



Auditing Passwords with a Password Cracking Utility

(CompTIA Security + SY – 601)

Objectives:

- To analyze potential indicators to determine the type of attack

Resources:

- John the Ripper
- Kali Virtual Machine

Instructions:

Create the necessary accounts and passwords

- Sign-in as root using **Pa\$\$w0rd** as the password
- Launch the **Terminal** application from the toolbar on the top of the Kali desktop
- Run the following command to create the first user: **adduser –gecos “user01**; when prompted set **06101988** as the password (You will type in twice)

```
root@KALI:~# adduser --gecos "" user01
Adding user `user01' ...
Adding new group `user01' (1000) ...
Adding new user `user01' (1000) with group `user01' ...
Creating home directory `/home/user01' ...
Copying files from `/etc/skel' ...
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
```

- Create the following additional accounts by using the **adduser** command and set specified passwords

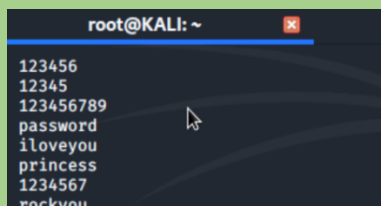
Username:	Password:
user02	Password
user03	Duke
user04	george
user05	\$p0T
user06	G00dPa\$\$w0rd

Add probable passwords to the word list files

- Run the following command to extract the: `/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt.gz` word list file

```
root@KALI:~# gunzip /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt.gz
```

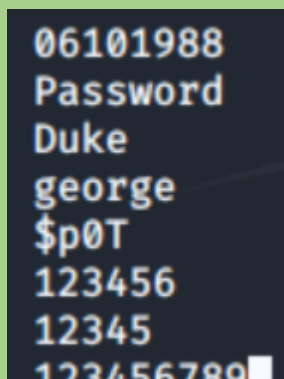
- