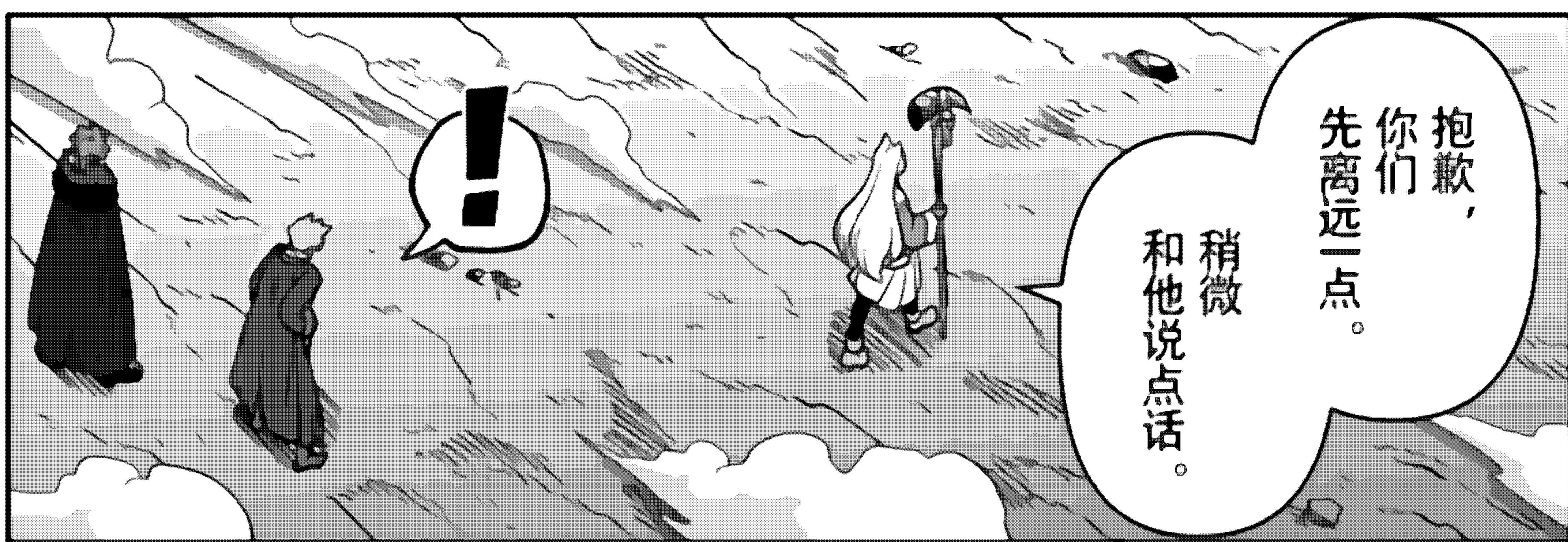
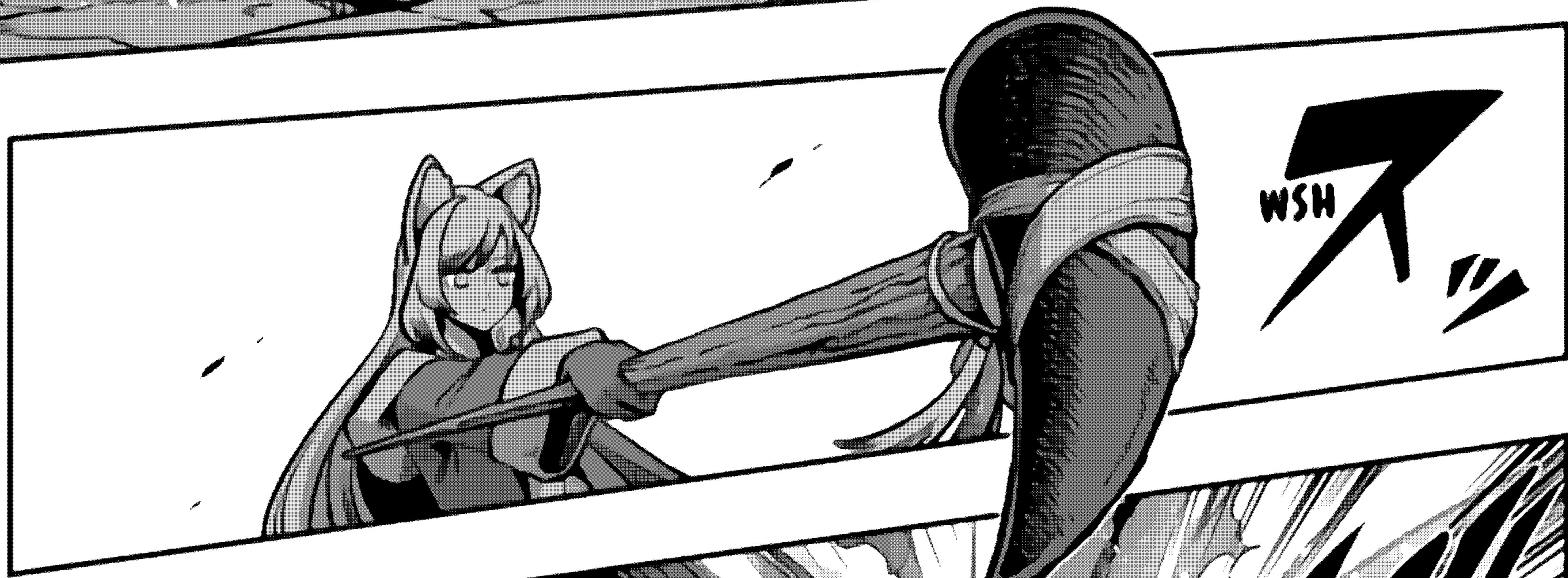


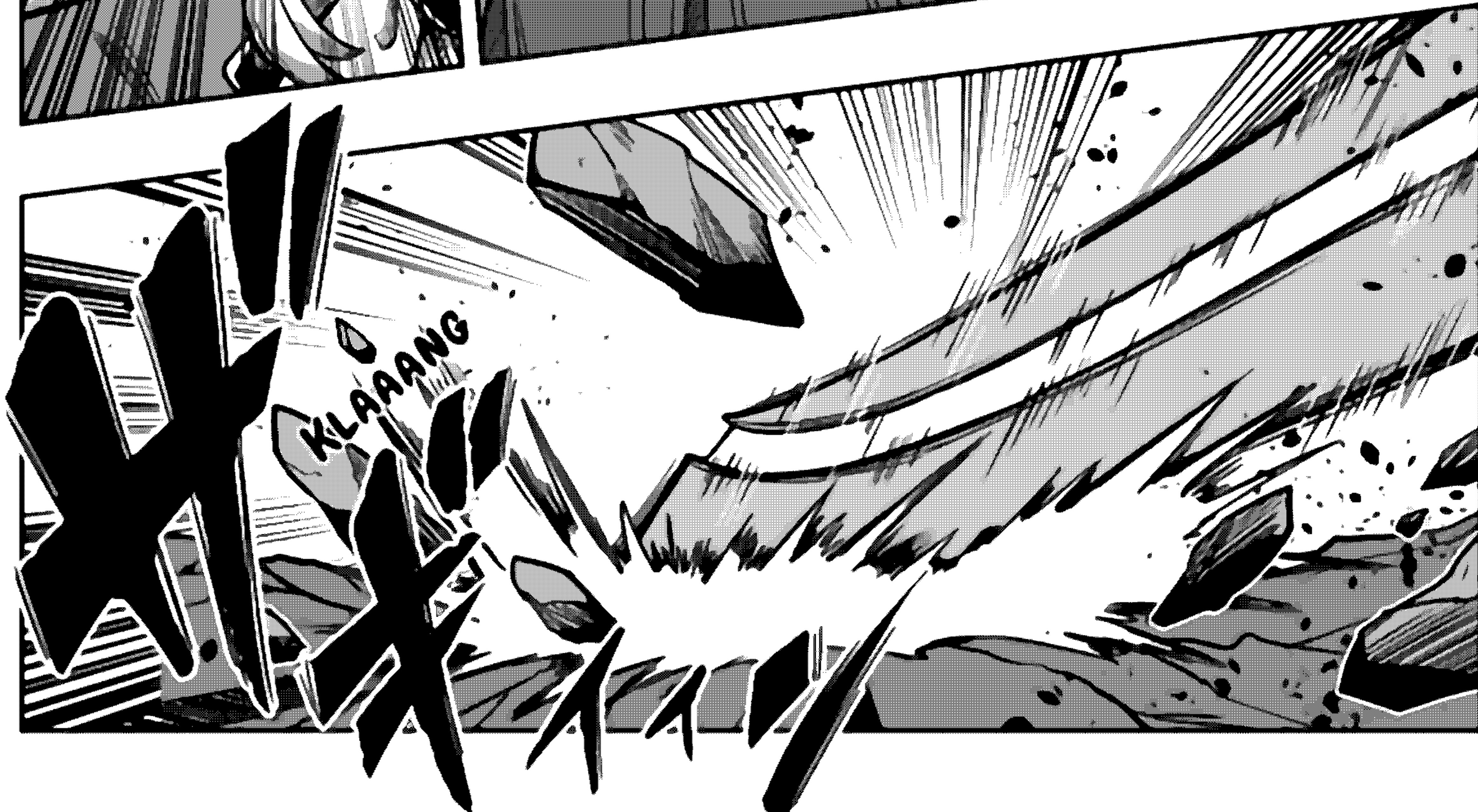
