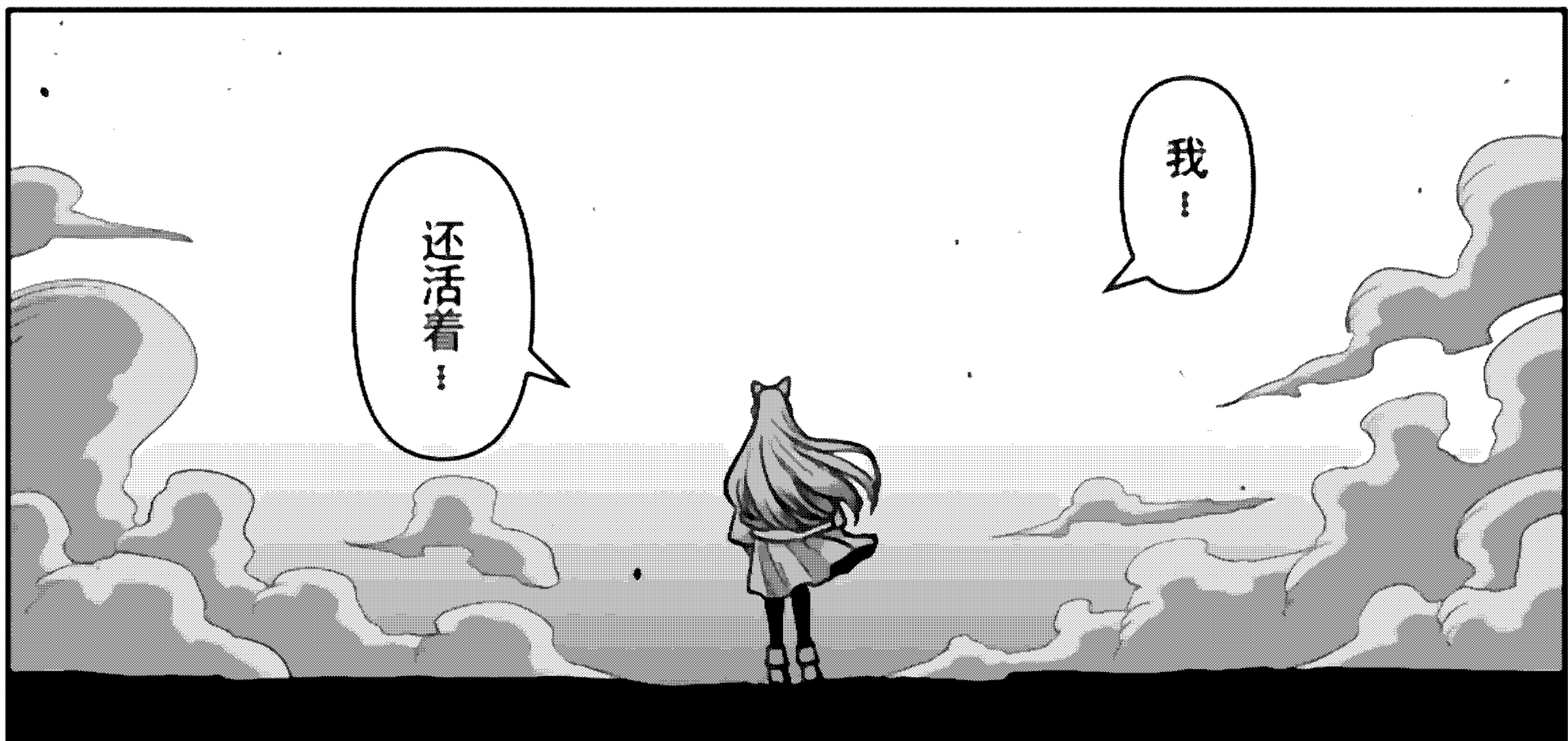
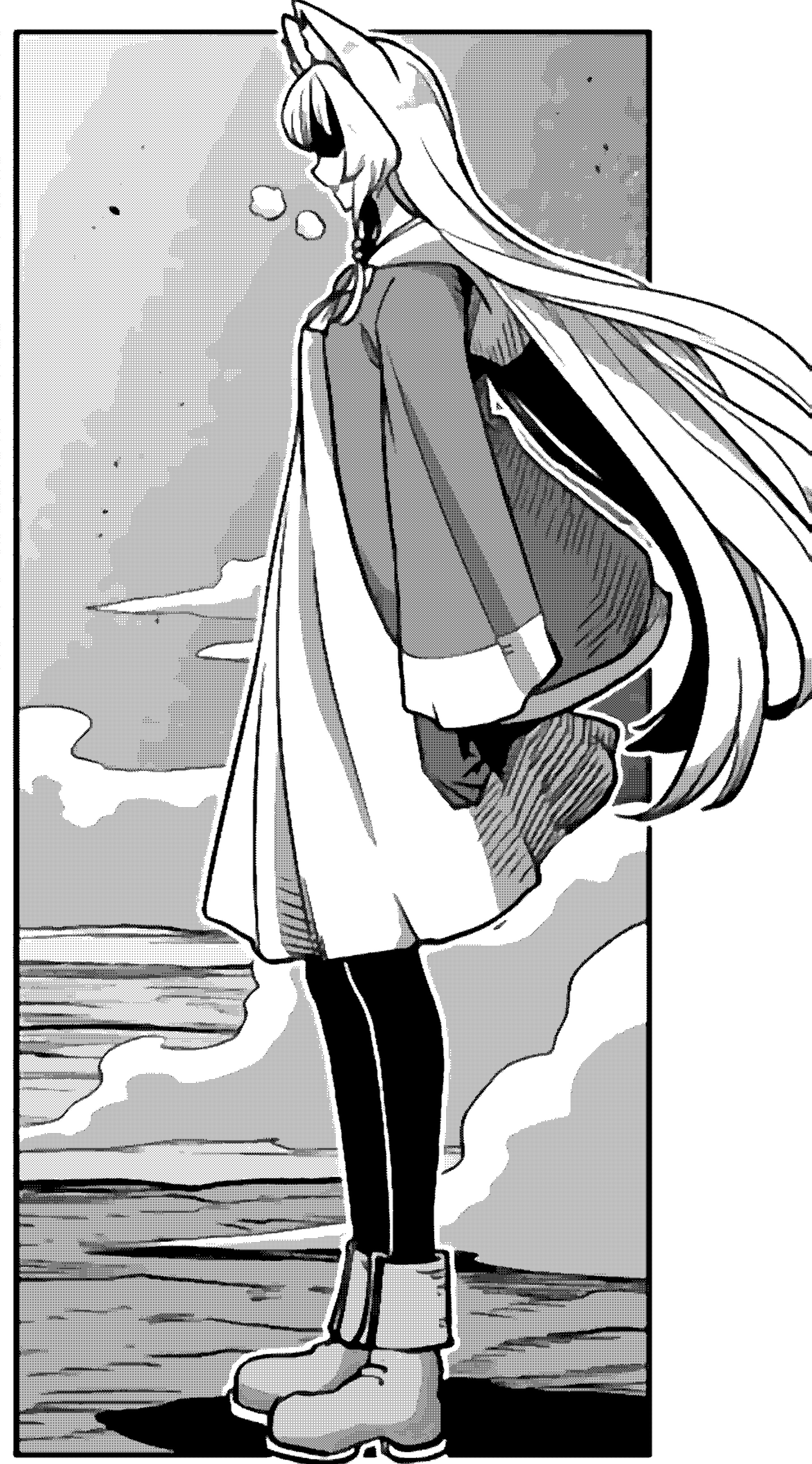
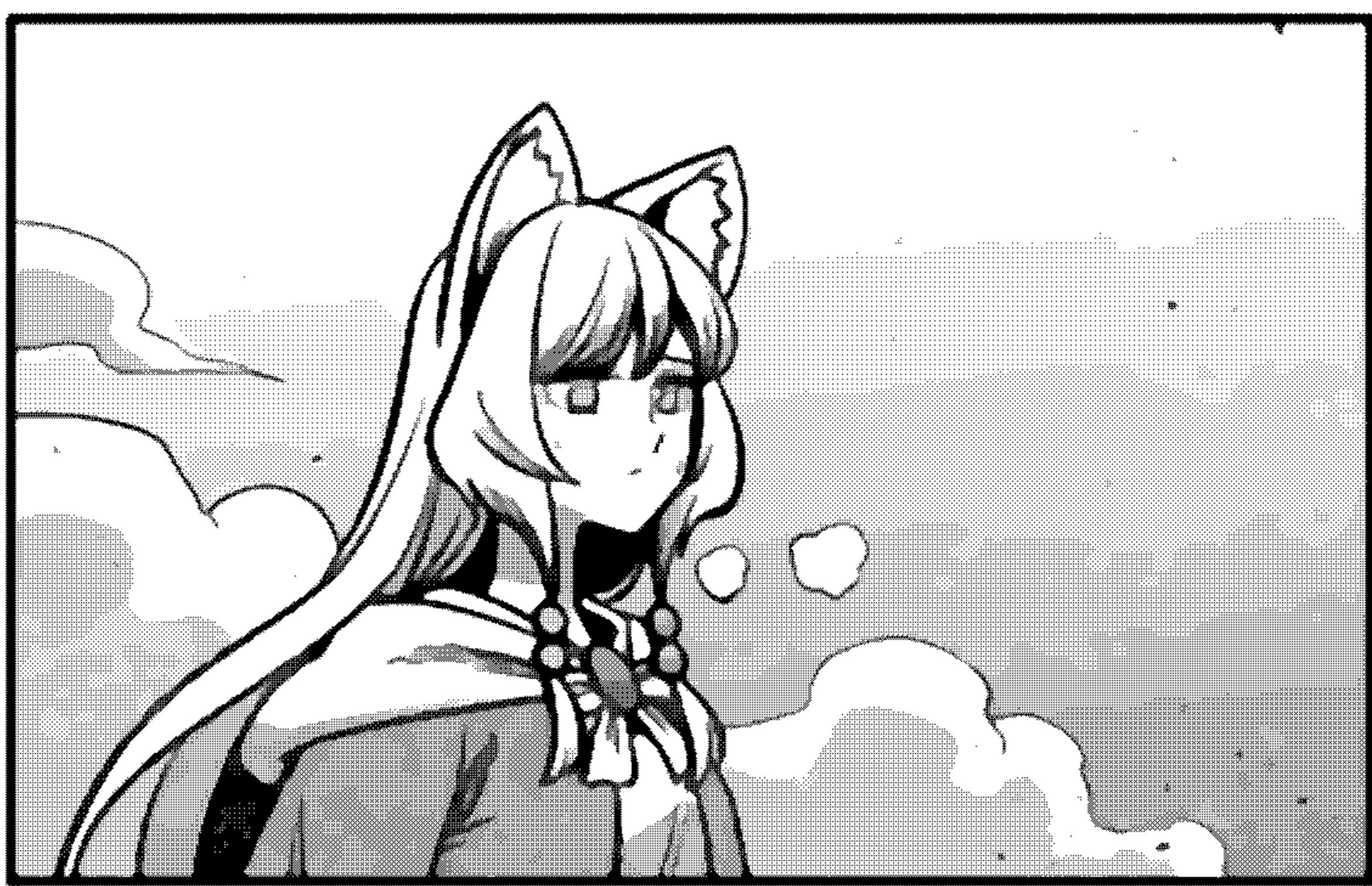


44话 法尔加防卫战⑥

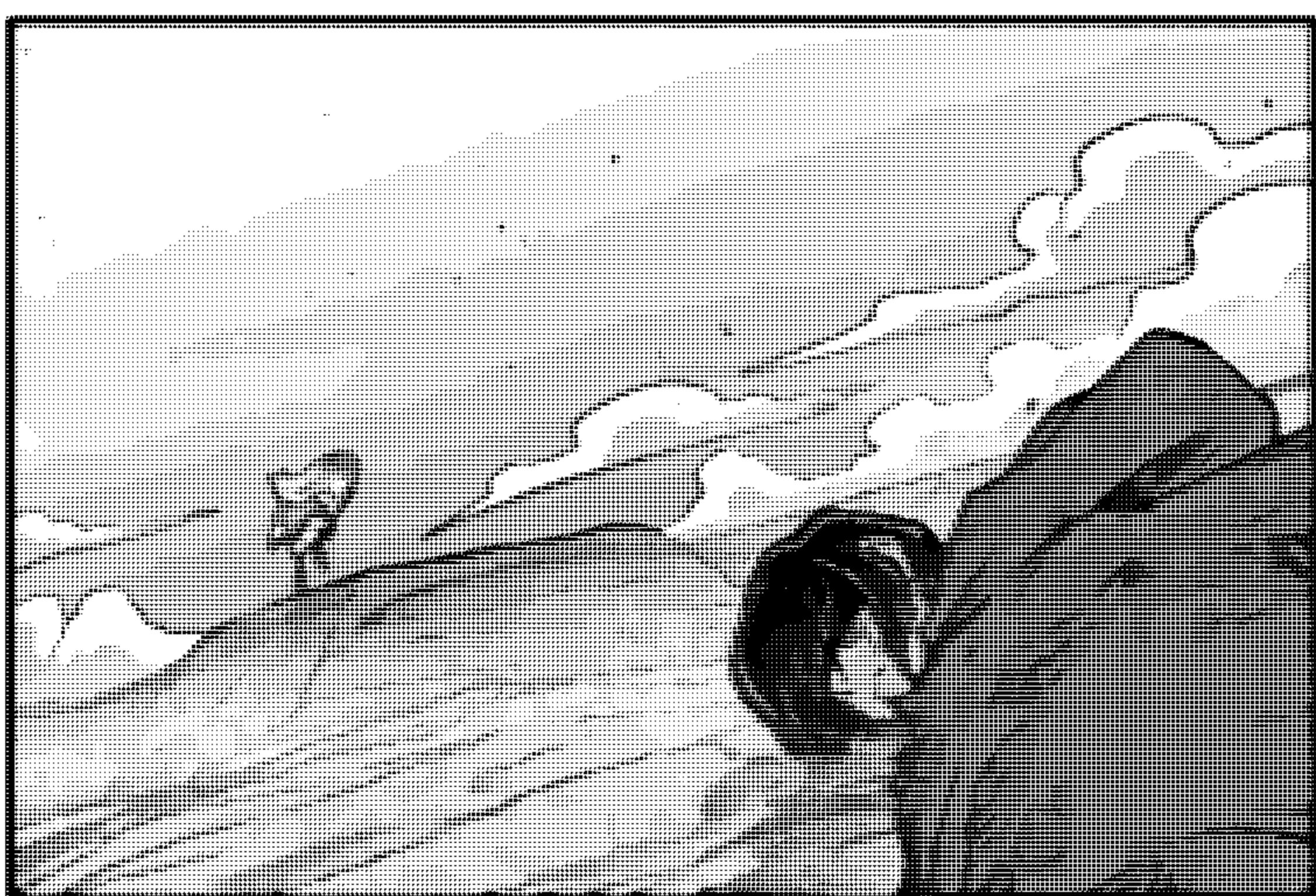
