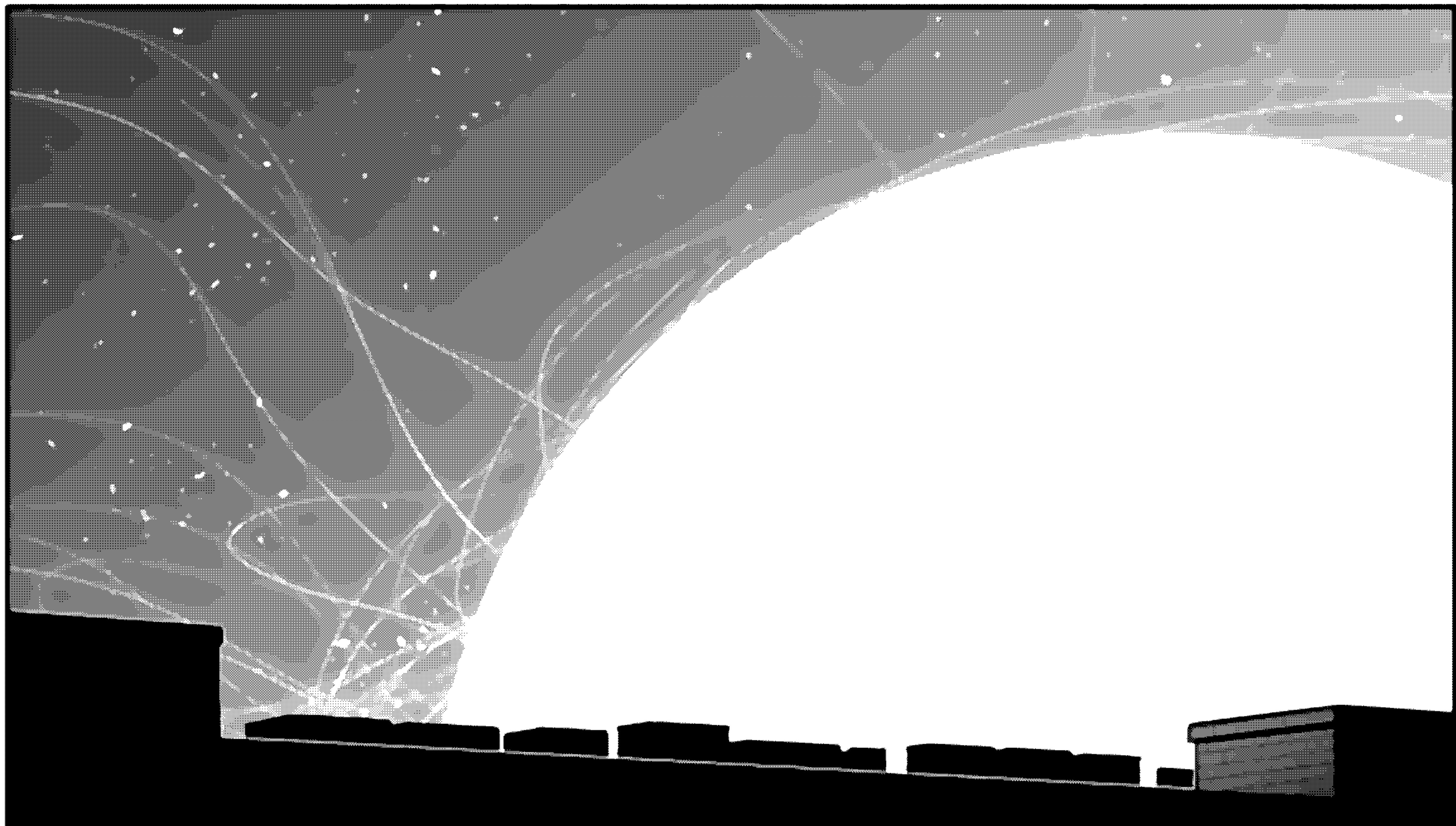
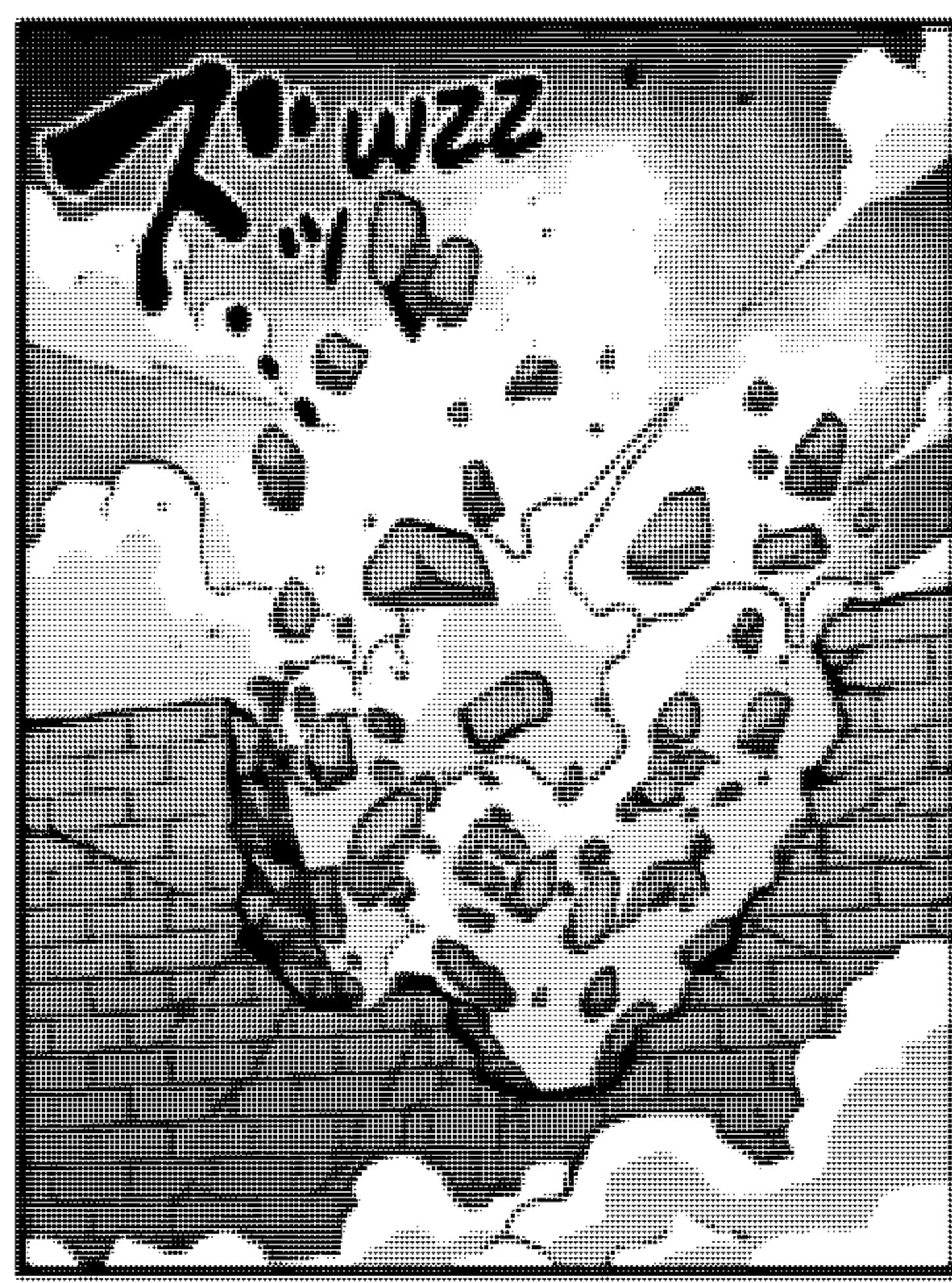
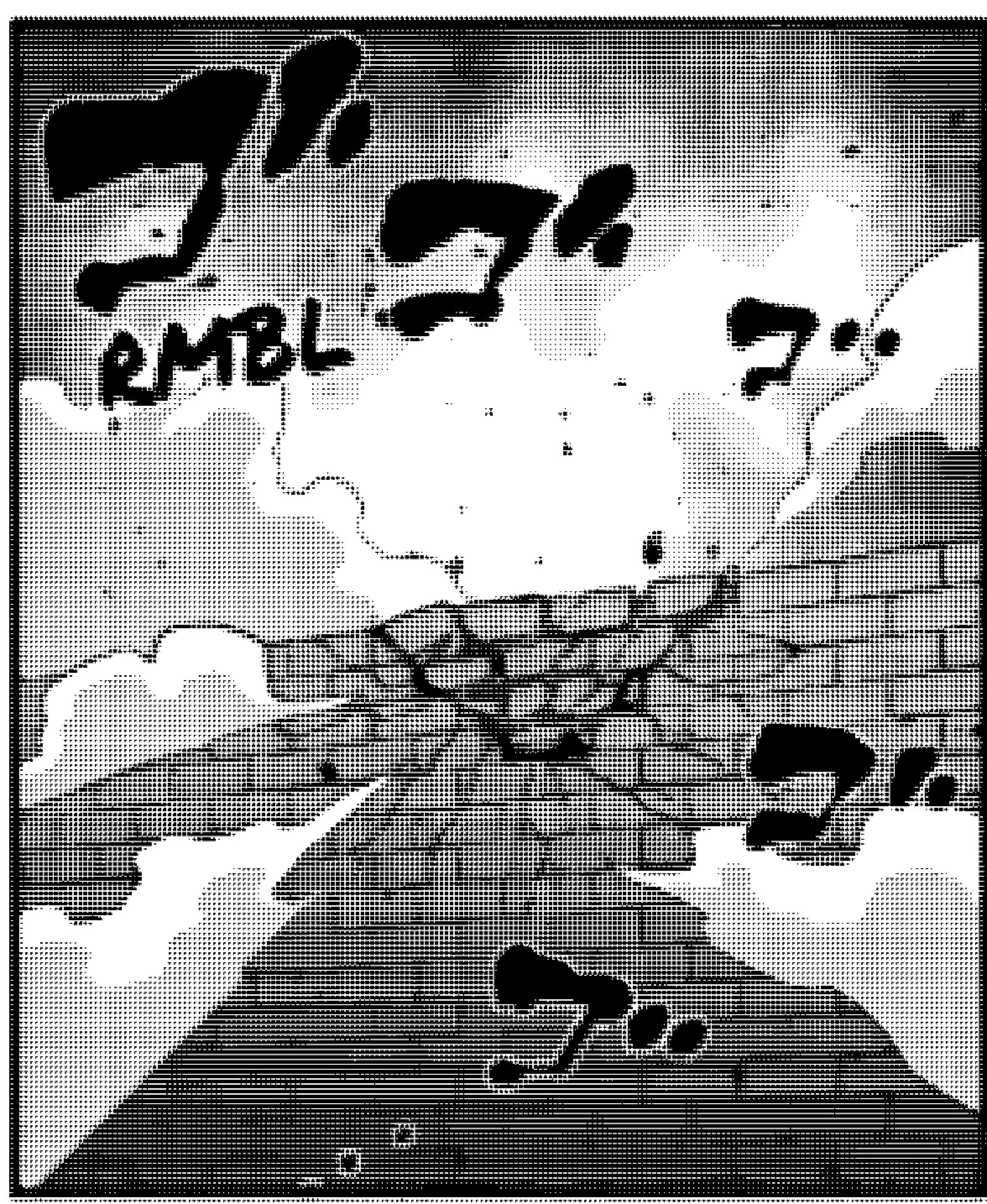