41话 法尔加防卫战③

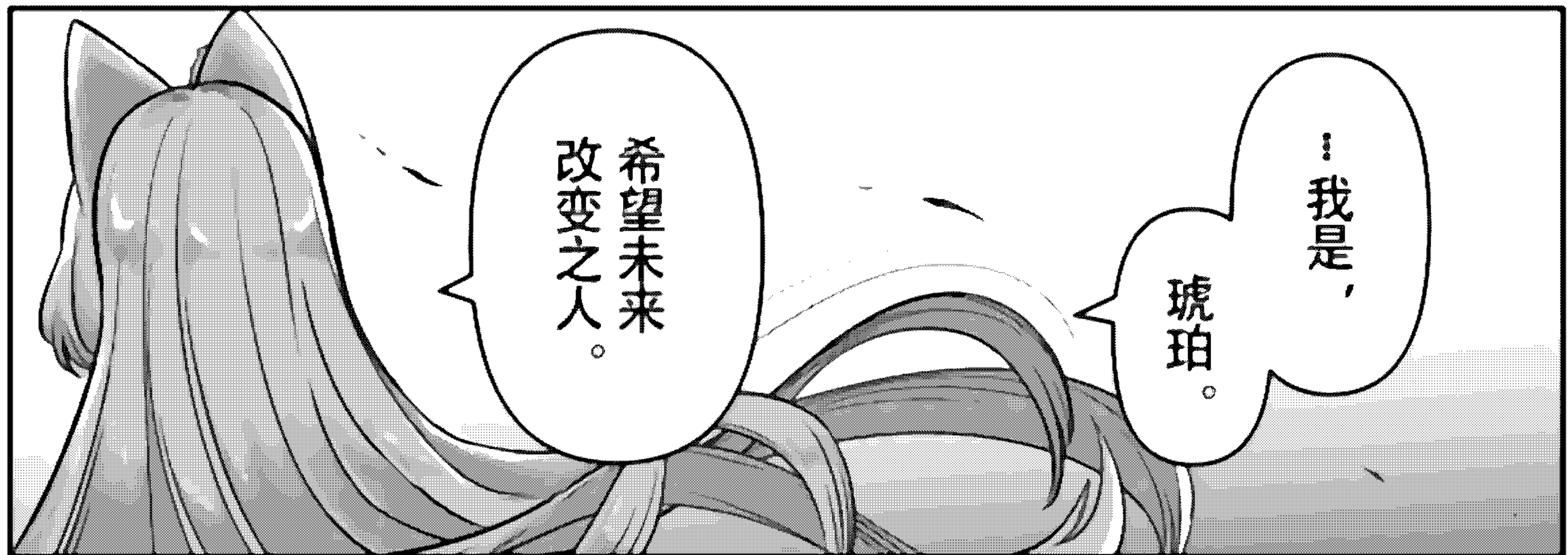
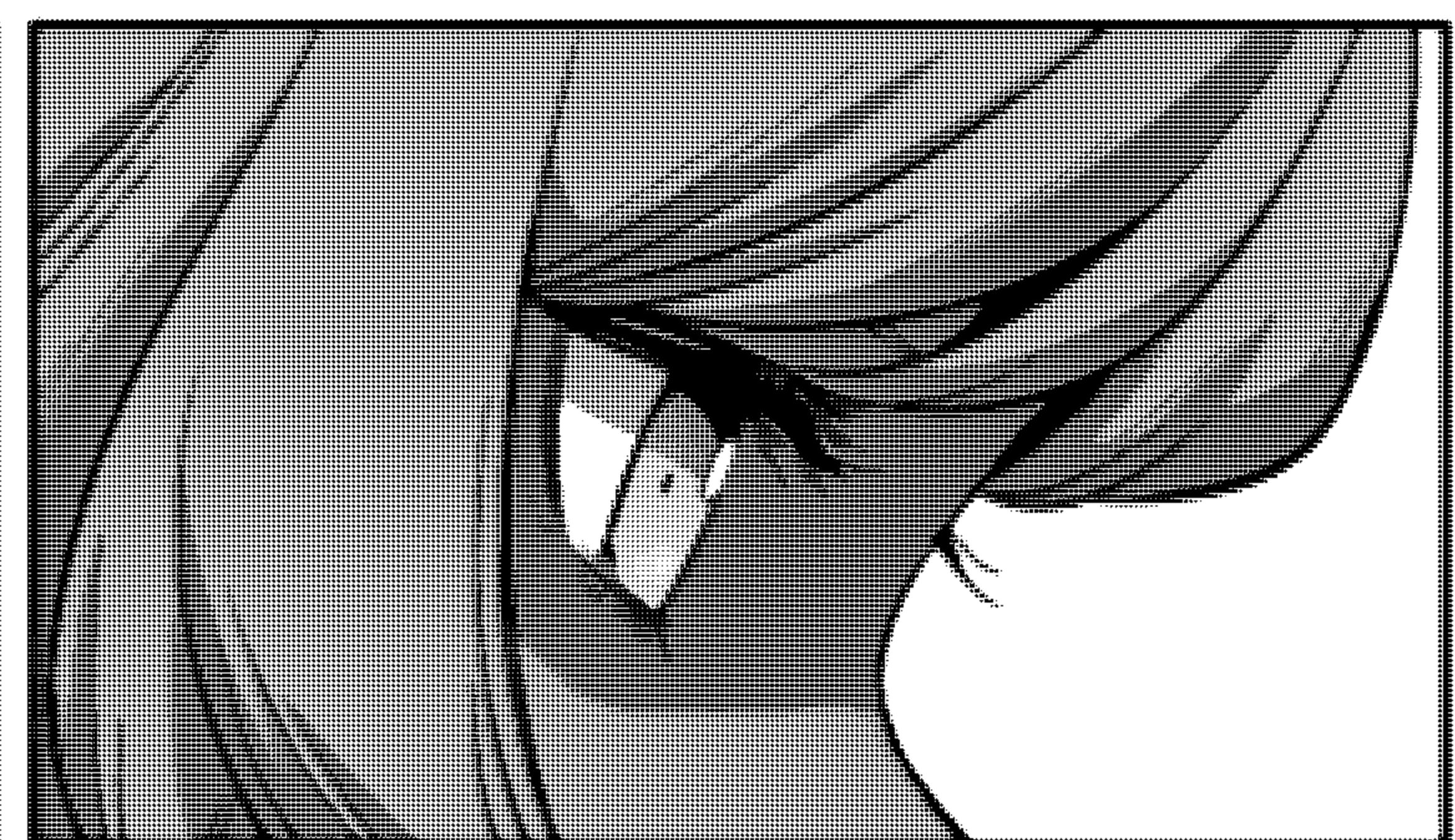