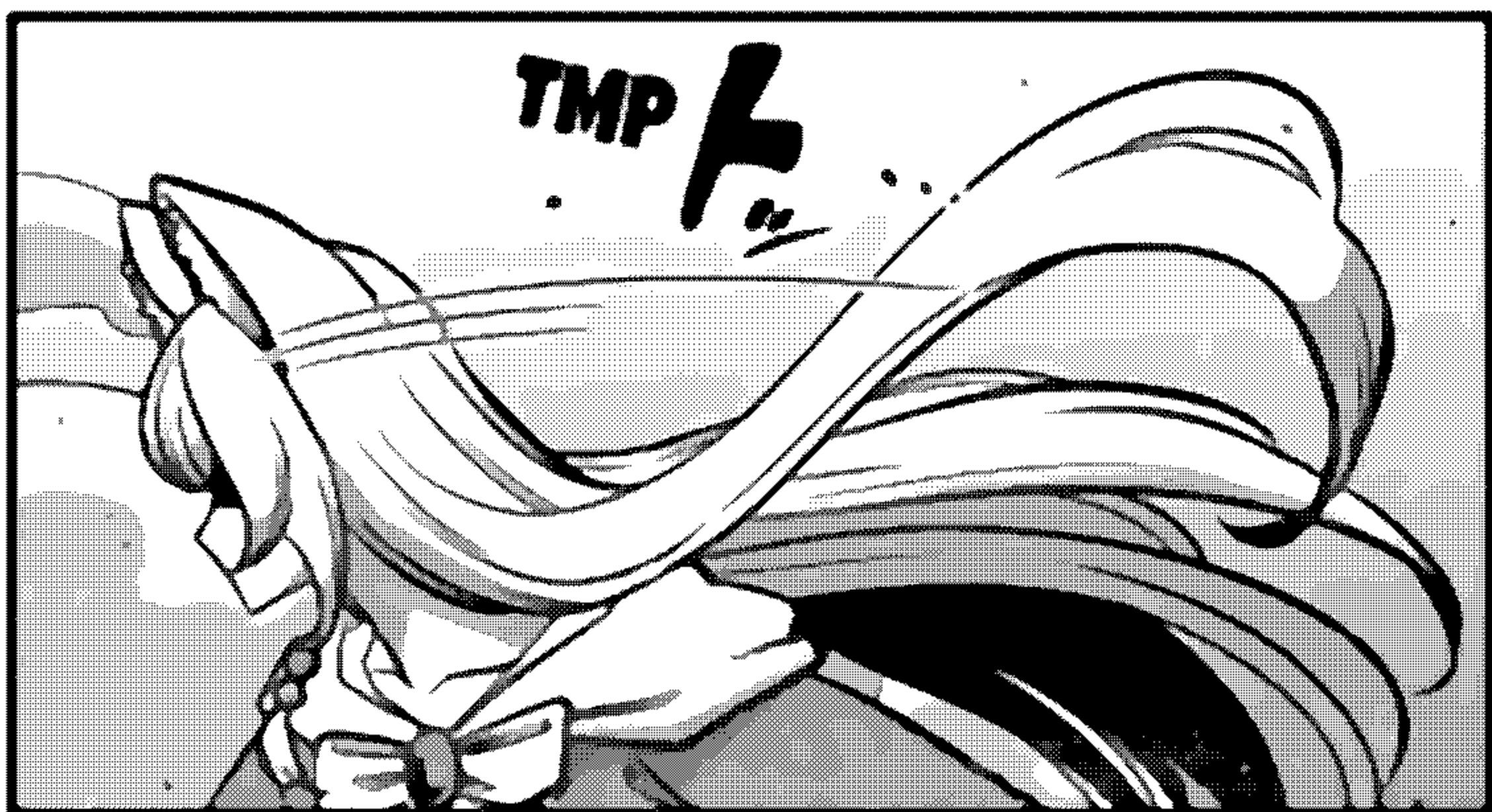


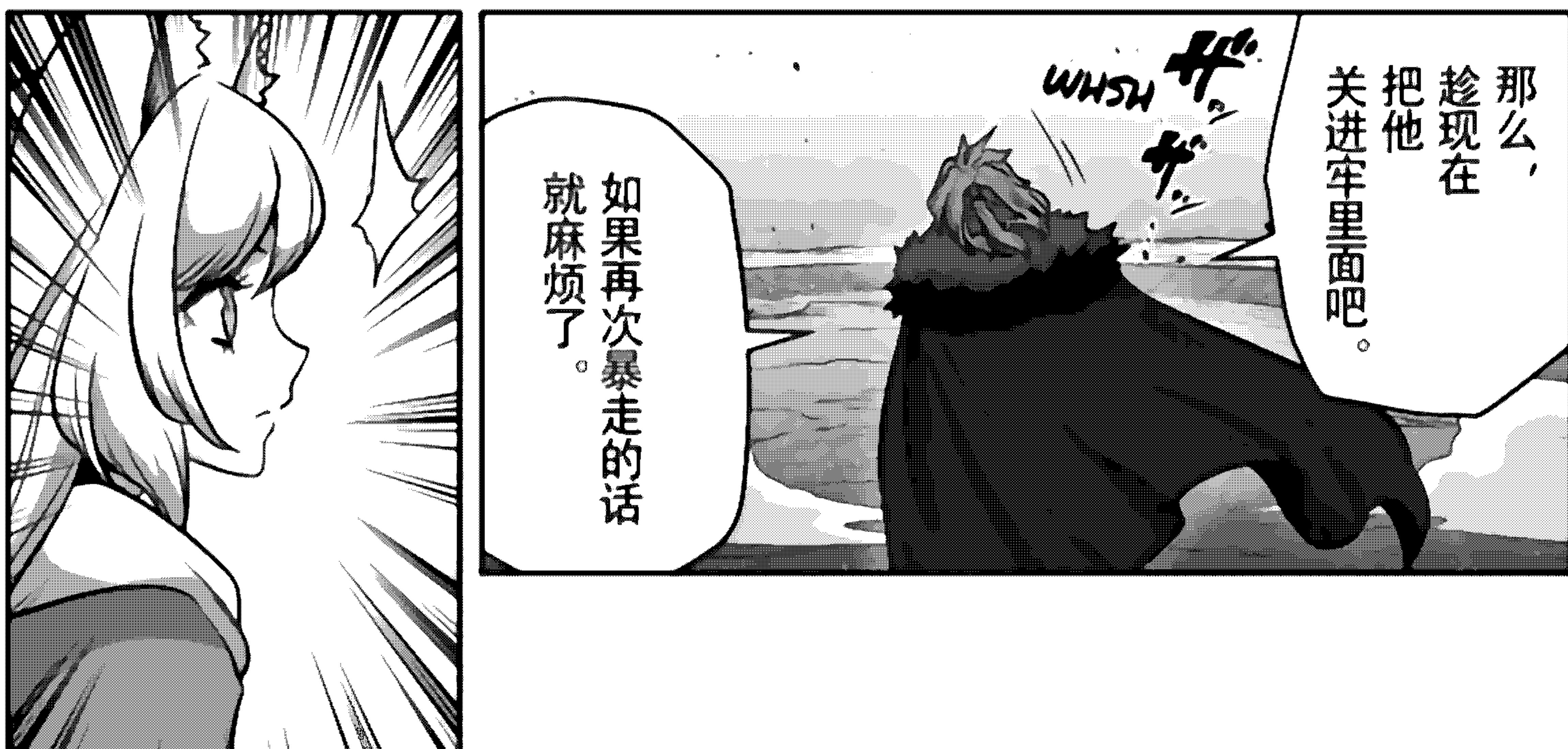
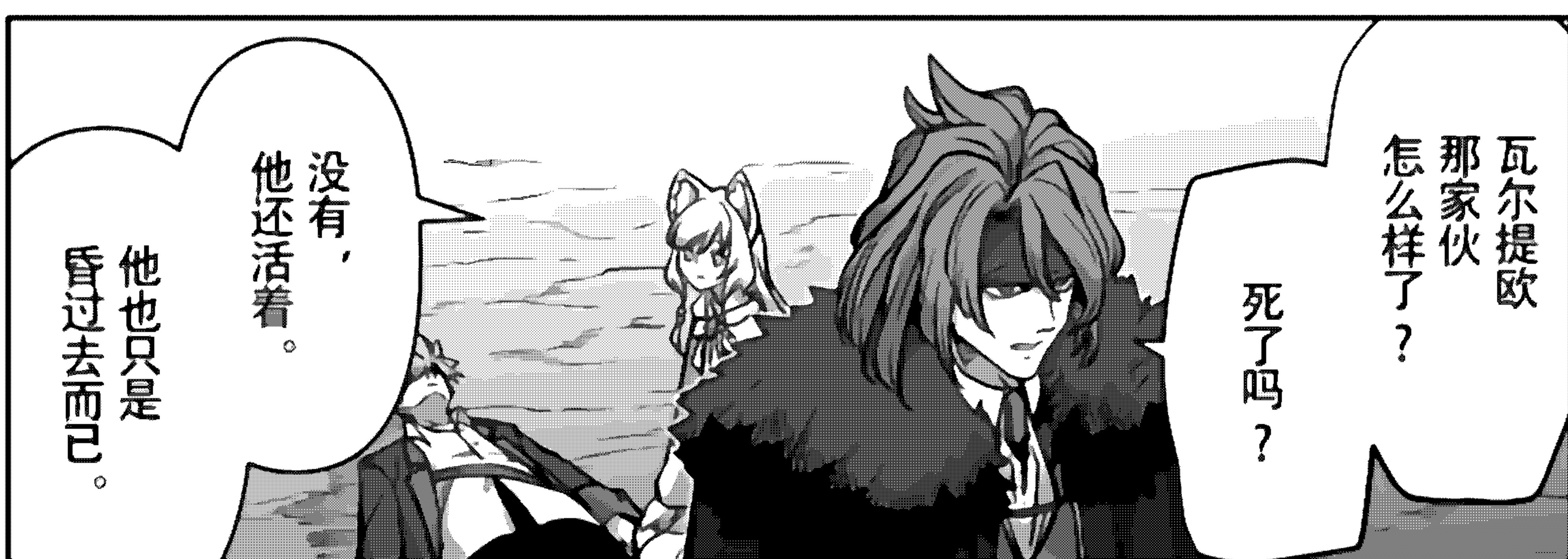