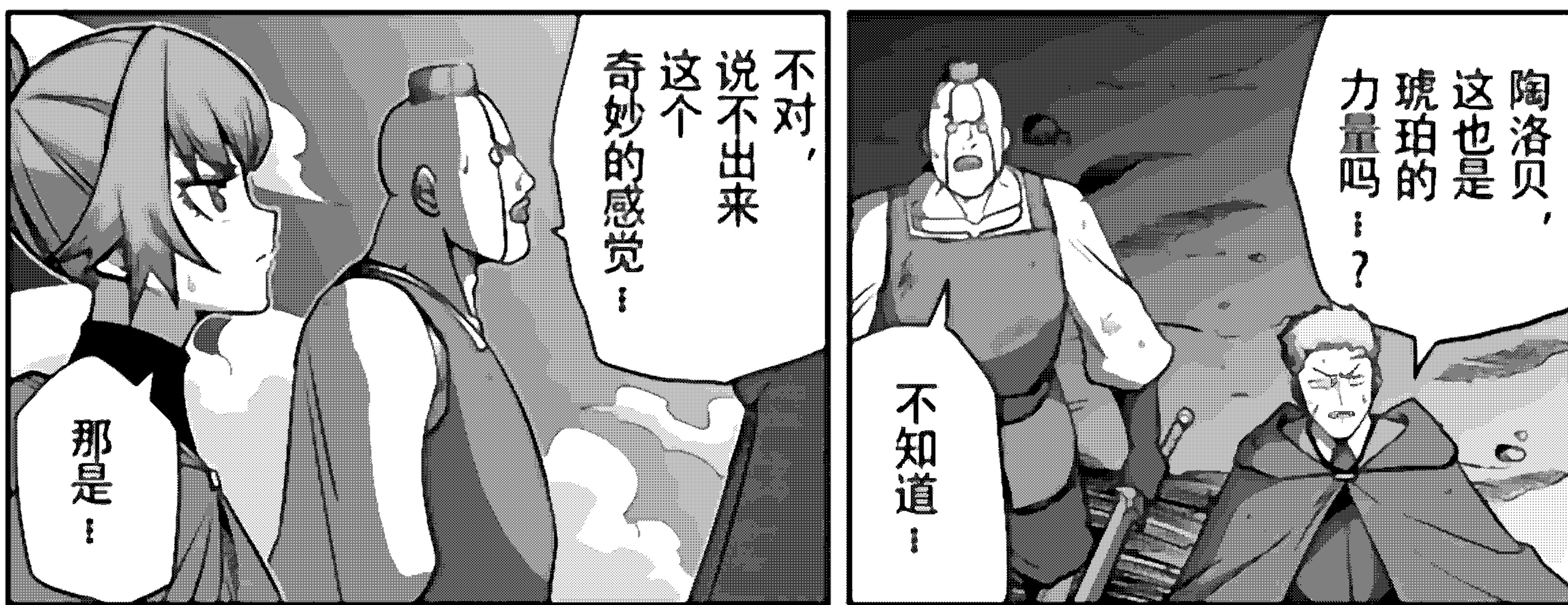
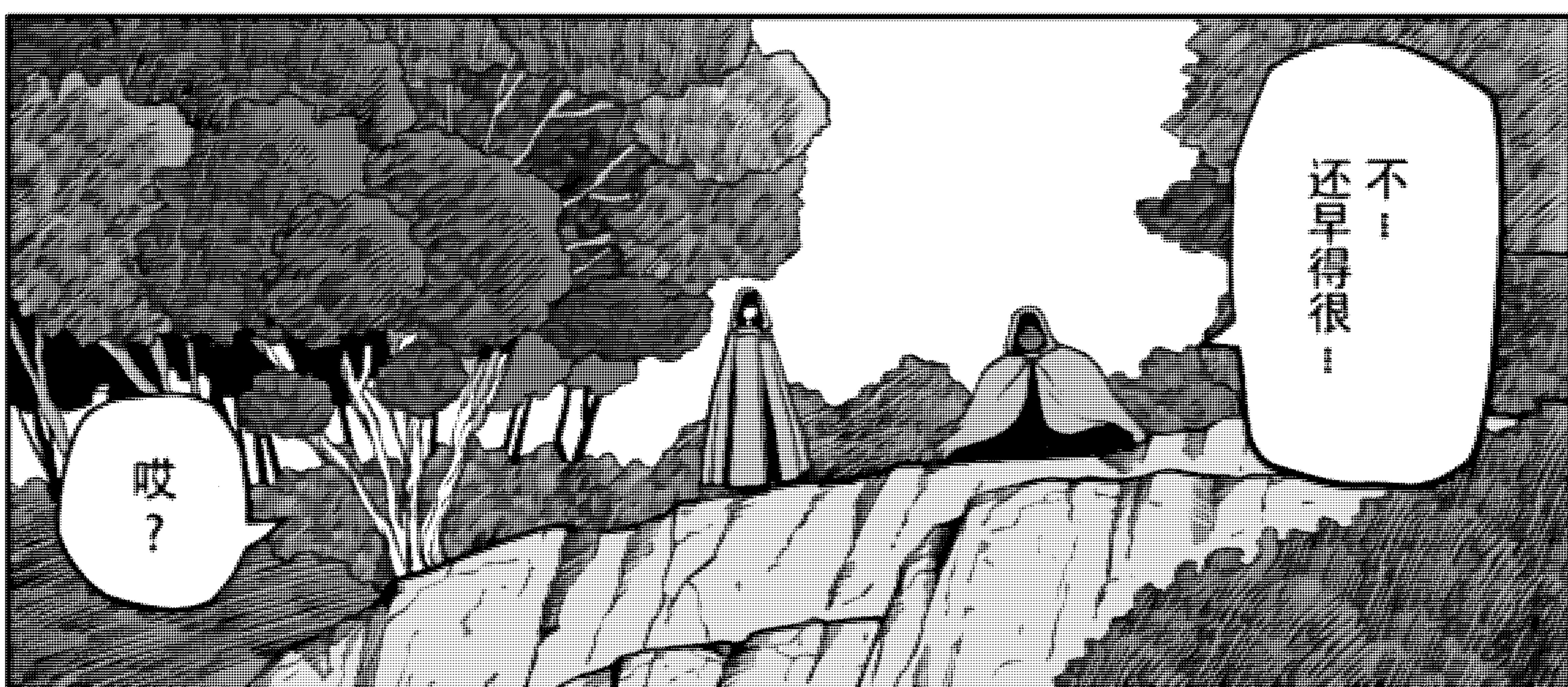
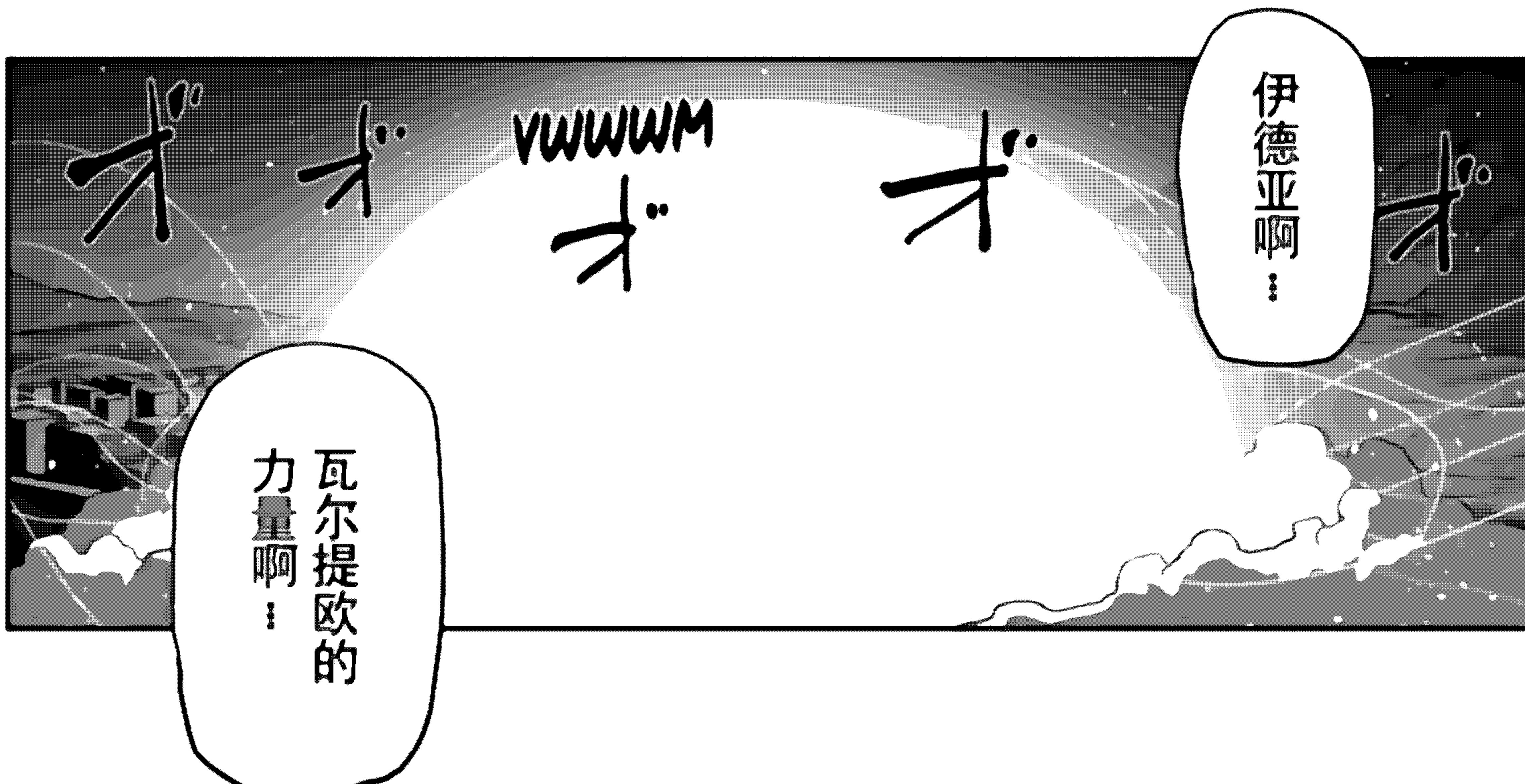
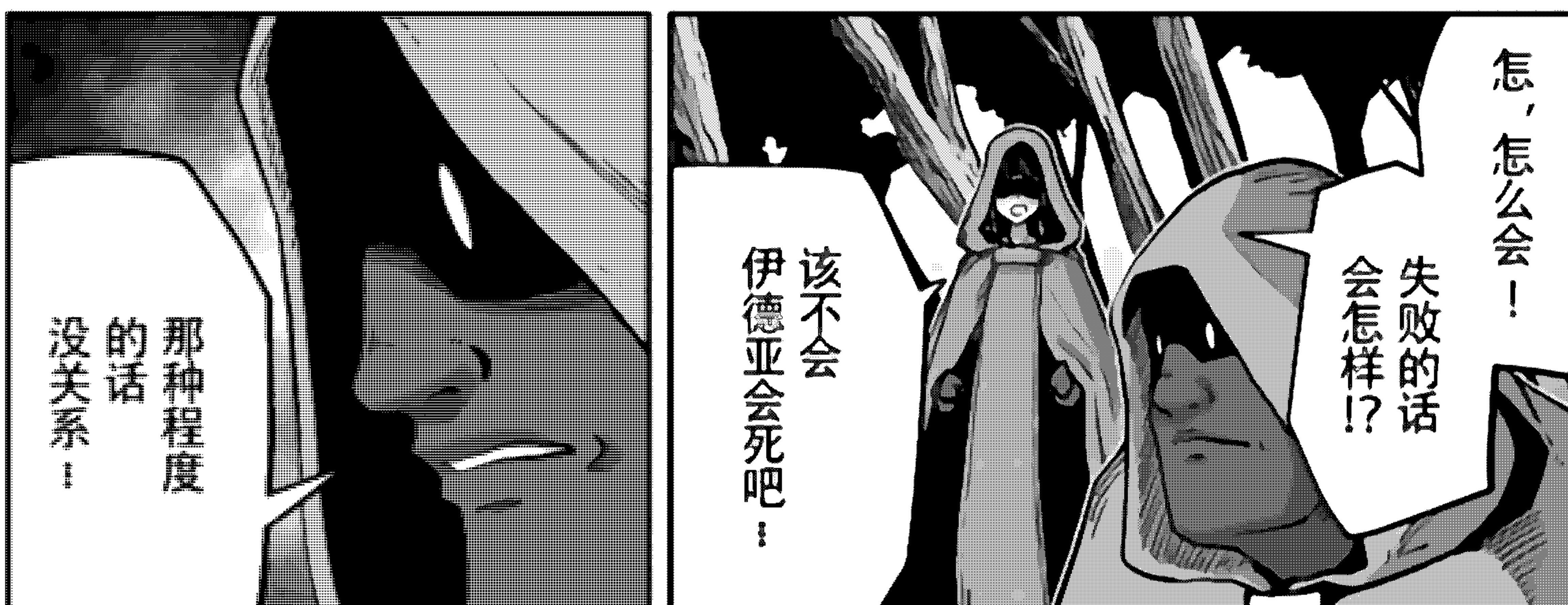


