

## Ideas

## a) Choropleth map

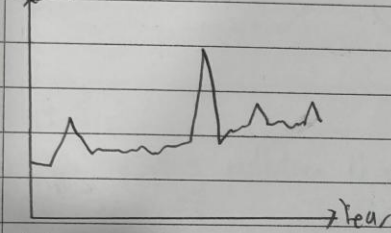
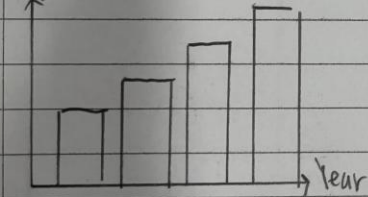
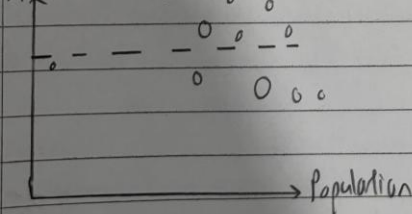


Author: Xu Peng Chan

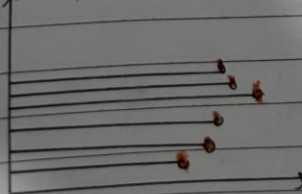
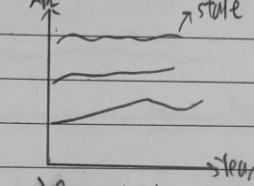
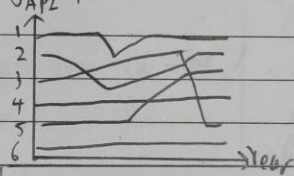
Date: 12/10/2025

Sheet: 1

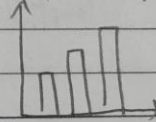
Task: Planning Visualisation

b) Line graph  
Avg APZc) bar graph  
APZd) Scatter graph  
APZ

## e) Lolipop

f) Line chart  
APZg) Bump chart  
APZ

## h) Filter

(c) and (f) showing same content  
keep c drop (f)

## i) Categorise

spatial view: choropleth map, small multiples

Temporal: line chart, bump chart

Comparative view: bar, lolipop

Relational view: scatter

## 4) Combine &amp; Refine



bar: APZ

line: Rank/Time

## 5) Question

\* Is the scatter plot messy

\* Is it too less context

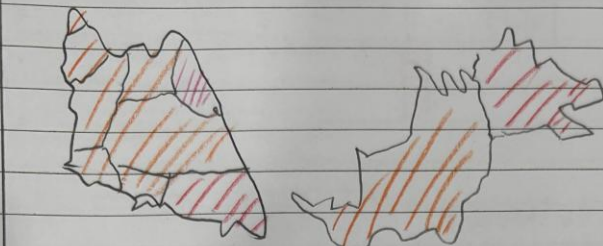
\* Which chart could be improved

\* Any combination

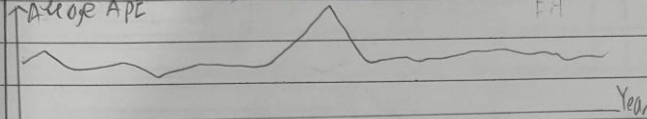
No.: .....

Date: .....

## Layout



legends: API 50 100 200  
 → Area API



Author: Xu Peng Chan

Title: Malaysia Air pollution

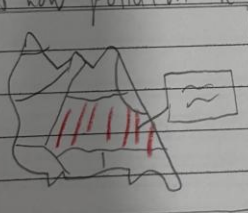
Date: 12/10/2025

sheet: 2

Task: Planning Visualisation

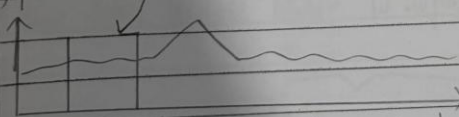
## 2) Part/Focus

- \* showing where pollution is worst, which state are most affected,
- \* how pollution level have changed over the time



→ we full tool-tips that provide additional information.

operation



\* Sliders → changes data displayed across map/chart

\* showing years 2017 - 2020

\* Hover over the container show tool-tips

## Pros & Cons

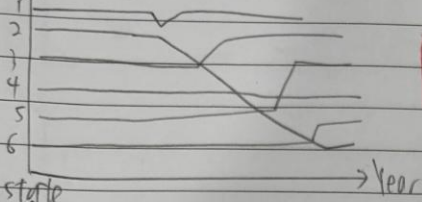
- well segmented into clear section
- viewer easy to understand and interact
- Directly answer key user question

## Cons

- \* Flat color scale may reduce perception
- \* Map and bar show similar data
- \* Space limitation

## Layout

Ranking Changing view



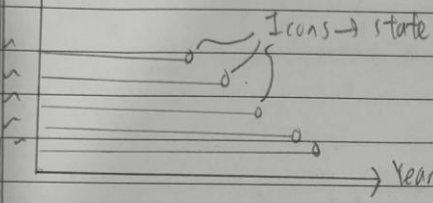
Filter: State



state

Year

\* selected will be highlighted



Explanation

~

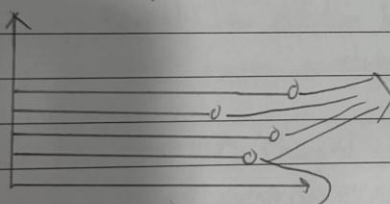
~

## Discussion Pros:

- \* Strong temporal storytelling
- \* compact layout
- \* works well for high light progress

## Focus

- \* showing the relative position of each state of air pollution change over years



It can be state icons.