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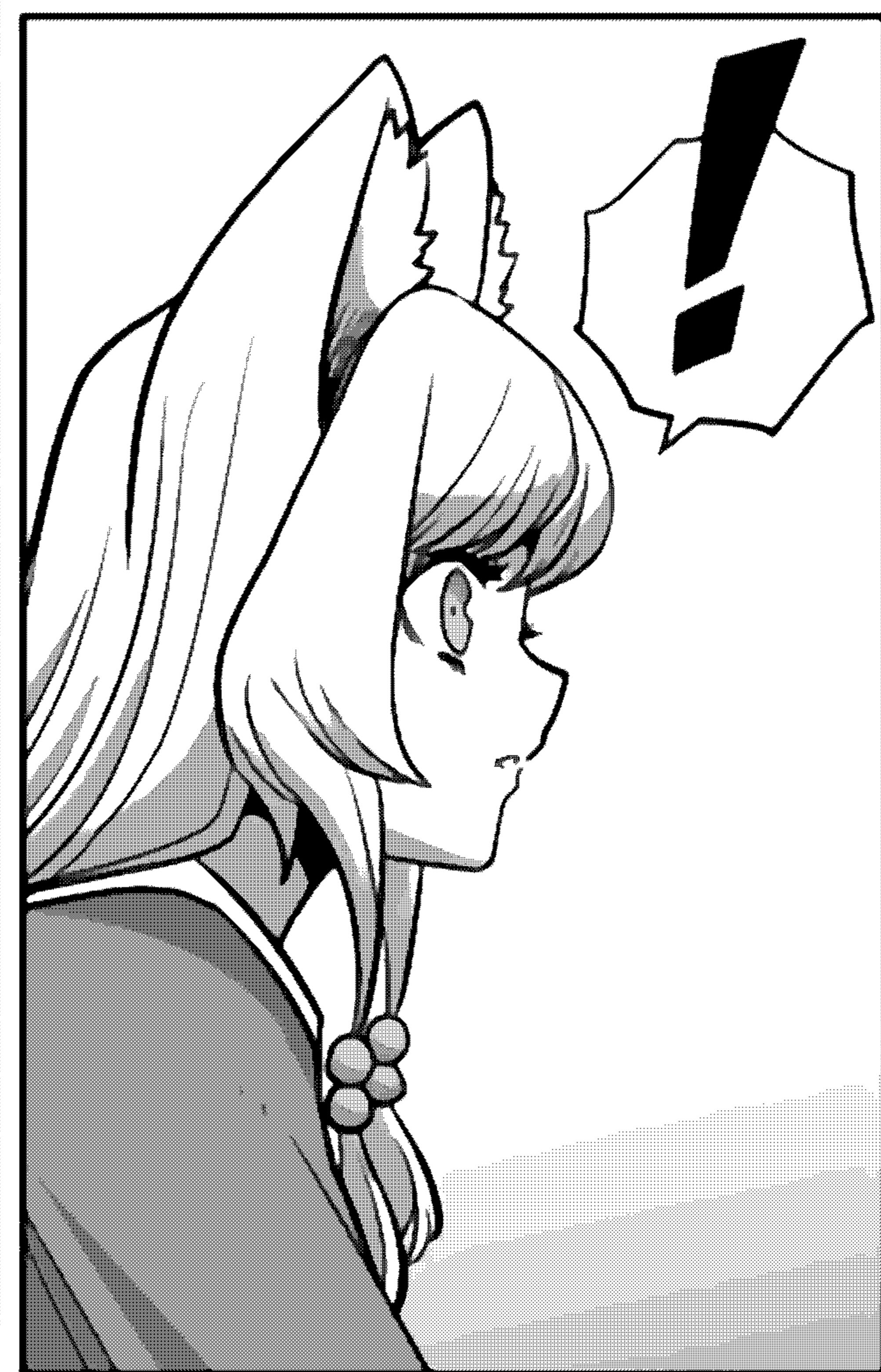
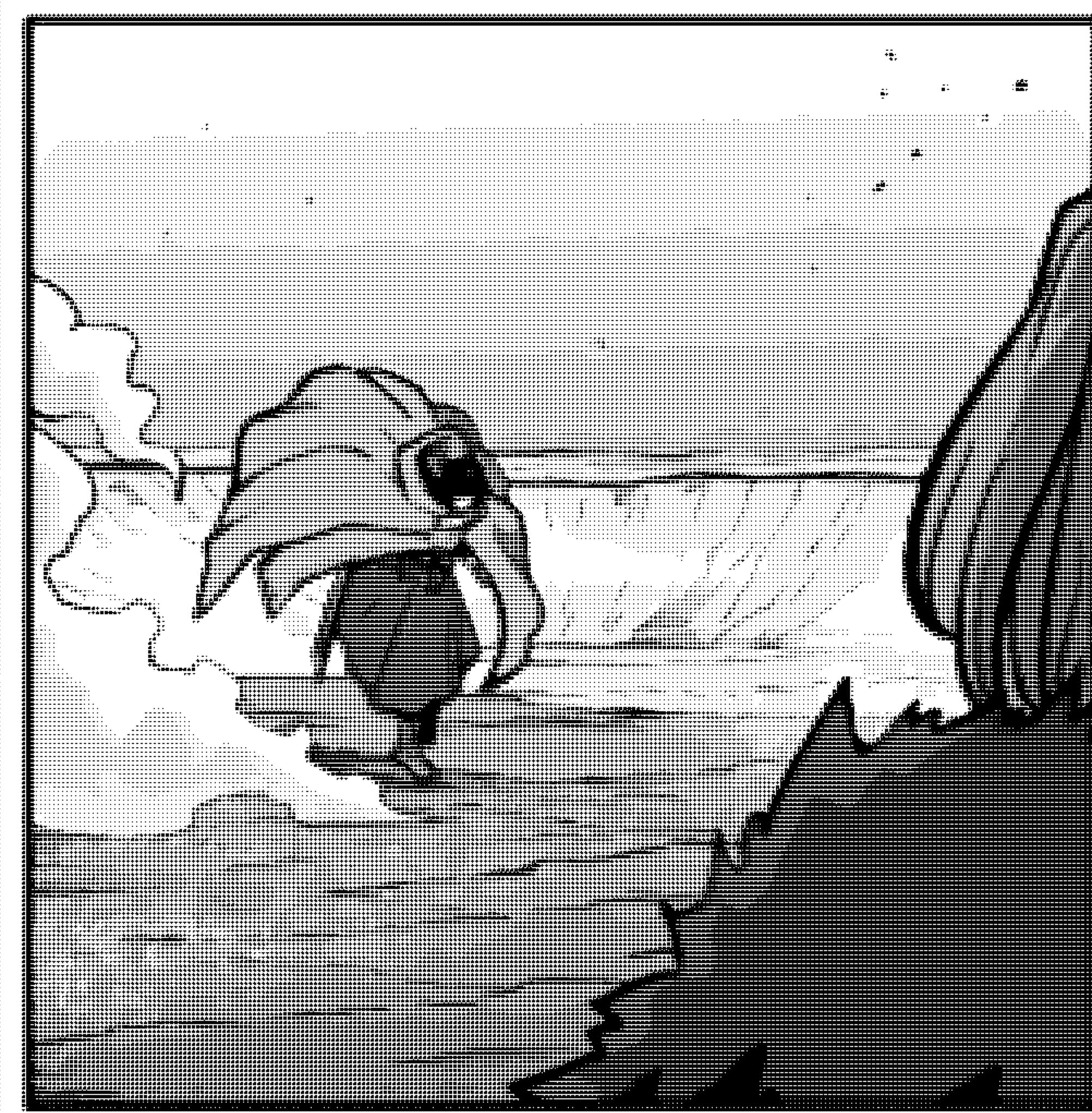
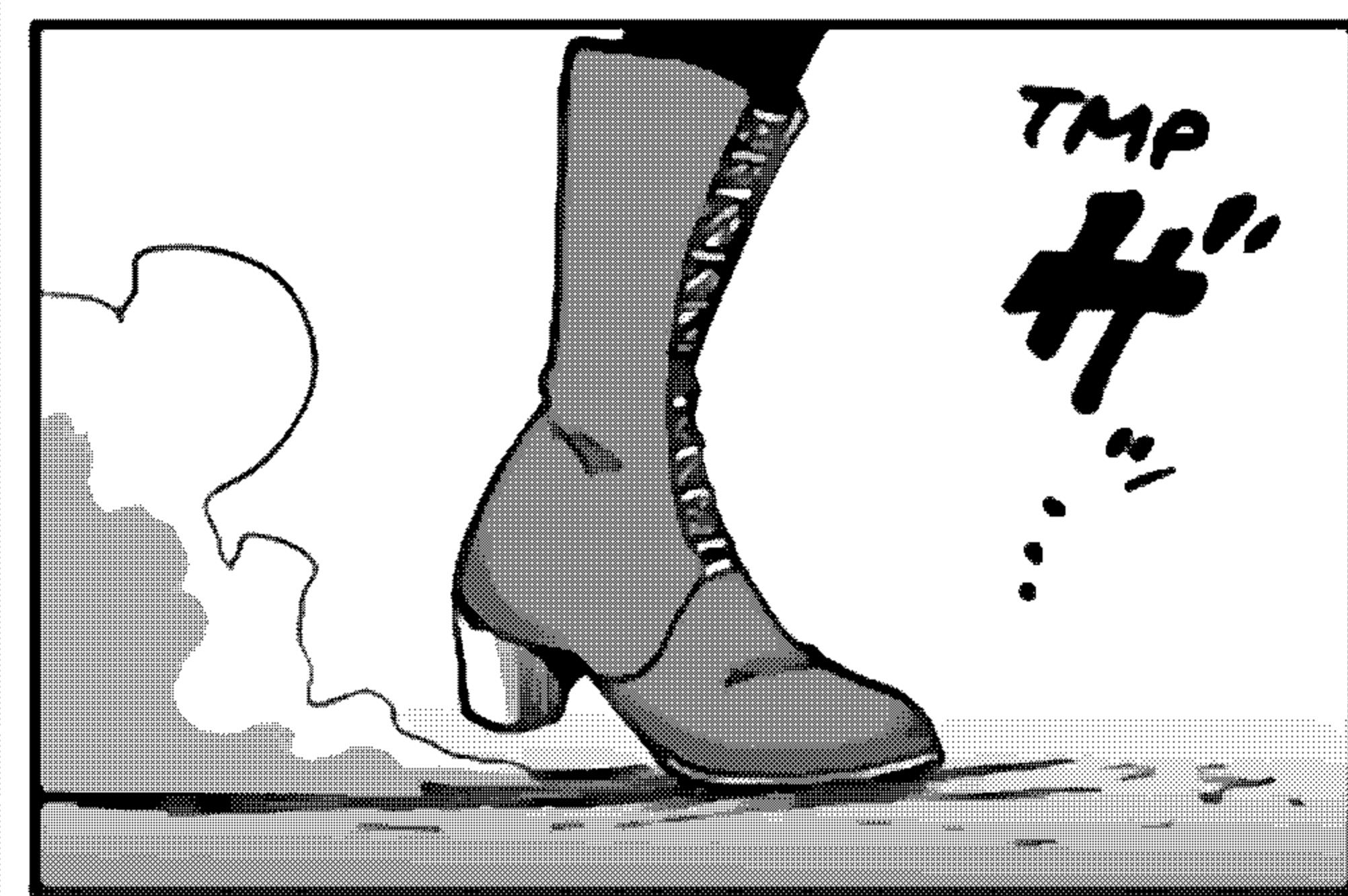