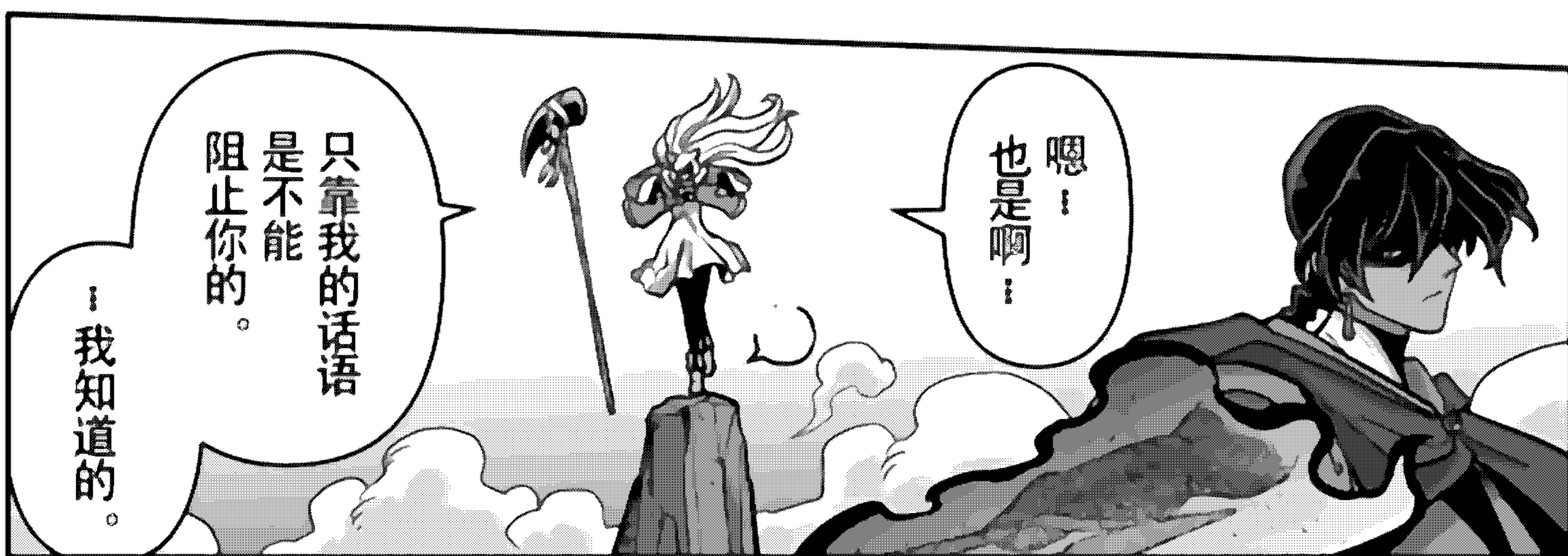


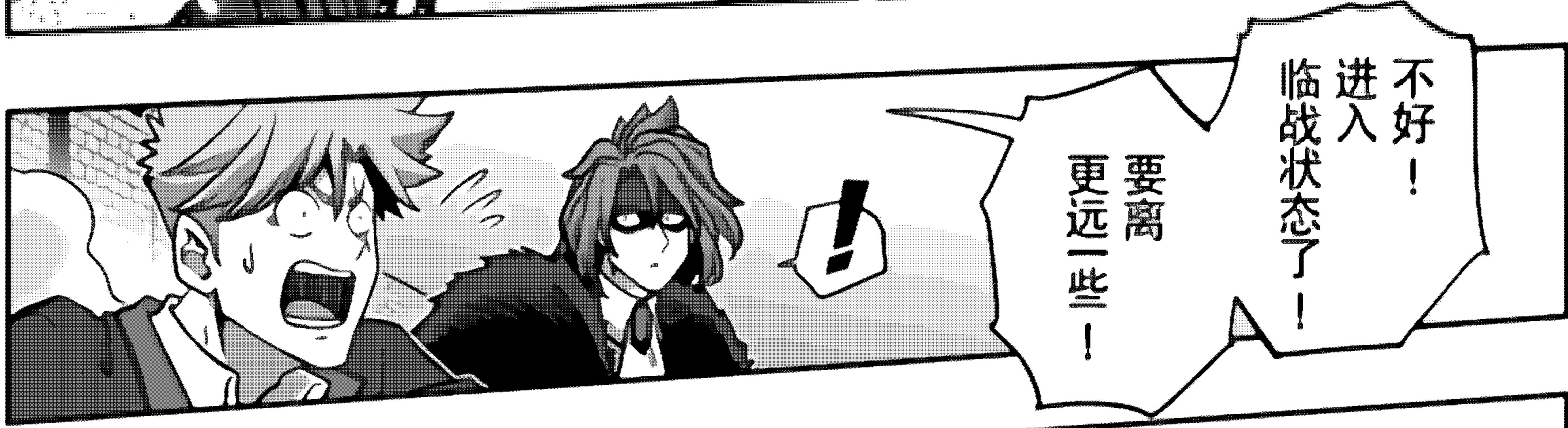


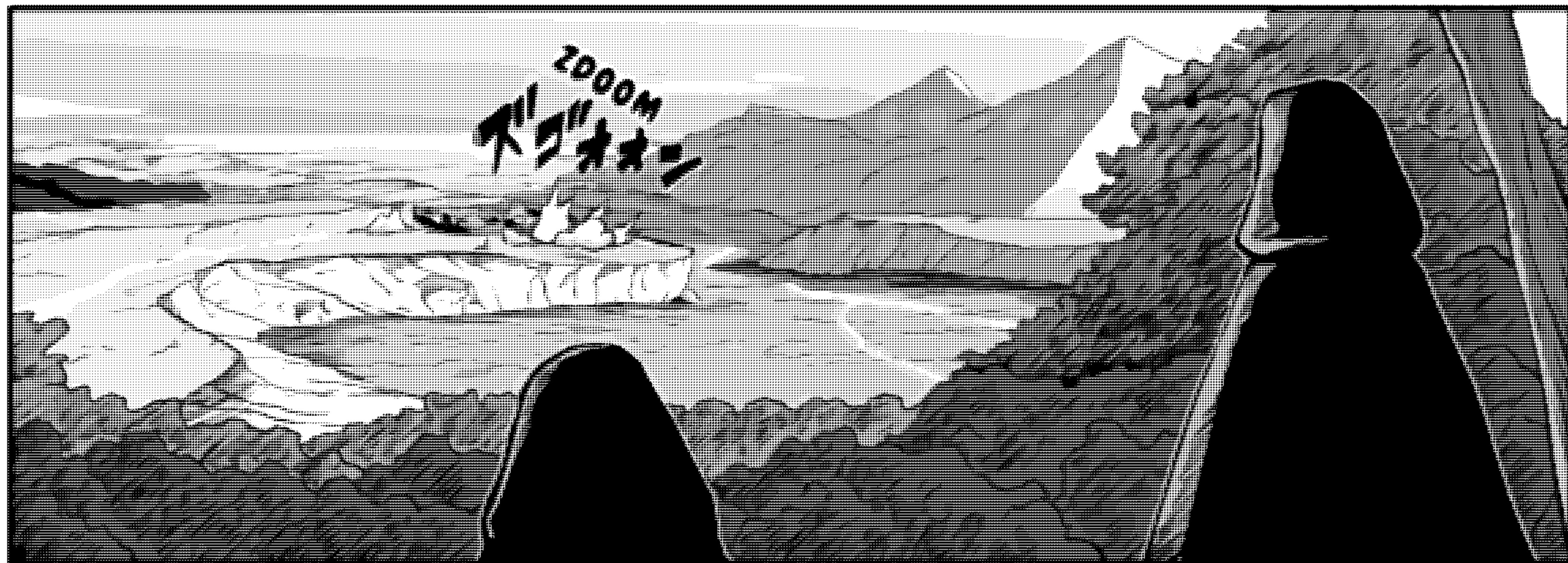
