CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 5: Vocabularies

Working Draft 01

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Additional artifacts:

This prose specification is one component of a Work Product which consists of:

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 1: Overview*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 2: Common*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 3: Core*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 4: Default Extensions*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 5: Vocabularies*. (this document)

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 6: UML Model*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 7: API Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 8: ARP Cache Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 9: AS Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 10: Account Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 11: Address Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 12: Archive File Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 13: Artifact Object*. [URI]

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*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 16: DNS Cache Object*. [URI]

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*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 21: Disk Partition Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 22: Domain Name Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 23: Email Message Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 24: File Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 25: GUI Dialogbox Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 26: GUI Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 27: GUI Window Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 28: HTTP Session Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 29: Hostname Session Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 30: Image File Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 31: Library File Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 32: Link Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 33: Linux Package Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 34: Memory Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 35: Mutex Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 36: Network Connection Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 37: Network Flow Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 38: Network Packet Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 39: Network Route Entry Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 40: Network Route Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 41: Network Socket Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 42: Network Subnet Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 43: PDF File Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 44: Pipe Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 45: Port Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 46: Process Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 47: Product Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 48: SMS Message Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 49: Semaphore Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 50: Socket Address Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 51: System Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 52: URI Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 53: URL History Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 54: Unix File Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 55: Unix Network Route Entry Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 56: Unix Pipe Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 57: Unix Process Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 58: Unix User Account Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 59: Unix Volume Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 60: Unix Account Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 61: User Session Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 62: Volume Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 63: Whois Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 64: Win Computer Account Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 65: Win Critical Section Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 66: Win Driver Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 67: Win Event Log Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 68: Win Event Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 69: Win Executable File Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 70: Win File Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 71: Win Filemapping Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 72: Win Handle Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 73: Win Hook Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 74: Win Kernel Hook Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 75: Win Kernel Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 76: Win Mailslot Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 77: Win Memory Page Region Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 78: Win Mutex Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 79: Win Network Route Entry Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 80: Win Network Share Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 81: Win Pipe Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 82: Win Prefetch Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 83: Win Process Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 84: Win Registry Key Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 85: Win Semaphore Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 86: Win Service Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 87: Win System Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 88: Win System Restore Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 89: Win Task Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 90: Win Thread Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 91: Win User Account Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 92: Win Volume Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 93: Win Waitable Timer Object*. [URI]

*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 94: X509 Certificate Object*. [URI]

Related work:

This specification is related to:

*STIX Version 1.2.1 (placeholder)*

Abstract:

The Cyber Observable Expression (CybOX) is a standardized language for encoding and communicating high-fidelity information about cyber observables, whether dynamic events or stateful measures that are observable in the operational cyber domain. By specifying a common structured schematic mechanism for these cyber observables, the intent is to enable the potential for detailed automatable sharing, mapping, detection and analysis heuristics. This specification document defines the Vocabularies data model, which includes definitions for default constrained enumerations of values for specific properties in other CybOX data models.

Status:

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# Introduction

[All text is normative unless otherwise labeled]

The Cyber Observable Expression (CybOX) provides a common structure for representing cyber observables across and among the operational areas of enterprise cyber security. CybOX improves the consistency, efficiency, and interoperability of deployed tools and processes, and it increases overall situational awareness by enabling the potential for detailed automatable sharing, mapping, detection, and analysis heuristics.

This document serves as the specification for the CybOX Vocabularies Version 2.1.1 data model, which is one of ninety-four Object data models for CybOX content.

In Section **1.1** we discuss additional specification documents, in Section **1.2** we provide document conventions in, and in Section **1.3** we provide terminology. References are given in Section **1.4**. In Section **2**, we give background information necessary to fully understand the Vocabularies data model. We present the Vocabularies data model specification details in Section **3**, and conformance information in Section **4**.

## CybOX Specification Documents

The CybOX specification consists of a formal UML model and a set of textual specification documents that explain the UML model. Specification documents have been written for each of the key individual data models that compose the full CybOX UML model.

CybOX has a modular design comprising two fundamental data models and a collection of Object data models. The fundamental data models – CybOX Core and CybOX Common – provide essential CybOX structure and functionality. The CybOX Objects, defined in individual data models, are precise characterizations of particular types of observable cyber entities (e.g., HTTP session, Windows registry key, DNS query).

Use of the CybOX Core and Common data models is required; however, use of the CybOX Object data models is purely optional: users select and use only those Objects and corresponding data models that are needed. Importing the entire CybOX suite of data models is not necessary.

The [*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 1: Overview*](#AdditionalArtifacts) document provides a comprehensive overview of the full set of CybOX data models, which in addition to the Core, Common, and numerous Object data models, includes a set of default controlled vocabularies. [*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 1: Overview*](#AdditionalArtifacts) also summarizes the relationship of CybOX to other languages, and outlines general CybOX data model conventions.

## Document Conventions

The following conventions are used in this document.

### Fonts

The following font and font style conventions are used in the document:

* Capitalization is used for CybOX high level concepts, which are defined in [*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 1: Overview*](#AdditionalArtifacts).
  + Examples: Action, Object, Event, Property
* The Courier New font is used for writing UML objects.
  + Examples: ActionType, cyboxCommon:BaseObjectPropertyType
  + Note that all high level concepts have a corresponding UML object. For example, the Action high level concept is associated with a UML class named, ActionType.
* The ‘*italic’* font (withsingle quotes) is used for noting actual, explicit values for CybOX Language properties. The *italic* font (without quotes) is used for noting example values.
  + - Example:  *‘HashNameVocab-1.0,’ high, medium, low*

### UML Package References

Each CybOX data model is captured in a different UML package (e.g., Core package) where the packages together compose the full CybOX UML model. To refer to a particular class of a specific package, we use the format package\_prefix:class, where package\_prefix corresponds to the appropriate UML package. The [*CybOX Version 2.1.1 Part 1: Overview*](#AdditionalArtifacts) document contains the full list of CybOX packages, along with the associated prefix notations, descriptions, and examples.

Note that in this specification document, we do not explicitly specify the package prefix for any classes that originate from the Vocabularies data model.

### UML Diagrams

This specification makes use of UML diagrams to visually depict relationships between CybOX Language constructs. Note that the diagrams have been extracted directly from the full UML model for CybOX; they have not been constructed purely for inclusion in the specification documents.  Typically, diagrams are included for the primary class of a data model, and for any other class where the visualization of its relationships between other classes would be useful.  This implies that there will be very few diagrams for classes whose only properties are either a data type or a class from the CybOX Common data model.  Other diagrams that are included correspond to classes that specialize a superclass and abstract or generalized classes that are extended by one or more subclasses.

In UML diagrams, classes are often presented with their attributes elided, to avoid clutter. The fully described class can usually be found in a related diagram. A class presented with an empty section at the bottom of the icon indicates that there are no attributes other than those that are visualized using associations.

#### Diagram Icons and Arrow Types

Diagram icons are used in a UML diagram to indicate whether a shape is a class, enumeration, or a data type, and decorative icons are used to indicate whether an element is an attribute of a class or an enumeration literal. In addition, two different arrow styles indicate either a directed association relationship (regular arrowhead) or a generalization relationship (triangle-shaped arrowhead). The icons and arrow styles we use are shown and described in **Table 1‑1**.

Table 1‑1. UML diagram icons

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Icon** | **Description** |
|  | This diagram icon indicates a class. If the name is in italics, it is an abstract class. |
|  | This diagram icon indicates an enumeration. |
|  | This diagram icon indicates a data type. |
|  | This decorator icon indicates an attribute of a class. The green circle means its visibility is public. If the circle is red or yellow, it means its visibility is private or protected. |
|  | This decorator icon indicates an enumeration literal. |
|  | This arrow type indicates a directed association relationship. |
|  | This arrow type indicates a generalization relationship. |

#### Color Coding

The shapes of the UML diagrams are color coded to indicate the data model associated with a class.  The colors used in the Vocabularies specification are illustrated via exemplars in **Figure 1‑1**.

[need diagram]

Figure 1‑1. Data model color coding

### Enumeration Table Notation

Throughout Section **3**, tables are used to describe the list of defined values for each default vocabulary. Each property table consists of a column of literal names, and a description column that describes the literal name, if needed.

## Terminology

The key words “MUST”, “MUST NOT”, “REQUIRED”, “SHALL”, “SHALL NOT”, “SHOULD”, “SHOULD NOT”, “RECOMMENDED”, “MAY”, and “OPTIONAL” in this document are to be interpreted as described in [**[RFC2119]**](#rfc2119).

## Normative References

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., “Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels”, BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997. <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>.

# Background Information

In this section, we provide high level information about the Vocabularies data model that is necessary to fully understand the specification details given in Section **3**.

## Cyber Observables

A cyber observable is a dynamic event or a stateful property that occurs, or may occur, in the operational cyber domain. Examples of stateful properties include the value of a registry key, the MD5 hash of a file, and an IP address. Examples of events include the deletion of a file, the receipt of an HTTP GET request, and the creation of a remote thread.

A cyber observable is different than a cyber indicator. A cyber observable is a statement of fact, capturing what was observed or could be observed in the cyber operational domain. Cyber indicators are cyber observable patterns, such as a registry key value associated with a known bad actor or a spoofed email address used on a particular date.

## Objects

Objects in CybOX are individual data models for characterizing a particular cyber entity, such as a Windows registry key, or an Email Message. Accordingly, each release of the CybOX language includes a particular set of Objects that are part of the release. The data model for each of these Objects is defined by its own specification that describes the context-specific classes and properties that compose the Object.

# CybOX Default Vocabularies Data Models

The CybOX Vocabularies data model is defined as one UML package, but can be thought of as a collection of separate data models, each containing one UML enumeration. Each vocabulary will be specified using a separate version number, which is appended to the enumeration name. This facilitates adding literals to the enumeration without the need to update the version number of any of the other CybOX data models or the version number of the full CybOX specification.

## ActionTypeVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The ActionTypeVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Action classes, captured via the ActionType class (Type property) in CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑1Literals of the ActionTypeEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **Accept** | Specifies the atomic action of accepting an object or value. |
| **Access** | Specifies the atomic action of accessing an object. |
| **Add** | Specifies the atomic action of adding an object. |
| **Alert** | Specifies the atomic action of issuing an alert. |
| **Allocate** | Specifies the atomic action of allocating an object. |
| **Archive** | Specifies the atomic action of archiving an object or data. |
| **Assign** | Specifies the atomic action of assigning a value to an object. |
| **Audit** | Specifies the atomic action of auditing an object or data. |
| **Backup** | Specifies the atomic action of backing up an object or data. |
| **Bind** | Specifies the atomic action of binding two objects. |
| **Block** | Specifies the atomic action of blocking access to an object or resource. |
| **Call** | Specifies the atomic action of calling an object or resource. |
| **Change** | Specifies the atomic action of changing an object. |
| **Check** | Specifies the atomic action of checking an object. |
| **Clean** | Specifies the atomic action of cleaning an object, such as a file system. |
| **Click** | Specifies the atomic action of clicking an object, as with a mouse. |
| **Close** | Specifies the atomic action of closing an object, such as a window handle. |
| **Compare** | Specifies the atomic action of comparing two objects. |
| **Compress** | Specifies the atomic action of compressing an object. |
| **Configure** | Specifies the atomic action of configuring a resource. |
| **Connect** | Specifies the atomic action of connecting to an object, such as a service or resource. |
| **Control** | Specifies the atomic action of controlling an object or data. |
| **Copy/Duplicate** | Specifies the atomic action of copying or duplicating an object or data EXCEPT in cases where the object is considered a thread or process as a whole. |
| **Create** | Specifies the atomic action of creating an object or data. |
| **Decode** | Specifies the atomic action of decoding an object or data. |
| **Decompress** | Specifies the atomic action of decompressing an object, such as an archive. |
| **Decrypt** | Specifies the atomic action of decrypting an object. |
| **Deny** | Specifies the atomic action of denying access to a object or resource. |
| **Depress** | Specifies the atomic action of depressing an object that has been pressed, such a button. |
| **Detect** | Specifies the atomic action of detecting an object. |
| **Disconnect** | Specifies the atomic action of disconnecting from a service or resource. |
| **Download** | Specifies the atomic action of downloading an object or data. |
| **Draw** | Specifies the atomic action of drawing an object. |
| **Drop** | Specifies the atomic action of dropping an object, such as a connection. |
| **Encode** | Specifies the atomic action of encoding an object or data. |
| **Encrypt** | Specifies the atomic action of encrypting an object or data. |
| **Enumerate** | Specifies the atomic action of enumerating a list of objects. |
| **Execute** | Specifies the atomic action of executing an object, such as an executable file. |
| **Extract** | Specifies the atomic action of extracting an object. |
| **Filter** | Specifies the atomic action of filtering an object or data. |
| **Find** | Specifies the atomic action of finding an object or data. |
| **Flush** | Specifies the atomic action of flushing an object or data, such as a cache. |
| **Fork** | Specifies the atomic action of forking, as with a process. Because this is usually associated with processes and threads and does not generalize to objects, it is DIFFERENT from Copy/Duplicate. |
| **Free** | Specifies the atomic action of freeing an object. |
| **Get** | Specifies the atomic action of getting a value from an object. |
| **Hook** | Specifies the atomic action of hooking an object to another object. |
| **Hide** | Specifies the atomic action of hiding an object. |
| **Impersonate** | Specifies the atomic action of impersonation, in which an object performs actions that assume the character or appearance of another object. |
| **Initialize** | Specifies the atomic action of initializing an object. |
| **Inject** | Specifies the atomic action of injecting an object. |
| **Install** | Specifies the atomic action of installing an object, such as an application, program, patch, or other resource. |
| **Interleave** | Specifies the atomic action of interleaving an object, i.e. the action of arranging data in a non-contiguous way to increase performance. |
| **Join** | Specifies the atomic action of joining one object to another object. |
| **Kill** | Specifies the atomic action of killing an object, as with a thread or program. |
| **Listen** | Specifies the atomic action of listening to an object, such as to a port on a network connection. |
| **Load** | Specifies the atomic action of loading an object. |
| **Lock** | Specifies the atomic action of locking an object. |
| **Login/Logon** | Specifies the atomic action of logging into an object, such as into a system or application. |
| **Logout/Logoff** | Specifies the atomic action of logging out of an object, such as a system or application. |
| **Map** | Specifies the atomic action of mapping an object to another object or data. |
| **Merge** | Specifies the atomic action of merging one object to another object. |
| **Modify** | Specifies the atomic action of modifying an object. |
| **Monitor** | Specifies the atomic action of monitoring the state of an object. |
| **Move** | Specifies the atomic action of moving an object. |
| **Open** | Specifies the atomic action of opening an object. |
| **Pack** | Specifies the atomic action of packing an object. |
| **Pause** | Specifies the atomic action of pausing an object, such as a thread or process. |
| **Press** | Specifies the atomic action of pressing an object, such as a button. |
| **Protect** | Specifies the atomic action of protecting an object. |
| **Quarantine** | Specifies the atomic action of placing an object in quarantine, that is, to store the object in an isolated area away from other objects it can operate on. |
| **Query** | Specifies the atomic action of querying an object. |
| **Queue** | Specifies the atomic action of queueing an object. |
| **Raise** | Specifies the atomic action of raising an object. |
| **Read** | Specifies the atomic action of reading an object. |
| **Receive** | Specifies the atomic action of receiving an object. |
| **Release** | Specifies the atomic action of releasing an object. |
| **Rename** | Specifies the atomic action of renaming an object. |
| **Remove/Delete** | Specifies the atomic action of removing or deleting an object. |
| **Replicate** | Specifies the atomic action of replicating an object. |
| **Restore** | Specifies the atomic action of restoring an object. |
| **Resume** | Specifies the atomic action of resuming an object, as with a process or thread. |
| **Revert** | Specifies the atomic action of reverting an object. |
| **Run** | Specifies the atomic action of running an object, such as an application. |
| **Save** | Specifies the atomic action of saving an object. |
| **Scan** | Specifies the atomic action of scanning for an object or data. |
| **Schedule** | Specifies the atomic action of scheduling an object, such as an event. |
| **Search** | Specifies the atomic action of searching for an object. |
| **Send** | Specifies the atomic action of sending an object. |
| **Set** | Specifies the atomic action of setting an object to a value. |
| **Shutdown** | Specifies the atomic action of shutting down an object. |
| **Sleep** | Specifies the atomic action of putting to sleep an object. |
| **Snapshot** | Specifies the atomic action taking a snapshot of an object. |
| **Start** | Specifies the atomic action of starting an object, such as a thread or process. |
| **Stop** | Specifies the atomic action of stopping an object, such as a thread or process. |
| **Suspend** | Specifies the atomic action of suspending an object, such an account or privileges for an account. |
| **Synchronize** | Specifies the atomic action of synchronizing an object. |
| **Throw** | Specifies the atomic action of throwing an object, such as an exception in a programming language. |
| **Transmit** | Specifies the atomic action of transmitting an object. |
| **Unblock** | Specifies the atomic action of unblocking an object. |
| **Unhide** | Specifies the atomic action of unhiding an object. |
| **Unhook** | Specifies the atomic action of unhooking an object from another object, that is, to detach. |
| **Uninstall** | Specifies the atomic action of uninstalling an object. |
| **Unload** | Specifies the atomic action of unloading an object. |
| **Unlock** | Specifies the atomic action of unlocking an object. |
| **Unmap** | Specifies the atomic action of unmapping an object from another object or data. |
| **Unpack** | Specifies the atomic action of unpacking an object, such as an archive. |
| **Update** | Specifies the atomic action of updating an object. |
| **Upgrade** | Specifies the atomic action of upgrading an object. |
| **Upload** | Specifies the atomic action of uploading an object. |
| **Wipe/Destroy/Purge** | Specifies the atomic action of wiping, destroying, or purging an object. |
| **Write** | Specifies the atomic action of writing an object. |

