
5         while array[j] > key and j >= 0:
6             array[j+1] = array[j]
7             j -= 1
8         array[j+1] = key
9     return array

```

3.3

. 3.1 , . .

3.1 –

[15, 25, 35, 45, 55]	[15, 25, 35, 45, 55]	[15, 25, 35, 45, 55]
[55, 45, 35, 25, 15]	[15, 25, 35, 45, 55]	[15, 25, 35, 45, 55]
[−10, −20, −30, −25]	[−30, −25, −20, −10]	[−30, −25, −20, −10]
[40, −10, 20, −30, 75]	[−30, −10, 20, 40, 75]	[−30, −10, 20, 40, 75]
[100]	[100]	[100]
[−20]	[−20]	[−20]
[]	[]	[]

3.2 – ()

100	0.25	0.2188	0.0781
200	0.9688	0.3438	0.1562
300	2.0312	0.75	0.2656
400	3.6719	1.0156	0.3281
500	5.875	1.3438	0.5469
600	8.5156	1.6094	0.5781
700	12.1562	1.8594	0.8125
800	15.7031	2.3438	1.1094

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4

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4.1

, :

- Windows 10 21H1 [6] x86_64;
- 8 2133 ;
- Intel Core i5-8300H 2.30 [7].

.

4.2

process_time time Python. float [8].

— , .

, , . $[A_{min}, A_{max}]$, A_{min} A_{max} A. N ,
 $N - 1$ $[0, 1]$, 1000000. $N - 1$, . , .
