

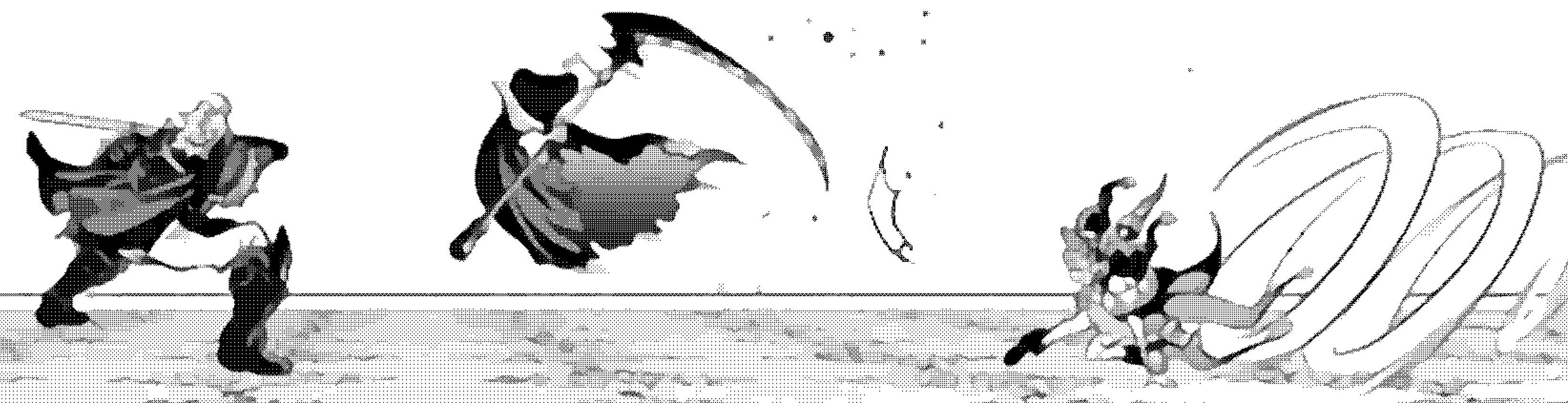
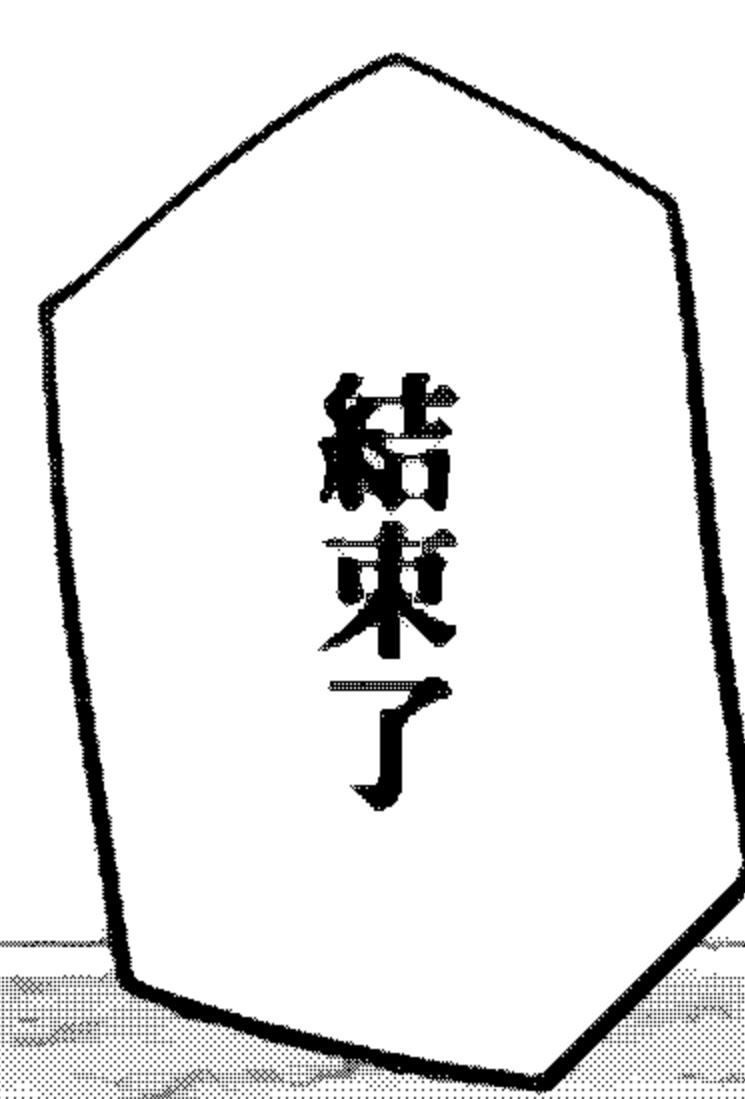


“シールドバッシュ”

“盾擊”







ナニ  
エラ!!