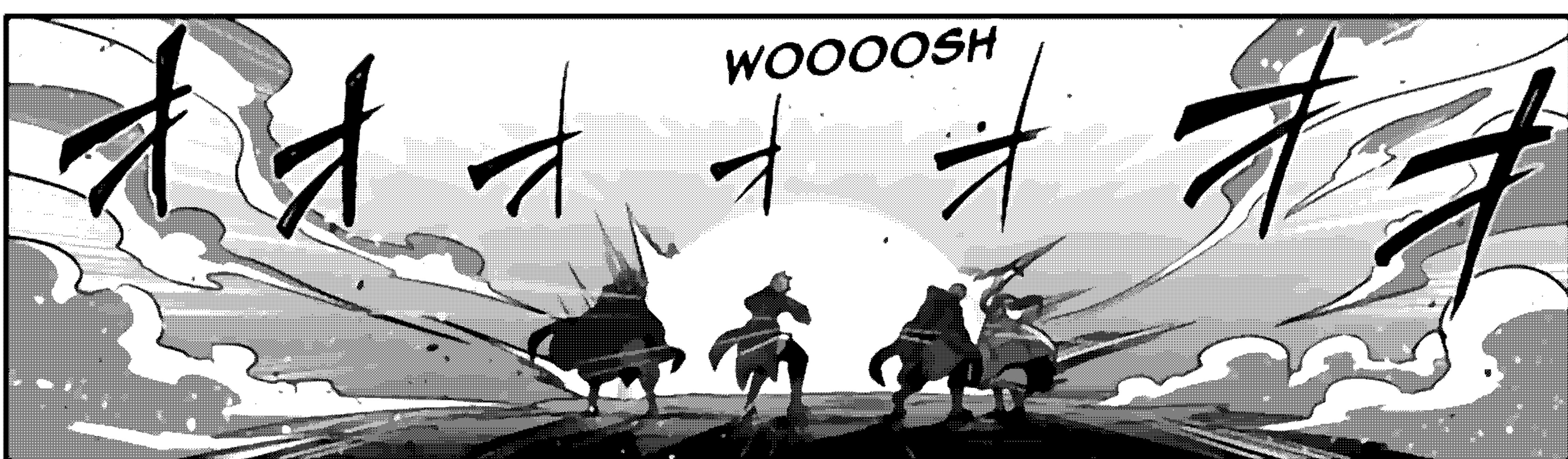
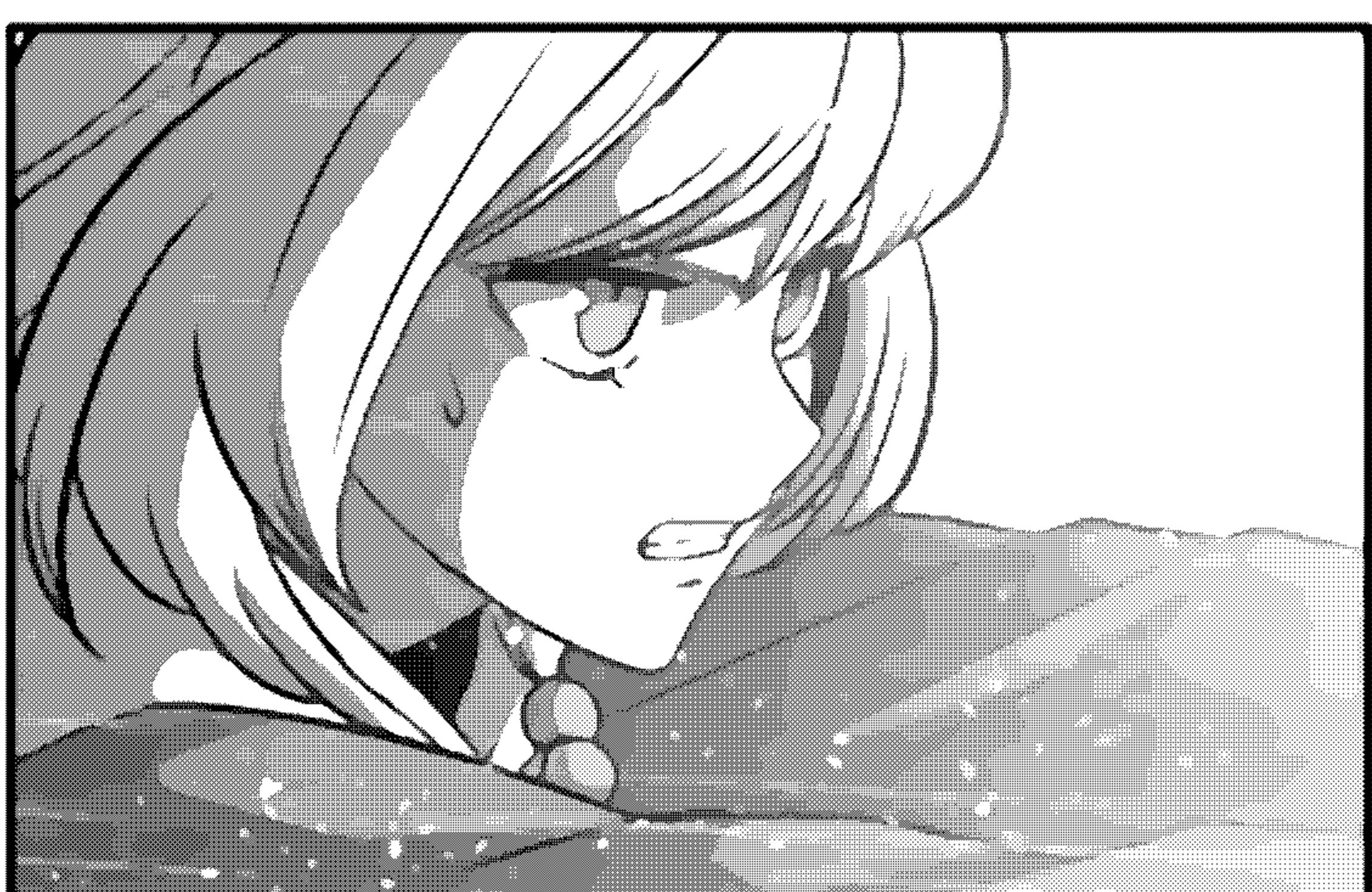
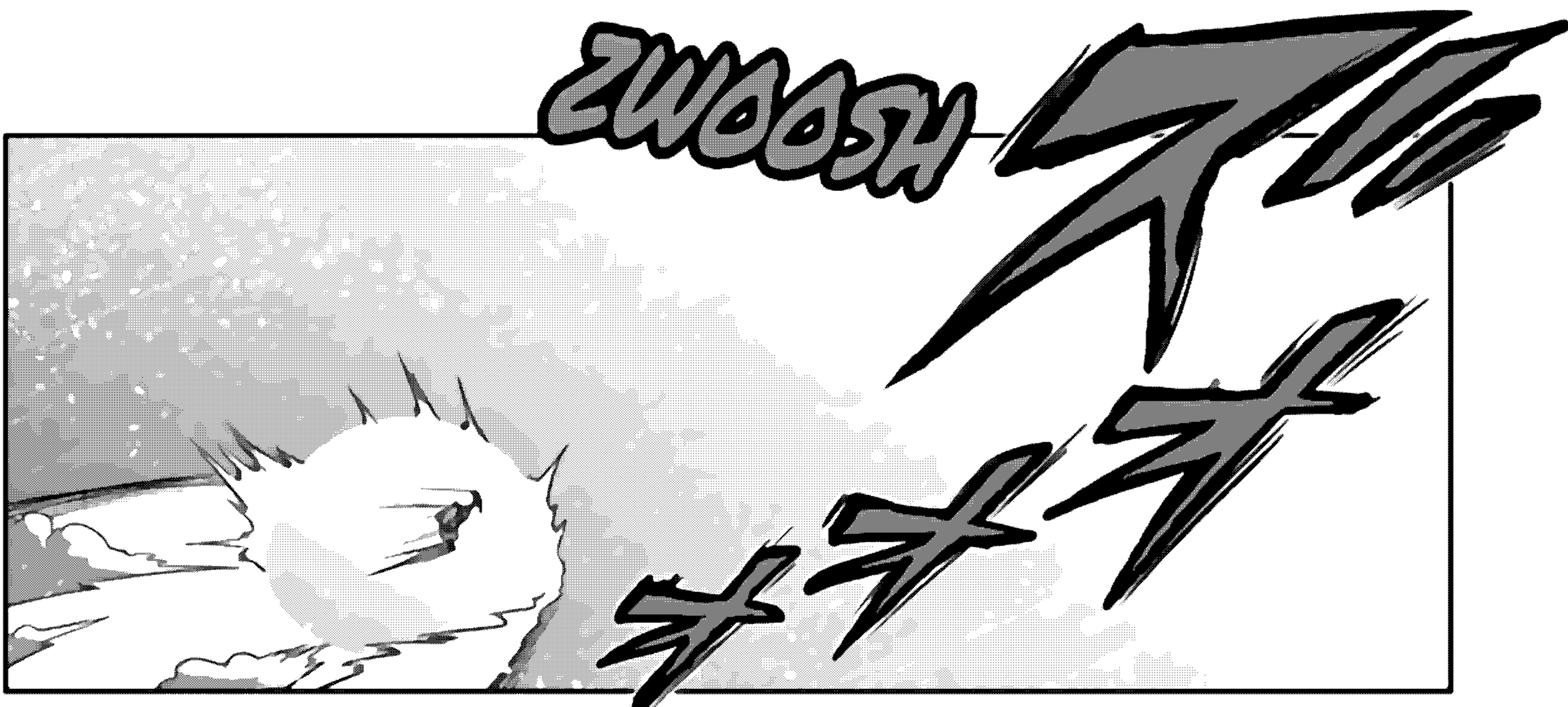