## ActionNameVocab-1.1 Enumeration

The ActionNameVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Action names, captured via the ActionType class (Name property) in CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑2Literals of the ActionNameEnum-1.1 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **Accept Socket Connection** | Specifies the defined action of accepting a socket connection. |
| **Add Connection to Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of adding a connection to an existing network share. |
| **Add Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of adding a new network share. |
| **Add System Call Hook** | Specifies the defined action of adding a new system call hook. |
| **Add User** | Specifies the defined action of adding a new user. |
| **Add Windows Hook** | Specifies the defined action of adding a new Windows hook. |
| **Add Scheduled Task** | Specifies the defined action of adding a scheduled task. |
| **Allocate Virtual Memory in Process** | Specifies the defined action of allocating virtual memory in a process. |
| **Bind Address to Socket** | Specifies the defined action of binding an address to a socket. |
| **Change Service Configuration** | Specifies the defined action of changing the service configuration. |
| **Check for Remote Debugger** | Specifies the defined action of checking for a remote debugger. |
| **Close Port** | Specifies the defined action of closing a port. |
| **Close Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of closing a registry key. |
| **Close Socket** | Specifies the defined action of closing a socket. |
| **Configure Service** | Specifies the defined action of configuring a service. |
| **Connect to IP** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to an IP address. |
| **Connect to Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to a named pipe. |
| **Connect to Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to a network share. |
| **Connect to Socket** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to a socket. |
| **Connect to URL** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to a URL. |
| **Control Driver** | Specifies the defined action of controlling a driver. |
| **Control Service** | Specifies the defined action of controlling a service. |
| **Copy File** | Specifies the defined action of copying a file. |
| **Create Dialog Box** | Specifies the defined action of creating a dialog box. |
| **Create Directory** | Specifies the defined action of creating a new directory. |
| **Create Event** | Specifies the defined action of creating an event. |
| **Create File** | Specifies the defined action of creating a file. |
| **Create File Alternate Data Stream** | Specifies the defined action of creating an alternate data stream in a file. |
| **Create File Mapping** | Specifies the defined action of creating a new file mapping. |
| **Create File Symbolic Link** | Specifies the defined action of creating a file symbolic link. |
| **Create Hidden File** | Specifies the defined action of creating a hidden file. |
| **Create Mailslot** | Specifies the defined action of creating a mailslot. |
| **Create Module** | Specifies the defined action of creating a module. |
| **Create Mutex** | Specifies the defined action of creating a mutex. |
| **Create Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of creating a named pipe. |
| **Create Process** | Specifies the defined action of creating a process. |
| **Create Process as User** | Specifies the defined action of creating a process as user. |
| **Create Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of creating a registry key. |
| **Create Registry Key Value** | Specifies the defined action of creating a registry key value. |
| **Create Remote Thread in Process** | Specifies the defined action of creating a remote thread in a process. |
| **Create Service** | Specifies the defined action of creating a service. |
| **Create Socket** | Specifies the defined action of creating a socket. |
| **Create Symbolic Link** | Specifies the defined action of creating a symbolic link. |
| **Create Thread** | Specifies the defined action of creating a thread. |
| **Create Window** | Specifies the defined action of creating a window. |
| **Delete Directory** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a directory. |
| **Delete File** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a file. |
| **Delete Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a named pipe. |
| **Delete Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a network share. |
| **Delete Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a registry key. |
| **Delete Registry Key Value** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a registry key value. |
| **Delete Service** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a service. |
| **Delete User** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a user. |
| **Disconnect from Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of disconnecting from a named pipe. |
| **Disconnect from Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of disconnecting from a network share. |
| **Disconnect from Socket** | Specifies the defined action of disconnecting from a socket. |
| **Download File** | Specifies the defined action of downloading a file. |
| **Enumerate DLLs** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating DLLs. |
| **Enumerate Network Shares** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating network shares. |
| **Enumerate Protocols** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating protocols. |
| **Enumerate Registry Key Subkeys** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating registry key subkeys. |
| **Enumerate Registry Key Values** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating registry key values. |
| **Enumerate Threads in Process** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating threads in a process. |
| **Enumerate Processes** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating processes. |
| **Enumerate Services** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating services. |
| **Enumerate System Handles** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating system handles. |
| **Enumerate Threads** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating threads. |
| **Enumerate Users** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating users. |
| **Enumerate Windows** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating windows. |
| **Find File** | Specifies the defined action of finding a file. |
| **Find Window** | Specifies the defined action of finding a window. |
| **Flush Process Instruction Cache** | Specifies the defined action of flushing the Process Instruction Cache. |
| **Free Library** | Specifies the defined action of freeing a library. |
| **Free Process Virtual Memory** | Specifies the defined action of freeing virtual memory from a process. |
| **Get Disk Free Space** | Specifies the defined action of getting the amount of free space available on a disk. |
| **Get Disk Type** | Specifies the defined action of getting the disk type. |
| **Get Elapsed System Up Time** | Specifies the defined action of getting the elapsed system up-time. |
| **Get File Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of getting file attributes. |
| **Get Function Address** | Specifies the defined action of getting the function address. |
| **Get System Global Flags** | Specifies the defined action of getting system global flags. |
| **Get Host By Address** | Specifies the defined action of getting host by address. |
| **Get Host By Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting host by name. |
| **Get Host Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the host name. |
| **Get Library File Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the library file name. |
| **Get Library Handle** | Specifies the defined action of getting the library handle. |
| **Get NetBIOS Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the NetBIOS name. |
| **Get Process Current Directory** | Specifies the defined action of getting the process's current directory. |
| **Get Process Environment Variable** | Specifies the defined action of getting the process environment variable. |
| **Get Process Startup Information** | Specifies the defined action of getting the process startup information. |
| **Get Processes Snapshot** | Specifies the defined action of getting the processes snapshot. |
| **Get Registry Key Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of getting the attributes of a registry key. |
| **Get Service Status** | Specifies the defined action of getting the service status. |
| **Get System Global Flags** | Specifies the defined action of getting the system global flags. |
| **Get System Local Time** | Specifies the defined action of getting the local time on a system. |
| **Get System Host Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the system host name. |
| **Get System NetBIOS Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the NetBIOS name of a system. |
| **Get System Network Parameters** | Specifies the defined action of getting the system network parameters. |
| **Get System Time** | Specifies the defined action of getting the system time. |
| **Get Thread Context** | Specifies the defined action of getting the thread context. |
| **Get Thread Username** | Specifies the defined action of getting the thread username. |
| **Get User Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of getting the attributes of a user. |
| **Get Username** | Specifies the defined action of getting a username. |
| **Get Windows Directory** | Specifies the defined action of getting a windows directory. |
| **Get Windows System Directory** | Specifies the defined action of getting a windows System directory. |
| **Get Windows Temporary Files Directory** | Specifies the defined action of getting the Windows Temporary Files Directory. |
| **Hide Window** | Specifies the defined action of hiding a window. |
| **Impersonate Process** | Specifies the defined action of impersonating a process. |
| **Impersonate Thread** | Specifies the defined action of impersonating a thread. |
| **Inject Memory Page** | Specifies the defined action of injecting a memory page into a process. |
| **Kill Process** | Specifies the defined action of killing a process. |
| **Kill Thread** | Specifies the defined action of killing a thread. |
| **Kill Window** | Specifies the defined action of killing a window. |
| **Listen on Port** | Specifies the defined action of listening on a specific port. |
| **Listen on Socket** | Specifies the defined action of listening on a socket. |
| **Load and Call Driver** | Specifies the defined action of loading and calling a driver. |
| **Load Driver** | Specifies the defined action of loading a driver. |
| **Load Library** | Specifies the defined action of loading a library. |
| **Load Module** | Specifies the defined action of loading a module. |
| **Lock File** | Specifies the defined action of locking a file. |
| **Logon as User** | Specifies the defined action of logging on as a user. |
| **Map File** | Specifies the defined action of mapping a file. |
| **Map Library** | Specifies the defined action of mapping a library. |
| **Map View of File** | Specifies the defined action of mapping a view of a file. |
| **Modify File** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a file. |
| **Modify Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a named pipe. |
| **Modify Process** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a process. |
| **Modify Service** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a service. |
| **Modify Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a registry key. |
| **Modify Registry Key Value** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a registry key value. |
| **Monitor Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of monitoring a registry key. |
| **Move File** | Specifies the defined action of moving a file. |
| **Open File** | Specifies the defined action of opening a file. |
| **Open File Mapping** | Specifies the defined action of opening a file mapping. |
| **Open Mutex** | Specifies the defined action of opening a mutex. |
| **Open Port** | Specifies the defined action of opening a port. |
| **Open Process** | Specifies the defined action of opening a process. |
| **Open Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of opening a registry key. |
| **Open Service** | Specifies the defined action of opening a service. |
| **Open Service Control Manager** | Specifies the defined action of opening a service control manager. |
| **Protect Virtual Memory** | Specifies the defined action of protecting virtual memory. |
| **Query Disk Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of querying disk attributes. |
| **Query DNS** | Specifies the defined action of querying DNS. |
| **Query Process Virtual Memory** | Specifies the defined action of querying process virtual memory. |
| **Queue APC in Thread** | Specifies the defined action of querying the Asynchronous Procedure Call (APC) in the context of a thread. |
| **Read File** | Specifies the defined action of reading a file. |
| **Read From Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of reading from a named pipe. |
| **Read From Process Memory** | Specifies the defined action of reading from process memory. |
| **Read Registry Key Value** | Specifies the defined action of reading a registry key value. |
| **Receive Data on Socket** | Specifies the defined action of receiving data on a socket. |
| **Receive Email Message** | Specifies the defined action of receiving an email message. |
| **Release Mutex** | Specifies the defined action of releasing a mutex. |
| **Rename File** | Specifies the defined action of renaming a file. |
| **Revert Thread to Self** | Specifies the defined action of reverting a thread to its self. |
| **Send Control Code to File** | Specifies the defined action of sending a control code to a file. |
| **Send Control Code to Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of sending a control code to a pipe. |
| **Send Control Code to Service** | Specifies the defined action of sending control code to a service. |
| **Send Data on Socket** | Specifies the defined action of sending data on a socket. |
| **Send Data to Address on Socket** | Specifies the defined action of sending data to the address on a socket. |
| **Send DNS Query** | Specifies the defined action of sending a DNS query. |
| **Send Email Message** | Specifies the defined action of sending an email message. |
| **Send ICMP Request** | Specifies the defined action of sending an ICMP request. |
| **Send Reverse DNS Query** | Specifies the defined action of sending a reverse DNS query. |
| **Set File Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of setting file attributes. |
| **Set NetBIOS Name** | Specifies the defined action of setting the NetBIOS name. |
| **Set Process Current Directory** | Specifies the defined action of setting the process current directory. |
| **Set Process Environment Variable** | Specifies the defined action of setting the process environment variable. |
| **Set System Global Flags** | Specifies the defined action of setting system global flags. |
| **Set System Host Name** | Specifies the defined action of setting the system host name. |
| **Set System Time** | Specifies the defined action of setting the system time. |
| **Set Thread Context** | Specifies the defined action of setting the thread context. |
| **Show Window** | Specifies the defined action of showing a window. |
| **Shutdown System** | Specifies the defined action of shutting down a system. |
| **Sleep Process** | Specifies the defined action of sleeping a process. |
| **Sleep System** | Specifies the defined action of sleeping a system. |
| **Start Service** | Specifies the defined action of starting a service. |
| **Unload Driver** | Specifies the defined action of unloading a driver. |
| **Unlock File** | Specifies the defined action of unlocking a file. |
| **Unmap File** | Specifies the defined action of unmapping a file. |
| **Unload Module** | Specifies the defined action of unloading a module. |
| **Upload File** | Specifies the defined action of uploading a file. |
| **Write to File** | Specifies the defined action of writing to a file. |
| **Write to Process Virtual Memory** | Specifies the defined action of writing to process virtual memory. |

## ActionNameVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The ActionNameVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Action names, captured via the ActionType class (Name property) in CybOX Core. Te associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below. NOTE: As of CybOX Version 2.1, ActionNameVocab-1.0 is deprecated. Please use version 1.1 instead (see Section **3.2**).