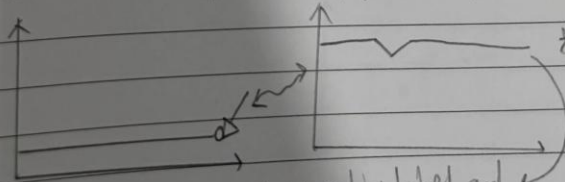
tooltips to get all the states when hover

## Cons:

- \* Ranking can exaggerate minor different in API
- \* Too many lines in bump chart

## Operation

- \* Year sliders: Update tooltip to display your ranking.



\* highlighted

show ranking label and API value

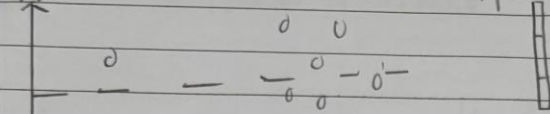


Layout

Population vs API

API

population density



Author: Xu Peng Chen

Date: 10/10/2025

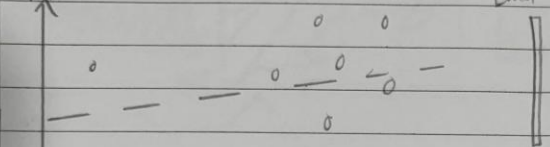
Sheet: 4

Task: Initial Design

API

population

Land Area



Pros

\* Multi-angle understanding pattern + cause + trend

\* Interactively encourages comparison

number of vehicle

Cons

\* Two scatter may cluster screen

\* Vehicle data may differ in scale.

Title: Patterns and correlation in Malaysia's Air Pollution.

Focus:

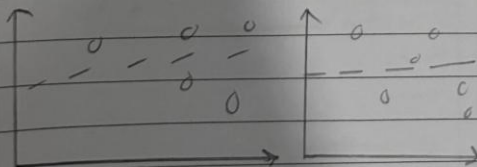
\* Idea: Reveal how pollution behaves over time and human factor correlate with it.

\* Insight:

- 1) How has API changed yearly?
- 2) Do vehicle ownership explain higher API?
- 3) Which state break or follow the national pattern?

Operations

\* Interaction



Filter: Year

↑

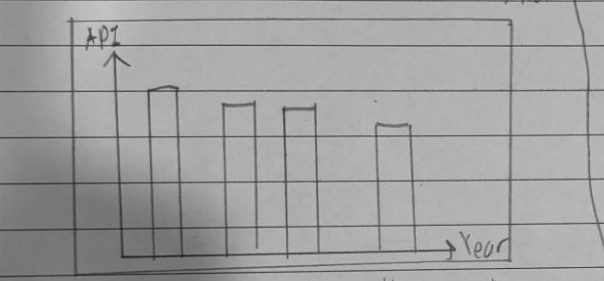
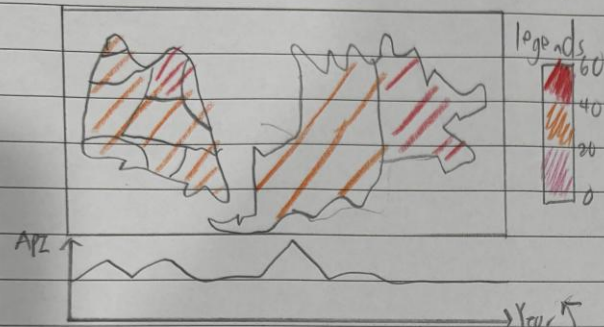
updated all two charts

\* Hover → highlight one state across all view.

# Layout

## Mala Air pollution in Malaysia

Title: Air Pollution  
 Author: Xu Peng Chan  
 Date: 10/10/2025  
 Sheet: 55  
 Task: Final layout



### Focus

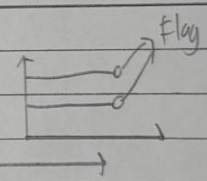
- \* All questions are important
- \* Add more explanation
- \* Consistent colours in Text

### Question Answered

- 1) Where are API level highest
- 2) When do pollution spikes
- 3) Which state improved
- 4) Is there link between vehicle and API?

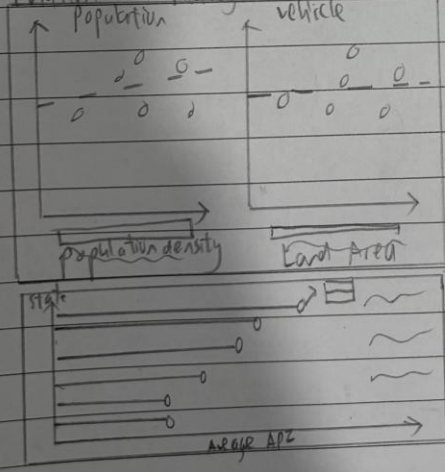
### Operations

- \* Year sliders



### Population and vehicle influence on Air

#### Pollution in Malaysia



### Explanation

- selected month, auto filter with maps
- \* Tool tips
- \* Time brush

### Pros

- \* Multi view story telling connects space, time
- \* High interactivity (Year sliders)
- \* Integrates alot idioms

### Cons

- \* Too many idioms (messy)
- \* Correlations view may implies causation