43话 法尔加防卫战⑤

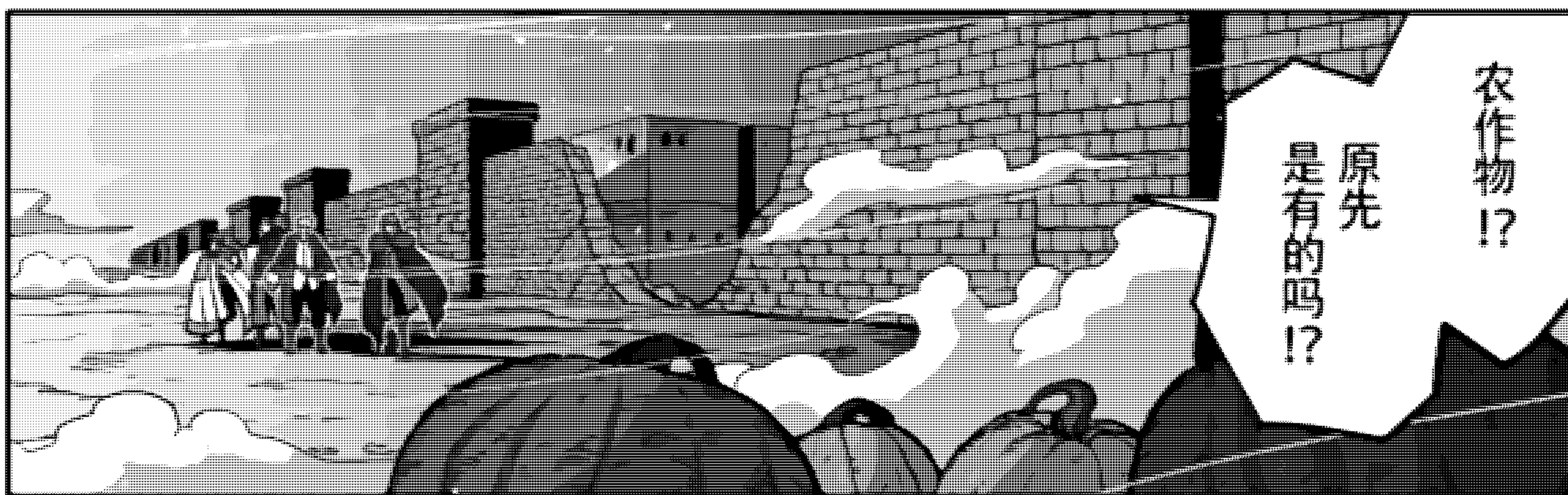
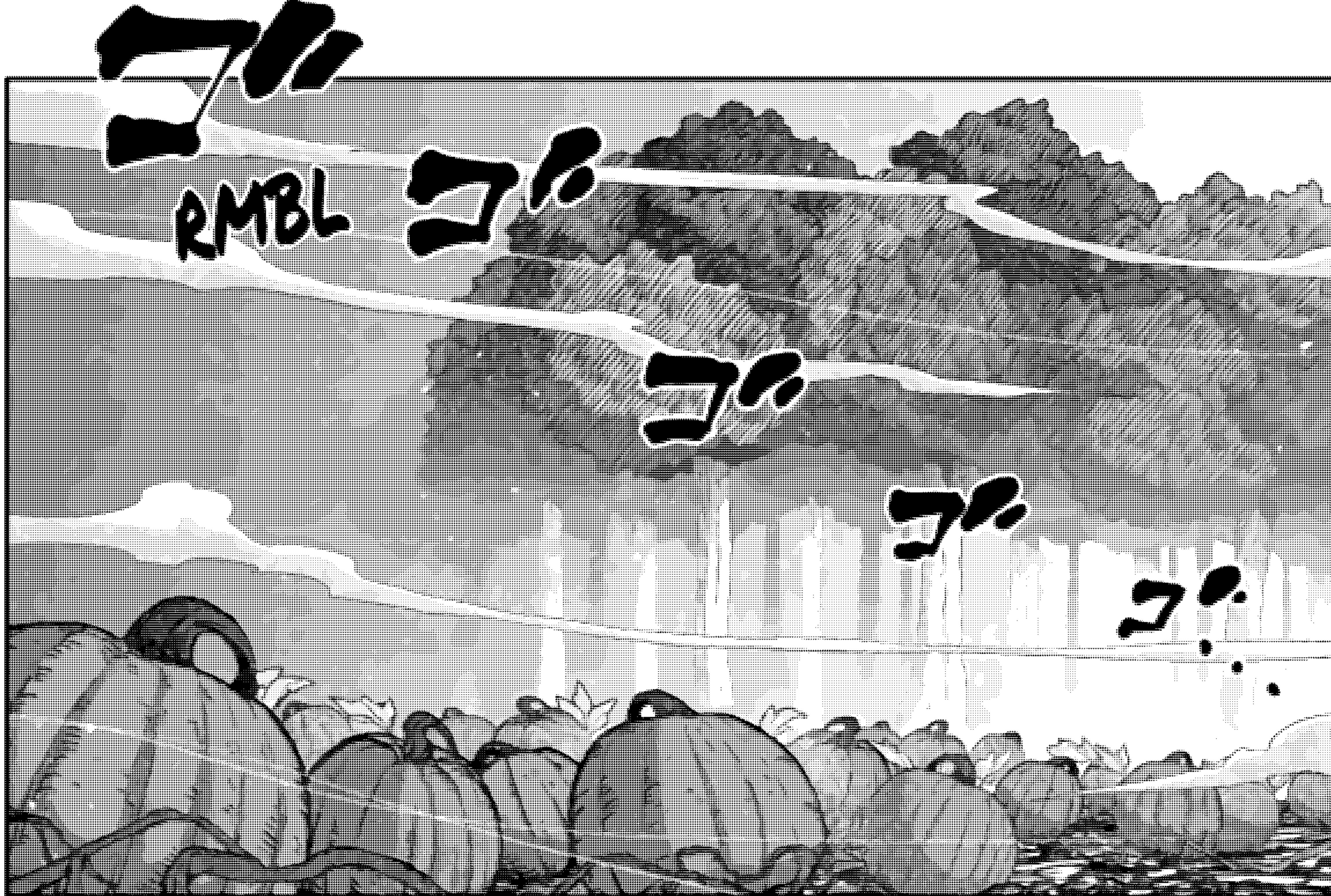


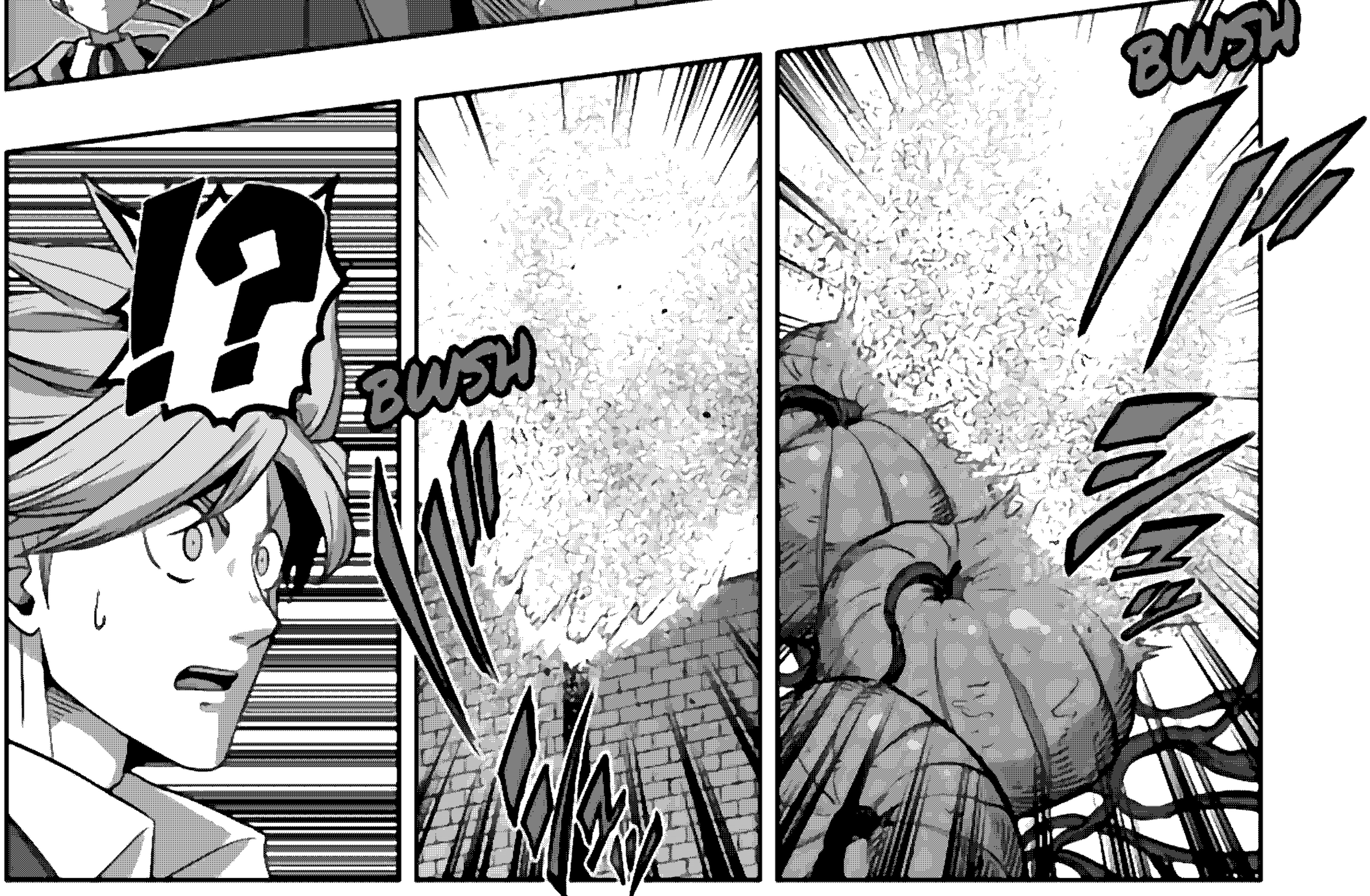