Table 3‑3Literals of the ActionNameEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **Accept Socket Connection** | Specifies the defined action of accepting a socket connection. |
| **Add Connection to Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of adding a connection to an existing network share. |
| **Add Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of adding a new network share. |
| **Add System Call Hook** | Specifies the defined action of adding a new system call hook. |
| **Add User** | Specifies the defined action of adding a new user. |
| **Add Windows Hook** | Specifies the defined action of adding a new Windows hook. |
| **Add Scheduled Task** | Specifies the defined action of adding a scheduled task. |
| **Allocate Virtual Memory in Process** | Specifies the defined action of allocating virtual memory in a process. |
| **Bind Address to Socket** | Specifies the defined action of binding an address to a socket. |
| **Change Service Configuration** | Specifies the defined action of changing the service configuration. |
| **Check for Remote Debugger** | Specifies the defined action of checking for a remote debugger. |
| **Close Port** | Specifies the defined action of closing a port. |
| **Close Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of closing a registry key. |
| **Close Socket** | Specifies the defined action of closing a socket. |
| **Configure Service** | Specifies the defined action of configuring a service. |
| **Connect to IP** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to an IP address. |
| **Connect to Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to a named pipe. |
| **Connect to Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to a network share. |
| **Connect to Socket** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to a socket. |
| **Connect to URL** | Specifies the defined action of connecting to a URL. |
| **Control Driver** | Specifies the defined action of controlling a driver. |
| **Control Service** | Specifies the defined action of controlling a service. |
| **Copy File** | Specifies the defined action of copying a file. |
| **Create Dialog Box** | Specifies the defined action of creating a dialog box. |
| **Create Directory** | Specifies the defined action of creating a new directory. |
| **Create Event** | Specifies the defined action of creating an event. |
| **Create File** | Specifies the defined action of creating a file. |
| **Create File Alternate Data Stream** | Specifies the defined action of creating an alternate data stream in a file. |
| **Create File Mapping** | Specifies the defined action of creating a new file mapping. |
| **Create File Symbolic Link** | Specifies the defined action of creating a file symbolic link. |
| **Create Hidden File** | Specifies the defined action of creating a hidden file. |
| **Create Mailslot** | Specifies the defined action of creating a mailslot. |
| **Create Module** | Specifies the defined action of creating a module. |
| **Create Mutex** | Specifies the defined action of creating a mutex. |
| **Create Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of creating a named pipe. |
| **Create Process** | Specifies the defined action of creating a process. |
| **Create Process as User** | Specifies the defined action of creating a process as user. |
| **Create Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of creating a registry key. |
| **Create Registry Key Value** | Specifies the defined action of creating a registry key value. |
| **Create Remote Thread in Process** | Specifies the defined action of creating a remote thread in a process. |
| **Create Service** | Specifies the defined action of creating a service. |
| **Create Socket** | Specifies the defined action of creating a socket. |
| **Create Symbolic Link** | Specifies the defined action of creating a symbolic link. |
| **Create Thread** | Specifies the defined action of creating a thread. |
| **Create Window** | Specifies the defined action of creating a window. |
| **Delete Directory** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a directory. |
| **Delete File** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a file. |
| **Delete Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a named pipe. |
| **Delete Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a network share. |
| **Delete Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a registry key. |
| **Delete Registry Key Value** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a registry key value. |
| **Delete Service** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a service. |
| **Delete User** | Specifies the defined action of deleting a user. |
| **Disconnect from Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of disconnecting from a named pipe. |
| **Disconnect from Network Share** | Specifies the defined action of disconnecting from a network share. |
| **Disconnect from Socket** | Specifies the defined action of disconnecting from a socket. |
| **Download File** | Specifies the defined action of downloading a file. |
| **Enumerate DLLs** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating DLLs. |
| **Enumerate Network Shares** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating network shares. |
| **Enumerate Protocols** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating protocols. |
| **Enumerate Registry Key Subkeys** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating registry key subkeys. |
| **Enumerate Registry Key Values** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating registry key values. |
| **Enumerate Threads in Process** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating threads in a process. |
| **Enumerate Processes** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating processes. |
| **Enumerate Services** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating services. |
| **Enumerate System Handles** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating system handles. |
| **Enumerate Threads** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating threads. |
| **Enumerate Users** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating users. |
| **Enumerate Windows** | Specifies the defined action of enumerating windows. |
| **Find File** | Specifies the defined action of finding a file. |
| **Find Window** | Specifies the defined action of finding a window. |
| **Flush Process Instruction Cache** | Specifies the defined action of flushing the Process Instruction Cache. |
| **Free Library** | Specifies the defined action of freeing a library. |
| **Free Process Virtual Memory** | Specifies the defined action of freeing virtual memory from a process. |
| **Get Disk Free Space** | Specifies the defined action of getting the amount of free space available on a disk. |
| **Get Disk Type** | Specifies the defined action of getting the disk type. |
| **Get Elapsed System Up Time** | Specifies the defined action of getting the elapsed system up-time. |
| **Get File Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of getting file attributes. |
| **Get Function Address** | Specifies the defined action of getting the function address. |
| **Get System Global Flags** | Specifies the defined action of getting system global flags. |
| **Get Host By Address** | Specifies the defined action of getting host by address. |
| **Get Host By Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting host by name. |
| **Get Host Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the host name. |
| **Get Library File Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the library file name. |
| **Get Library Handle** | Specifies the defined action of getting the library handle. |
| **Get NetBIOS Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the NetBIOS name. |
| **Get Process Current Directory** | Specifies the defined action of getting the process's current directory. |
| **Get Process Environment Variable** | Specifies the defined action of getting the process environment variable. |
| **Get Process Startup Information** | Specifies the defined action of getting the process startup information. |
| **Get Processes Snapshot** | Specifies the defined action of getting the processes snapshot. |
| **Get Registry Key Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of getting the attributes of a registry key. |
| **Get Service Status** | Specifies the defined action of getting the service status. |
| **Get System Global Flags** | Specifies the defined action of getting the system global flags. |
| **Get System Local Time** | Specifies the defined action of getting the local time on a system. |
| **Get System Host Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the system host name. |
| **Get System NetBIOS Name** | Specifies the defined action of getting the NetBIOS name of a system. |
| **Get System Network Parameters** | Specifies the defined action of getting the system network parameters. |
| **Get System Time** | Specifies the defined action of getting the system time. |
| **Get Thread Context** | Specifies the defined action of getting the thread context. |
| **Get Thread Username** | Specifies the defined action of getting the thread username. |
| **Get User Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of getting the attributes of a user. |
| **Get Username** | Specifies the defined action of getting a username. |
| **Get Windows Directory** | Specifies the defined action of getting a windows directory. |
| **Get Windows System Directory** | Specifies the defined action of getting a windows System directory. |
| **Get Windows Temporary Files Directory** | Specifies the defined action of getting the Windows Temporary Files Directory. |
| **Hide Window** | Specifies the defined action of hiding a window. |
| **Impersonate Process** | Specifies the defined action of impersonating a process. |
| **Impersonate Thread** | Specifies the defined action of impersonating a thread. |
| **Inject Memory Page** | Specifies the defined action of injecting a memory page into a process. |
| **Kill Process** | Specifies the defined action of killing a process. |
| **Kill Thread** | Specifies the defined action of killing a thread. |
| **Kill Window** | Specifies the defined action of killing a window. |
| **Listen on Port** | Specifies the defined action of listening on a specific port. |
| **Listen on Socket** | Specifies the defined action of listening on a socket. |
| **Load and Call Driver** | Specifies the defined action of loading and calling a driver. |
| **Load Driver** | Specifies the defined action of loading a driver. |
| **Load Library** | Specifies the defined action of loading a library. |
| **Load Module** | Specifies the defined action of loading a module. |
| **Lock File** | Specifies the defined action of locking a file. |
| **Logon as User** | Specifies the defined action of logging on as a user. |
| **Map File** | Specifies the defined action of mapping a file. |
| **Map Library** | Specifies the defined action of mapping a library. |
| **Map View of File** | Specifies the defined action of mapping a view of a file. |
| **Modify File** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a file. |
| **Modify Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a named pipe. |
| **Modify Process** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a process. |
| **Modify Service** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a service. |
| **Modify Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a registry key. |
| **Modify Registry Key Value** | Specifies the defined action of modifying a registry key value. |
| **Monitor Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of monitoring a registry key. |
| **Move File** | Specifies the defined action of moving a file. |
| **Open File** | Specifies the defined action of opening a file. |
| **Open File Mapping** | Specifies the defined action of opening a file mapping. |
| **Open Mutex** | Specifies the defined action of opening a mutex. |
| **Open Port** | Specifies the defined action of opening a port. |
| **Open Process** | Specifies the defined action of opening a process. |
| **Open Registry Key** | Specifies the defined action of opening a registry key. |
| **Open Service** | Specifies the defined action of opening a service. |
| **Open Service Control Manager** | Specifies the defined action of opening a service control manager. |
| **Protect Virtual Memory** | Specifies the defined action of protecting virtual memory. |
| **Query Disk Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of querying disk attributes. |
| **Query DNS** | Specifies the defined action of querying DNS. |
| **Query Process Virtual Memory** | Specifies the defined action of querying process virtual memory. |
| **Queue APC in Thread** | Specifies the defined action of querying the Asynchronous Procedure Call (APC) in the context of a thread. |
| **Read File** | Specifies the defined action of reading a file. |
| **Read From Named Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of reading from a named pipe. |
| **Read From Process Memory** | Specifies the defined action of reading from process memory. |
| **Read Registry Key Value** | Specifies the defined action of reading a registry key value. |
| **Receive Data on Socket** | Specifies the defined action of receiving data on a socket. |
| **Release Mutex** | Specifies the defined action of releasing a mutex. |
| **Rename File** | Specifies the defined action of renaming a file. |
| **Revert Thread to Self** | Specifies the defined action of reverting a thread to its self. |
| **Send Control Code to File** | Specifies the defined action of sending a control code to a file. |
| **Send Control Code to Pipe** | Specifies the defined action of sending a control code to a pipe. |
| **Send Control Code to Service** | Specifies the defined action of sending control code to a service. |
| **Send Data on Socket** | Specifies the defined action of sending data on a socket. |
| **Send Data to Address on Socket** | Specifies the defined action of sending data to the address on a socket. |
| **Send DNS Query** | Specifies the defined action of sending a DNS query. |
| **Send Email Message** | Specifies the defined action of sending an email message. |
| **Send ICMP Request** | Specifies the defined action of sending an ICMP request. |
| **Send Reverse DNS Query** | Specifies the defined action of sending a reverse DNS query. |
| **Set File Attributes** | Specifies the defined action of setting file attributes. |
| **Set NetBIOS Name** | Specifies the defined action of setting the NetBIOS name. |
| **Set Process Current Directory** | Specifies the defined action of setting the process current directory. |
| **Set Process Environment Variable** | Specifies the defined action of setting the process environment variable. |
| **Set System Global Flags** | Specifies the defined action of setting system global flags. |
| **Set System Host Name** | Specifies the defined action of setting the system host name. |
| **Set System Time** | Specifies the defined action of setting the system time. |
| **Set Thread Context** | Specifies the defined action of setting the thread context. |
| **Show Window** | Specifies the defined action of showing a window. |
| **Shutdown System** | Specifies the defined action of shutting down a system. |
| **Sleep Process** | Specifies the defined action of sleeping a process. |
| **Sleep System** | Specifies the defined action of sleeping a system. |
| **Start Service** | Specifies the defined action of starting a service. |
| **Unload Driver** | Specifies the defined action of unloading a driver. |
| **Unlock File** | Specifies the defined action of unlocking a file. |
| **Unmap File** | Specifies the defined action of unmapping a file. |
| **Unload Module** | Specifies the defined action of unloading a module. |
| **Upload File** | Specifies the defined action of uploading a file. |
| **Write to File** | Specifies the defined action of writing to a file. |
| **Write to Process Virtual Memory** | Specifies the defined action of writing to process virtual memory. |

## ActionArgumentNameVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The ActionArgumentNameVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Action argument names, captured via the ActionArgumentType class (Argument\_Name property) in CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑4Literals of the ActionArgumentNameEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **API** | Specifies an argument called API. |
| **Application Name** | Specifies an argument called Application Name. |
| **Database Name** | Specifies an argument called Database Name. |
| **Privilege Name** | Specifies an argument called Privilege Name. |
| **Proxy Name** | Specifies an argument called Proxy Name. |
| **Proxy Bypass** | Specifies an argument called Proxy Bypass. |
| **Creation Flags** | Specifies an argument called Creation Flags. |
| **Flags** | Specifies an argument called Flags. |
| **Access Mode** | Specifies an argument called Access Mode. |
| **Share Mode** | Specifies an argument called Share Mode. |
| **Callback Address** | Specifies an argument called Callback Address. |
| **Source Address** | Specifies an argument called Source Address. |
| **Destination Address** | Specifies an argument called Destination Address. |
| **Base Address** | Specifies an argument called Base Address. |
| **Starting Address** | Specifies an argument called Starting Address. |
| **Size (bytes)** | Specifies an argument called Size (bytes). |
| **Number of Bytes Per Send** | Specifies an argument called Number of Bytes Per Send. |
| **Control Parameter** | Specifies an argument called Control Parameter. |
| **Host Name** | Specifies an argument called Host Name. |
| **Function Name** | Specifies an argument called Function Name. |
| **Function Address** | Specifies an argument called Function Address. |
| **Options** | Specifies an argument called Options. |
| **Transfer Flags** | Specifies an argument called Transfer Flags. |
| **Control Code** | Specifies an argument called Control Code. |
| **APC Mode** | Specifies an argument called APC Mode. |
| **APC Address** | Specifies an argument called APC Address. |
| **Base Address** | Specifies an argument called Base Address. |
| **Protection** | Specifies an argument called Protection. |
| **Target PID** | Specifies an argument called Target PID. |
| **Mapping Offset** | Specifies an argument called Mapping Offset. |
| **File Information Class** | Specifies an argument called File Information Class. |
| **Function Ordinal** | Specifies an argument called Function Ordinal. |
| **Function Name** | Specifies an argument called Function Name. |
| **Hook Type** | Specifies an argument called Hook Type. |
| **Request Size** | Specifies an argument called Request Size. |
| **Requested Version** | Specifies an argument called Requested Version. |
| **Service Type** | Specifies an argument called Service Type. |
| **Service State** | Specifies an argument called Service State. |
| **Service Name** | Specifies an argument called Service Name. |
| **Hostname** | Specifies an argument called Hostname. |
| **Shutdown Flag** | Specifies an argument called Shutdown Flag. |
| **Sleep Time (ms)** | Specifies an argument called Sleep Time (ms). |
| **Delay Time (ms)** | Specifies an argument called Delay Time (ms). |
| **Code Address** | Specifies an argument called Code Address. |
| **Parameter Address** | Specifies an argument called Parameter Address. |
| **Server** | Specifies an argument called Server. |
| **Reason** | Specifies an argument called Reason. |
| **System Metric Index** | Specifies an argument called System Metric Index. |
| **Initial Owner** | Specifies an argument called Initial Owner. |
| **Error Control** | Specifies an argument called Initial Owner. |
| **Username** | Specifies an argument called Username. |
| **Password** | Specifies an argument called Password. |
| **Command** | Specifies an argument called Command. |

## ActionObjectAssociationTypeVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The ActionObjectAssocationVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Action-Object association classes, captured via the AssociatedObjectType class (Association\_Type property) in CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑5Literals of the ActionObjectAssociationTypeEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **Initiating** | Specifies that the associated object initiated the action. |
| **Affected** | Specifies that the associated object was affected by the action. |
| **Utilized** | Specifies that the associated object was utilized by the action. |
| **Returned** | Specifies that the associated object was the result of the action. |

## ActionRelationshipTypeVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The ActionObjectAssocationVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Action-Action relationships, captured via the ActionRelationshipType class (Type property) in the CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑6Literals of the ActionRelationshipTypeEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **Preceded\_By** | Specifies that this action is preceded by the related action. |
| **Followed\_By** | Specifies that this action is followed by the related action. |
| **Equivalent\_To** | Specifies that this entity (e.g. Action) is equivalent to the associated entity. |
| **Related\_To** | Specifies that this action is simply related to the related action in some way. |
| **Dependent\_On** | Specifies that this action is dependent on the related action. |
| **Initiated\_By** | Specifies that this action was initiated by the related action. |
| **Initiated** | Specifies that this action initiated the related action. |

## EventTypeVocab-1.0.1 Enumeration

The EventTypeVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Event classes, captured via the EventType class (Type property) in the CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑7Literals of the EventTypeEnum-1.0.1 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **File Ops (CRUD)** | Specifies the class of events dealing with file operations. |
| **Registry Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with registry operations. |
| **Memory Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with memory operations. |
| **Process Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with process management. |
| **Thread Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with thread management. |
| **Service Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with service management. |
| **Session Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with session management. |
| **API Calls** | Specifies the class of events dealing with API calls. |
| **Port Scan** | Specifies the class of events dealing with port scanning. |
| **IP Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with IP Operations. |
| **DNS Lookup Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with DNS Lookup operations. |
| **Socket Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with thread management. |
| **IPC** | Specifies the class of events dealing with thread management. |
| **Configuration Management** | Specifies the class of events dealing with configuration management. |
| **User/Password Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with user/password management. |
| **Account Ops (App Layer)** | Specifies the class of events dealing with account operations at the application layer. |
| **HTTP Traffic** | Specifies the class of events dealing with HTTP traffic. |
| **App Layer Traffic** | Specifies the class of events dealing with Application Layer traffic. |
| **Packet Traffic** | Specifies the class of events dealing with packet traffic. |
| **Data Flow** | Specifies the class of events dealing with data flow. |
| **Anomaly Events** | Specifies the class of events dealing with anomaly events. |
| **Technical Compliance** | Specifies the class of events dealing with Technical compliance. |
| **Procedural Compliance** | Specifies the class of events dealing with procedural compliance. |
| **GUI/KVM** | Specifies the class of events dealing with the GUI/Kernel-based Virtual Machine (KVM). |
| **Autorun** | Specifies the class of events dealing with Autorun. |
| **USB/Media Detection** | Specifies the class of events dealing with USB and/or Media detection. |
| **SQL** | Specifies the class of events dealing with the SQL language. |
| **DHCP** | Specifies the class of events dealing with the Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP). |
| **Redirection** | Specifies the class of events dealing with redirection. |
| **Authentication Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with authentication operations. |
| **Authorization (ACL)** | Specifies the class of events dealing with authorization via Access Control Lists (ACL). |
| **Privilege Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with privilege operations. |
| **Basic System Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with basic system operations. |
| **Signature Detection** | Specifies the class of events dealing with signature detection. |
| **Auto-update Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with auto-update operations. |
| **Application Logic** | Specifies the class of events dealing with application logic. |
| **Email Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with e-mail operations. |

## EventTypeVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The EventTypeVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Event classes, captured via the EventType class (Type property) in the CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below. NOTE: As of CybOX Version 2.1, EventTypeVocab-1.0 is deprecated. Please use version 1.1 instead (see Section **3.7**).

