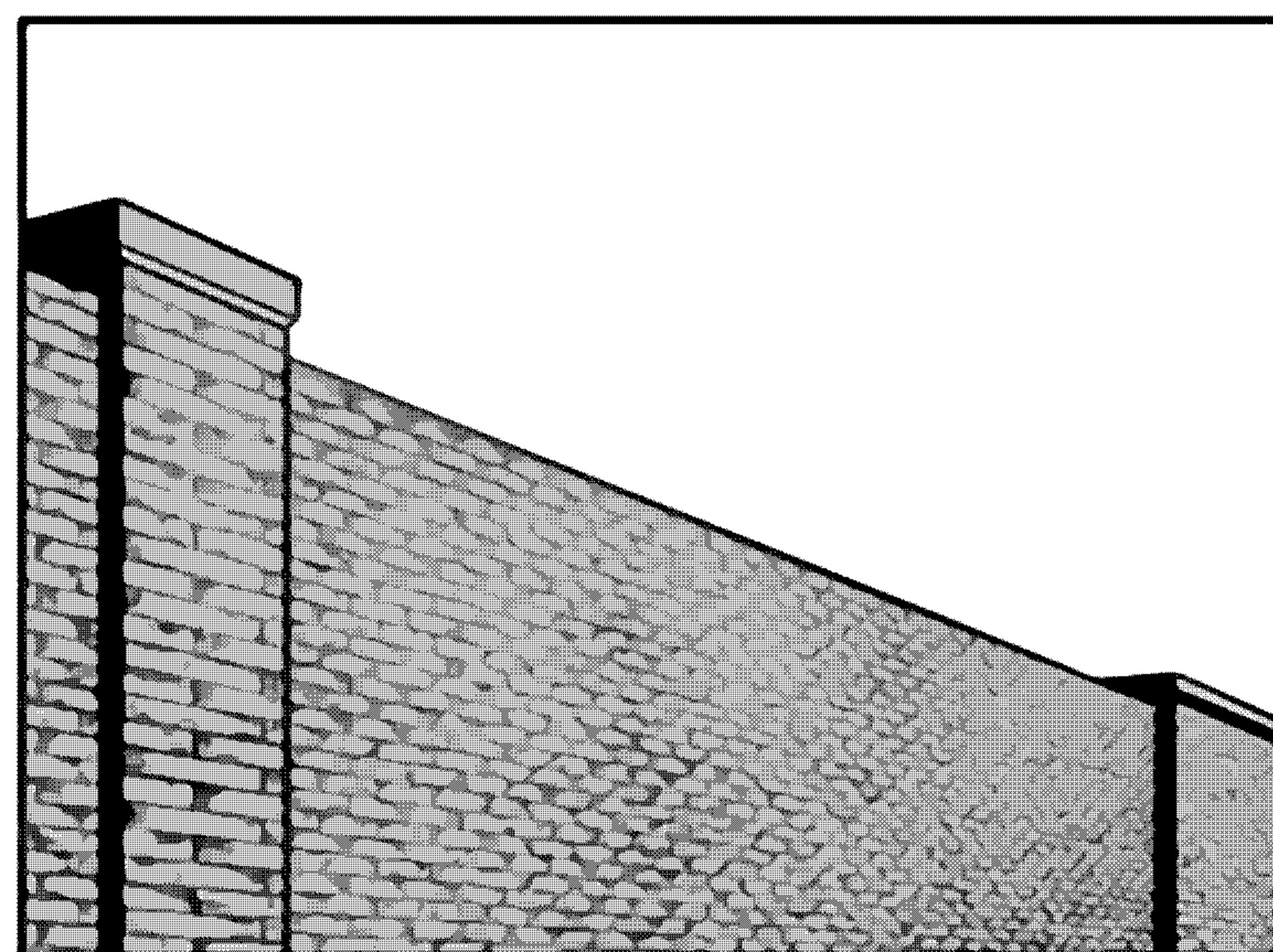
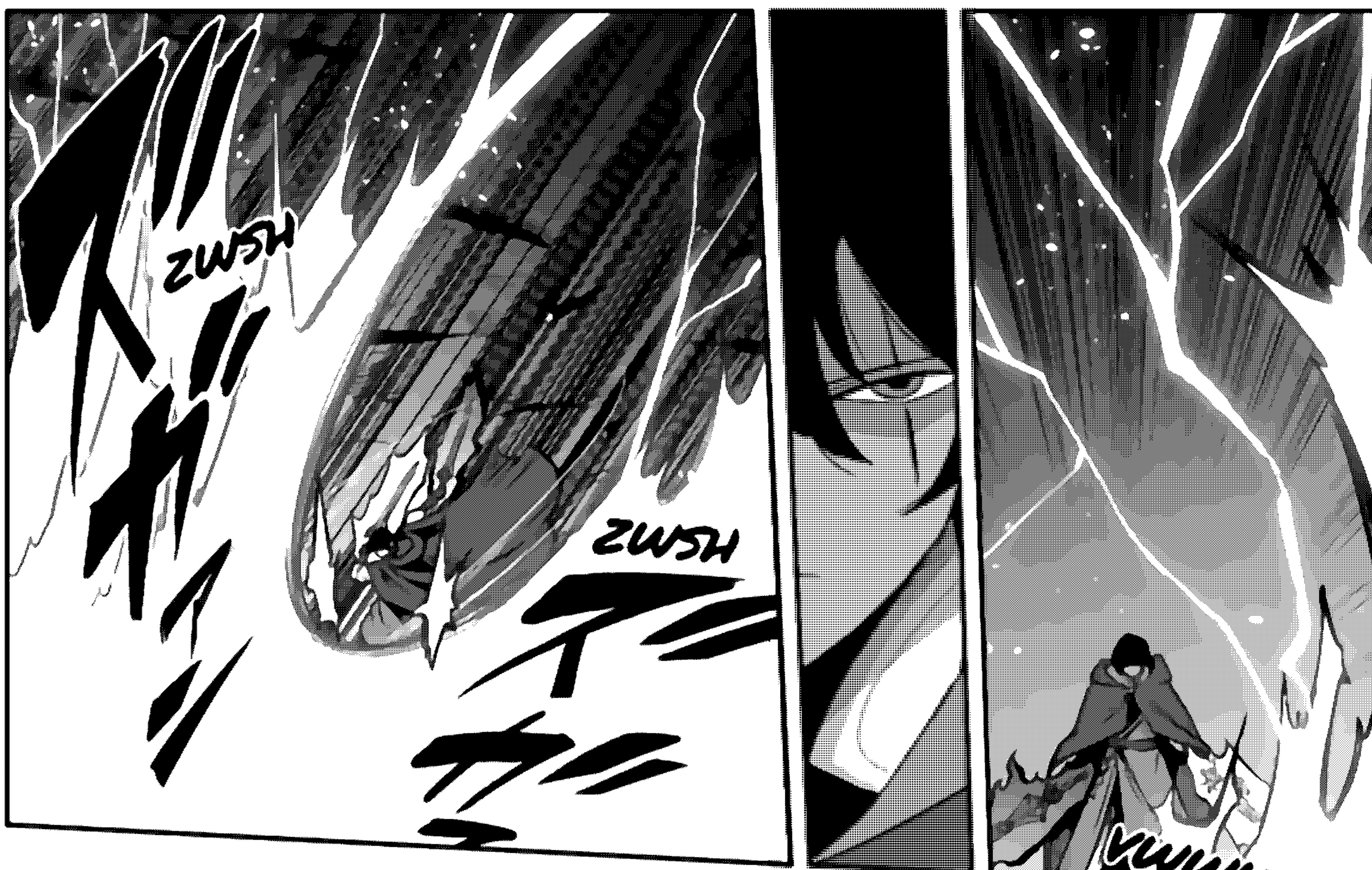


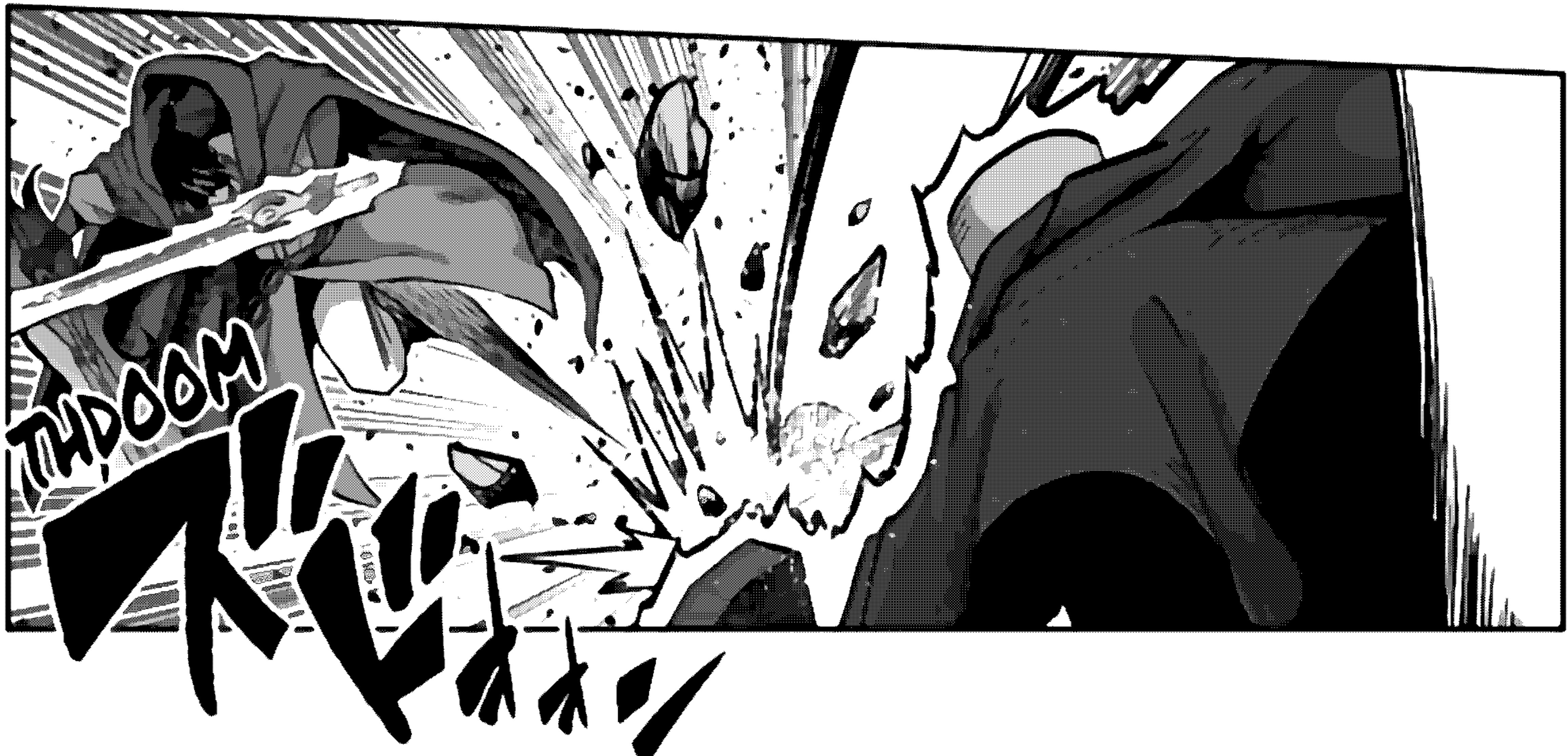