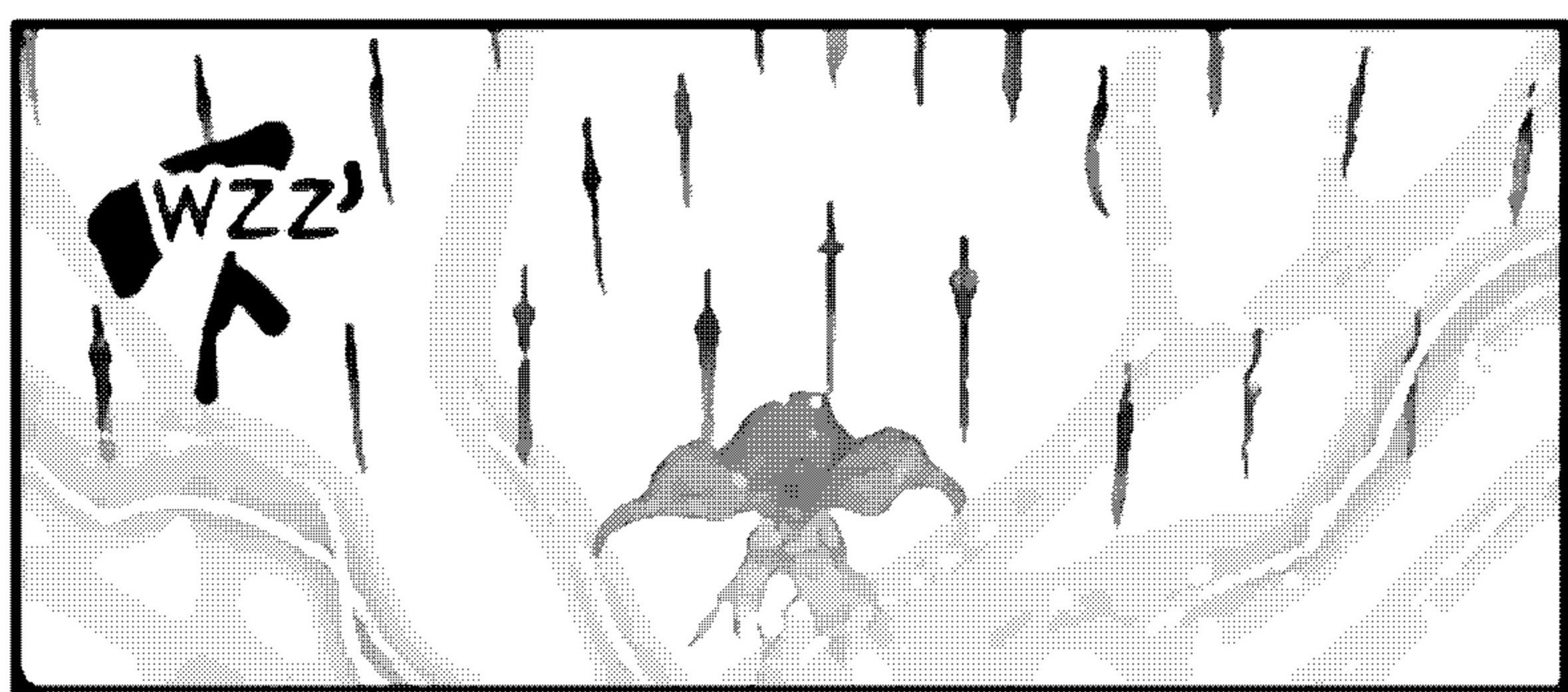


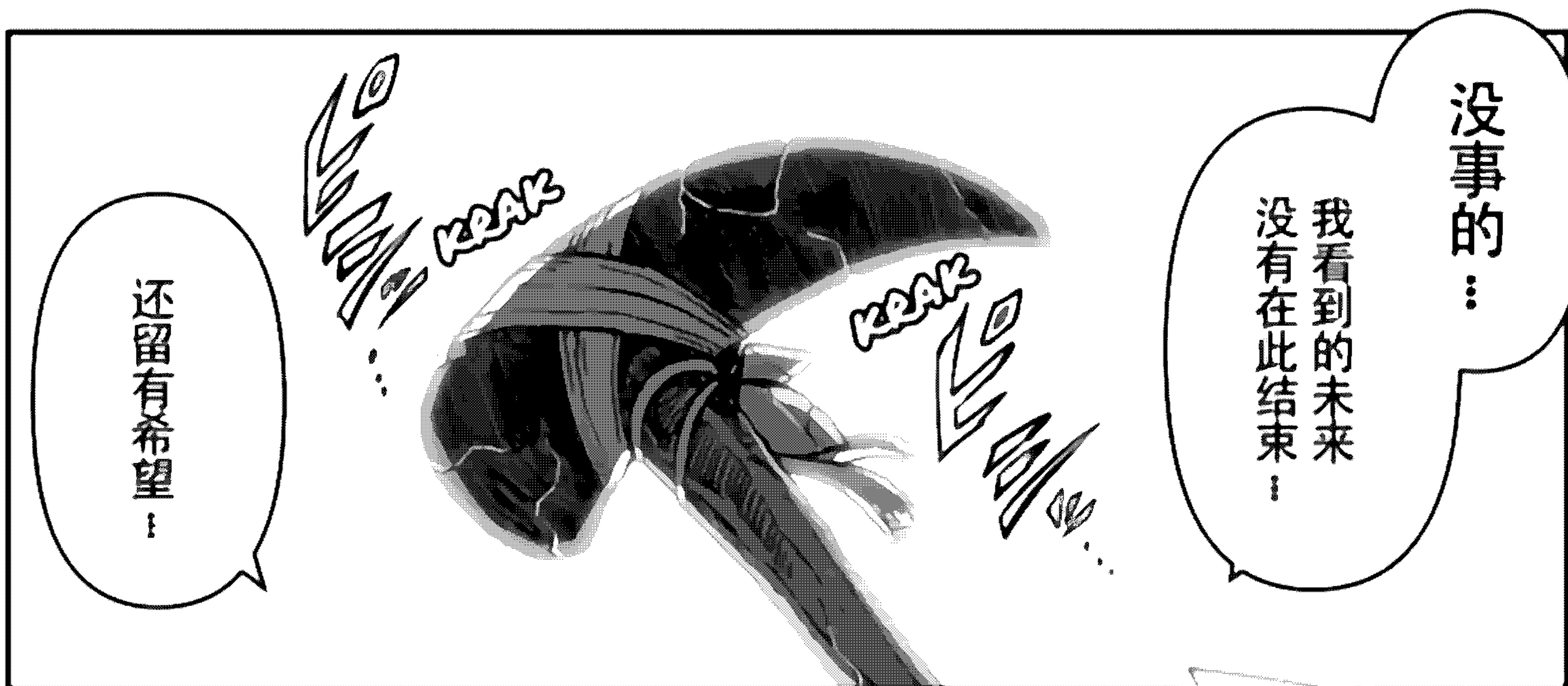


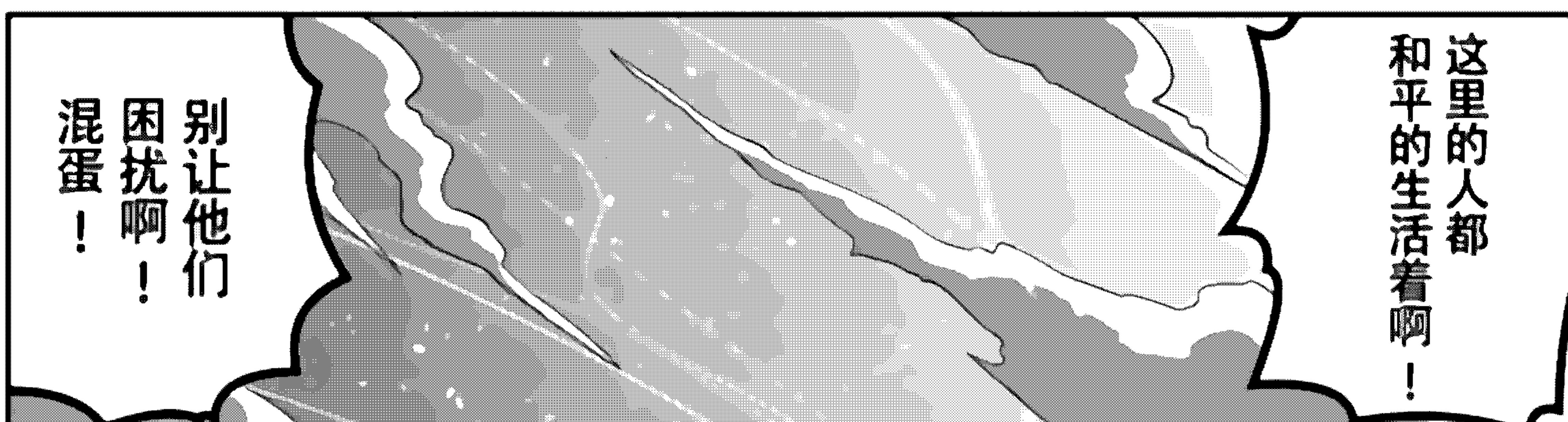