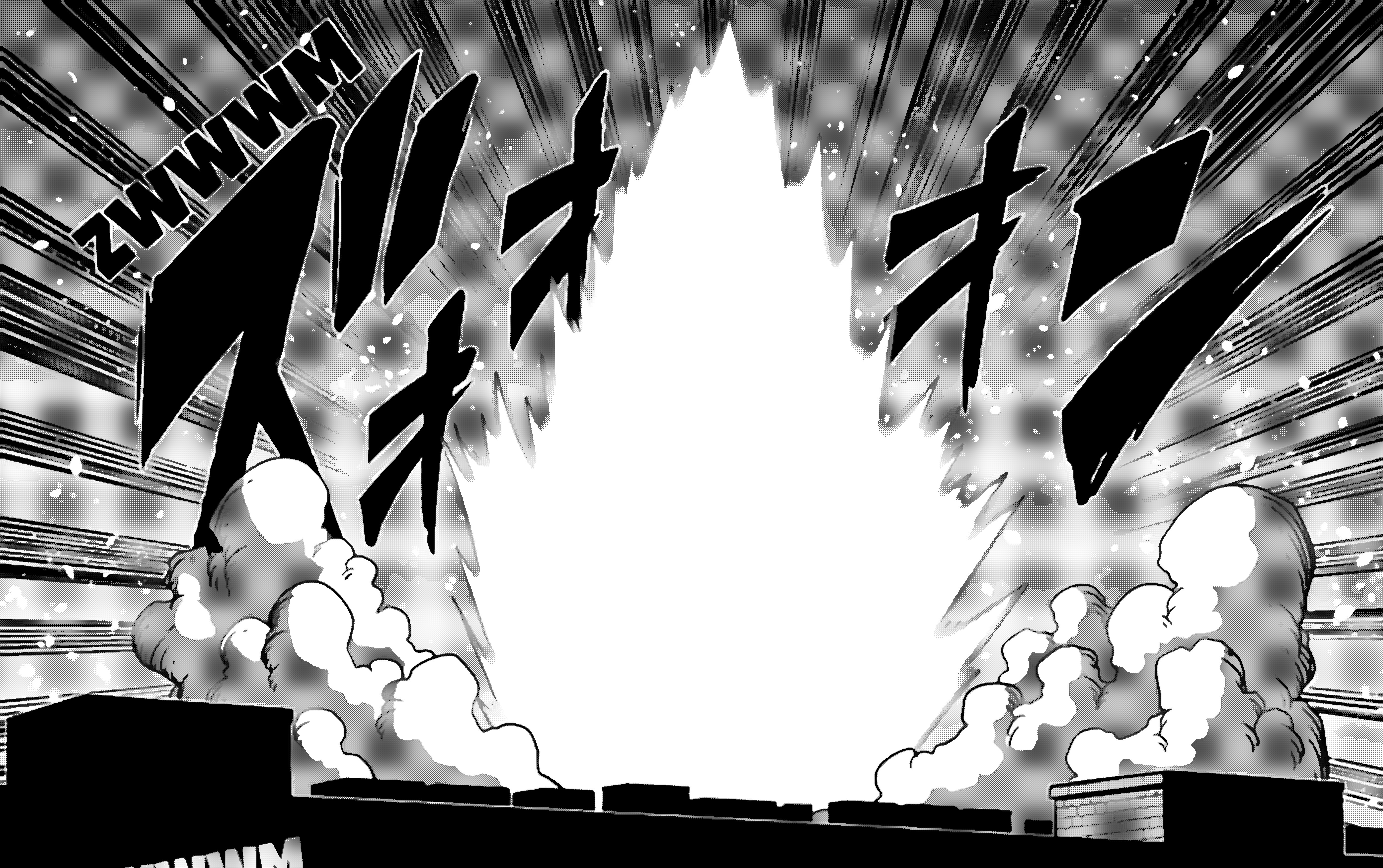


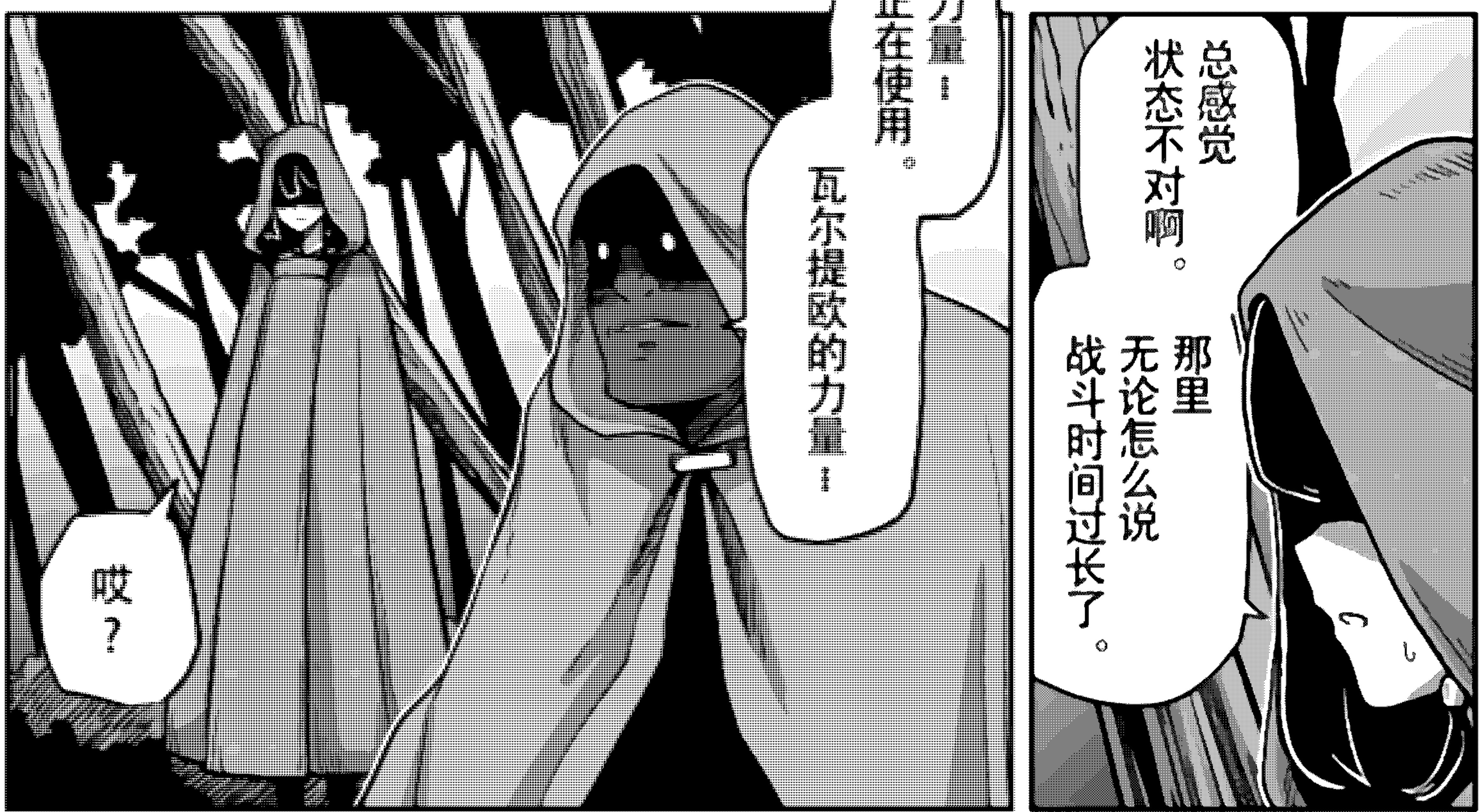
那就是
你的命运。