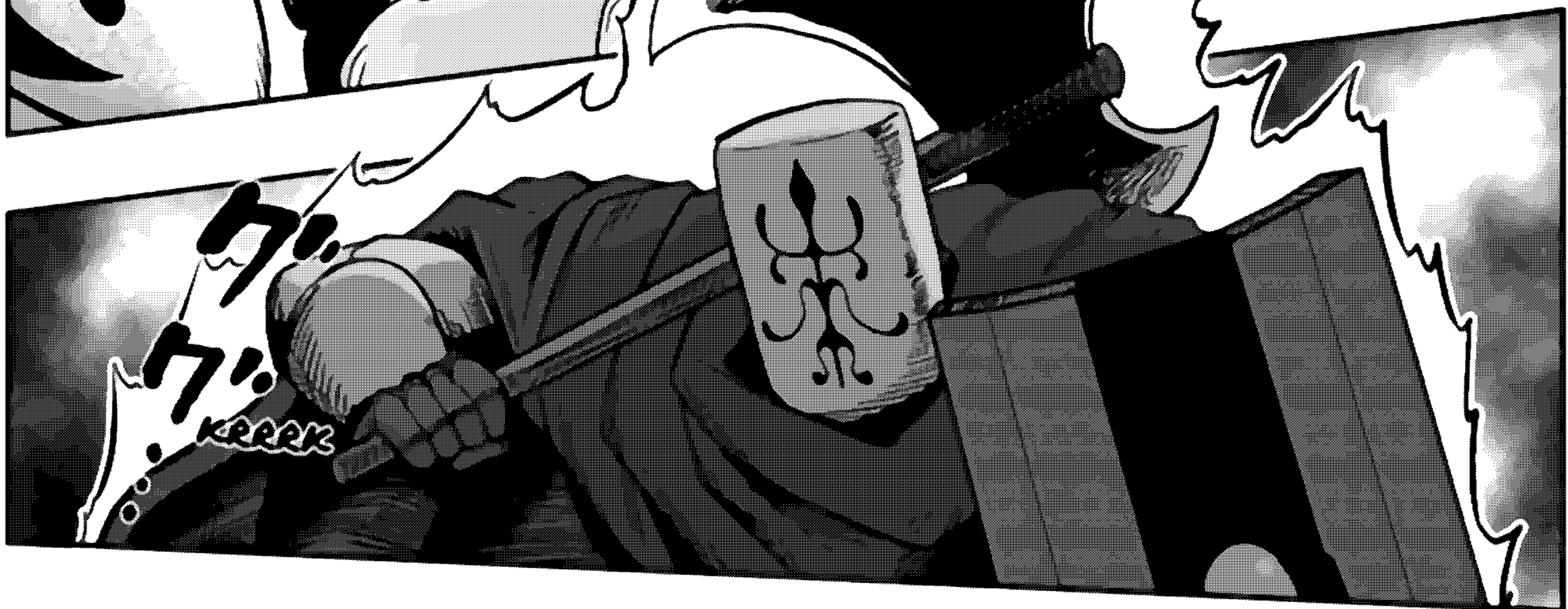


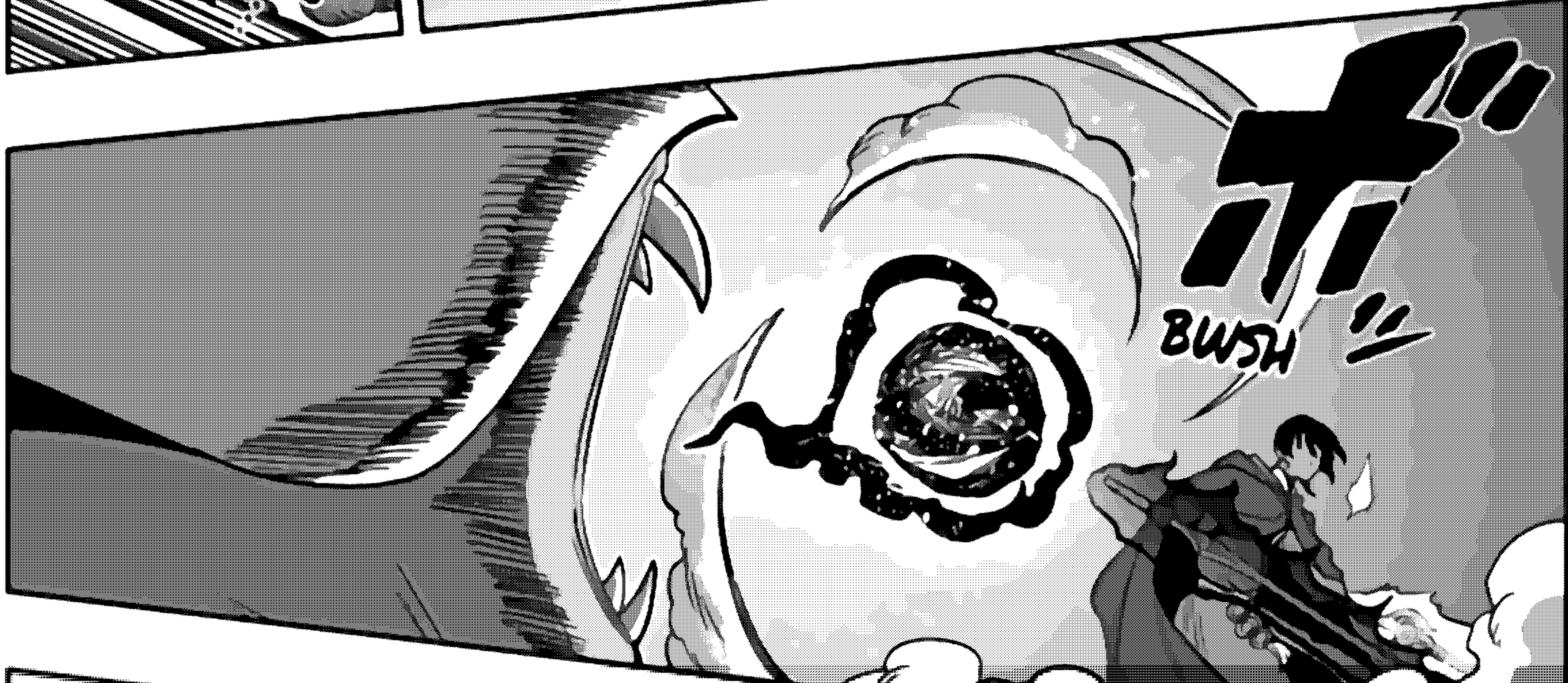