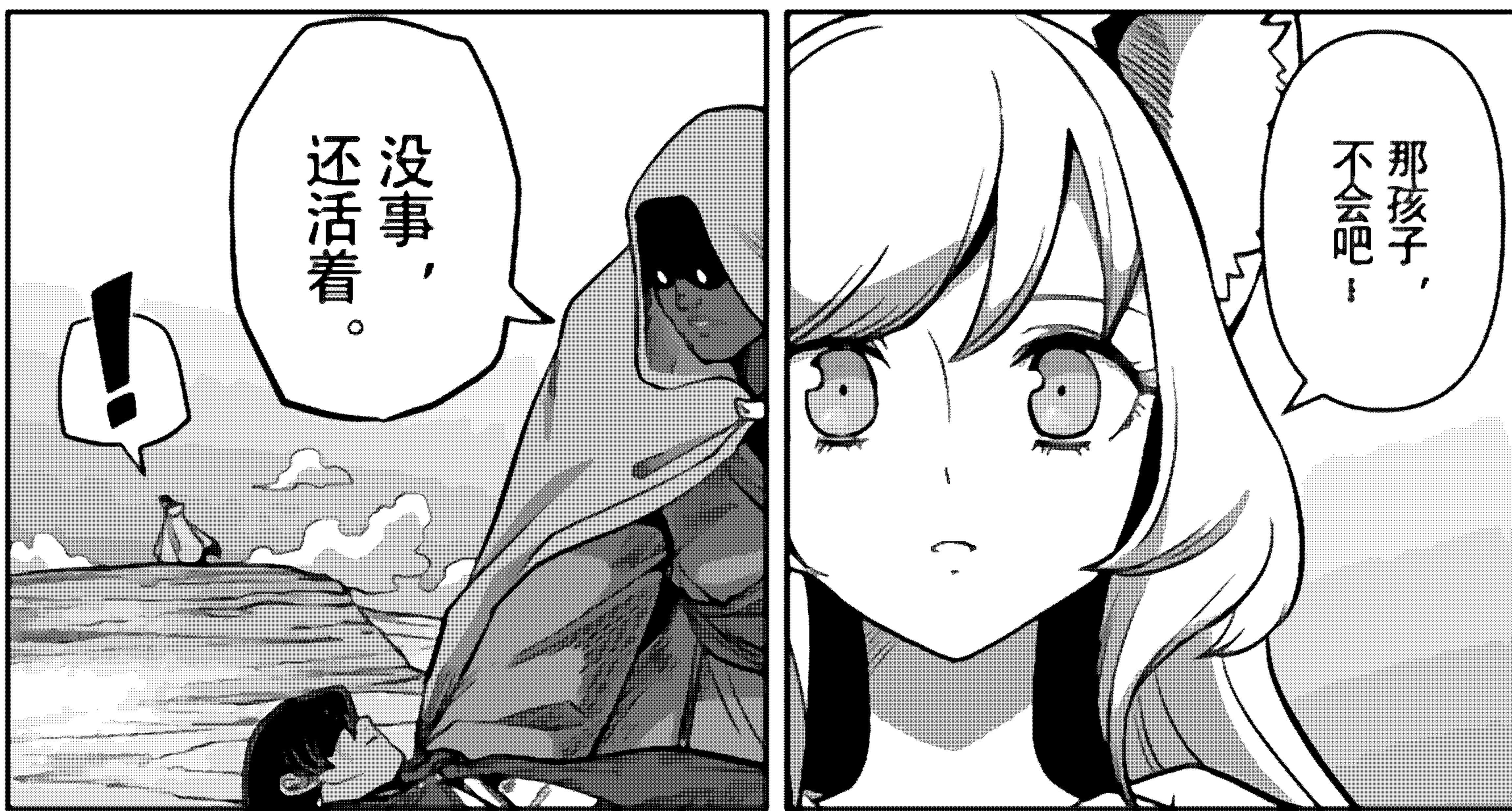
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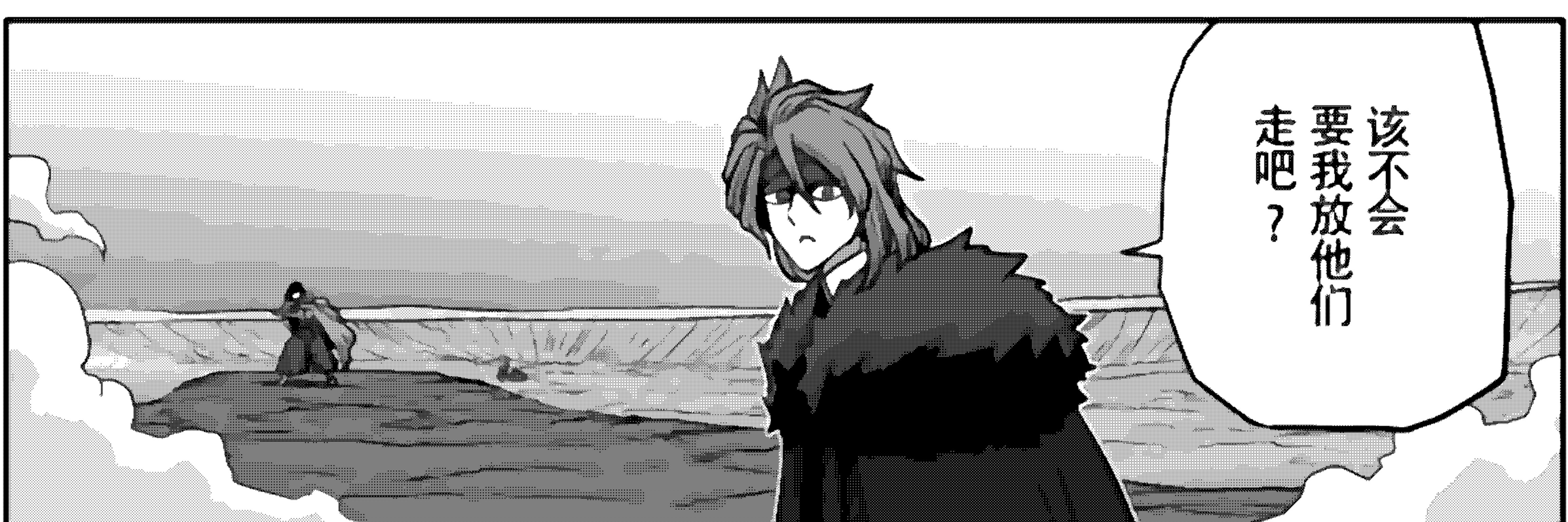
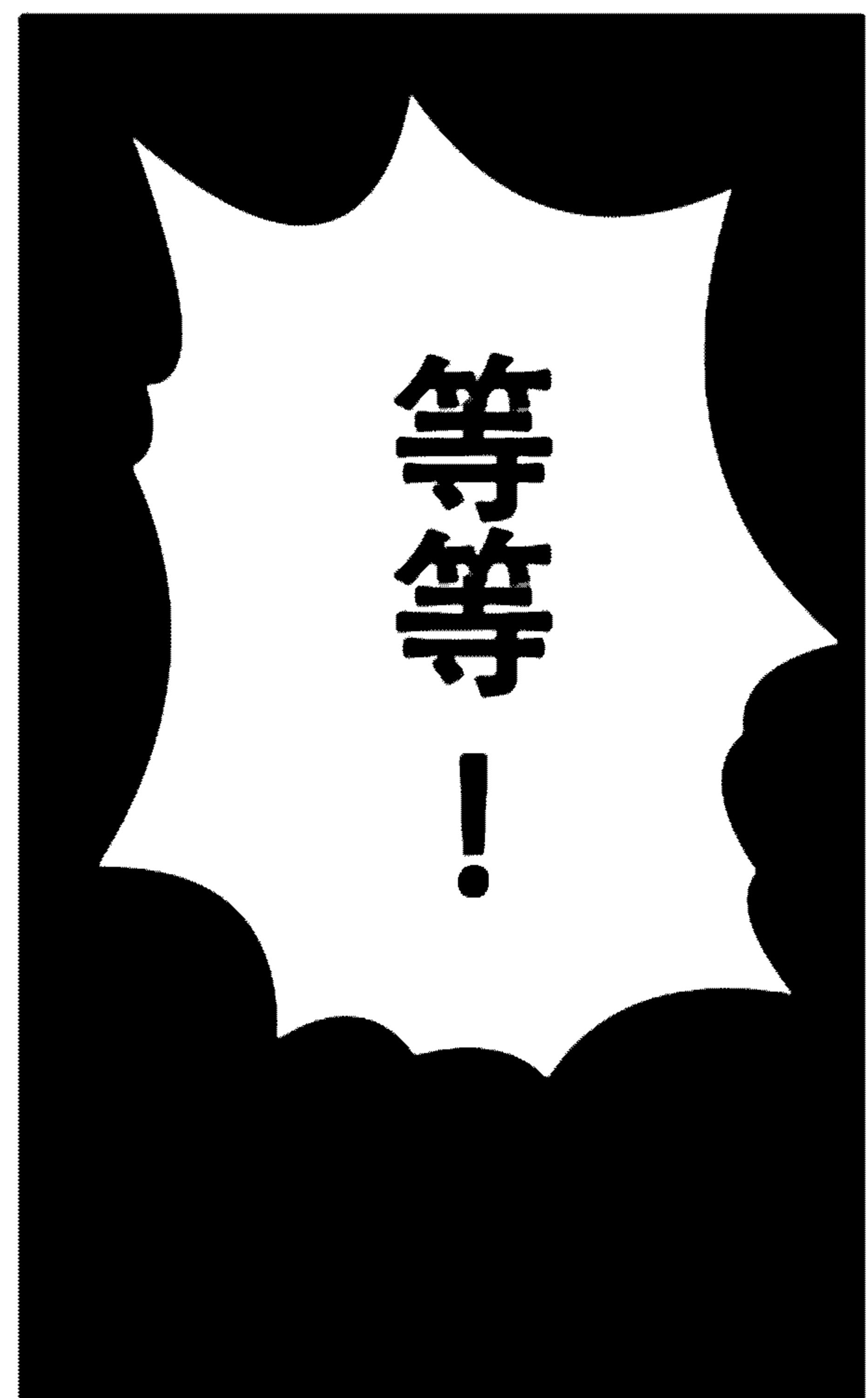
