计算机网络



实验二 RS-232通讯程序设计

22920202202877 陈鑫蕾

学习准备

首先学习SerialPort类的用法与示例: https://learn.microsoft.com/zh-cn/dotnet/api/system.io.ports.serialport?redirectedfrom=MSDN&view=dotnet-plat-ext-6.0

https://blog.csdn.net/xiaoshihd/article/details/115246773

Virtual Serial Port Driver 虚拟串口工具软件:

https://blog.csdn.net/denghuajing/article/details/121318869

主要代码

```
//设定相应信息
serialPortl.PortName = portname.Text;
serialPortl.BaudRate = int.Parse(baudrate.Text);
serialPortl.DataBits = int.Parse(databit.Text);

if (stopbit.Text == "1") { serialPortl.StopBits = System.IO.Ports.StopBits.One; }
else if (stopbit.Text == "1.5") { serialPortl.StopBits = StopBits.OnePointFive; }
else if (stopbit.Text == "2") { serialPortl.StopBits = StopBits.Two; }

if (parity.Text == "无") { serialPortl.Parity = System.IO.Ports.Parity.None; }
else if (parity.Text == "奇校验") { serialPortl.Parity = Parity.Odd; }
else if (parity.Text == "偶校验") { serialPortl.Parity = Parity.Even; }

serialPortl.Open();
button_open.Text = "关闭串口";
```

主要代码

数据发送: 定义一个datetime实例now, 在发送text_send的内容时, 按照所要求的格式加入时间信息, 当出现故障返回错误信息。

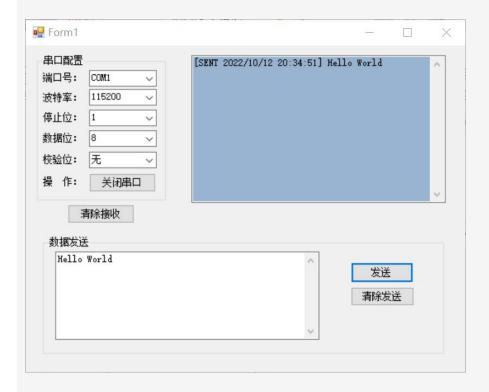
```
private void button3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
   if (serialPortl. IsOpen)
       if (text send. Text != "")
            try
               now = System. DateTime. Now;
               serialPort1.Write("[SENT " + now.ToString("G") + "] " + text_send.Text );//写入串行端口
                text_receive. AppendText("[SENT " + now. ToString("G") + "] " + text_send. Text + "\r\n");//添加到接收文本框
            catch (Exception ex)
               MessageBox. Show (ex. Message);//异常信息
               button c r. Enabled = true;
               button_send. Enabled = false;
```

主要代码

数据接收:用委托将该方法加到SerialPort1的DataReceive事件委托器上,将接受到的信息加上时间显示在text_receive文本框里。

```
1 个引用
private void serialPortl_DataReceived(object sender, SerialDataReceivedEventArgs e)
    try
       string t = serialPort1.ReadExisting();
        this. Invoke ((EventHandler) (delegate
           now = System. DateTime. Now;//获取时间
           text_receive. AppendText("[RESV " + now. ToString("G") + "]" + t + "\r\n");//添加到接受文本框
    catch (Exception ex)
       MessageBox. Show (ex. Message);//异常信息
```

成果展示

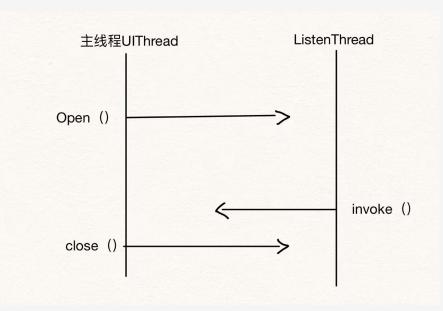




问题与解决

Open()打开串口的时候会创建一个监听线程ListenThread, DataReceived事件就是在这个线程进行处理的,与此同时还有一个主线程即UIThread,这个时候要注意线程同步问题。

在DataReceived事件处理函数中,是调用Read()方法读取串口缓存区数据后更新UI。然而在监听线程中是无法更新主线程的UI的,因此必须调用Invoke方法回到主线程更新UI。



实验二 RS-232通讯程序设计

谢谢大家!

22920202202877 陈鑫蕾