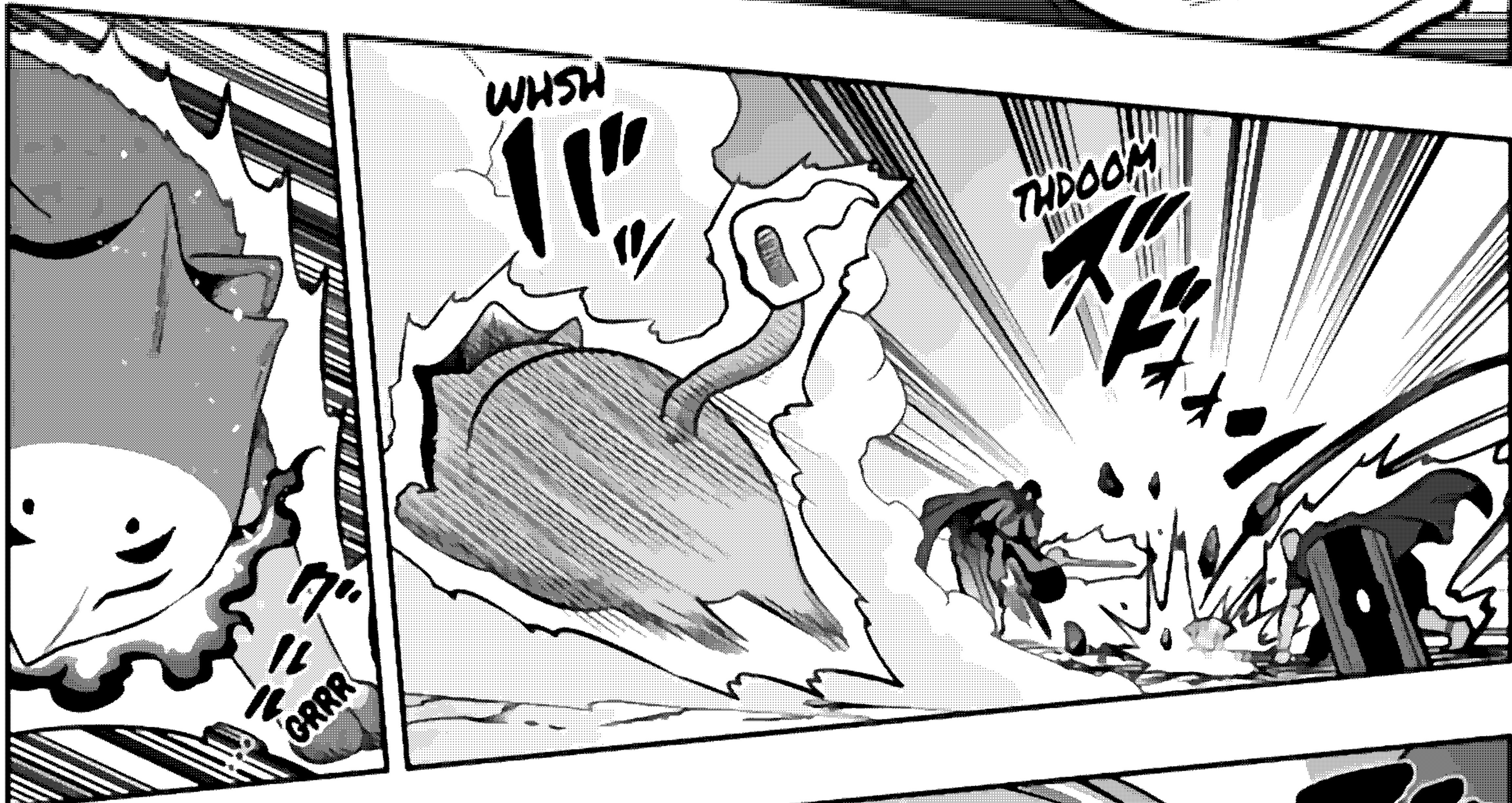
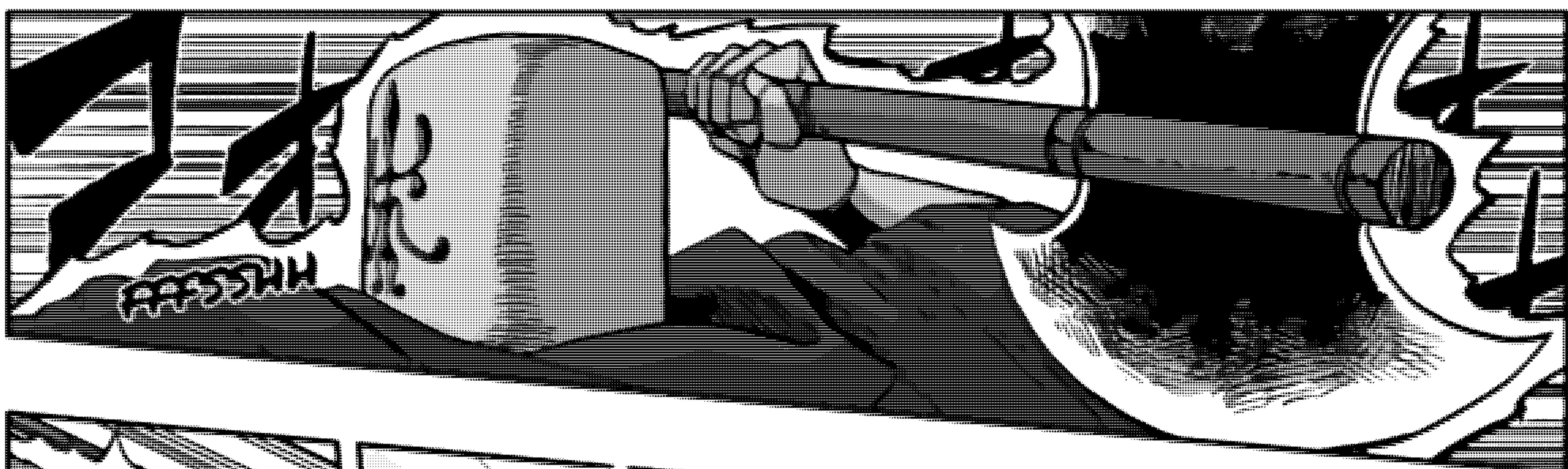
39话 法尔加防卫战①