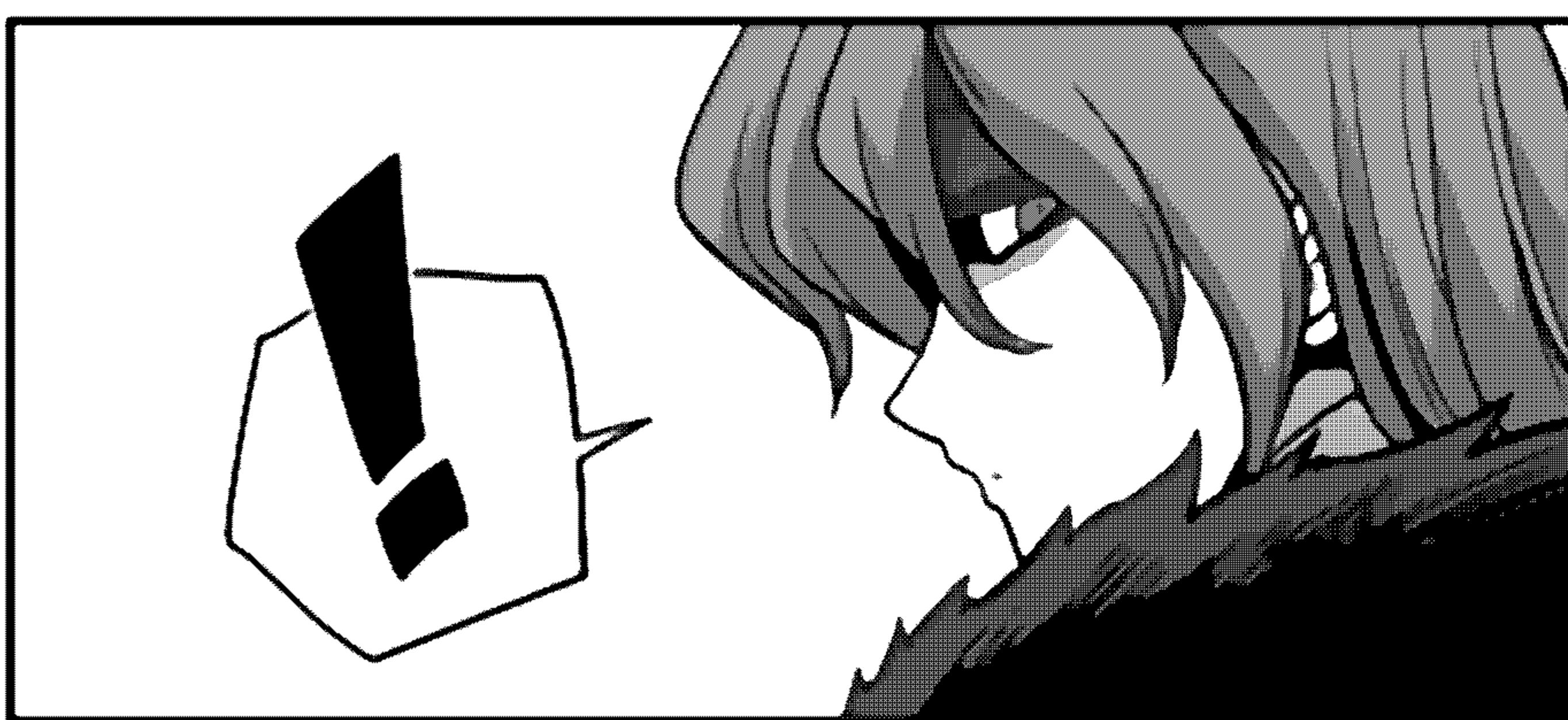


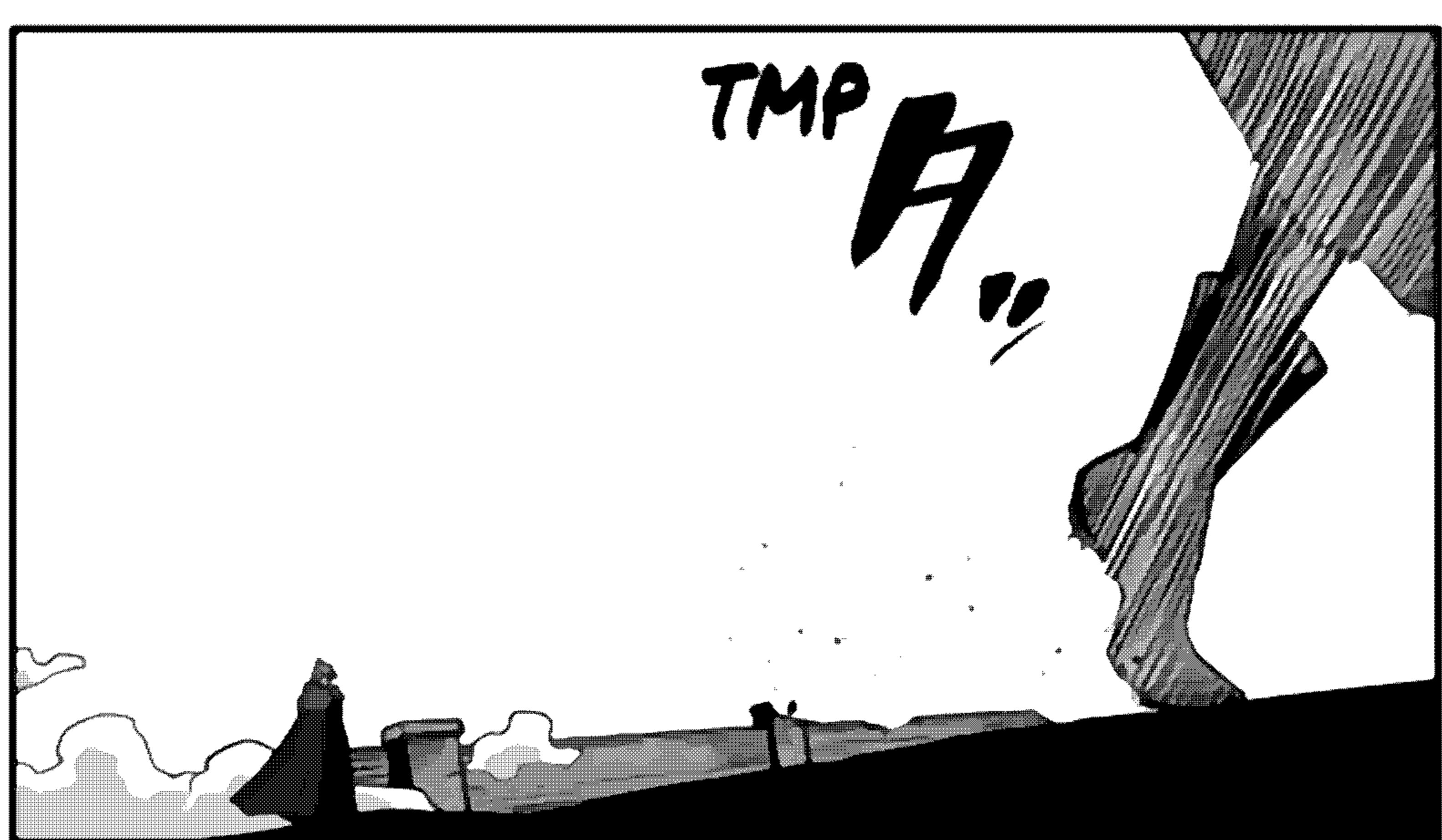
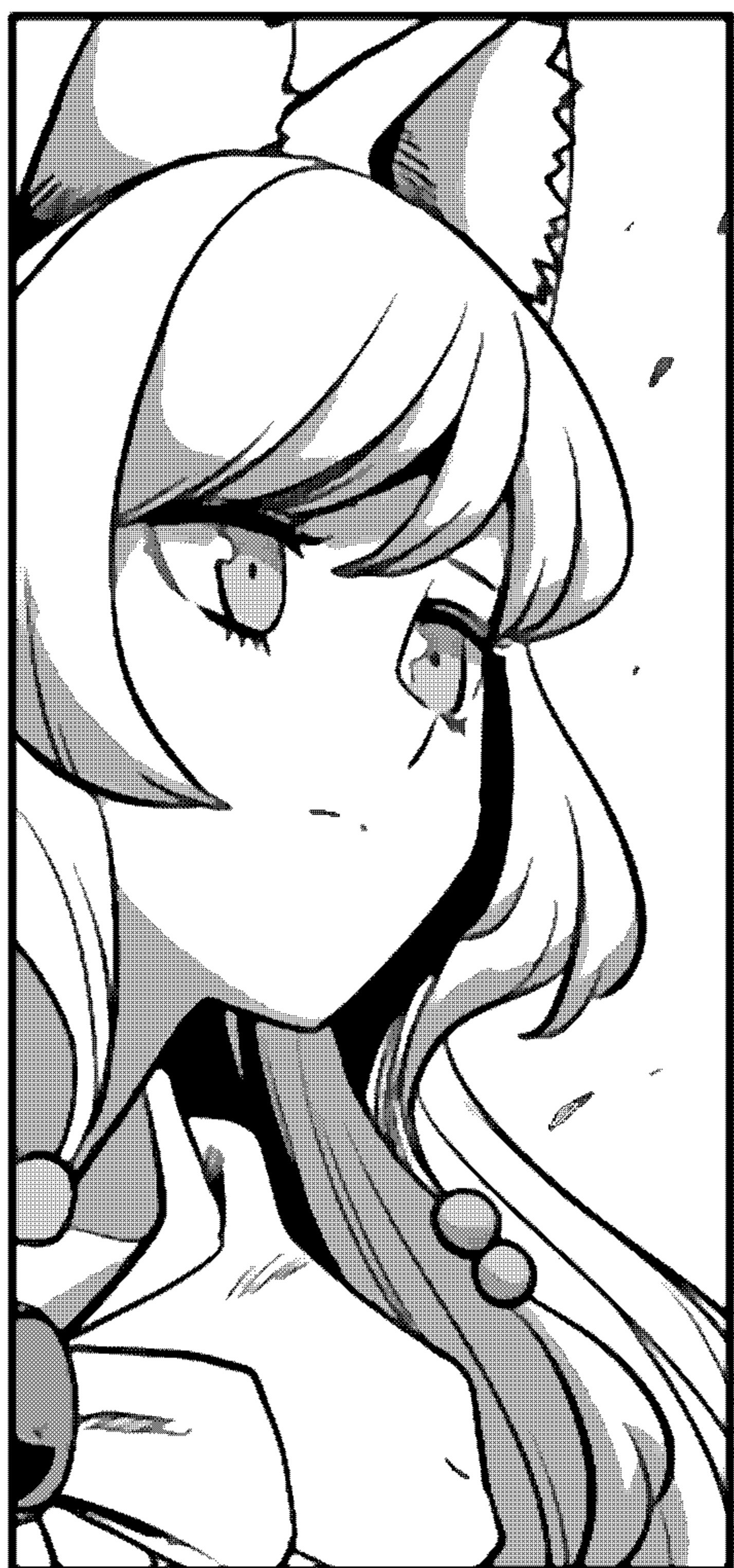
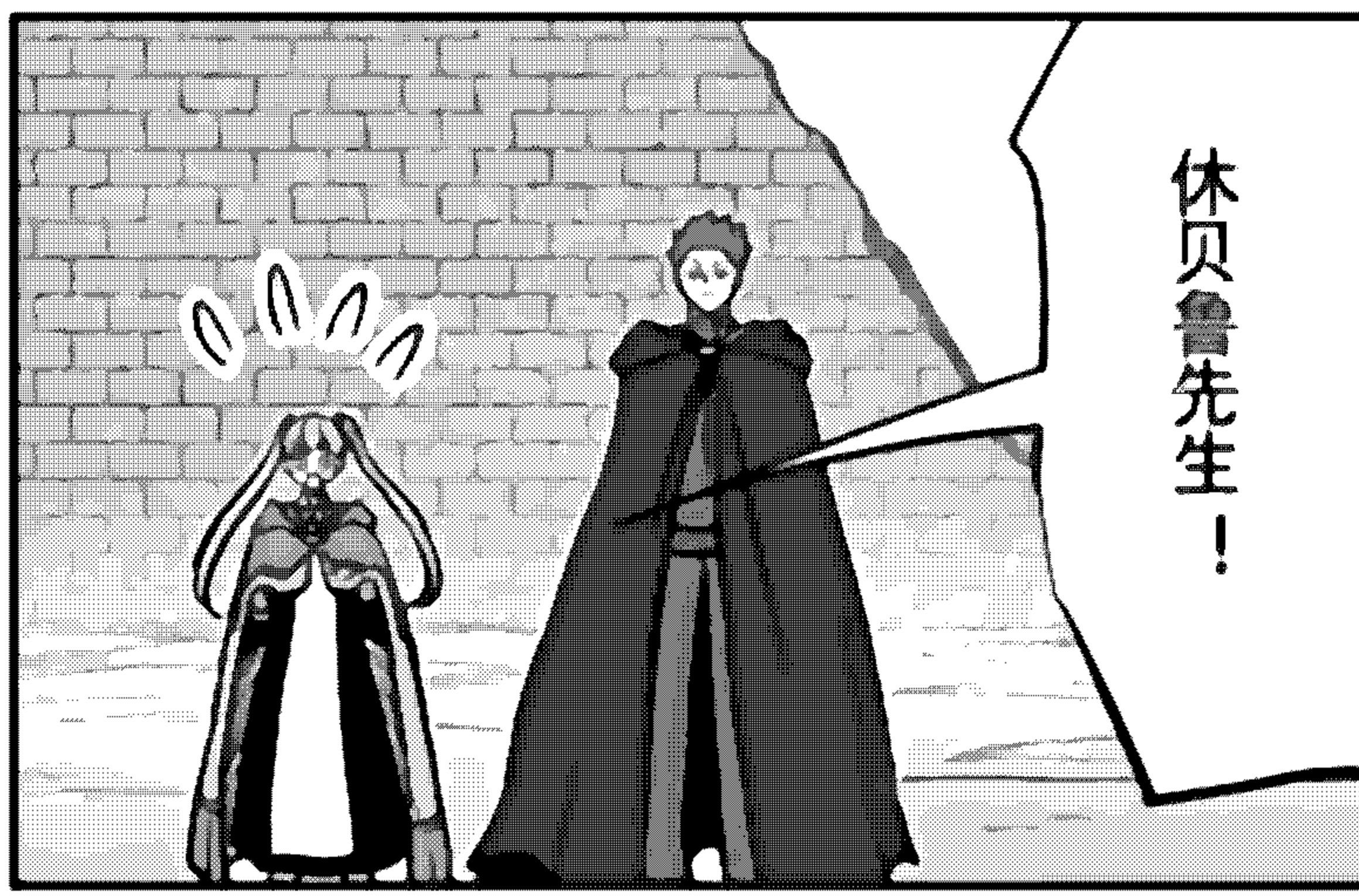