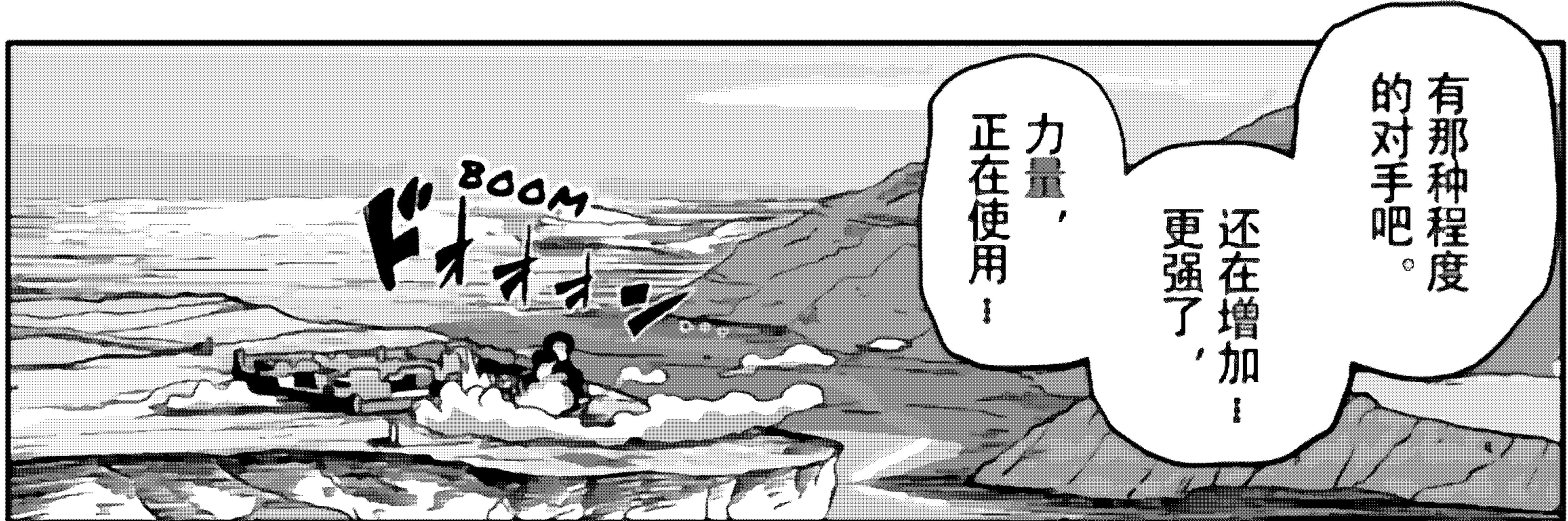


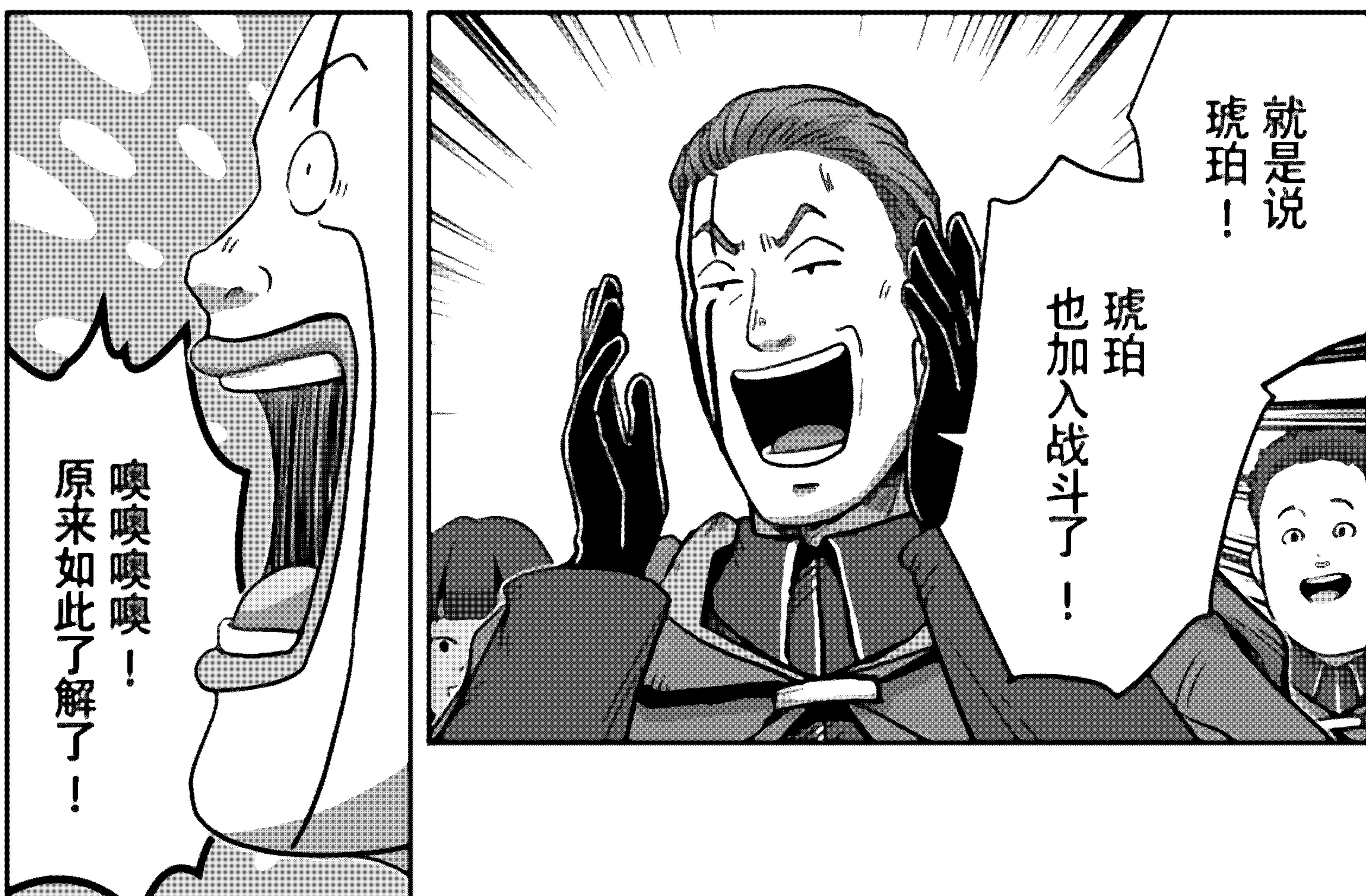


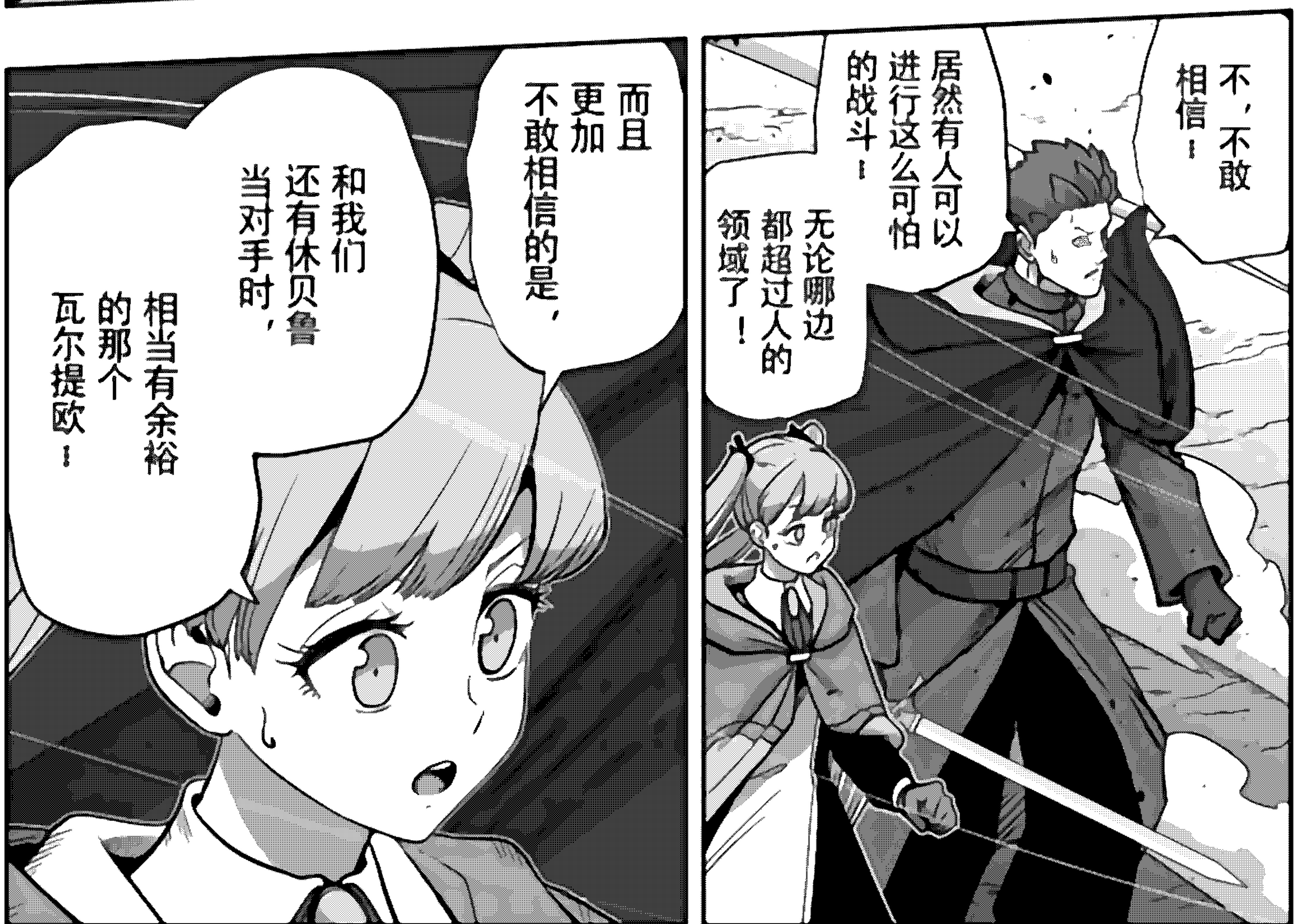


