```
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
//header located at /usr/include
/*
Functions Used:
int socket(int domain, int type, int protocol);
int setsockopt(int socket, int level, int option name,
       const void *option value, socklen t option len);
 int bind(int socket, const struct sockaddr *address,
       socklen t address len);
int listen(int socket, int backlog);
int accept(int socket, struct sockaddr *restrict address,
       socklen t *restrict address len);
ssize t send(int socket, const void *buffer, size t length, int flags);
ssize t recv(int socket, void *buffer, size t length, int flags);
Structures Used:
/* Structure describing an Internet socket address. */
/*
struct sockaddr in
  {
     SOCKADDR COMMON (sin );
                                // Port number.
   in_port_t sin_port;
   struct in addr sin addr;
                                    // Internet address.
   // Pad to size of `struct sockaddr'.
   unsigned char sin zero[sizeof (struct sockaddr) -
                SOCKADDR COMMON SIZE -
               sizeof (in port t) -
               sizeof (struct in addr)];
 };
int main(void) {
   int sockfd, new sockfd, sock options, bind sock, listen sock;
   struct sockaddr in server addr, client addr; // My address information
   socklen t sin size;
   int recv length=1, option value=1;
   char buffer[1024];
   sockfd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
   if (sockfd == -1)
    {
        printf("Couldnt create a socket");
    }
   sock options = setsockopt(sockfd, SOL SOCKET, SO REUSEADDR, &option value, sizeof(int));
   if (sock options == -1)
    {
```

```
printf("Couldnt use setsockopt function");
    }
    server addr.sin family = AF INET; // Host byte order
    server addr.sin port = htons(4444); // Short, network byte order
    server addr.sin addr.s addr = 0; // Automatically fill with my IP.
    for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    server addr.sin zero[i] = 0;
    bind sock = bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&server addr, sizeof(struct sockaddr));
    if(bind sock == -1)
        printf("Failed binding to socket");
    }
    listen sock = listen(sockfd, 8);
    if (listen_sock == -1)
        printf("Failed listening to socket");
    }
while(1) { // Accept loop.
    sin size = sizeof(struct sockaddr in);
    new sockfd = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&client addr, &sin size);
    if(new sockfd == -1)
    {
        printf("failed accepting connection");
    printf("server: got connection from %s port %d\n", inet ntoa(client addr.sin addr), ntohs(
    client addr.sin port));
    send(new sockfd, "*Hell0 world!*\n", 15, 0);
    recv_length = recv(new_sockfd, &buffer, 1024, 0);
    while(recv_length > 0)
        printf("RECV: %d bytes\n", recv length);
        recv_length = recv(new sockfd, &buffer, 1024, 0);
```