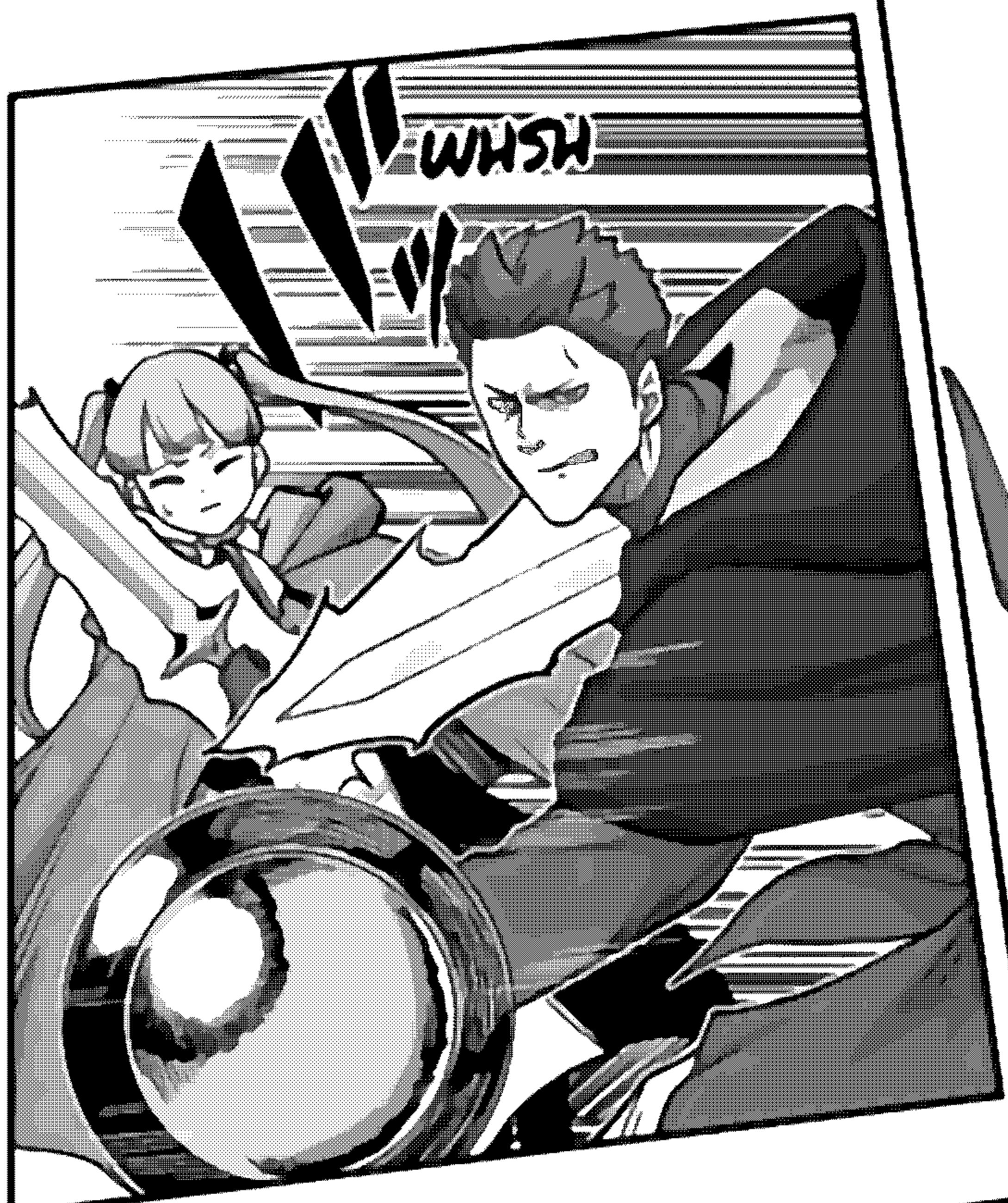


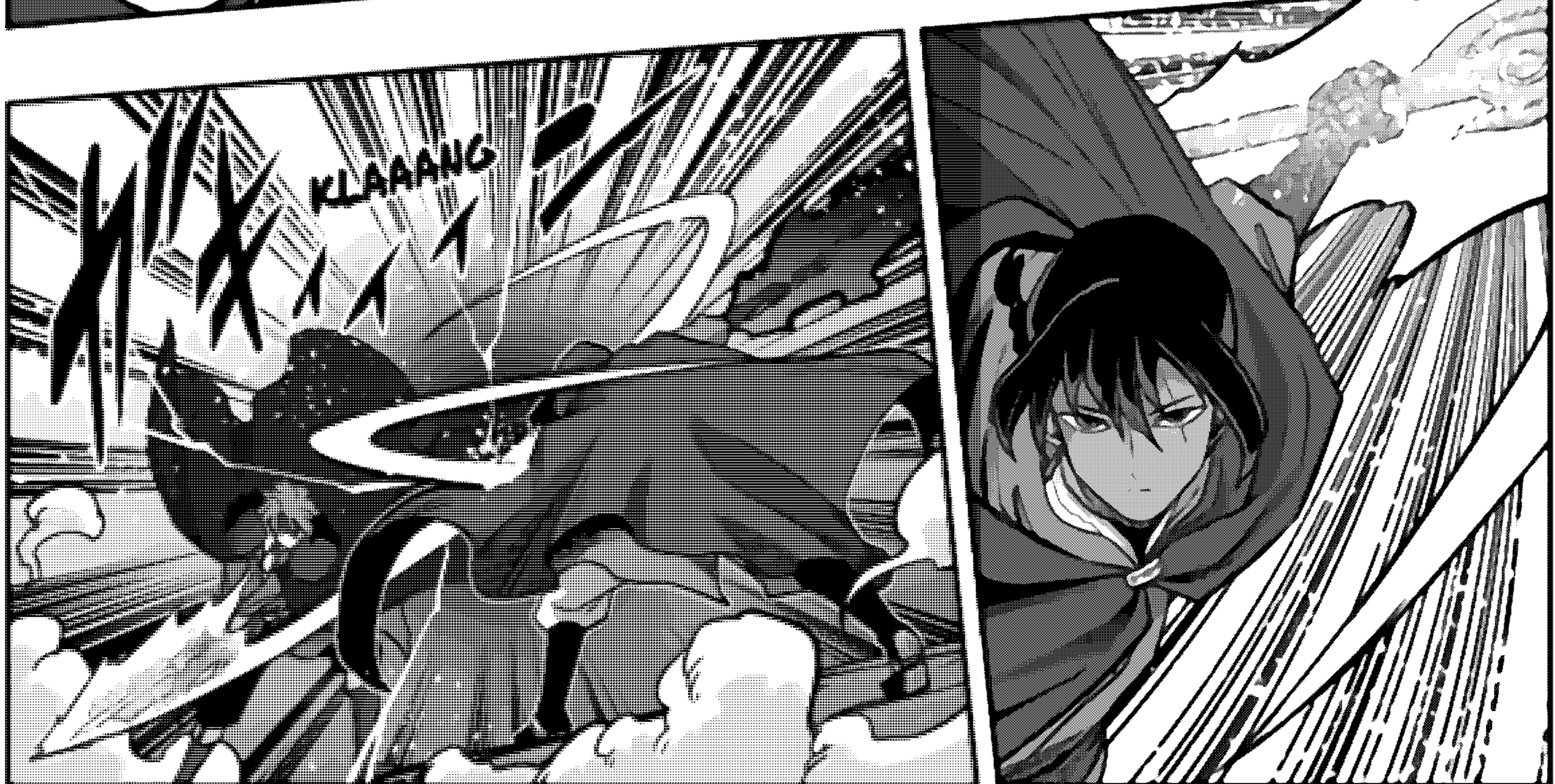




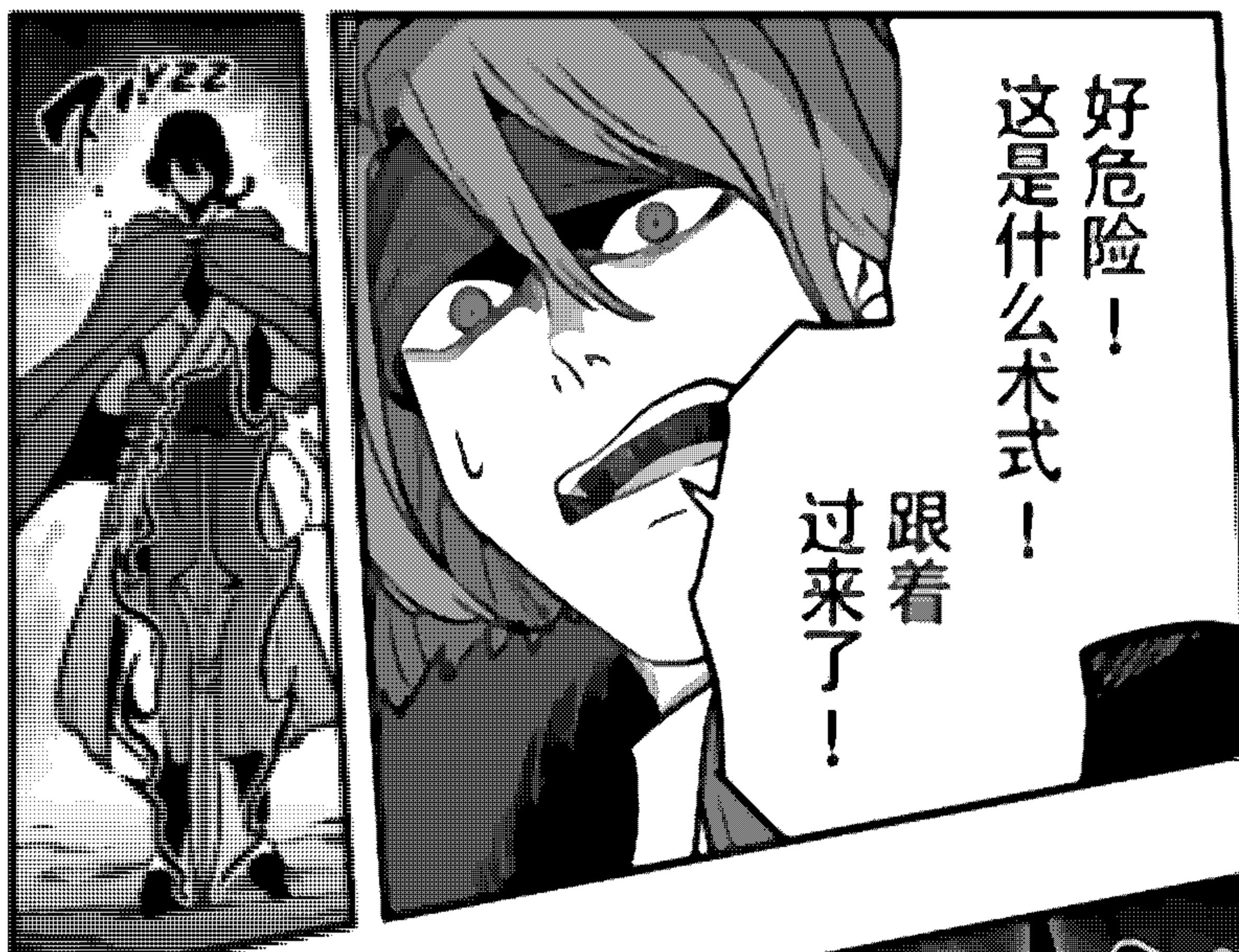