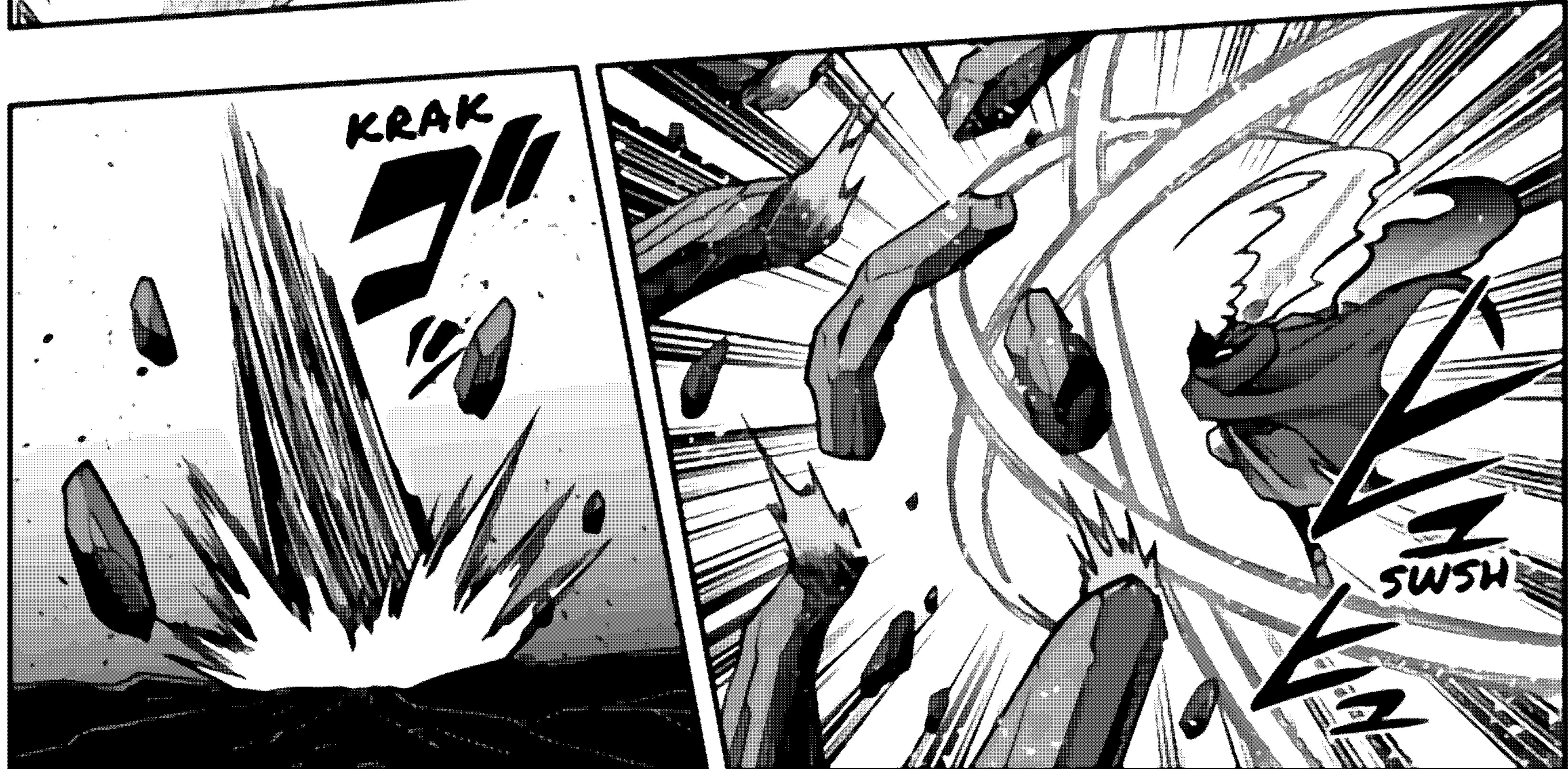
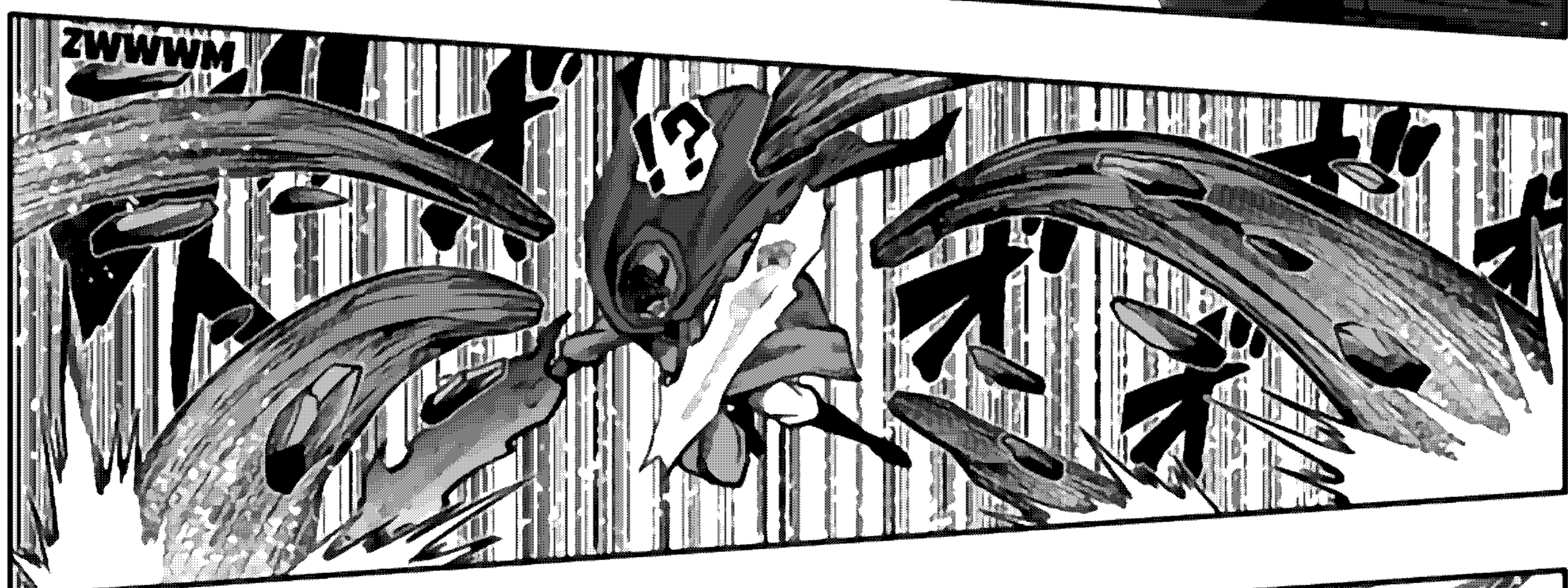
总感觉
状态不对啊。

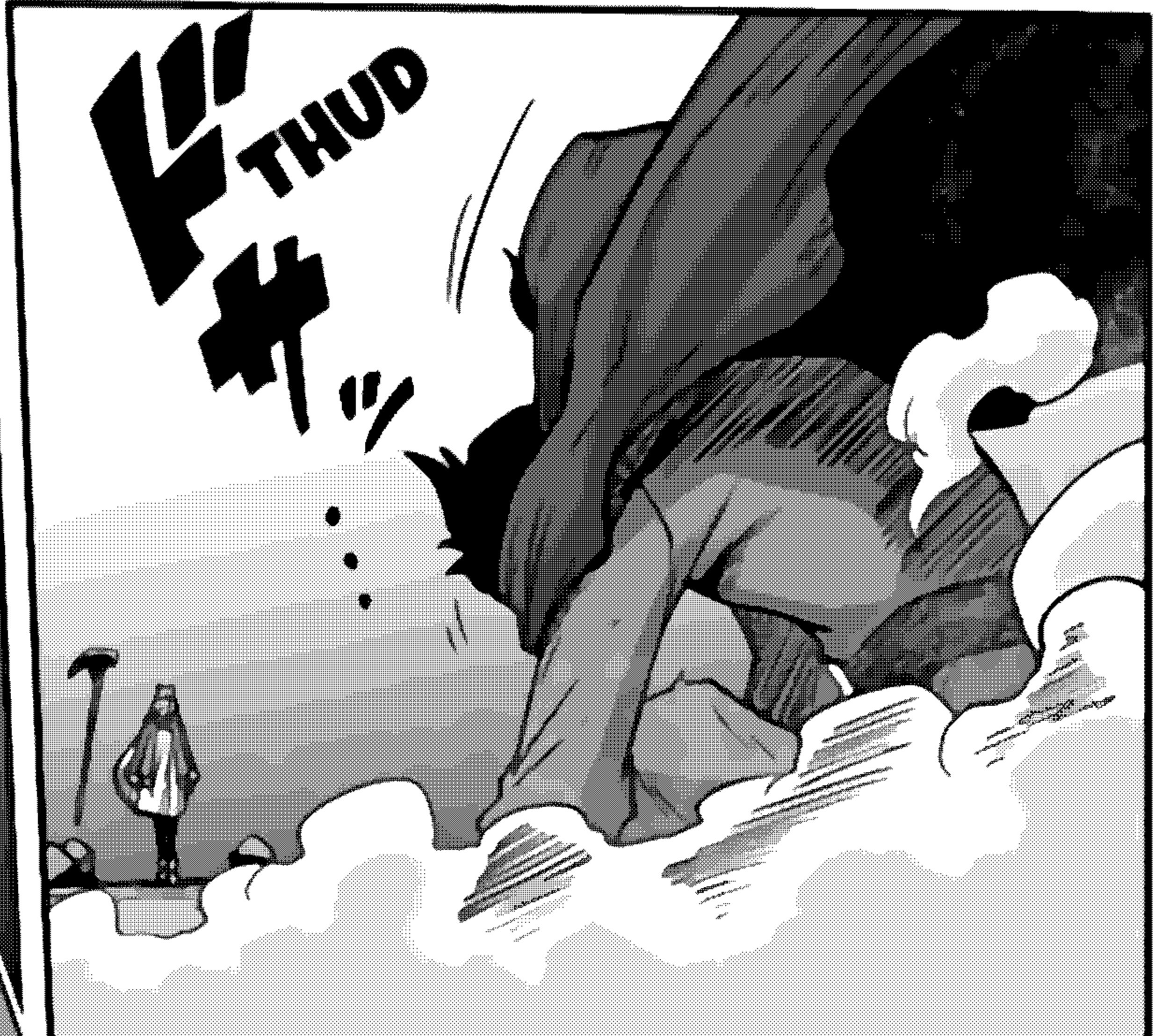