 4.1 — 4.4.

4.1 – ()

100	0.25	0.2188	0.0781
200	0.9688	0.3438	0.1562
300	2.0312	0.75	0.2656
400	3.6719	1.0156	0.3281
500	5.875	1.3438	0.5469
600	8.5156	1.6094	0.5781
700	12.1562	1.8594	0.8125
800	15.7031	2.3438	1.1094

4.2 – ()

100	0.25	0.2188	0.0781
200	0.9688	0.3438	0.1562
300	2.0312	0.75	0.2656
400	3.6719	1.0156	0.3281
500	5.875	1.3438	0.5469
600	8.5156	1.6094	0.5781
700	12.1562	1.8594	0.8125
800	15.7031	2.3438	1.1094

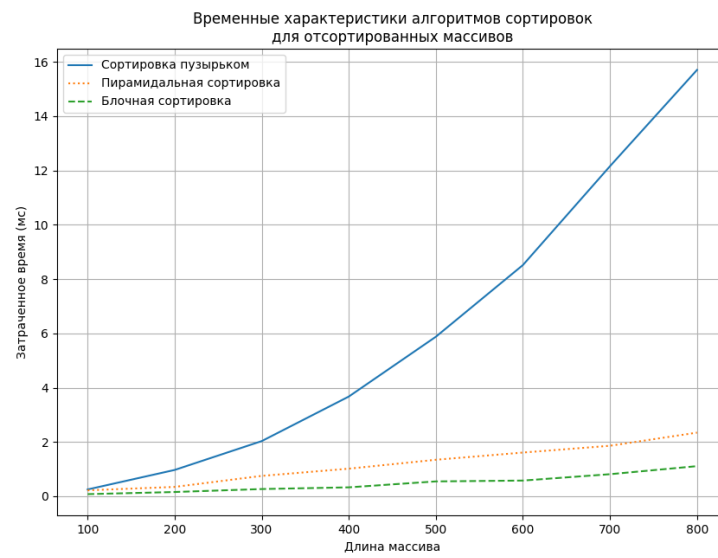
4.3 – , ()

100	0.4062	0.2188	0.0781
200	1.8438	0.375	0.1406
300	4.0156	0.6094	0.2812
400	7.4062	0.8594	0.3906
500	11.5312	1.2188	0.6094
600	16.7188	1.5312	0.7656
700	23.4844	1.8906	0.8125
800	30.4844	2.0469	1.125

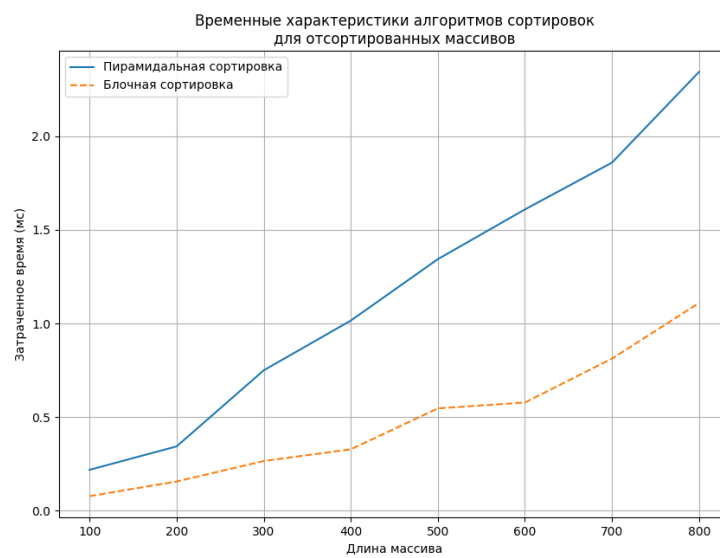
4.4 – c ()

100	0.4062	0.2188	0.0781
200	1.8438	0.375	0.1406
300	4.0156	0.6094	0.2812
400	7.4062	0.8594	0.3906
500	11.5312	1.2188	0.6094
600	16.7188	1.5312	0.7656
700	23.4844	1.8906	0.8125
800	30.4844	2.0469	1.125

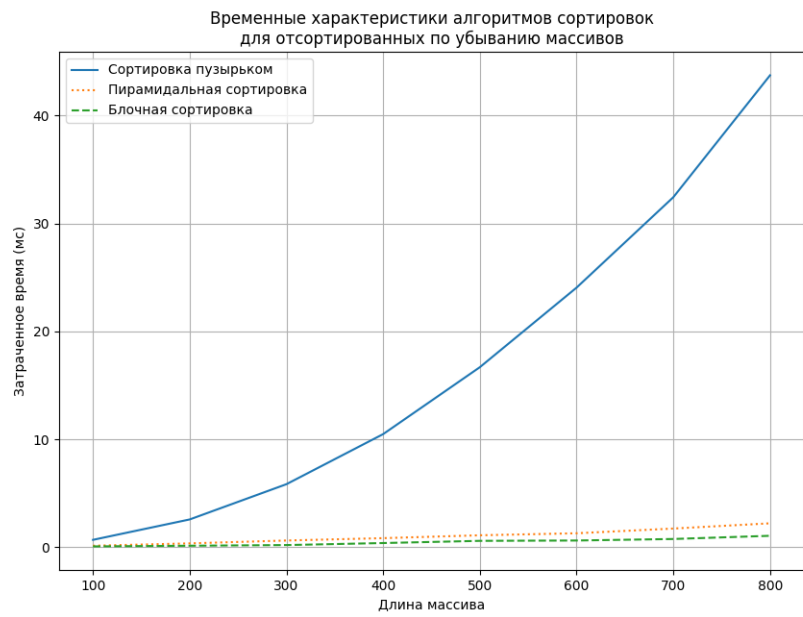
4.1 — 4.6 .