Table 3‑8Literals of the EventTypeEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **File Ops (CRUD)** | Specifies the class of events dealing with file operations. |
| **Registry Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with registry operations. |
| **Memory Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with memory operations. |
| **Process Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with process management. |
| **Thread Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with thread management. |
| **Service Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with service management. |
| **Session Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with session management. |
| **API Calls** | Specifies the class of events dealing with API calls. |
| **Port Scan** | Specifies the class of events dealing with port scanning. |
| **IP Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with IP Operations. |
| **DNS Lookup Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with DNS Lookup operations. |
| **Socket Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with thread management. |
| **IPC** | Specifies the class of events dealing with thread management. |
| **Configuration Management** | Specifies the class of events dealing with configuration management. |
| **User/Password Mgt** | Specifies the class of events dealing with user/password management. |
| **Account Ops (App Layer)** | Specifies the class of events dealing with account operations at the application layer. |
| **HTTP Traffic** | Specifies the class of events dealing with HTTP traffic. |
| **App Layer Traffic** | Specifies the class of events dealing with Application Layer traffic. |
| **Packet Traffic** | Specifies the class of events dealing with packet traffic. |
| **Data Flow** | Specifies the class of events dealing with data flow. |
| **Anomoly Events** | Specifies the class of events dealing with anomoly events. |
| **Technical Compliance** | Specifies the class of events dealing with Technical compliance. |
| **Procedural Compliance** | Specifies the class of events dealing with procedural compliance. |
| **GUI/KVM** | Specifies the class of events dealing with the GUI/Kernel-based Virtual Machine (KVM). |
| **Autorun** | Specifies the class of events dealing with Autorun. |
| **USB/Media Detection** | Specifies the class of events dealing with USB and/or Media detection. |
| **SQL** | Specifies the class of events dealing with the SQL language. |
| **DHCP** | Specifies the class of events dealing with the Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP). |
| **Redirection** | Specifies the class of events dealing with redirection. |
| **Authentication Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with authentication operations. |
| **Authorization (ACL)** | Specifies the class of events dealing with authorization via Access Control Lists (ACL). |
| **Privilege Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with privilege operations. |
| **Basic System Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with basic system operations. |
| **Signature Detection** | Specifies the class of events dealing with signature detection. |
| **Auto-update Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with auto-update operations. |
| **Application Logic** | Specifies the class of events dealing with application logic. |
| **Email Ops** | Specifies the class of events dealing with e-mail operations. |

## ObjectRelationshipVocab-1.1 Enumeration

The ObjectRelationshipVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Object-Object relationships, captured via the RelatedObjectType class (Relationship property) in CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑9Literals of the ObjectRelationshipEnum-1.1 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **Created** | Specifies that this object created the related object. |
| **Created\_By** | Specifies that this object was created by the related object. |
| **Deleted** | Specifies that this object deleted the related object. |
| **Deleted\_By** | Specifies that this object was deleted by the related object. |
| **Modified\_Properties\_Of** | Specifies that this object modified the properties of the related object. |
| **Properties\_Modified\_By** | Specifies that the properties of this object were modified by the related object. |
| **Read\_From** | Specifies that this object was read from the related object. |
| **Read\_From\_By** | Specifies that this object was read from by the related object. |
| **Wrote\_To** | Specifies that this object wrote to the related object. |
| **Written\_To\_By** | Specifies that this object was written to by the related object. |
| **Downloaded\_From** | Specifies that this object was downloaded from the related object. |
| **Downloaded\_To** | Specifies that this object downloaded the related object. |
| **Downloaded** | Specifies that this object downloaded the related object. |
| **Downloaded\_By** | Specifies that this object was downloaded by the related object. |
| **Uploaded** | Specifies that this object uploaded the related object. |
| **Uploaded\_By** | Specifies that this object was uploaded by the related object. |
| **Uploaded\_To** | Specifies that this object was uploaded to the related object. |
| **Received\_Via\_Upload** | Specifies that this object received the related object via upload. |
| **Uploaded\_From** | Specifies that this object was uploaded from the related object. |
| **Sent\_Via\_Upload** | Specifies that this object sent the related object via upload. |
| **Suspended** | Specifies that this object suspended the related object. |
| **Suspended\_By** | Specifies that this object was suspended by the related object. |
| **Paused** | Specifies that this object paused the related object. |
| **Paused\_By** | Specifies that this object was paused by the related object. |
| **Resumed** | Specifies that this object resumed the related object. |
| **Resumed\_By** | Specifies that this object was resumed by the related object. |
| **Opened** | Specifies that this object opened the related object. |
| **Opened\_By** | Specifies that this object was opened by the related object. |
| **Closed** | Specifies that this object closed the related object. |
| **Closed\_By** | Specifies that this object was closed by the related object. |
| **Copied\_From** | Specifies that this object was copied from the related object. |
| **Copied\_To** | Specifies that this object was copied to the related object. |
| **Copied** | Specifies that this object copied the related object. |
| **Copied\_By** | Specifies that this object was copied by the related object. |
| **Moved\_From** | Specifies that this object was moved from the related object. |
| **Moved\_To** | Specifies that this object was moved to the related object. |
| **Moved** | Specifies that this object moved the related object. |
| **Moved\_By** | Specifies that this object was moved by the related object. |
| **Searched\_For** | Specifies that this object searched for the related object. |
| **Searched\_For\_By** | Specifies that this object was searched for by the related object. |
| **Allocated** | Specifies that this object allocated the related object. |
| **Allocated\_By** | Specifies that this object was allocated by the related object. |
| **Initialized\_To** | Specifies that this object was initialized to the related object. |
| **Initialized\_By** | Specifies that this object was initialized by the related object. |
| **Sent** | Specifies that this object sent the related object. |
| **Sent\_By** | Specifies that this object was sent by the related object. |
| **Sent\_To** | Specifies that this object was sent to the related object. |
| **Received\_From** | Specifies that this object was received from the related object. |
| **Received** | Specifies that this object received the related object. |
| **Received\_By** | Specifies that this object was received by the related object. |
| **Mapped\_Into** | Specifies that this object was mapped into the related object. |
| **Mapped\_By** | Specifies that this object was mapped by the related object. |
| **Properties\_Queried** | Specifies that the object queried properties of the related object. |
| **Properties\_Queried\_By** | Specifies that the properties of this object were queried by the related object. |
| **Values\_Enumerated** | Specifies that the object enumerated values of the related object. |
| **Values\_Enumerated\_By** | Specifies that the values of the object were enumerated by the related object. |
| **Bound** | Specifies that this object bound the related object. |
| **Bound\_By** | Specifies that this object was bound by the related object. |
| **Freed** | Specifies that this object freed the related object. |
| **Freed\_By** | Specifies that this object was freed by the related object. |
| **Killed** | Specifies that this object killed the related object. |
| **Killed\_By** | Specifies that this object was killed by the related object. |
| **Encrypted** | Specifies that this object encrypted the related object. |
| **Encrypted\_By** | Specifies that this object was encrypted by the related object. |
| **Encrypted\_To** | Specifies that this object was encrypted to the related object. |
| **Encrypted\_From** | Specifies that this object was encrypted from the related object. |
| **Decrypted** | Specifies that this object decrypted the related object. |
| **Decrypted\_By** | Specifies that this object was decrypted by the related object. |
| **Packed** | Specifies that this object packed the related object. |
| **Packed\_By** | Specifies that this object was packed by the related object. |
| **Unpacked** | Specifies that this object unpacked the related object. |
| **Unpacked\_By** | Specifies that this object was unpacked by the related object. |
| **Packed\_From** | Specifies that this object was packed from the related object. |
| **Packed\_Into** | Specifies that this object was packed into the related object. |
| **Encoded** | Specifies that this object encoded the related object. |
| **Encoded\_By** | Specifies that this object was encoded by the related object. |
| **Decoded** | Specifies that this object decoded the related object. |
| **Decoded\_By** | Specifies that this object was decoded by the related object. |
| **Compressed\_From** | Specifies that this object was compressed from the related object. |
| **Compressed\_Into** | Specifies that this object was compressed into the related object. |
| **Compressed** | Specifies that this object compressed the related object. |
| **Compressed\_By** | Specifies that this object was compressed by the related object. |
| **Decompressed** | Specifies that this object decompressed the related object. |
| **Decompressed\_By** | Specifies that this object was decompressed by the related object. |
| **Joined** | Specifies that this object joined the related object. |
| **Joined\_By** | Specifies that this object was joined by the related object. |
| **Merged** | Specifies that this object merged the related object. |
| **Merged\_By** | Specifies that this object was merged by the related object. |
| **Locked** | Specifies that this object locked the related object. |
| **Locked\_By** | Specifies that this object was locked by the related object. |
| **Unlocked** | Specifies that this object unlocked the related object. |
| **Unlocked\_By** | Specifies that this object was unlocked by the related object. |
| **Hooked** | Specifies that this object hooked the related object. |
| **Hooked\_By** | Specifies that this object was hooked by the related object. |
| **Unhooked** | Specifies that this object unhooked the related object. |
| **Unhooked\_By** | Specifies that this object was unhooked by the related object. |
| **Monitored** | Specifies that this object monitored the related object. |
| **Monitored\_By** | Specifies that this object was monitored by the related object. |
| **Listened\_On** | Specifies that this object listened on the related object. |
| **Listened\_On\_By** | Specifies that this object was listened on by the related object. |
| **Renamed\_From** | Specifies that this object was renamed from the related object. |
| **Renamed\_To** | Specifies that this object was renamed to the related object. |
| **Renamed** | Specifies that this object renamed the related object. |
| **Renamed\_By** | Specifies that this object was renamed by the related object. |
| **Injected\_Into** | Specifies that this object injected into the related object. |
| **Injected\_As** | Specifies that this object injected as the related object. |
| **Injected** | Specifies that this object injected the related object. |
| **Injected\_By** | Specifies that this object was injected by the related object. |
| **Deleted\_From** | Specifies that this object was deleted from the related object. |
| **Previously\_Contained** | Specifies that this object previously contained the related object. |
| **Loaded\_Into** | Specifies that this object loaded into the related object. |
| **Loaded\_From** | Specifies that this object was loaded from the related object. |
| **Set\_To** | Specifies that this object was set to the related object. |
| **Set\_From** | Specifies that this object was set from the related object. |
| **Resolved\_To** | Specifies that this object was resolved to the related object. |
| **Related\_To** | Specifies that this object is related to the related object. |
| **Dropped** | Specifies that this object dropped the related object. |
| **Dropped\_By** | Specifies that this object was dropped by the related object. |
| **Contains** | Specifies that this object contains the related object. |
| **Contained\_Within** | Specifies that this object is contained within the related object. |
| **Extracted\_From** | Specifies that this object was extracted from the related object. |
| **Installed** | Specifies that this object installed the related object. |
| **Installed\_By** | Specifies that this object was installed by the related object. |
| **Connected\_To** | Specifies that this object connected to the related object. |
| **Connected\_From** | Specifies that this object was connected to from the related object. |
| **Sub-domain\_Of** | Specifies that this object is a sub-domain of the related object. |
| **Supra-domain\_Of** | Specifies that this object is a supra-domain of the related object. |
| **Root\_Domain\_Of** | Specifies that this object is the root domain of the related object. |
| **FQDN\_Of** | Specifies that this object is an FQDN of the related object. |
| **Parent\_Of** | Specifies that this object is a parent of the related object. |
| **Child\_Of** | Specifies that this object is a child of the related object. |
| **Characterizes** | Specifies that this object describes the properties of the related object. This is most applicable in cases where the related object is an Artifact Object and this object is a non-Artifact Object. |
| **Characterized\_By** | Specifies that the related object describes the properties of this object. This is most applicable in cases where the related object is a non-Artifact Object and this object is an Artifact Object. |
| **Used** | Specifies that this object used the related object. |
| **Used\_By** | Specifies that this object was used by the related object. |
| **Redirects\_To** | Specifies that this object redirects to the related object. |

## ObjectRelationshipVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The ObjectRelationshipVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Object-Object relationships, captured via the RelatedObjectType class (Relationship property) in CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below. NOTE: As of CybOX Version 2.1, ObjectRelationshipVocab-1.0 is deprecated. Please use version 1.1 instead (see Section **3.7**).