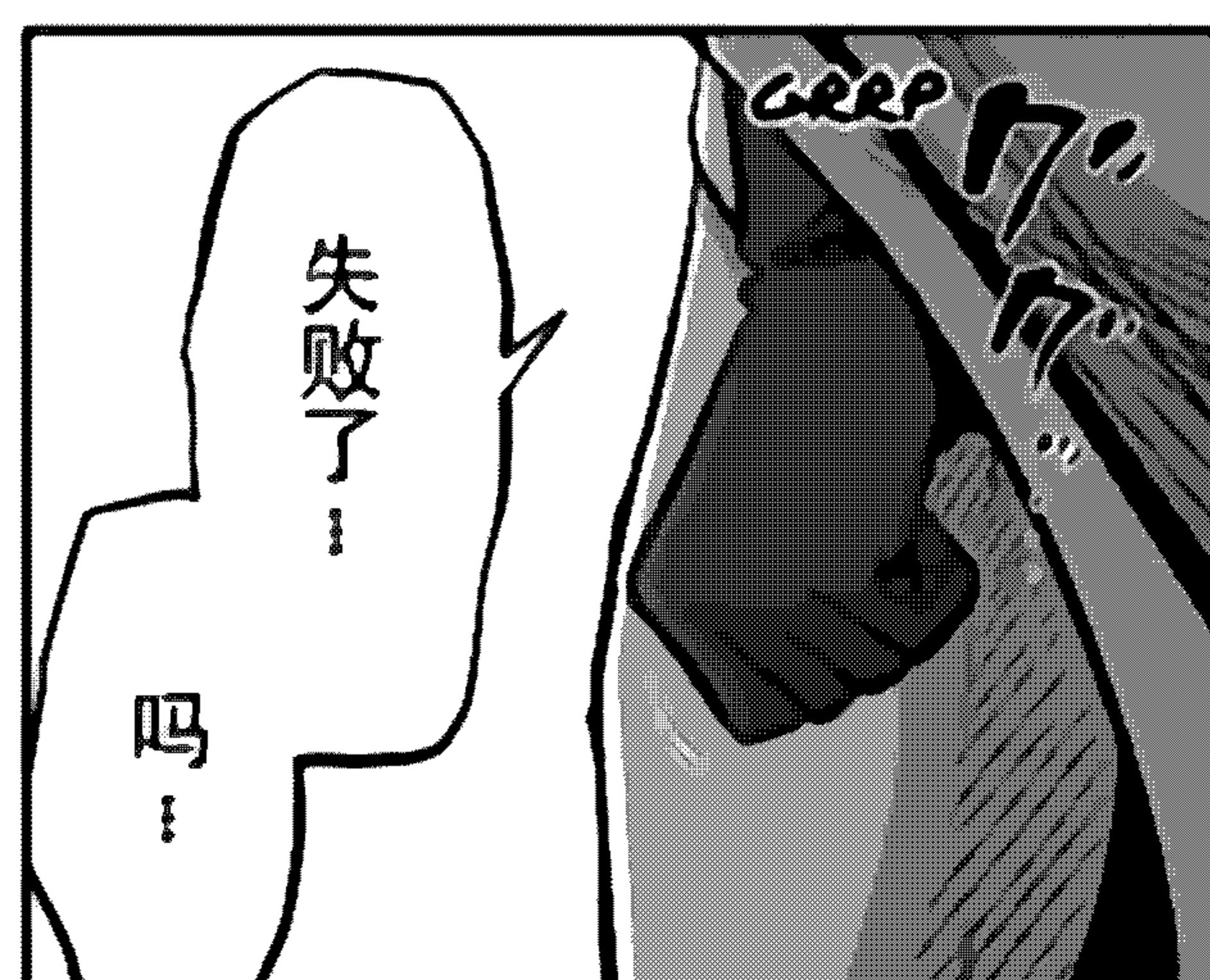
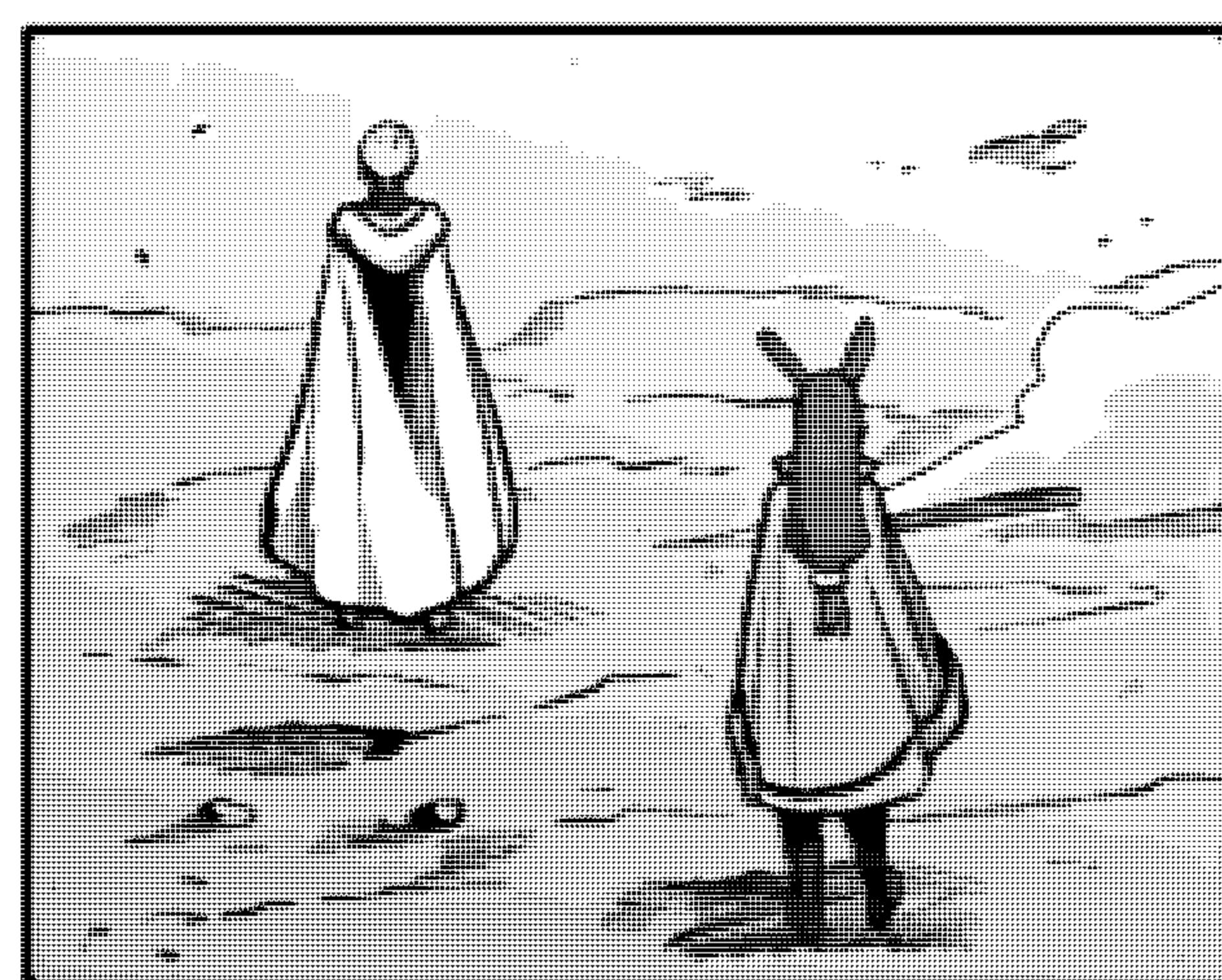
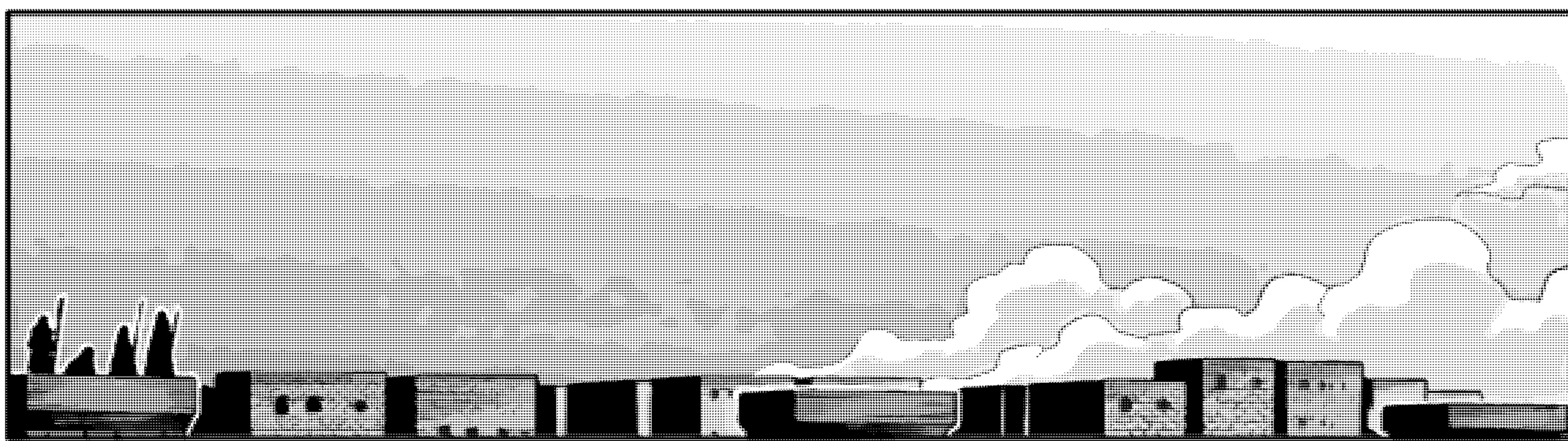


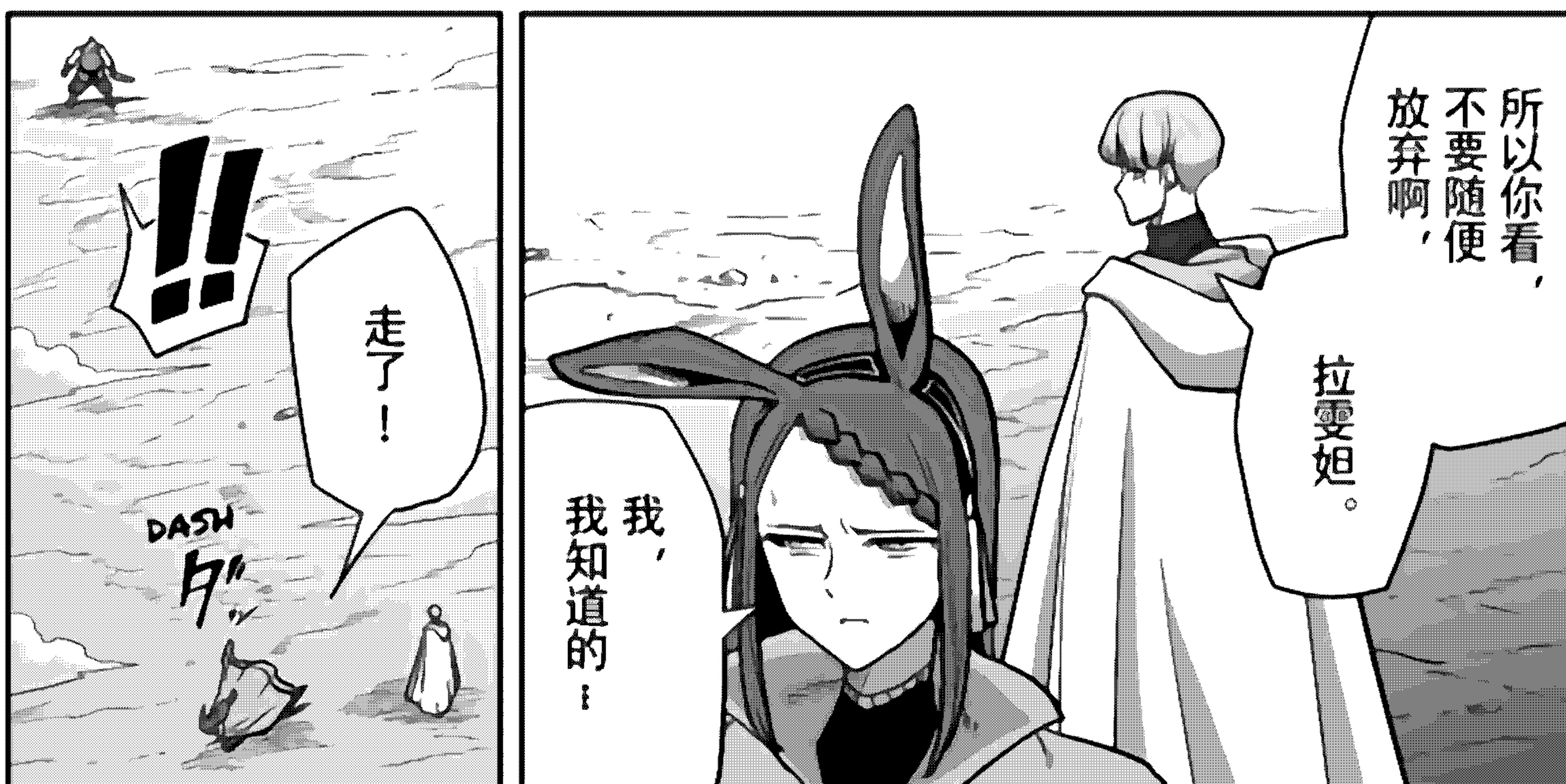