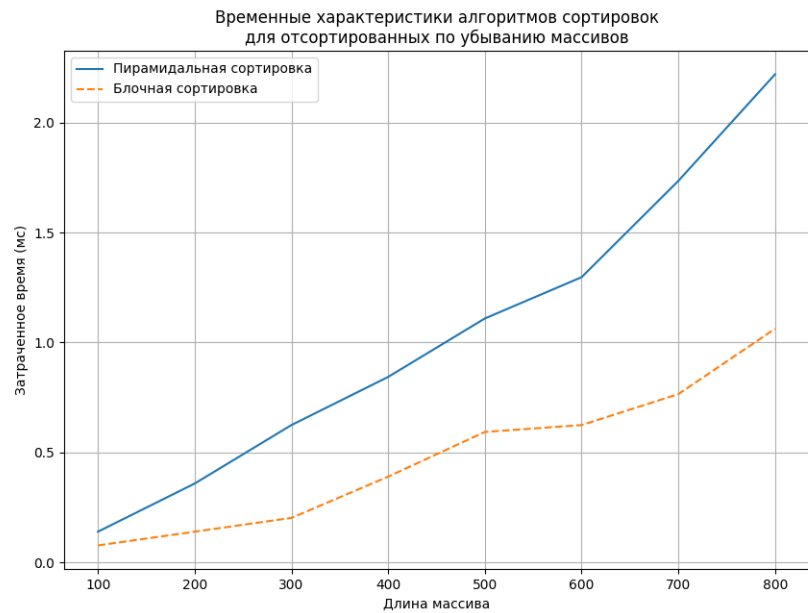
4.1 —



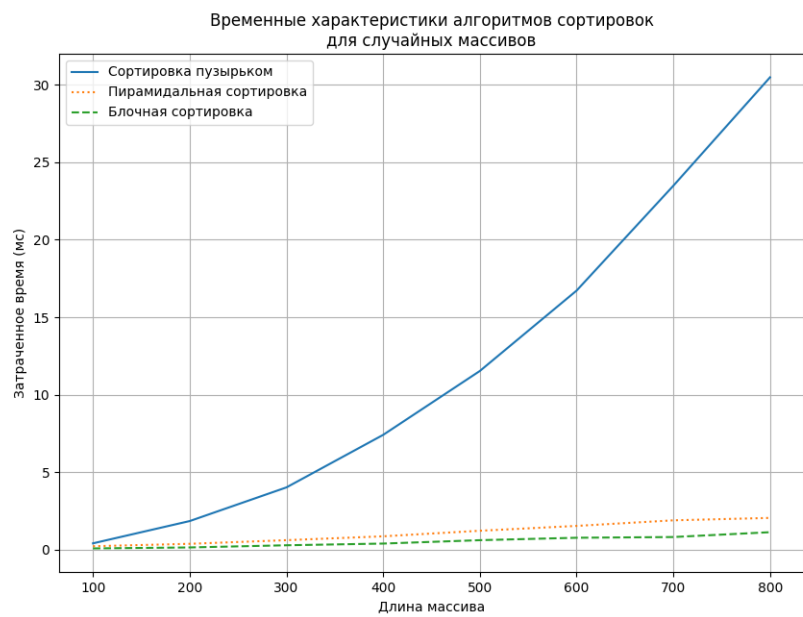
4.2 —



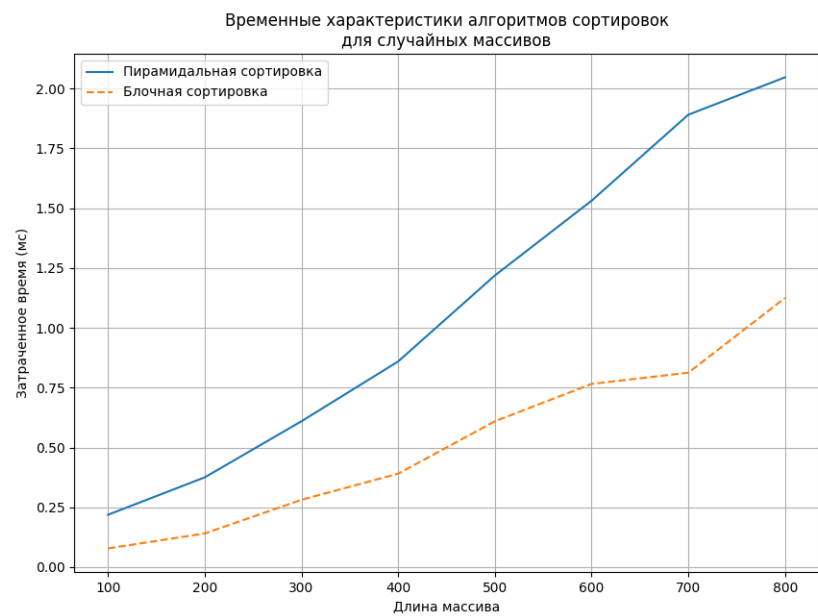
4.3 –



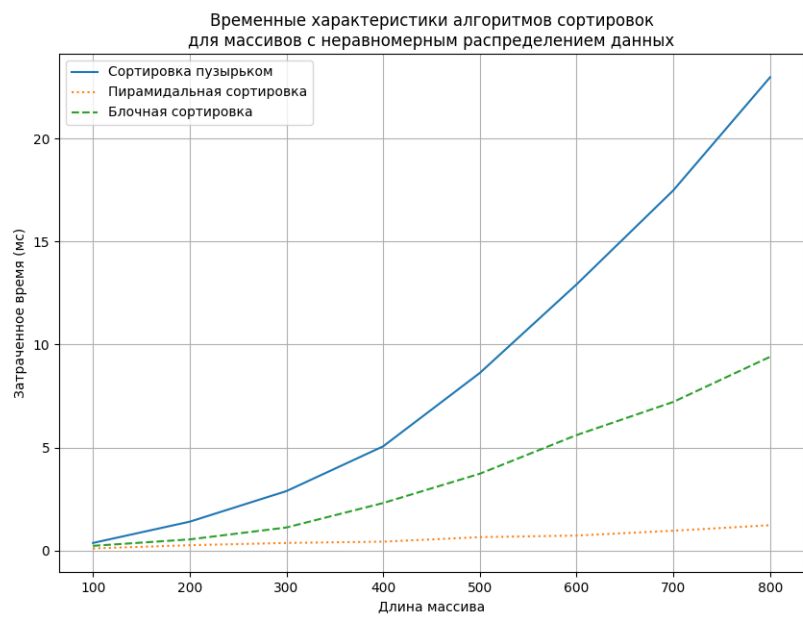
4.4 – ,



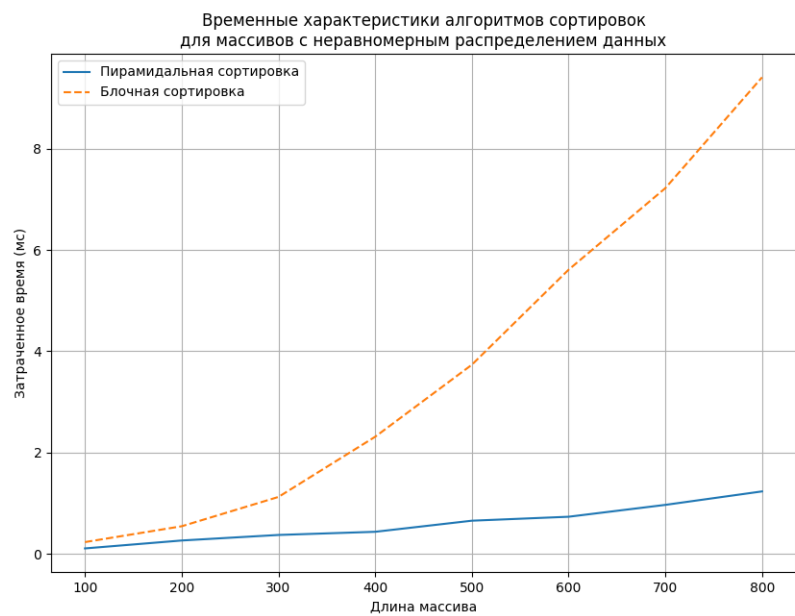
4.5 – ,



4.6 –



4.7 —



4.8 —

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, (800 15-20). , . , .
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， (800 15-20)。 ， 。 ， 。 。

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