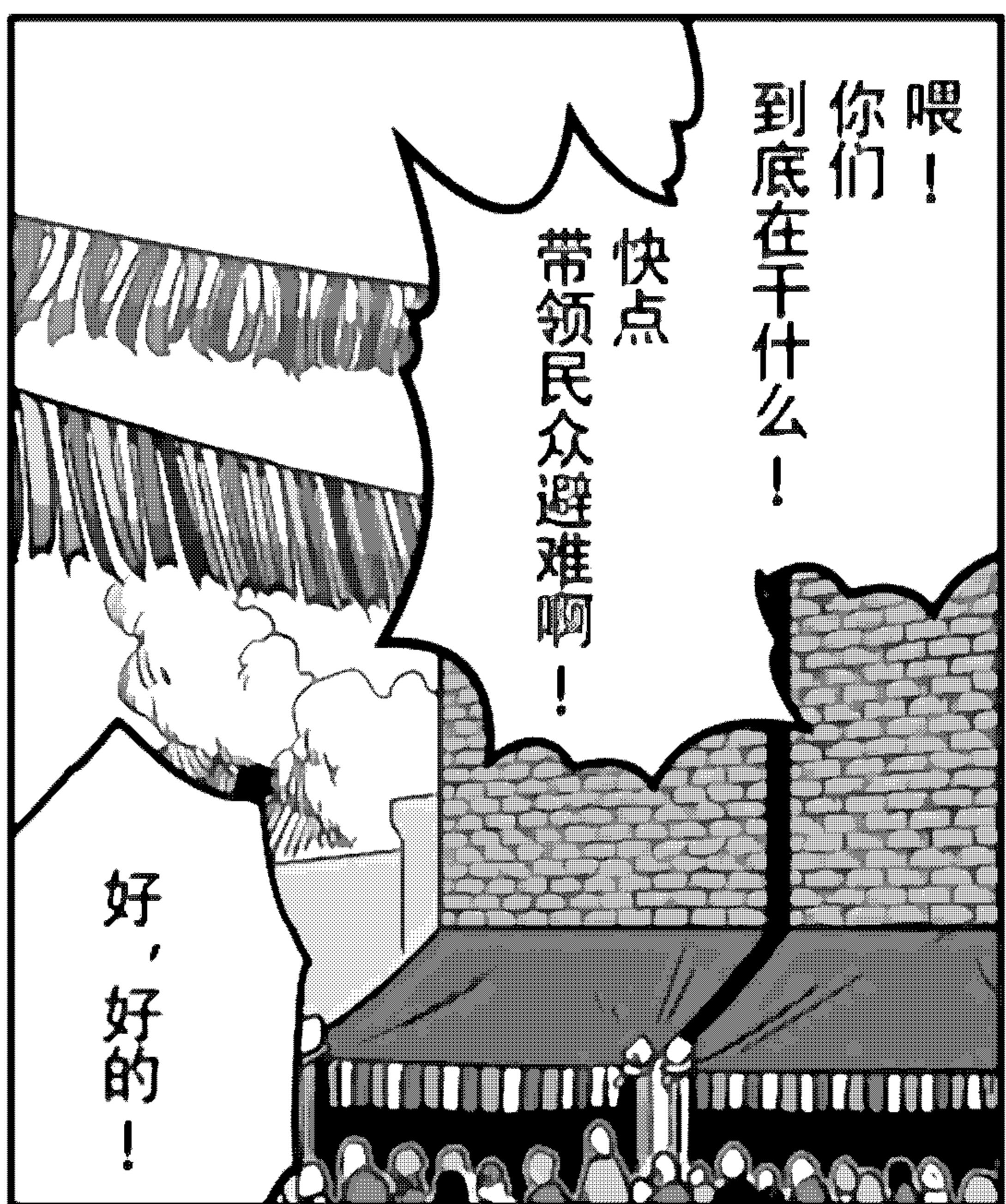
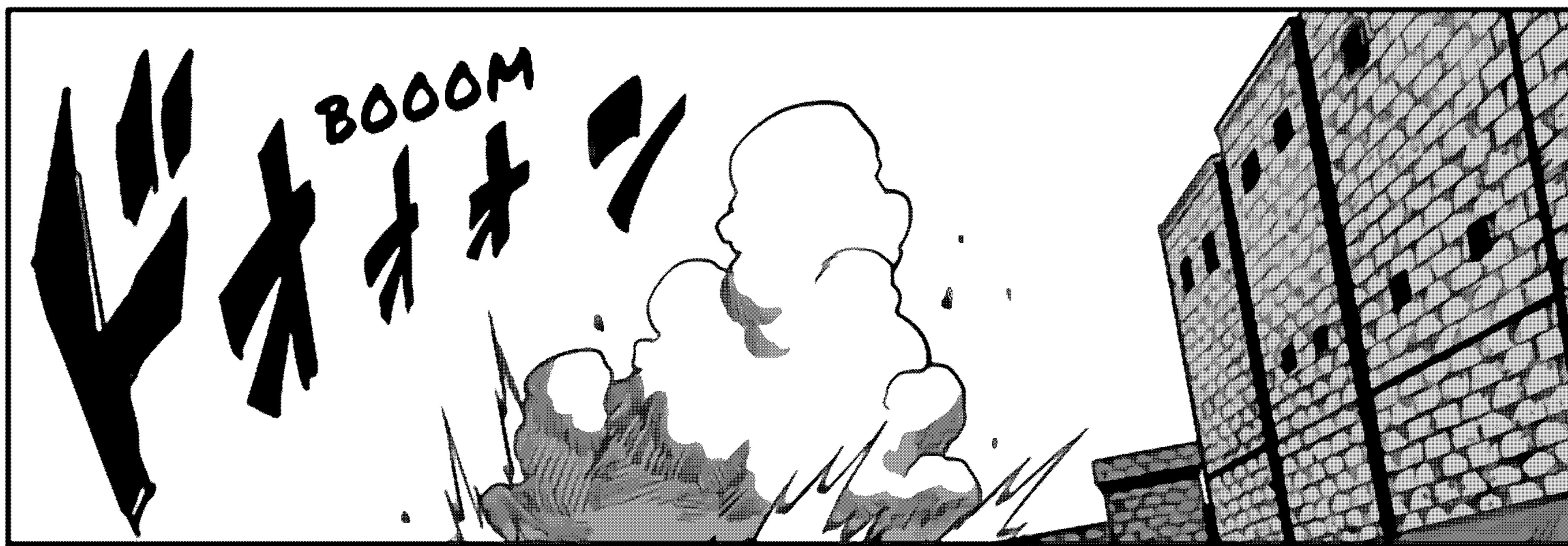