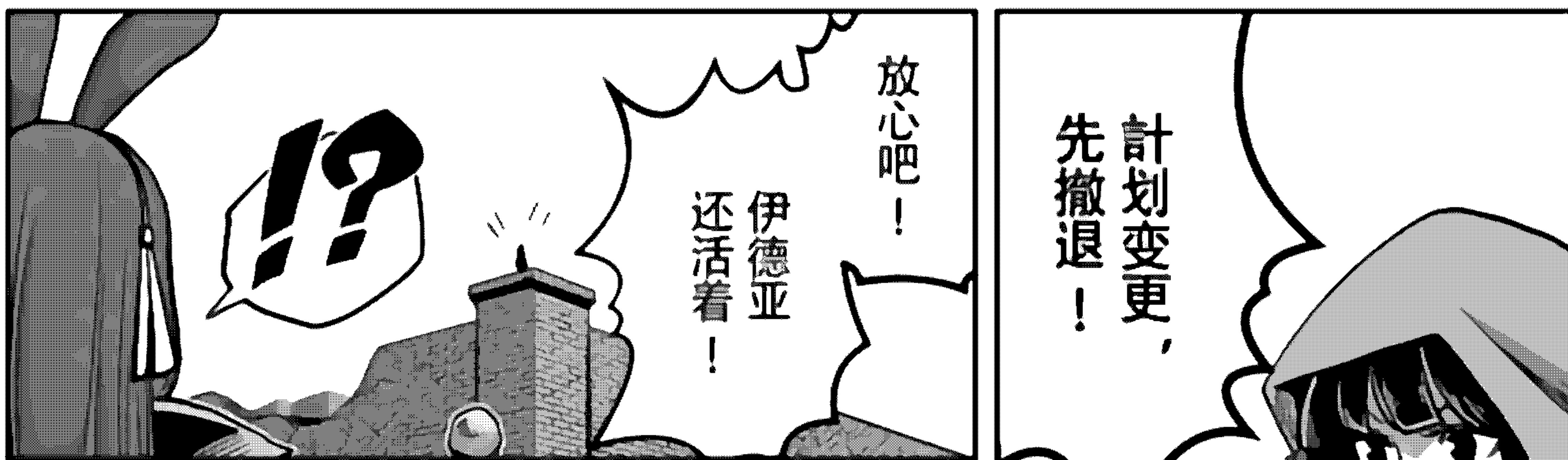
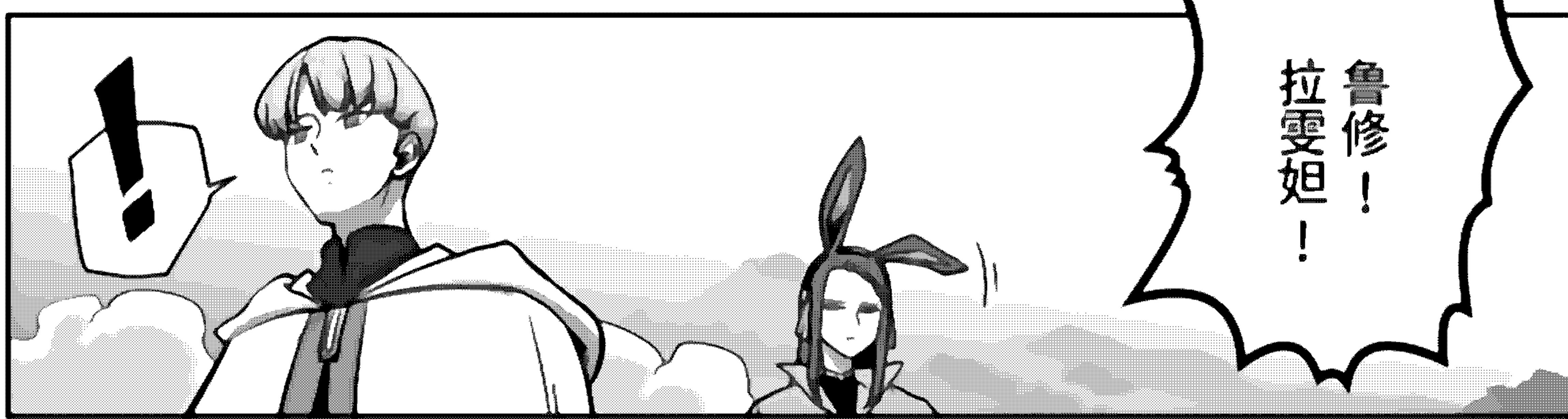


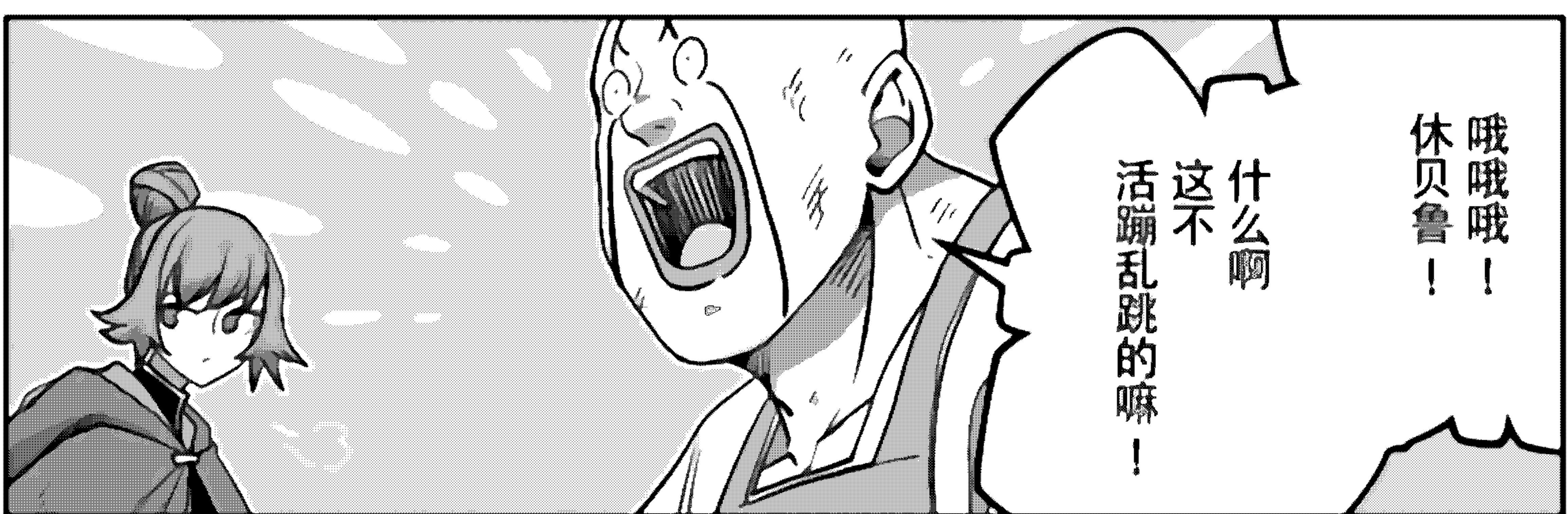
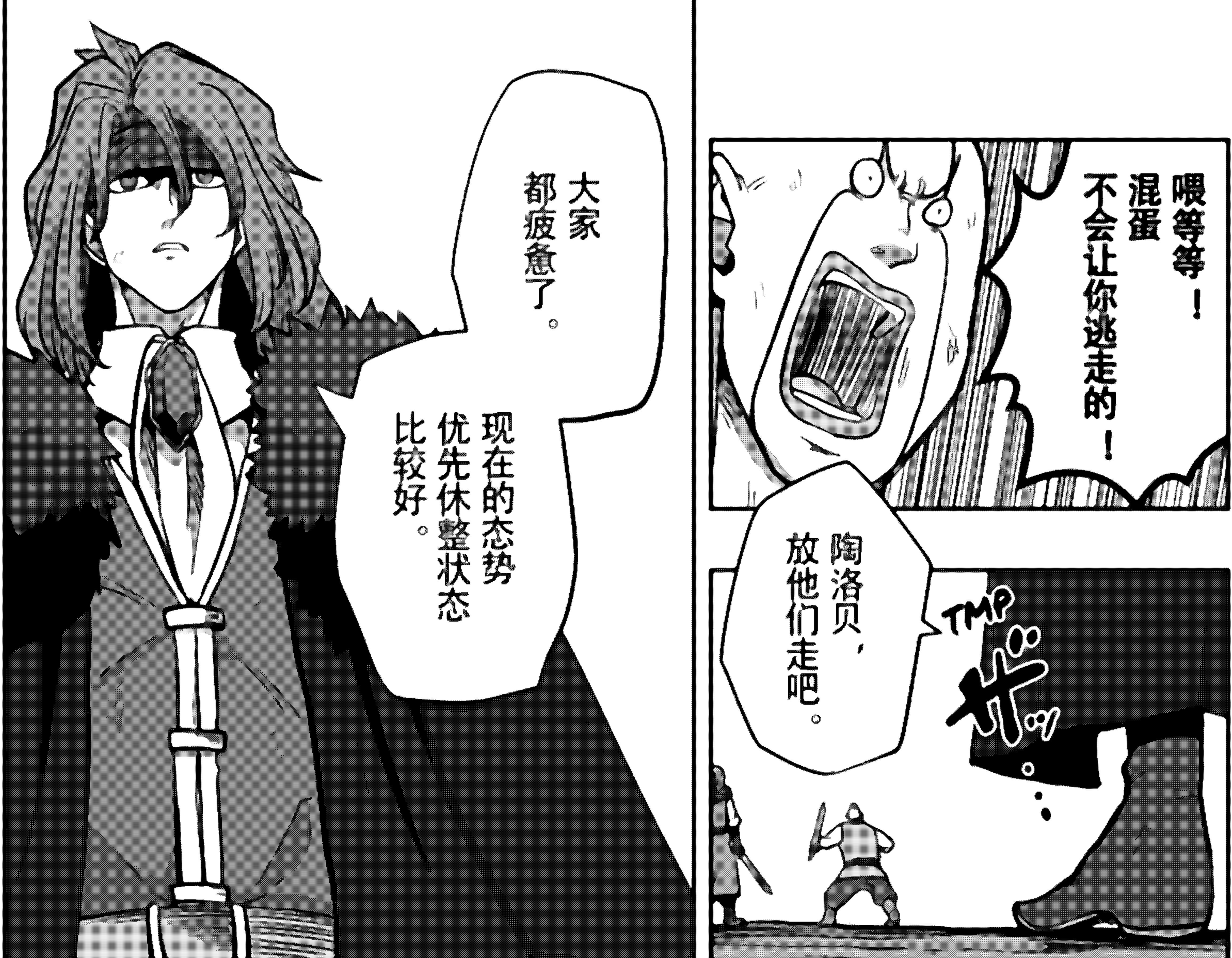


