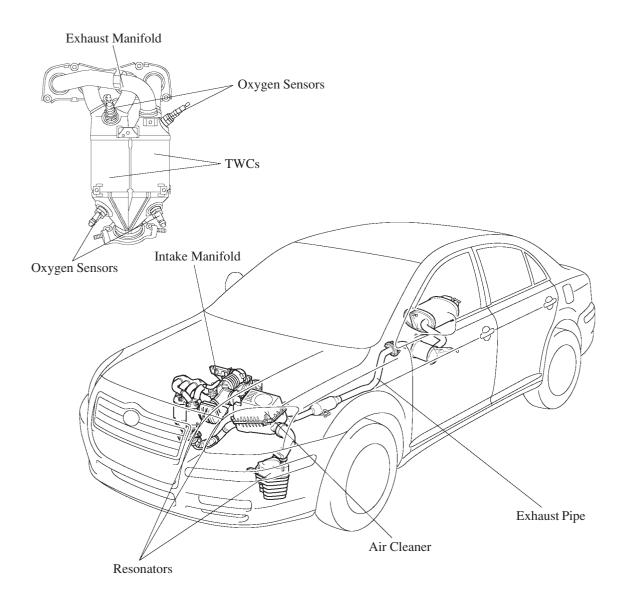
8. Intake and Exhaust System

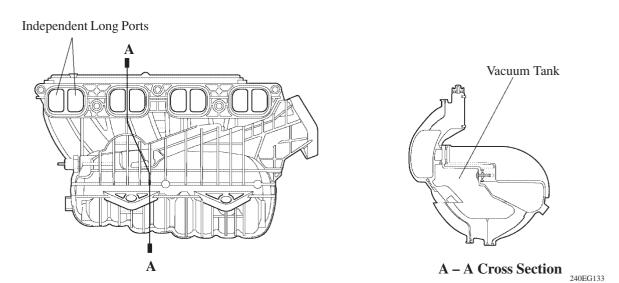
1) General

- A plastic intake manifold is used for weight reduction.
- A stainless steel exhaust manifold is used for weight reduction.
- The three resonators has been provided in the intake pipe to reduce air intake noise.
- Plastic air cleaner case clamps are used.
- An ultra thin-wall ceramic TWC (Three-Way Catalytic Converter) is used. By decreasing the thermal capacity in this manner, it becomes easier to heat the catalyst and the catalyst's exhaust purifying performance is improved.



2) Intake Manifold

- The intake manifold has been made of plastic to reduce the weight and the amount of heat transferred from the cylinder head. As a result, it has become possible to reduce the intake air temperature and improve the intake volumetric efficiency.
- Eight, independent long ports have been adopted to improve the torque in the low-to mid-range engine speeds.
- A vacuum tank for intake air control has been built in to achieve a compact package with fewer parts.



3) Exhaust Pipe

- An underfloor catalyst has been adopted and the pipe upstream of the catalyst has been made with a double-wall pipe construction.
- To improve noise and vibration performance, ball joints have been adopted at two locations.