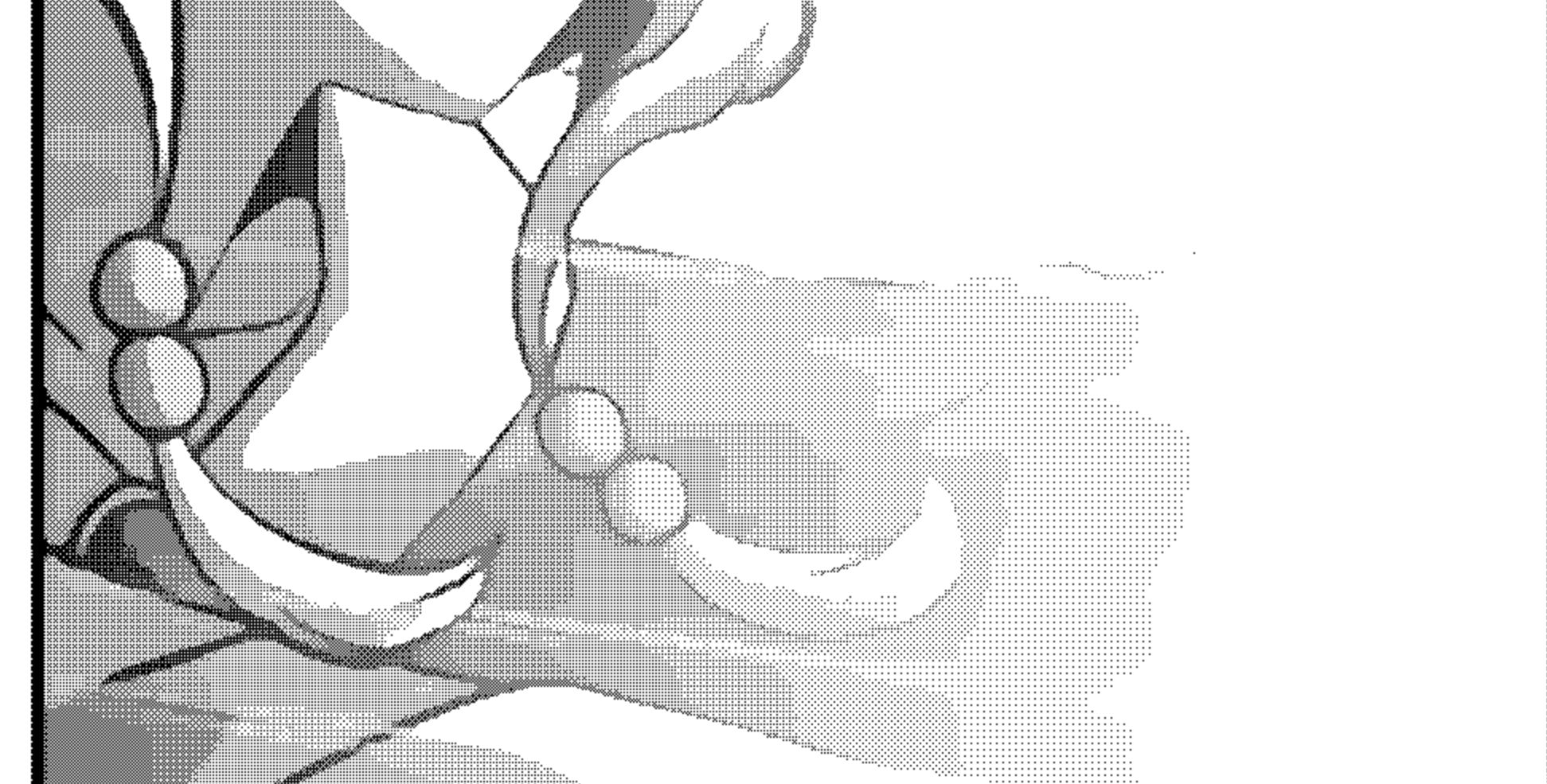
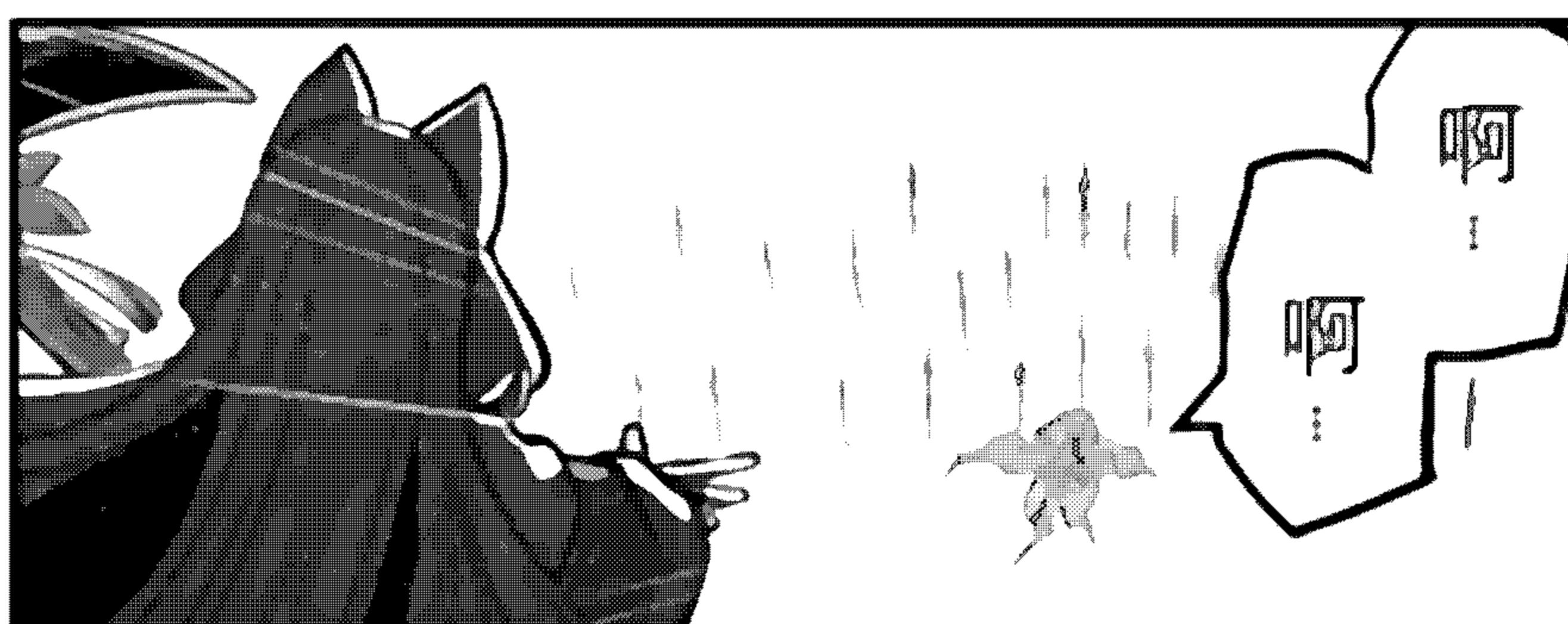
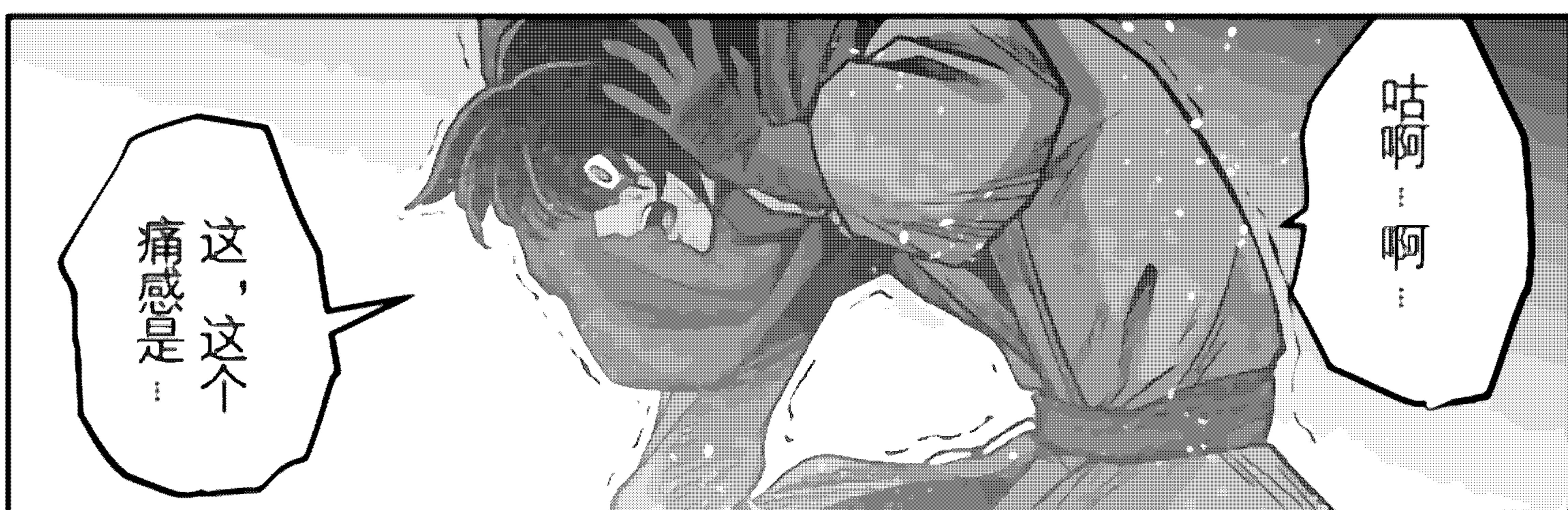