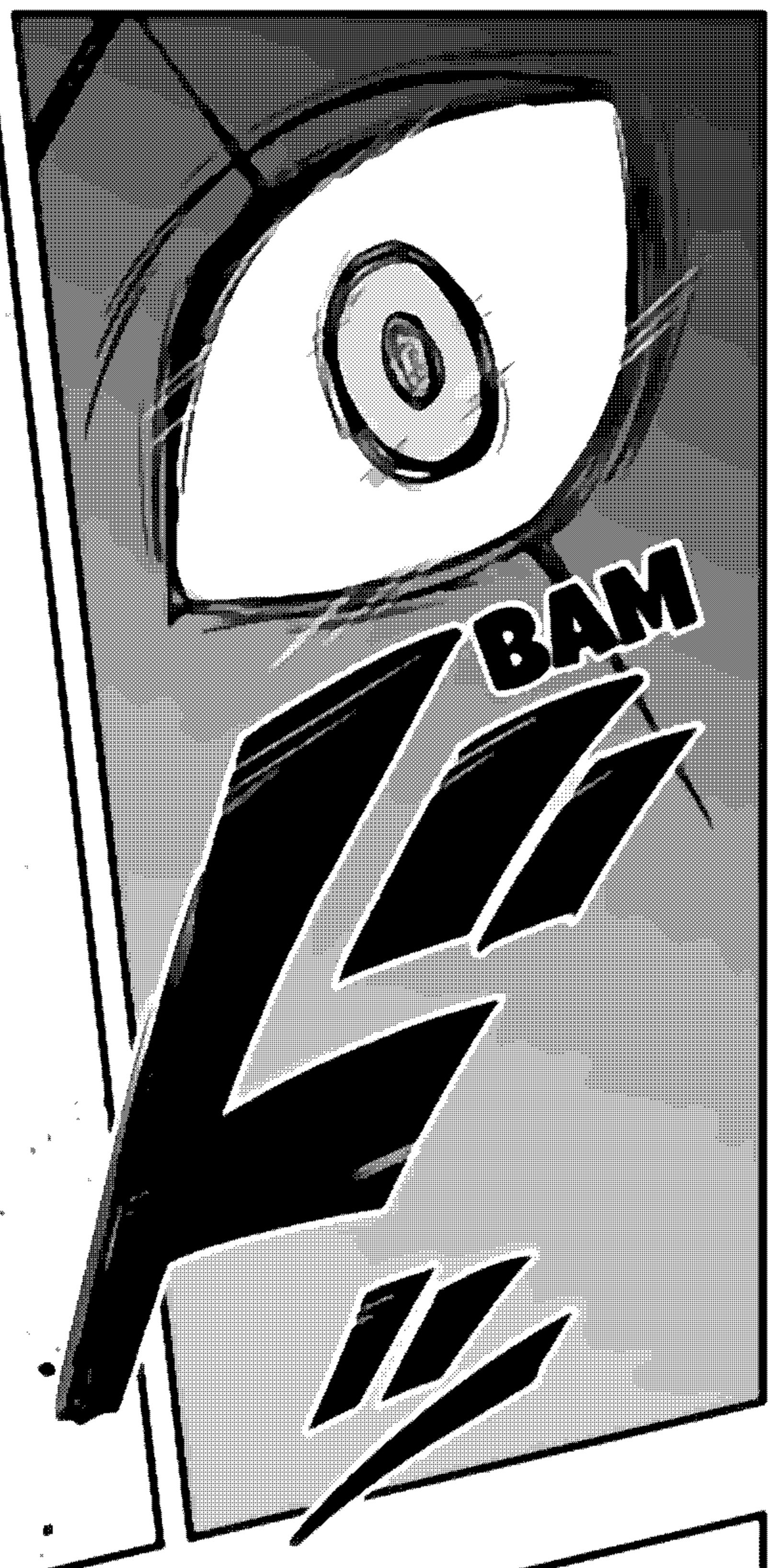
那里
无论怎么说
战斗时间过长了。

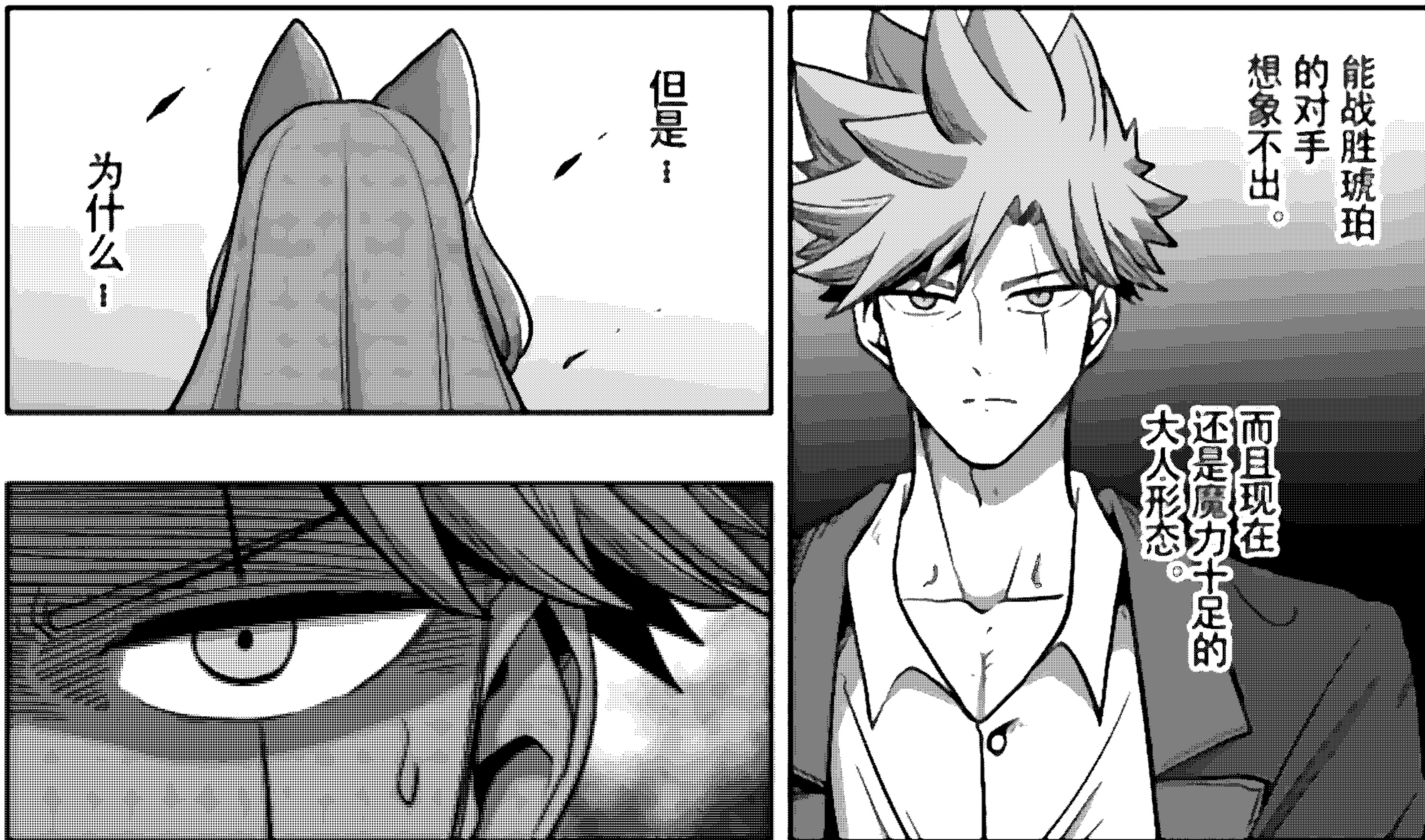