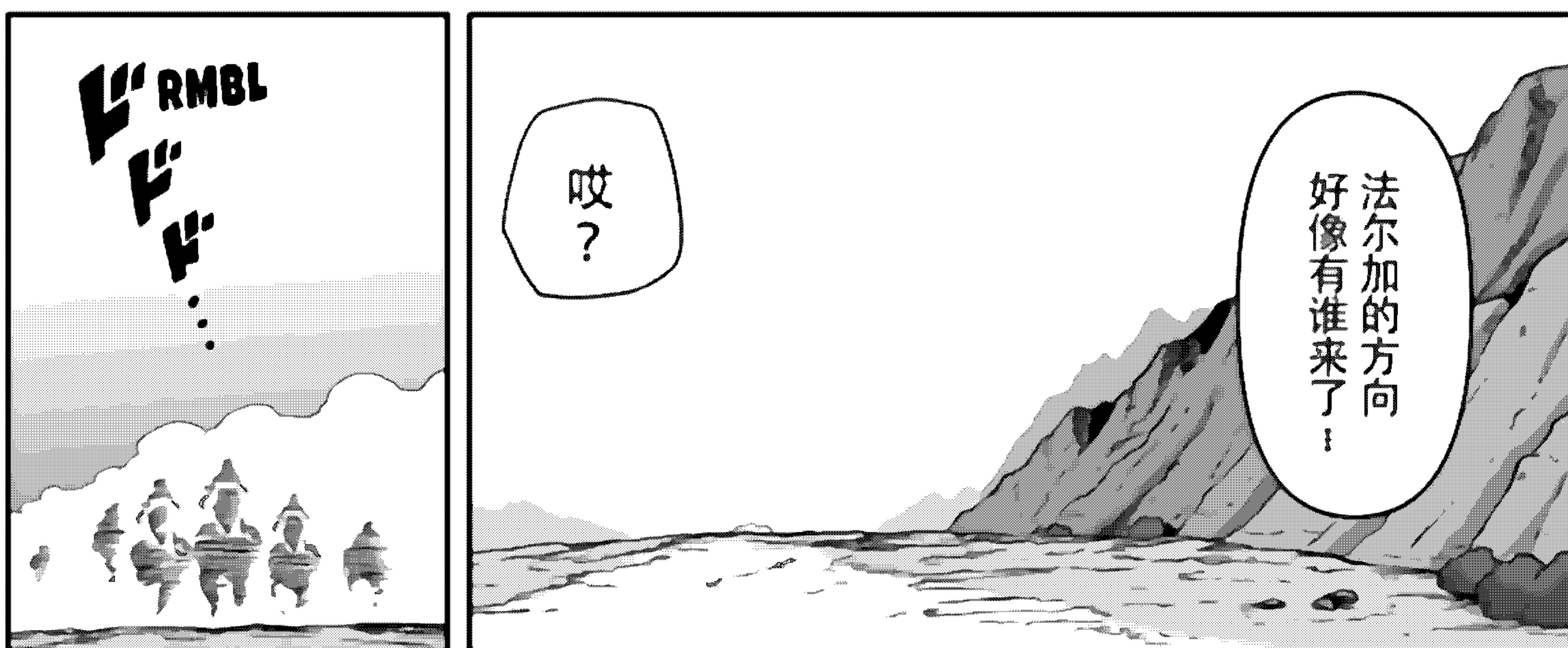
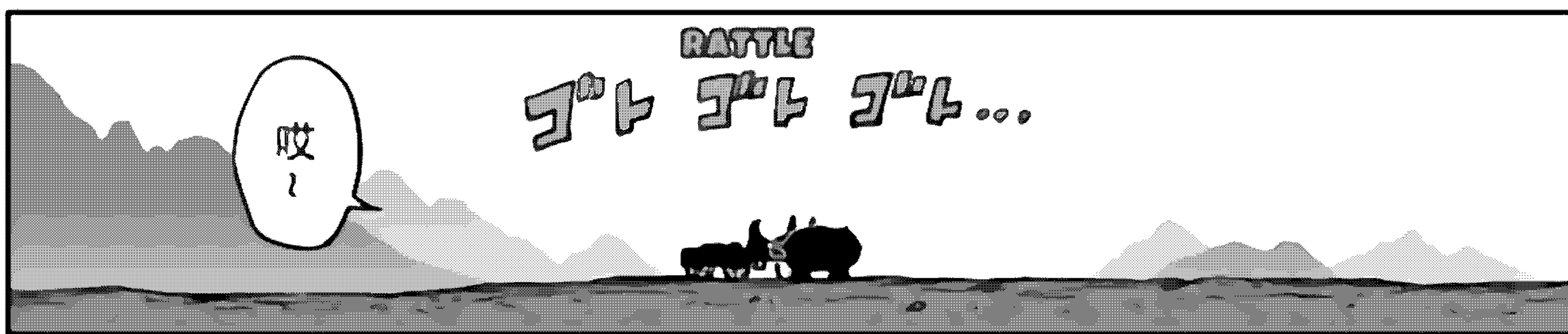


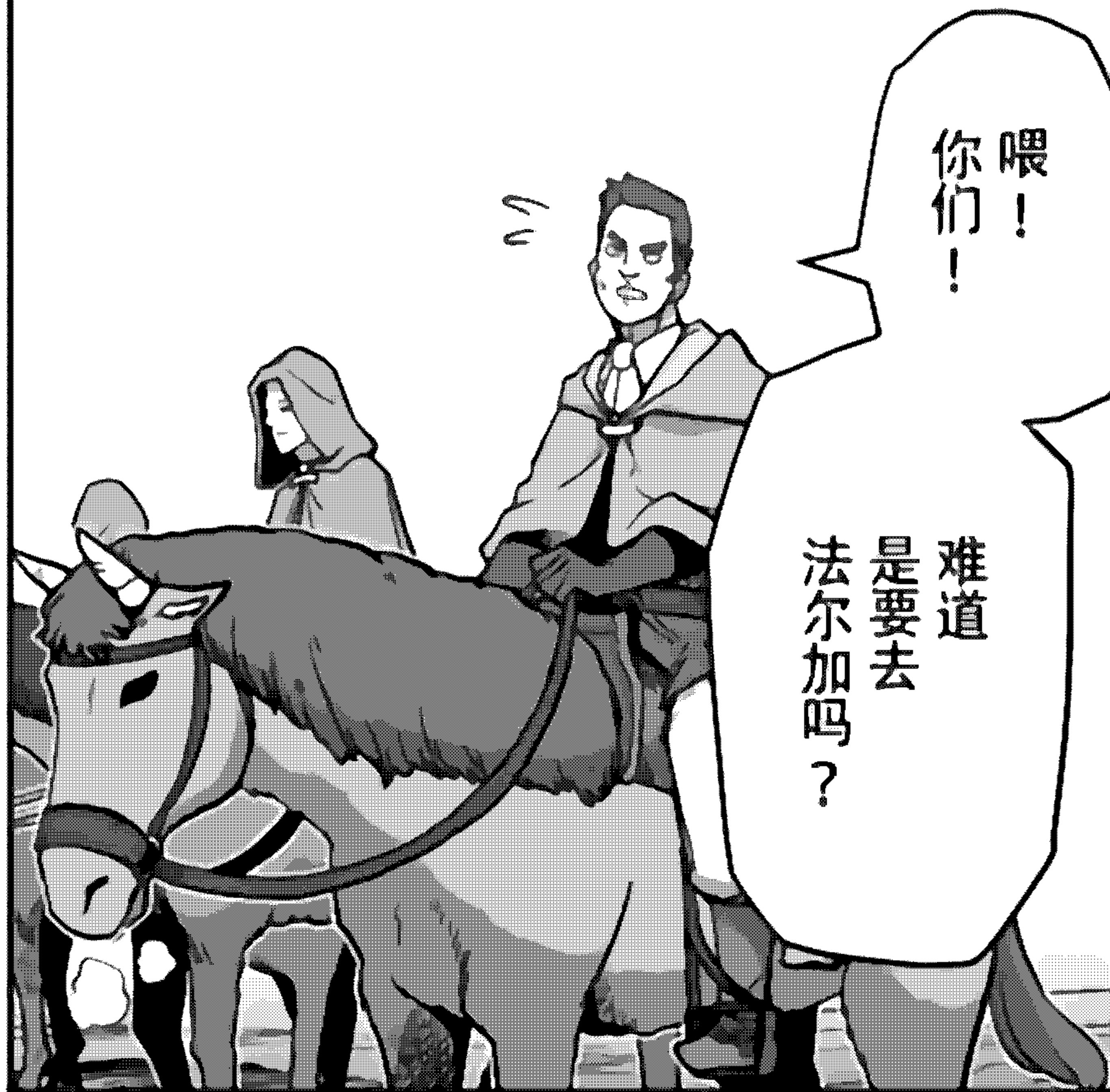