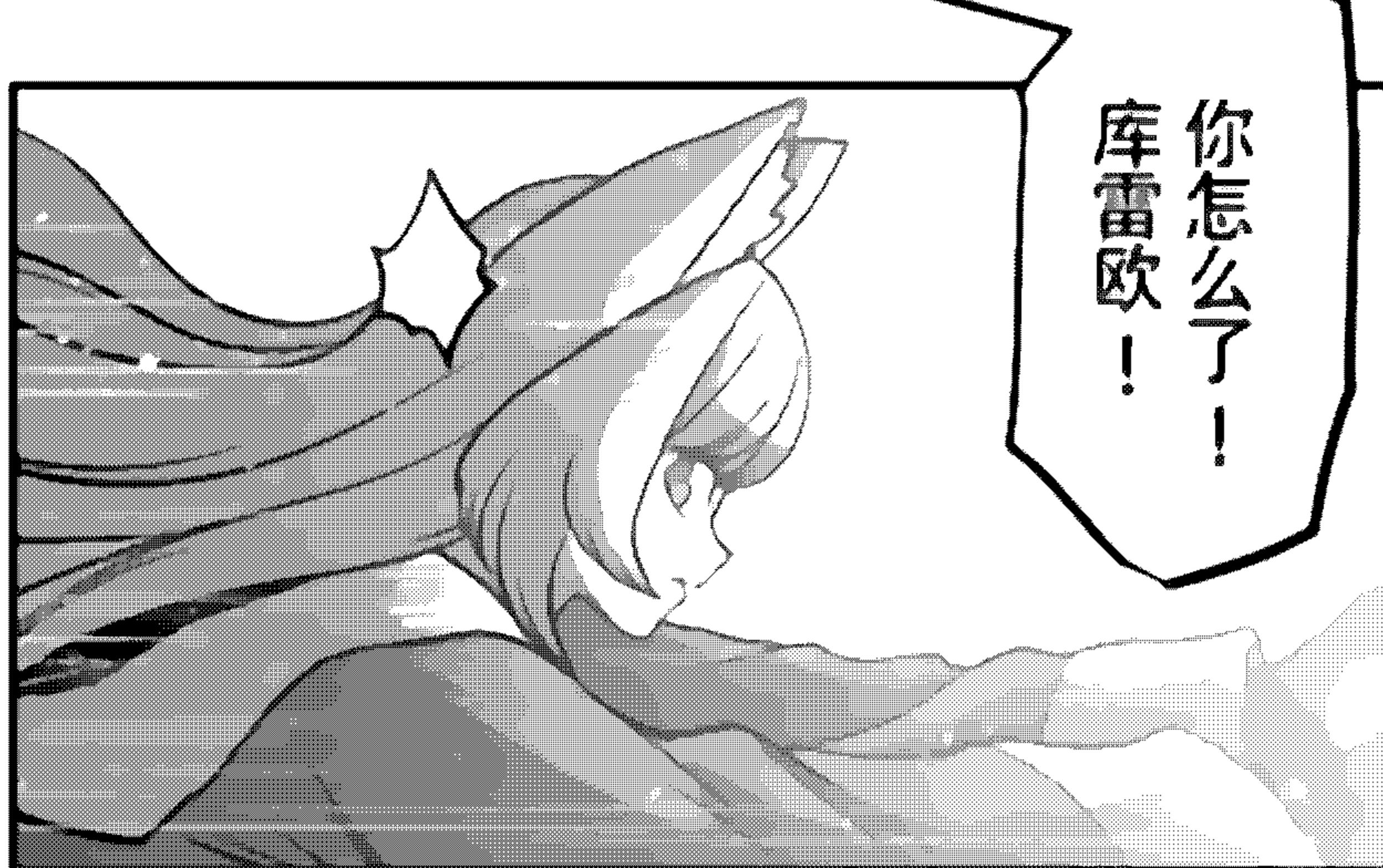








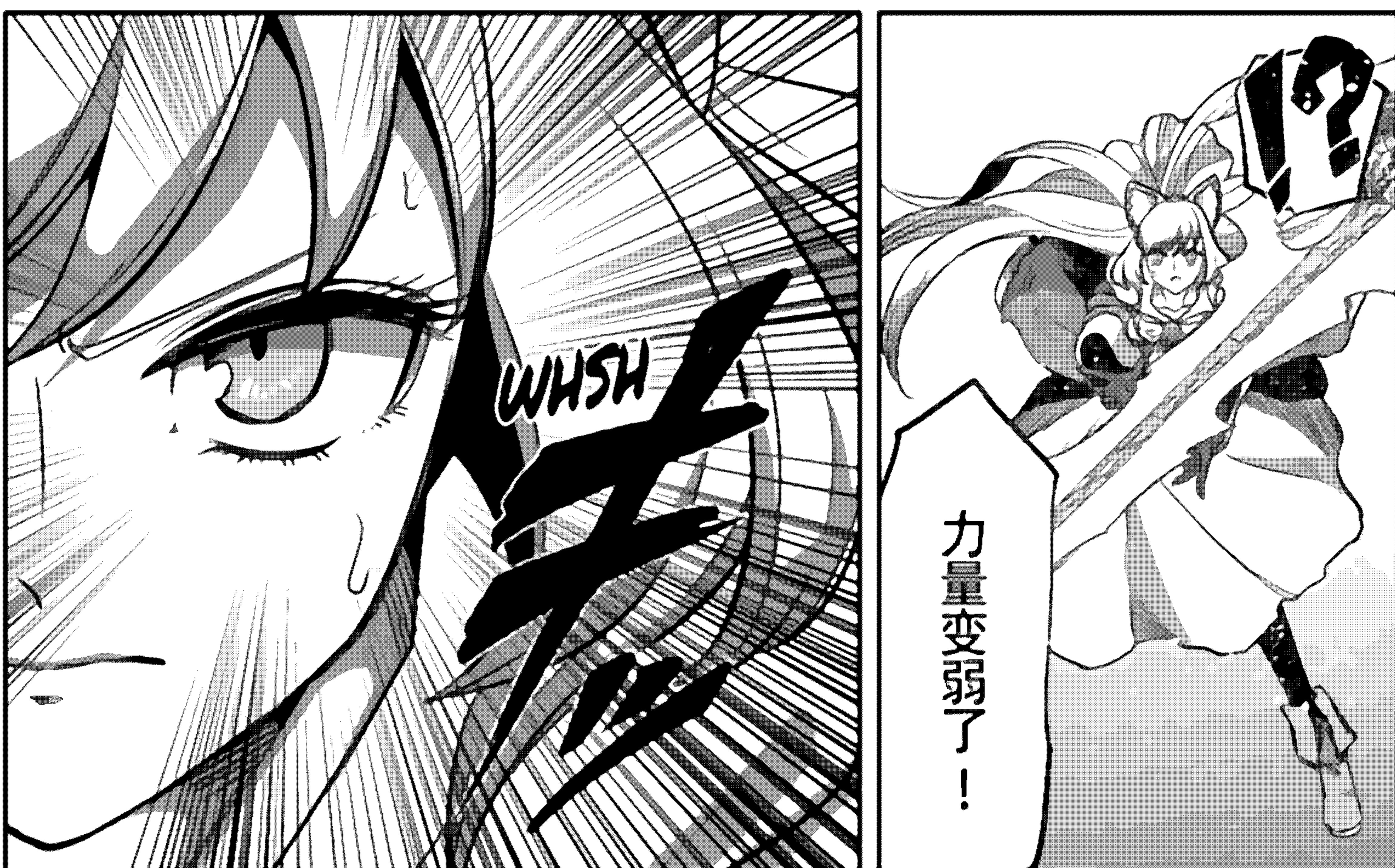
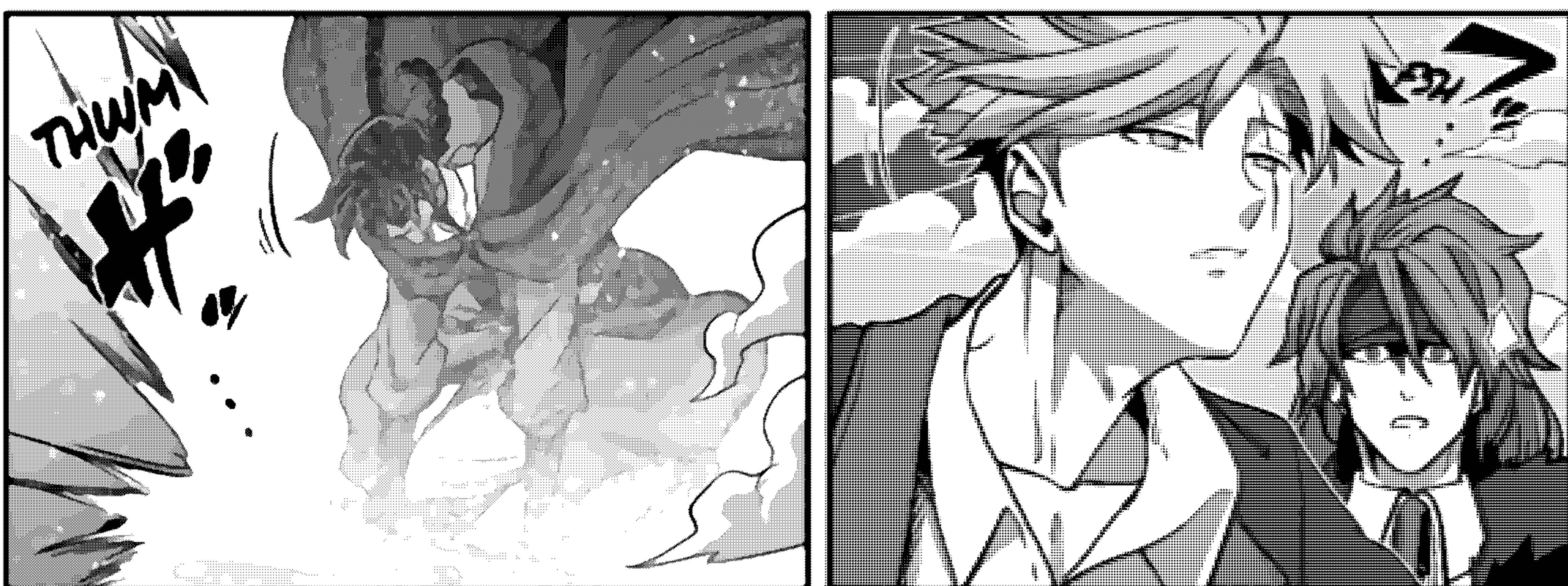