Table 3‑10Literals of the ObjectRelationshipEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **Created** | Specifies that this object created the related object. |
| **Created\_By** | Specifies that this object was created by the related object. |
| **Deleted** | Specifies that this object deleted the related object. |
| **Deleted\_By** | Specifies that this object was deleted by the related object. |
| **Modified\_Properties\_Of** | Specifies that this object modified the properties of the related object. |
| **Properties\_Modified\_By** | Specifies that the properties of this object were modified by the related object. |
| **Read\_From** | Specifies that this object was read from the related object. |
| **Read\_From\_By** | Specifies that this object was read from by the related object. |
| **Wrote\_To** | Specifies that this object wrote to the related object. |
| **Written\_To\_By** | Specifies that this object was written to by the related object. |
| **Downloaded\_From** | Specifies that this object was downloaded from the related object. |
| **Downloaded\_To** | Specifies that this object downloaded the related object. |
| **Downloaded** | Specifies that this object downloaded the related object. |
| **Downloaded\_By** | Specifies that this object was downloaded by the related object. |
| **Uploaded** | Specifies that this object uploaded the related object. |
| **Uploaded\_By** | Specifies that this object was uploaded by the related object. |
| **Uploaded\_To** | Specifies that this object was uploaded to the related object. |
| **Received\_Via\_Upload** | Specifies that this object received the related object via upload. |
| **Uploaded\_From** | Specifies that this object was uploaded from the related object. |
| **Sent\_Via\_Upload** | Specifies that this object sent the related object via upload. |
| **Suspended** | Specifies that this object suspended the related object. |
| **Suspended\_By** | Specifies that this object was suspended by the related object. |
| **Paused** | Specifies that this object paused the related object. |
| **Paused\_By** | Specifies that this object was paused by the related object. |
| **Resumed** | Specifies that this object resumed the related object. |
| **Resumed\_By** | Specifies that this object was resumed by the related object. |
| **Opened** | Specifies that this object opened the related object. |
| **Opened\_By** | Specifies that this object was opened by the related object. |
| **Closed** | Specifies that this object closed the related object. |
| **Closed\_By** | Specifies that this object was closed by the related object. |
| **Copied\_From** | Specifies that this object was copied from the related object. |
| **Copied\_To** | Specifies that this object was copied to the related object. |
| **Copied** | Specifies that this object copied the related object. |
| **Copied\_By** | Specifies that this object was copied by the related object. |
| **Moved\_From** | Specifies that this object was moved from the related object. |
| **Moved\_To** | Specifies that this object was moved to the related object. |
| **Moved** | Specifies that this object moved the related object. |
| **Moved\_By** | Specifies that this object was moved by the related object. |
| **Searched\_For** | Specifies that this object searched for the related object. |
| **Searched\_For\_By** | Specifies that this object was searched for by the related object. |
| **Allocated** | Specifies that this object allocated the related object. |
| **Allocated\_By** | Specifies that this object was allocated by the related object. |
| **Initialized\_To** | Specifies that this object was initialized to the related object. |
| **Initialized\_By** | Specifies that this object was initialized by the related object. |
| **Sent** | Specifies that this object sent the related object. |
| **Sent\_By** | Specifies that this object was sent by the related object. |
| **Sent\_To** | Specifies that this object was sent to the related object. |
| **Received\_From** | Specifies that this object was received from the related object. |
| **Received** | Specifies that this object received the related object. |
| **Received\_By** | Specifies that this object was received by the related object. |
| **Mapped\_Into** | Specifies that this object was mapped into the related object. |
| **Mapped\_By** | Specifies that this object was mapped by the related object. |
| **Properties\_Queried** | Specifies that the object queried properties of the related object. |
| **Properties\_Queried\_By** | Specifies that the properties of this object were queried by the related object. |
| **Values\_Enumerated** | Specifies that the object enumerated values of the related object. |
| **Values\_Enumerated\_By** | Specifies that the values of the object were enumerated by the related object. |
| **Bound** | Specifies that this object bound the related object. |
| **Bound\_By** | Specifies that this object was bound by the related object. |
| **Freed** | Specifies that this object freed the related object. |
| **Freed\_By** | Specifies that this object was freed by the related object. |
| **Killed** | Specifies that this object killed the related object. |
| **Killed\_By** | Specifies that this object was killed by the related object. |
| **Encrypted** | Specifies that this object encrypted the related object. |
| **Encrypted\_By** | Specifies that this object was encrypted by the related object. |
| **Encrypted\_To** | Specifies that this object was encrypted to the related object. |
| **Encrypted\_From** | Specifies that this object was encrypted from the related object. |
| **Decrypted** | Specifies that this object decrypted the related object. |
| **Decrypted\_By** | Specifies that this object was decrypted by the related object. |
| **Packed** | Specifies that this object packed the related object. |
| **Packed\_By** | Specifies that this object was packed by the related object. |
| **Unpacked** | Specifies that this object unpacked the related object. |
| **Unpacked\_By** | Specifies that this object was unpacked by the related object. |
| **Packed\_From** | Specifies that this object was packed from the related object. |
| **Packed\_Into** | Specifies that this object was packed into the related object. |
| **Encoded** | Specifies that this object encoded the related object. |
| **Encoded\_By** | Specifies that this object was encoded by the related object. |
| **Decoded** | Specifies that this object decoded the related object. |
| **Decoded\_By** | Specifies that this object was decoded by the related object. |
| **Compressed\_From** | Specifies that this object was compressed from the related object. |
| **Compressed\_Into** | Specifies that this object was compressed into the related object. |
| **Compressed** | Specifies that this object compressed the related object. |
| **Compressed\_By** | Specifies that this object was compressed by the related object. |
| **Decompressed** | Specifies that this object decompressed the related object. |
| **Decompressed\_By** | Specifies that this object was decompressed by the related object. |
| **Joined** | Specifies that this object joined the related object. |
| **Joined\_By** | Specifies that this object was joined by the related object. |
| **Merged** | Specifies that this object merged the related object. |
| **Merged\_By** | Specifies that this object was merged by the related object. |
| **Locked** | Specifies that this object locked the related object. |
| **Locked\_By** | Specifies that this object was locked by the related object. |
| **Unlocked** | Specifies that this object unlocked the related object. |
| **Unlocked\_By** | Specifies that this object was unlocked by the related object. |
| **Hooked** | Specifies that this object hooked the related object. |
| **Hooked\_By** | Specifies that this object was hooked by the related object. |
| **Unhooked** | Specifies that this object unhooked the related object. |
| **Unhooked\_By** | Specifies that this object was unhooked by the related object. |
| **Monitored** | Specifies that this object monitored the related object. |
| **Monitored\_By** | Specifies that this object was monitored by the related object. |
| **Listened\_On** | Specifies that this object listened on the related object. |
| **Listened\_On\_By** | Specifies that this object was listened on by the related object. |
| **Renamed\_From** | Specifies that this object was renamed from the related object. |
| **Renamed\_To** | Specifies that this object was renamed to the related object. |
| **Renamed** | Specifies that this object renamed the related object. |
| **Renamed\_By** | Specifies that this object was renamed by the related object. |
| **Injected\_Into** | Specifies that this object injected into the related object. |
| **Injected\_As** | Specifies that this object injected as the related object. |
| **Injected** | Specifies that this object injected the related object. |
| **Injected\_By** | Specifies that this object was injected by the related object. |
| **Deleted\_From** | Specifies that this object was deleted from the related object. |
| **Previously\_Contained** | Specifies that this object previously contained the related object. |
| **Loaded\_Into** | Specifies that this object loaded into the related object. |
| **Loaded\_From** | Specifies that this object was loaded from the related object. |
| **Set\_To** | Specifies that this object was set to the related object. |
| **Set\_From** | Specifies that this object was set from the related object. |
| **Resolved\_To** | Specifies that this object was resolved to the related object. |
| **Related\_To** | Specifies that this object is related to the related object. |
| **Dropped** | Specifies that this object dropped the related object. |
| **Dropped\_By** | Specifies that this object was dropped by the related object. |
| **Contains** | Specifies that this object contains the related object. |
| **Contained\_Within** | Specifies that this object is contained within the related object. |
| **Extracted\_From** | Specifies that this object was extracted from the related object. |
| **Installed** | Specifies that this object installed the related object. |
| **Installed\_By** | Specifies that this object was installed by the related object. |
| **Connected\_To** | Specifies that this object connected to the related object. |
| **Connected\_From** | Specifies that this object was connected to from the related object. |
| **Sub-domain\_Of** | Specifies that this object is a sub-domain of the related object. |
| **Supra-domain\_Of** | Specifies that this object is a supra-domain of the related object. |
| **Root\_Domain\_Of** | Specifies that this object is the root domain of the related object. |
| **FQDN\_Of** | Specifies that this object is an FQDN of the related object. |
| **Parent\_Of** | Specifies that this object is a parent of the related object. |
| **Child\_Of** | Specifies that this object is a child of the related object. |
| **Characterizes** | Specifies that this object describes the properties of the related object. This is most applicable in cases where the related object is an Artifact Object and this object is a non-Artifact Object. |
| **Characterized\_By** | Specifies that the related object describes the properties of this object. This is most applicable in cases where the related object is a non-Artifact Object and this object is an Artifact Object. |

## ObjectStateVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The ObjectStateVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for Object states, captured via the ObjectType class (State property) in CybOX Core. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑11Literals of the ObjectStateEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **Exists** | Specifies that the object exists. |
| **Does Not Exist** | Specifies that the object does not exist. |
| **Open** | Specifies that the object is open. |
| **Closed** | Specifies that the object is closed. |
| **Active** | Specifies that the object is active. |
| **Inactive** | Specifies that the object is inactive. |
| **Locked** | Specifies that the object is locked. |
| **Unlocked** | Specifies that the object is unlocked. |
| **Started** | Specifies that the object has started. |
| **Stopped** | Specifies that the object has stopped. |

## CharacterEncodingVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The CharacterEncodingVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for character encoding, used in the ExtractedStringType class (Encoding property) in CybOX Common. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑12Literals of the CharacterEncodingEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **ASCII** | Specifies the American Standard Code for Information Interchange (ASCII) character encoding scheme. |
| **UTF-8** | Specifies the UCS Transformation Format-8 bit (UTF-8) character encoding scheme. |
| **UTF-16** | Specifies the UCS Transformation Format-16 bit (UTF-16) character encoding scheme. |
| **UTF-32** | Specifies the UCS Transformation Format-32 bit (UTF-32) character encoding scheme. |
| **Windows-1250** | Specifies the Windows-1250 character encoding scheme, for Central European languages. |
| **Windows-1251** | Specifies the Windows-1251 character encoding scheme, for Cyrillic alphabets. |
| **Windows-1252** | Specifies the Windows-1252 character encoding scheme, for Western languages. |
| **Windows-1253** | Specifies the Windows-1253 character encoding scheme, for Greek. |
| **Windows-1254** | Specifies the Windows-1254 character encoding scheme, for Turkish. |
| **Windows-1255** | Specifies the Windows-1255 character encoding scheme, for Hebrew. |
| **Windows-1256** | Specifies the Windows-1256 character encoding scheme, for Arabic. |
| **Windows-1257** | Specifies the Windows-1257 character encoding scheme, for Baltic languages. |
| **Windows-1258** | Specifies the Windows-1258 character encoding scheme, for Vietnamese. |

## InformationSourceTypeVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The InformationSourceTypeVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for information source classes, used in the MeasureSourceType class (Information\_Source\_Type property) in CybOX Common. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑13Literals of the InformationSourceTypeEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **Comm Logs** | The Comm Logs value specifies a cyber observation coming from communications logs. |
| **Application Logs** | The Application Logs value specifies a cyber observation coming from application logs. |
| **Web Logs** | The Web Logs value specifies a cyber observation coming from web logs. |
| **DBMS Log** | The DBMS Log value specifies a cyber observation coming from the Database Management System log. |
| **OS/Device Driver APIs** | The OS/Device Driver APIs value specifies a cyber observation coming from OS/Device Driver APIs. |
| **Frameworks** | The Frameworks value specifies a cyber observation coming from Frameworks. |
| **VM Hypervisor** | The VM Hypervisor value specifies a cyber observation coming from the VM hypervisor data. |
| **TPM** | The TPM value specifies a cyber observation made using TPM output data. |
| **Application Framework** | The Application Framework value specifies a cyber observation coming from an application framework. |
| **Help Desk** | The Help Desk value specifies a cyber observation coming from an human or automated help desk. |
| **Incident Management** | The Incident Management value specifies a cyber observation made using information provided by Incident Management services. |
| **IAVM** | The IAVM value specifies a cyber observation made using information provided by Information Assurance Vulnerability Management mechanisms. |

## HashNameVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The HashNameVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for hashing algorithm names, used in the HashType class (Type property) in CybOX Common. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑14Literals of the HashNameEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **MD5** | The MD5 value specifies the MD5 hashing algorithm. |
| **MD6** | The MD6 value specifies the MD6 hashing algorithm. |
| **SHA1** | The SHA1 value specifies the SHA1 hashing algorithm. |
| **SHA224** | The SHA24 value specifies the SHA224 hashing algorithm. |
| **SHA256** | The SHA256 value specifies the SHA256 hashing algorithm. |
| **SHA384** | The SHA384 value specifies the SHA384 hashing algorithm. |
| **SHA512** | The SHA512 value specifies the SHA512 hashing algorithm. |
| **SSDEEP** | The SSDEEP value specifies the SSDEEP hashing algorithm. |

## ToolTypeVocab-1.1 Enumeration

The ToolTypeVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for tool classes, used in the ToolInformationType class (Type property) in CybOX Common. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below.

Table 3‑15Literals of the ToolTypeEnum-1.1 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **NIDS** | The NIDS value specifies a Network Intrusion Detection System tool. |
| **NIPS** | The NIPS value specifies a Network Intrusion Protection System tool. |
| **HIDS** | The HIDS value specifies a Host-based Intrusion Detection System tool. |
| **HIPS** | The HIPS value specifies a Host-based Intrusion Protection System tool. |
| **Firewall** | The Firewall value specifies a software or hardware firewall. |
| **Router** | The Router value specifies a software or hardware router. |
| **Proxy** | The Proxy value specifies a cyber observation made using a software or hardware network proxy. |
| **Gateway** | The Gateway value specifies a cyber observation made using a software or hardware network gateway. |
| **SNMP/MIBs** | The SNMP/MIBs value specifies a Simple Network Management Protocol or Management Information Base tool. |
| **AV** | The AV value specifies Anti-Virus tools and/or software. |
| **DBMS Monitor** | The DBMS value specifies a Database Management System monitor tool. |
| **Vulnerability Scanner** | The Vulnerability Scanner value specifies a vulnerability scanner tool. |
| **Configuration Scanner** | The Configuration Scanner value specifies a configuration scanner tool. |
| **Asset Scanner** | The Asset Scanner value specifies an asset scanner tool. |
| **SIM** | The SIM value specifies a Security Information Management tool. |
| **SEM** | The SEM value specifies a Security Event Management tool. |
| **Digital Forensics** | The Digital Forensics value specifies a digital forensics tool. |
| **Static Malware Analysis** | The Static Malware Analysis value specifies a static malware Analysis tool. |
| **Dynamic Malware Analysis** | The Dynamic Malware Analysis value specifies a dynamic malware Analysis tool. |
| **System Configuration Management Tool** | The System Configuration Management value specifies a system configuration management tool. |
| **Network Configuration Management Tool** | The Network Configuration Management value specifies a network configuration management tool. |
| **Packet Capture and Analysis** | The Packet Capture and Analysis value specifies a packet capture and analysis tool. |
| **Network Flow Capture and Analysis** | The Network Flow Capture and Analysis value specifies a network flow capture and analysis tool. |
| **Intelligence Service Platform** | The Intelligence Service Platform value specifies an intelligence service platform tool. |

## ToolTypeVocab-1.0 Enumeration

The ToolTypeVocab enumeration is the default CybOX vocabulary for tool classs, used in the ToolInformationType class (Type property) in CybOX Common. The associated enumeration literals are provided in the table below. NOTE: As of CybOX Version 2.1, ToolTypeVocab-1.0 is deprecated. Please use version 1.1 instead (see Section **3.15**).

Table 3‑16Literals of the ToolTypeEnum-1.0 enumeration

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Enumeration Literal** | **Description** |
| **NIDS** | The NIDS value specifies the Network Intrusion Detection System tool. |
| **NIPS** | The NIPS value specifies the Network Intrusion Protection System tool. |
| **HIDS** | The HIDS value specifies the Host-based Intrusion Detection System tool. |
| **HIPS** | The HIPS value specifies the Host-based Intrusion Protection System tool. |
| **Firewall** | The Firewall value specifies a cyber observation made using a firewall. |
| **Router** | The Router value specifies a cyber observation made using a router. |
| **Proxy** | The Proxy value specifies a cyber observation made using a network proxy. |
| **Gateway** | The Gateway value specifies a cyber observation made using a network gateway. |
| **SNMP/MIBs** | The SNMP/MIBs value specifies a cyber observation made using the Simple Network Management Protocol or via the Management Information Bases. |
| **A/V** | The A/V value specifies a cyber observation made using Anti-Virus tools and/or software. |
| **DBMS Monitor** | The DBMS value specifies a cyber observation made using a Database Management System monitor. |
| **Vulnerability Scanner** | The Vulnerability Scanner value specifies a cyber observation made using a vulnerability scanner. |
| **Configuration Scanner** | The Configuration Scanner value specifies a cyber observation made using a configuration scanner. |
| **Asset Scanner** | The Asset Scanner value specifies a cyber observation made using an asset scanner. |
| **SIM** | The SIM value specifies a cyber observation made using Security Information Management tools. |
| **SEM** | The SEM value specifies a cyber observation made using Security Event Management tools. |

# Conformance

Implementations have discretion over which parts (components, properties, extensions, controlled vocabularies, etc.) of CybOX they implement (e.g., Observable/Object).

[1] Conformant implementations must conform to all normative structural specifications of the UML model or additional normative statements within this document that apply to the portions of CybOX they implement (e.g., implementers of the entire Observable class must conform to all normative structural specifications of the UML model regarding the Observable class or additional normative statements contained in the document that describes the Observable class).

[2] Conformant implementations are free to ignore normative structural specifications of the UML model or additional normative statements within this document that do not apply to the portions of CybOX they implement (e.g., non-implementers of any particular properties of the Observable class are free to ignore all normative structural specifications of the UML model regarding those properties of the Observable class or additional normative statements contained in the document that describes the Observable class).

The conformance section of this document is intentionally broad and attempts to reiterate what already exists in this document.

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