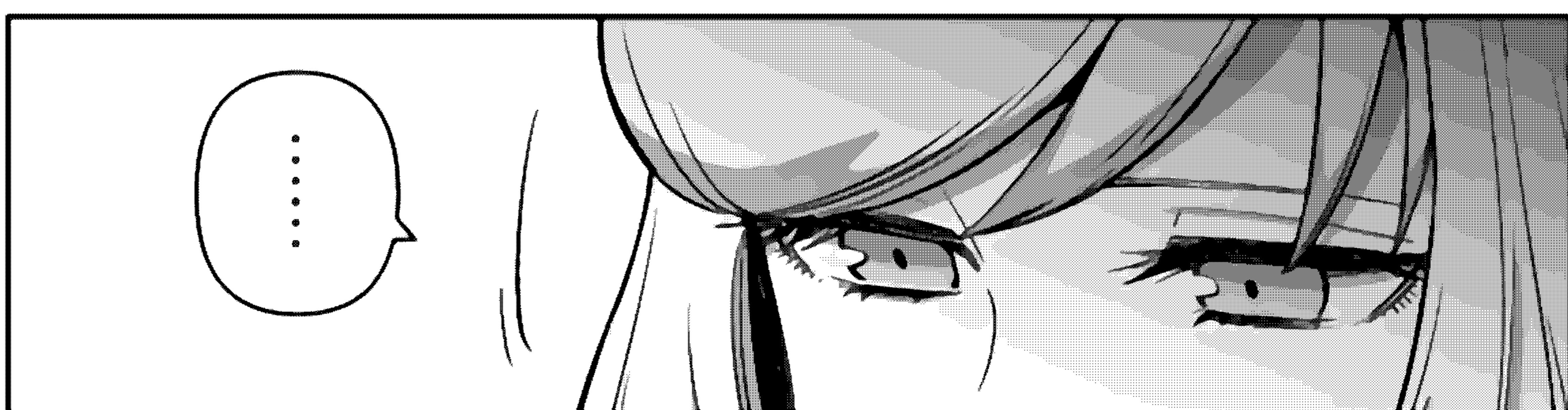


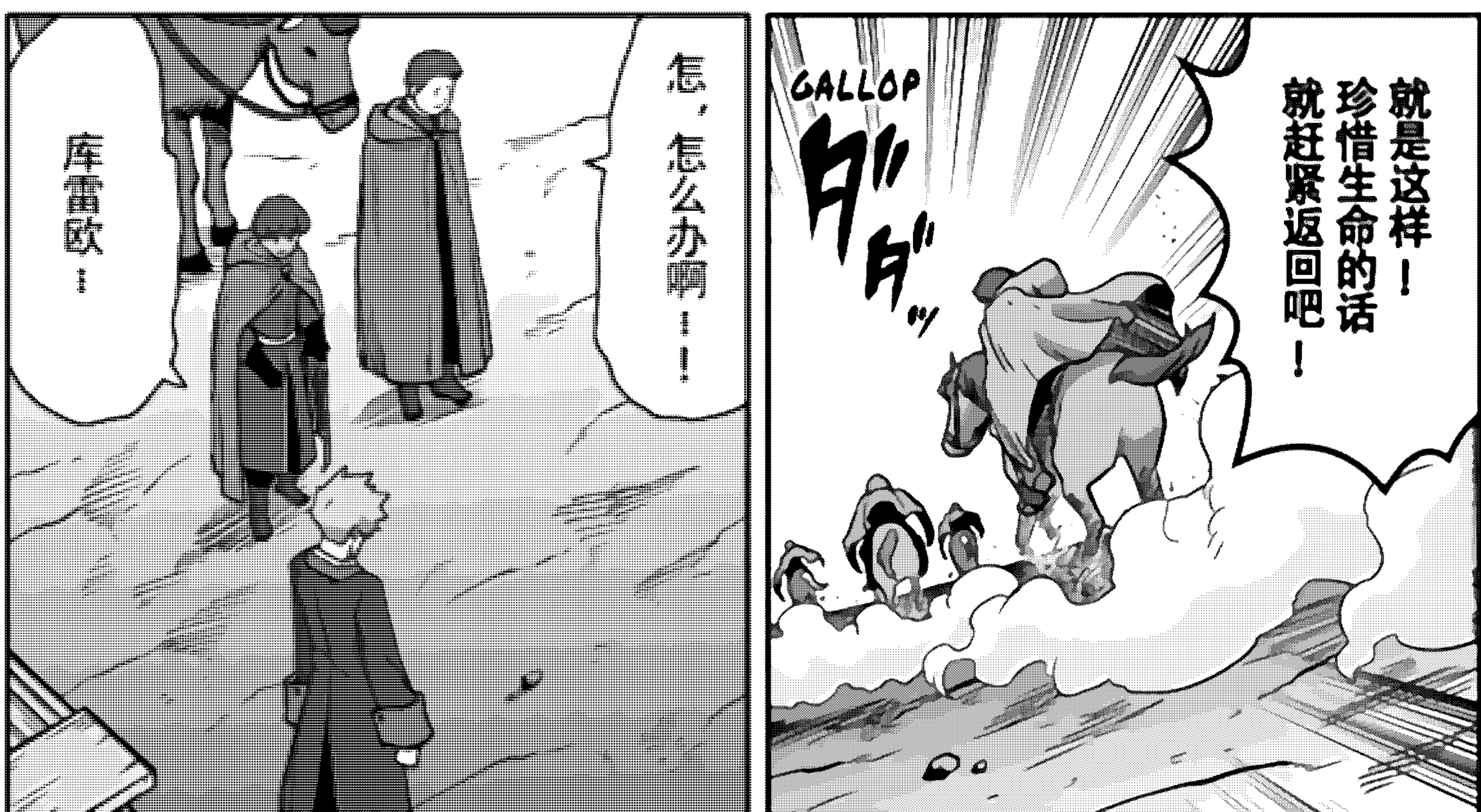