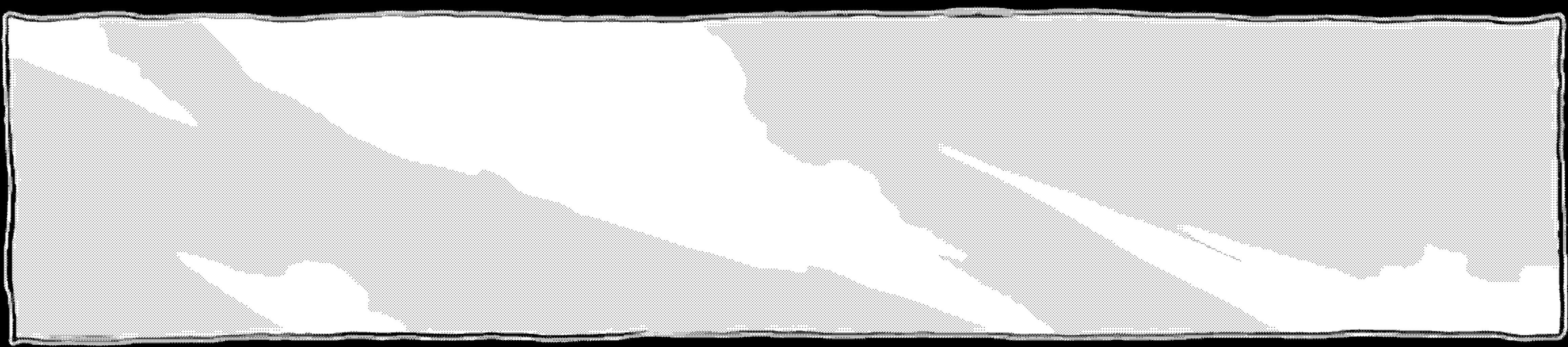




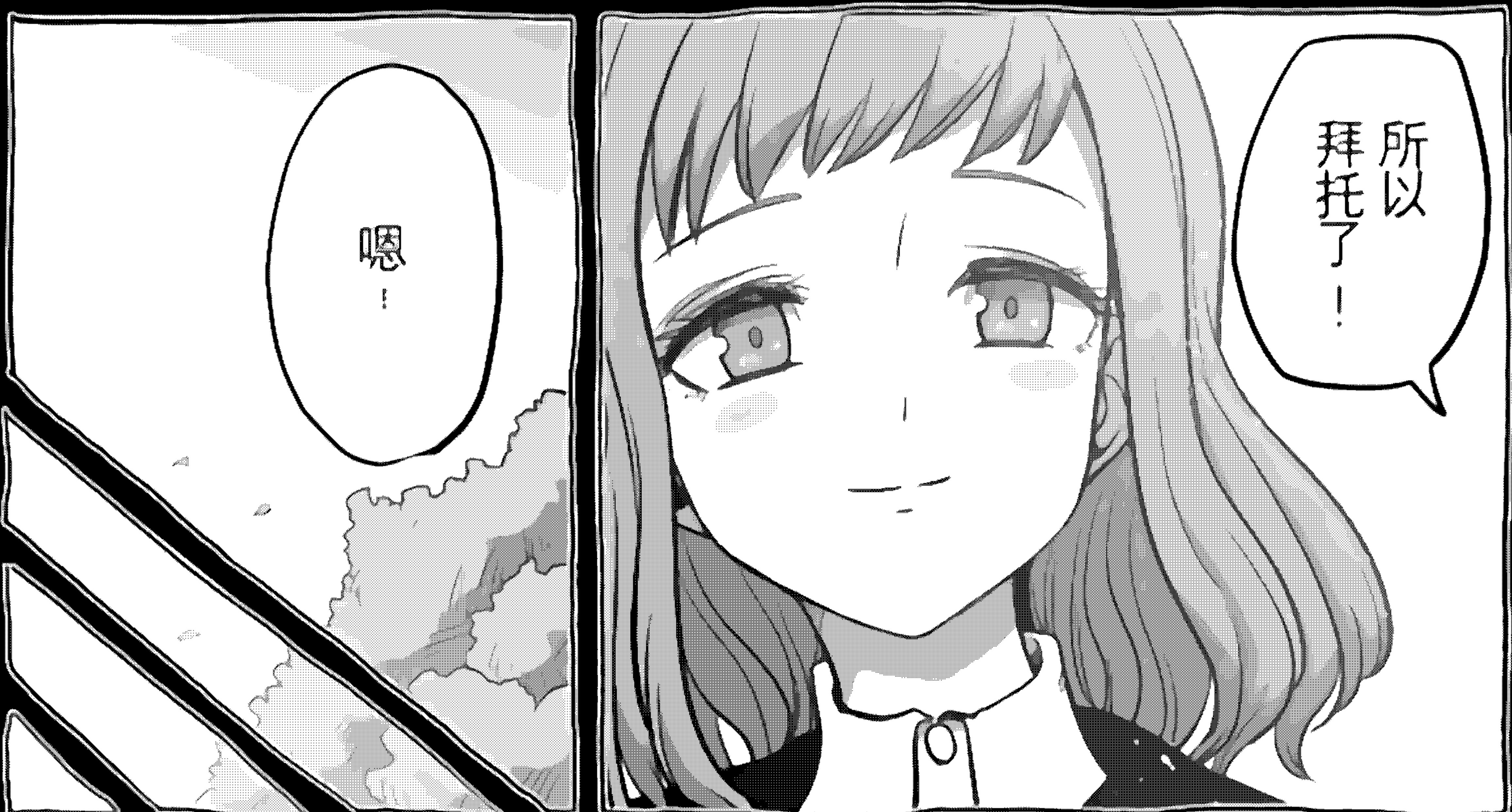


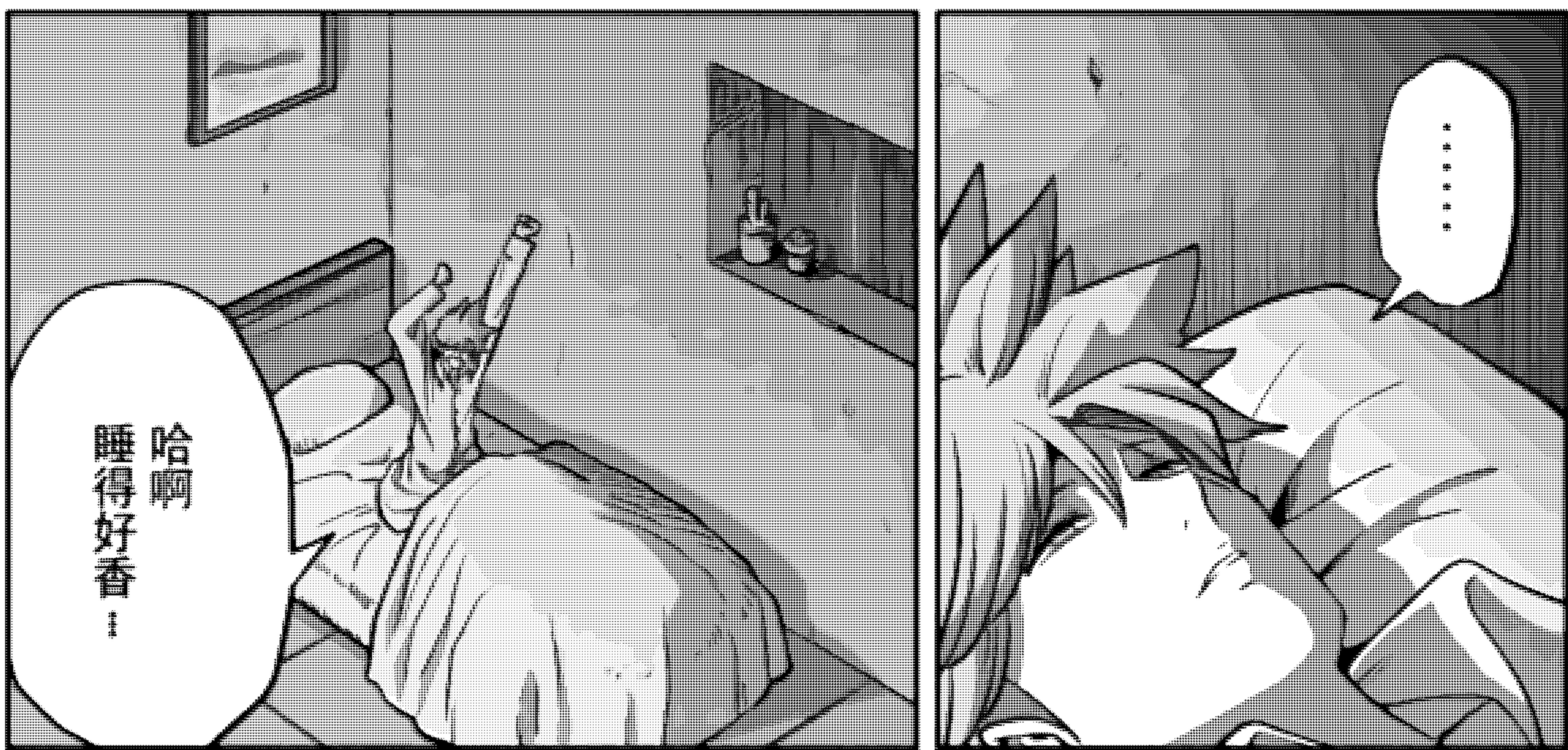














To be continued...