

# Applications

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## ① Insertion Sort

- ↳ used when number of elements is small
- ↳ Sorting short lists
- ↳ Sorting "almost sorted" lists

## ② Merge Sort

- ↳ used in sorting linked lists
- ↳ Inversion Count Problem

## ③ Quick Sort

- ↳ Commercial Computing
- ↳ Information Searching
- ↳ Used to implement primitive type methods

## ④ Binary Search

- ↳ Used for indexing IP addresses
- ↳ Used to manage virtual ~~Area~~ Memory Areas

## ⑤ Heap Sort

- ↳ Priority Queues
- ↳ Finding the order in statistics

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### ⑥ Count Sort

↳ used in computer science to collect objects according to keys that are small positive integers.

### ⑦ Radix Sort

↳ used for very large in-memory sorts in a multiprocessor or cluster.

### ⑧ BFS

↳ in peer-to-peer networks to find neighbor nodes

↳ in GPS navigation to find neighboring places

### ⑨ DFS

↳ Topological Sorting can be done through DFS.

↳ used to detect cycles in a graph.

### ⑩ Kruskal's Algorithm

↳ LAN networks

↳ Single link cluster

### ⑪ Prim's Algorithm

↳ Travelling Salesman Problem

↳ Cluster Analysis

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⑫ Bellman-Ford Algorithm

- ↳ distance-vector routing protocol.
- ↳ Used in geographical maps.

⑬ Dijkstra's Algorithm

- ↳ Designate a file server in LAN
- ↳ Digital Mapping Services in Google Maps.

⑭ Floyd-Warshall Algorithm

- ↳ finding inversion of real matrices
- ↳ finding transitive closure of directed graphs.

⑮ Minimum Spanning Trees

- ↳ Network Design
- ↳ Image Processing
- ↳ Cluster Analysis
- ↳ Useful primitive

⑯ Knapsack Problem

- ↳ Financial Modelling
- ↳ Production and inventory management systems

⑰ Longest Common Subsequence

- ↳ used in computational linguistics & bioinformatics.

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(18) Matrix Chain Multiplication

- ↳ graphs algorithms
- ↳ Signal processing
- ↳ network industry

(19) Greedy Algorithm

- ↳ CPU scheduling
- ↳ MST's

(20) Coin Change Problem

- ↳ distribute change (vending machines)

(21) Vertex Cover Problem

- ↳ edges = roads ; vertices = cross roads  $\Rightarrow$  place security cameras at the crossroads (cover the whole city but use less cameras)

(22) Travelling Salesman Problem

- ↳ vehicle routing problems
- ↳ Planning and scheduling problems

(23) Set Covering Problem

- ↳ Airline Crew Scheduling
- ↳ Optimal Route Selection.

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(24) Geometric Algorithms

- ↳ Data Mining
- ↳ Computer Graphics
- ↳ Geographic Information System.

(25) Convex Hull

- ↳ Combinational Optimization
- ↳ Geometric Modelling

(26) Closest Pair Algorithm

- ↳ Hierarchical clustering
- ↳ Greedy Matching

(27) Pattern Matching (Brute Force, KMP, Boyer Moore)

- ↳ Text editors
- ↳ Search engines
- ↳ Biological Research

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