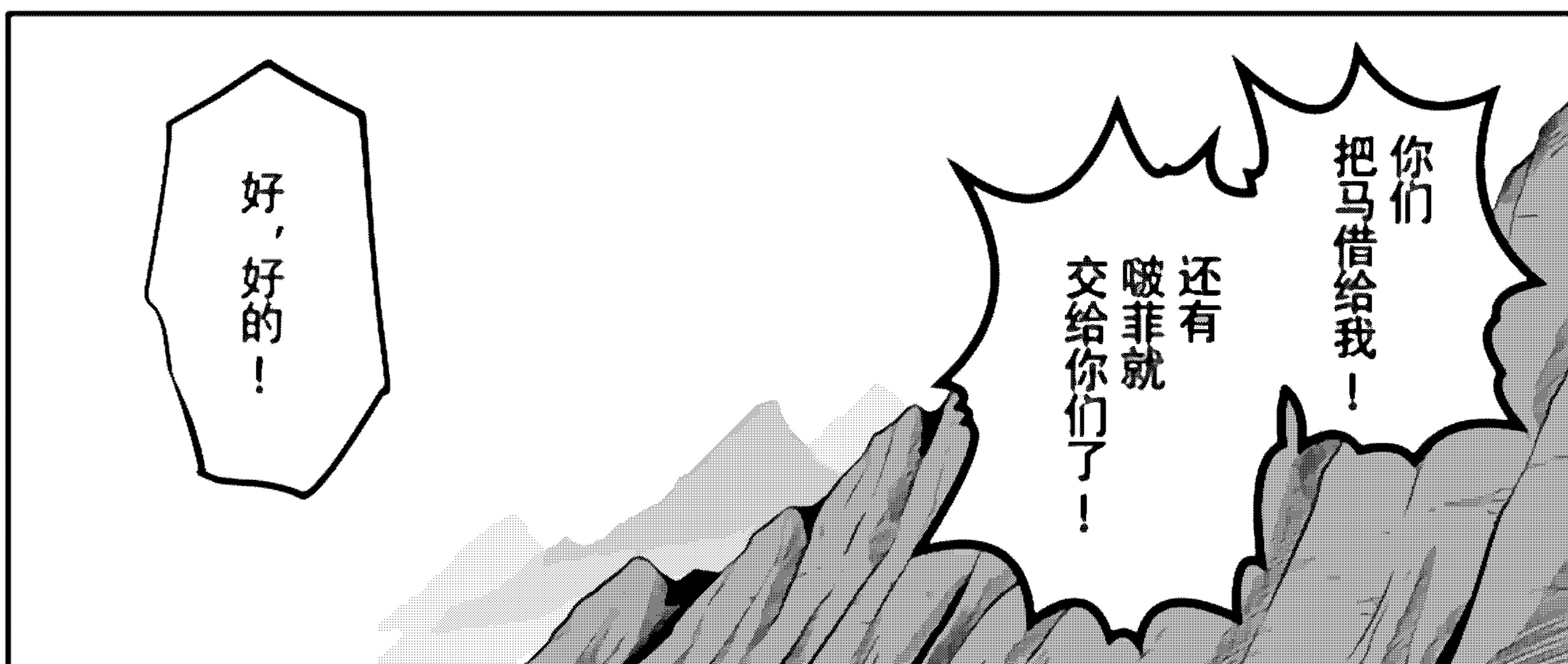
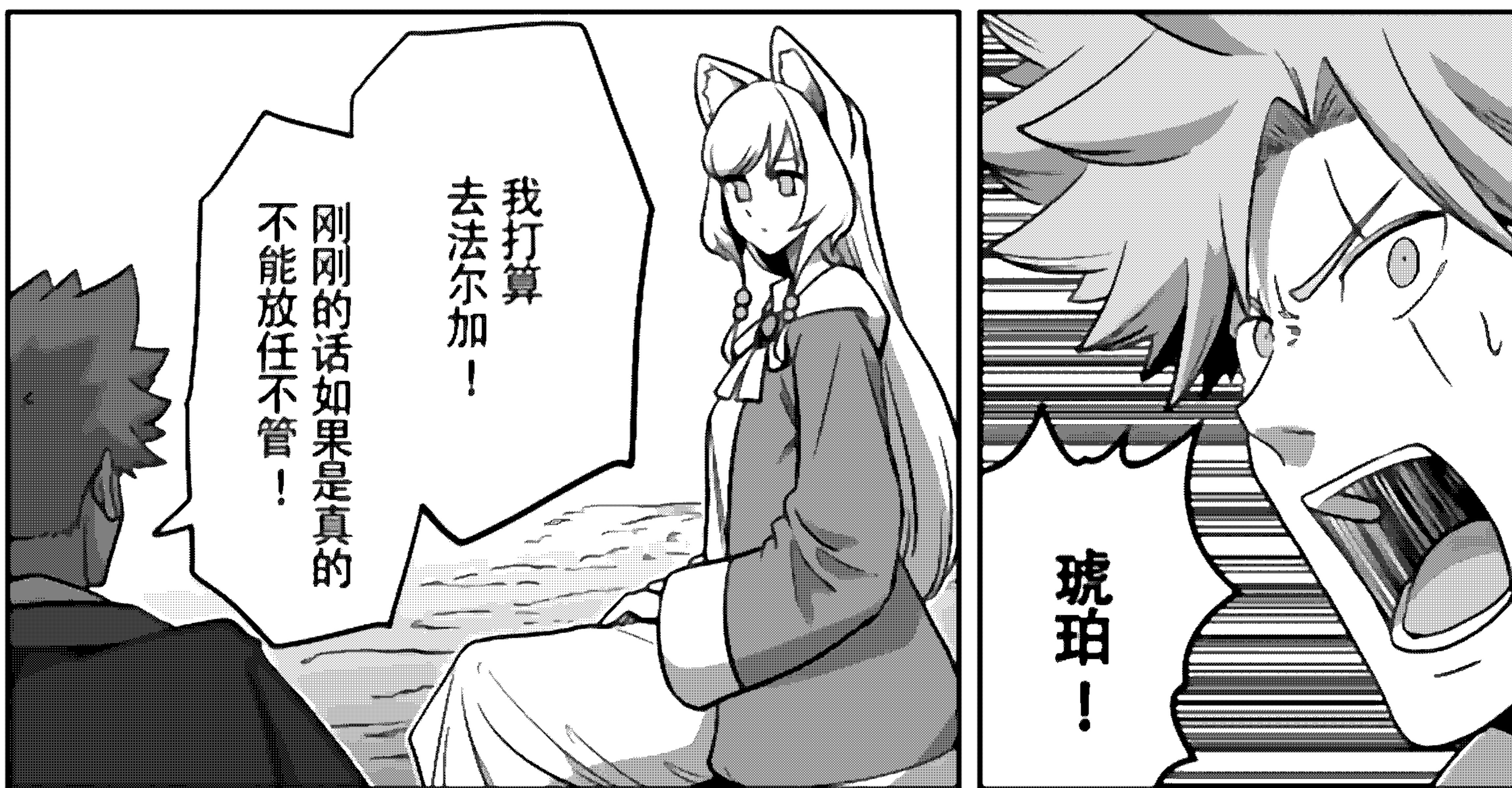












To be continued...