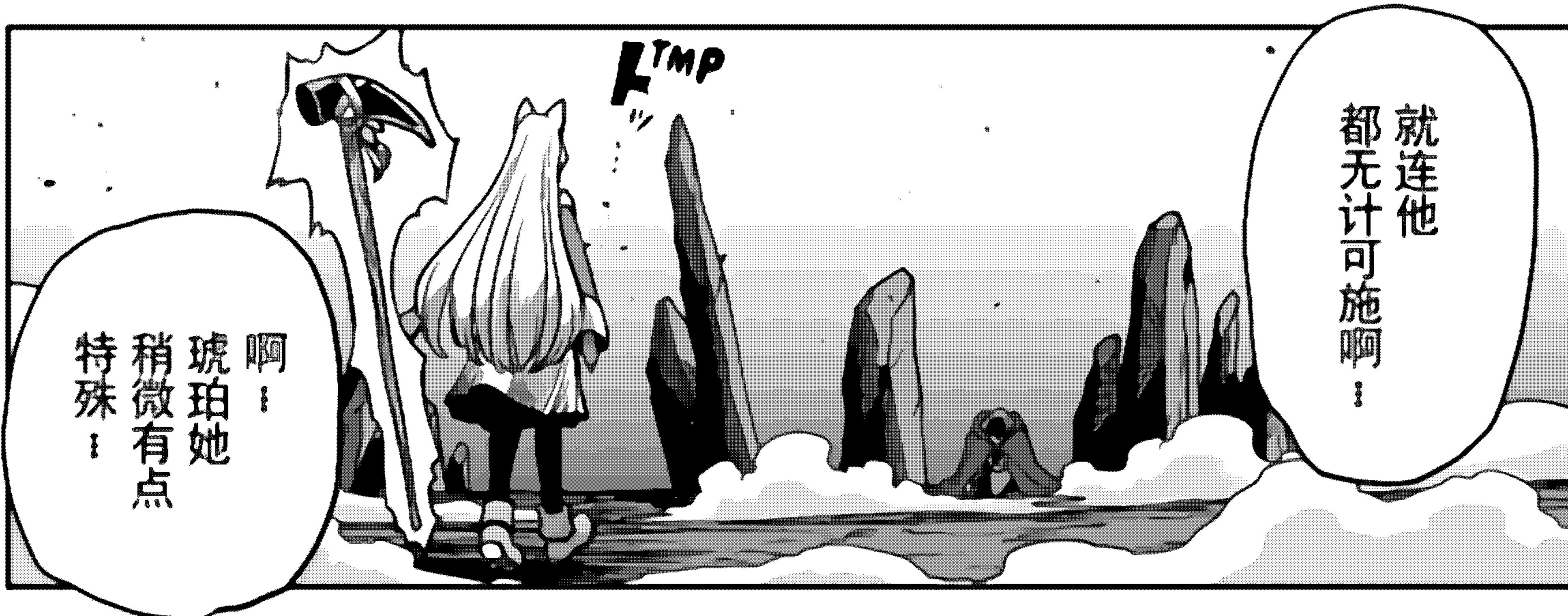


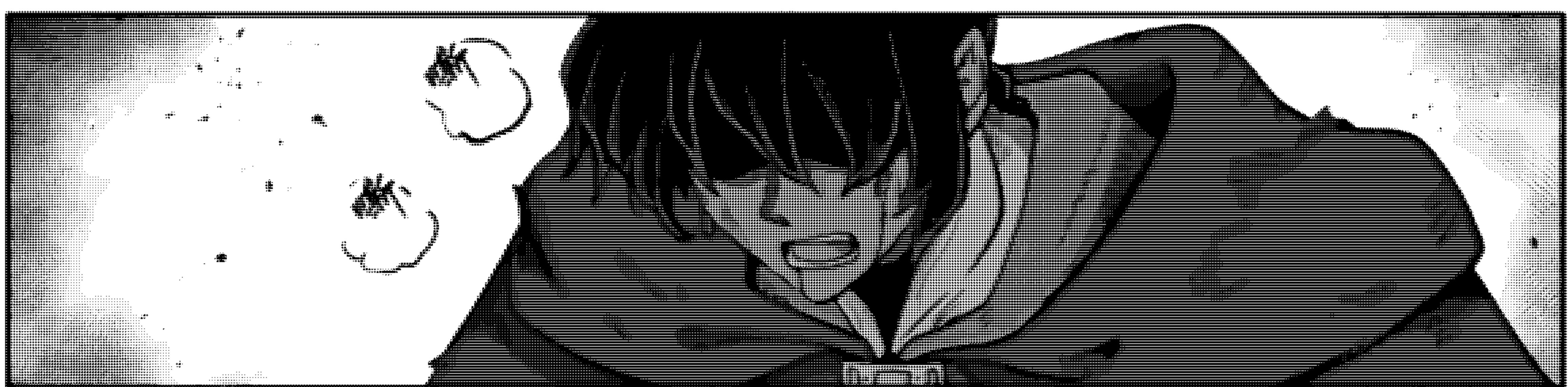












To be continued...