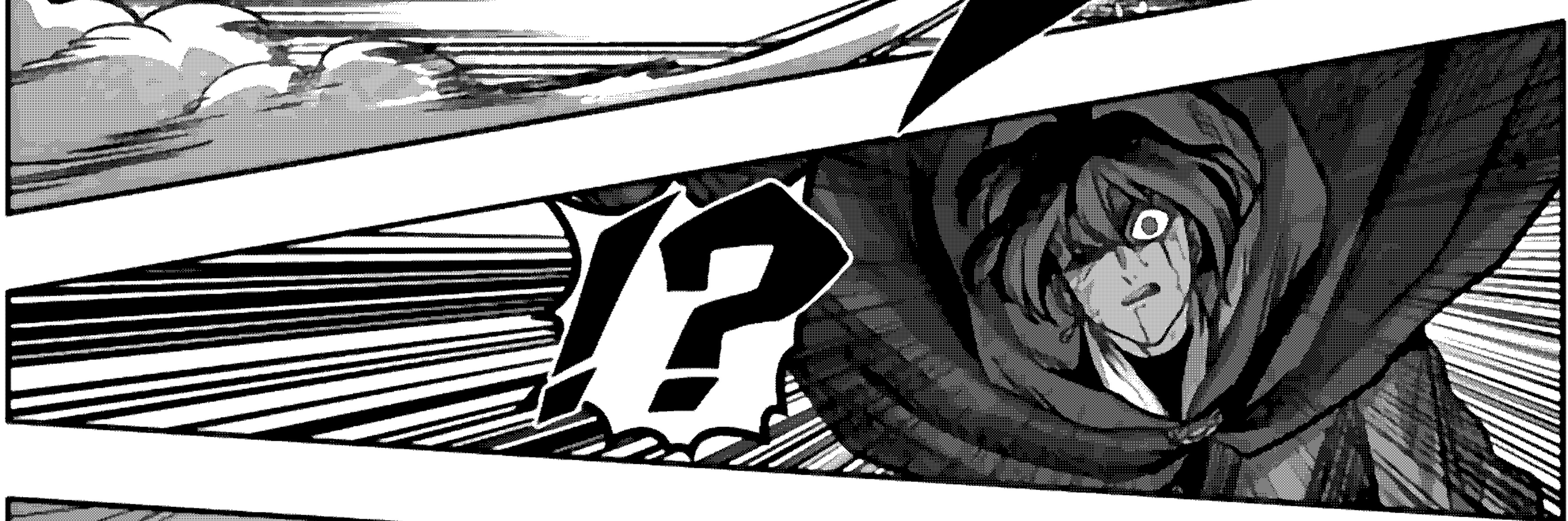


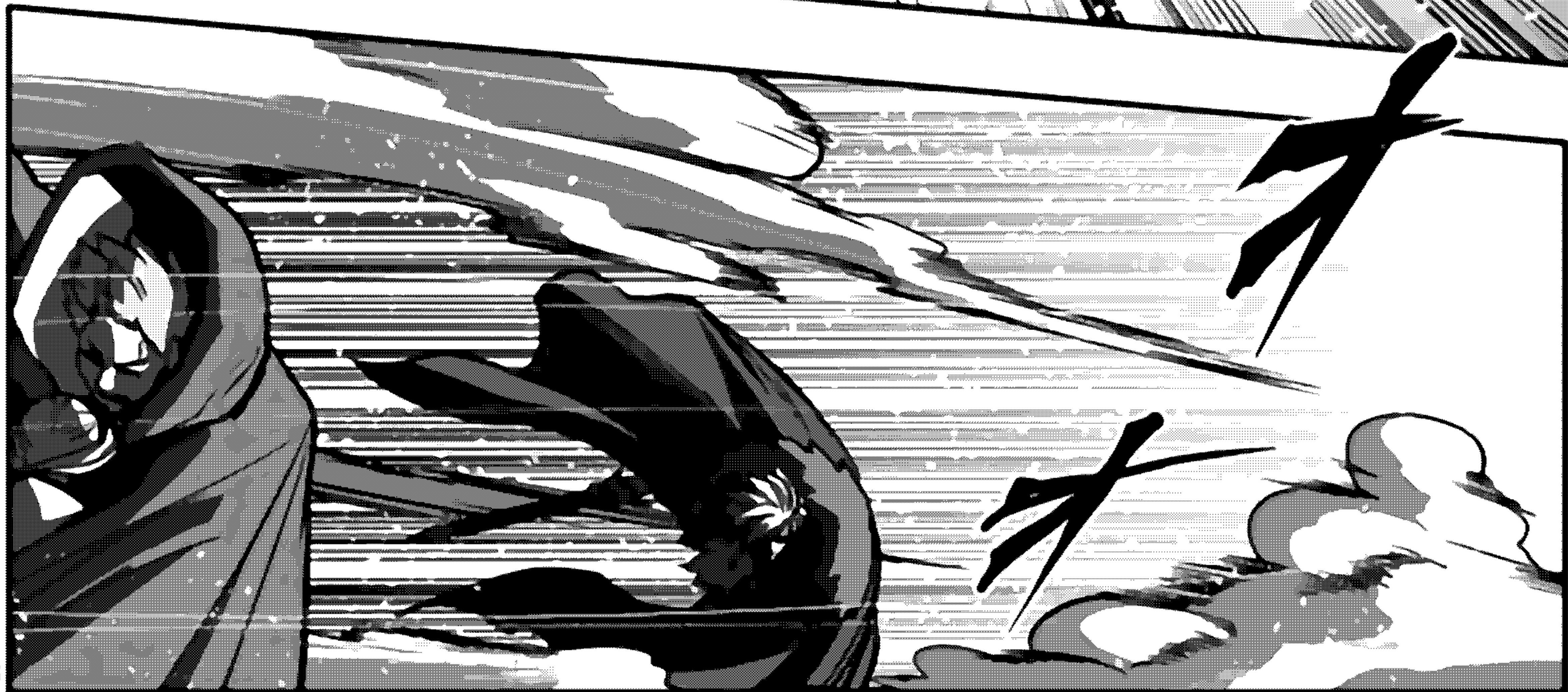


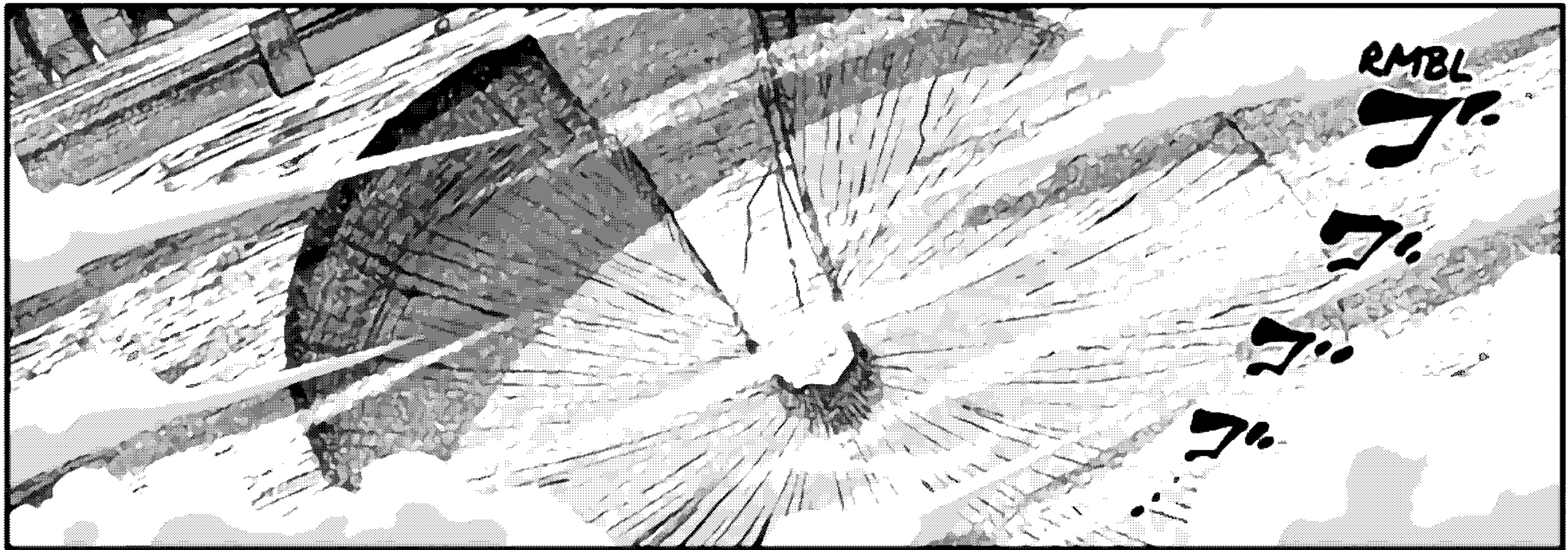












To be continued...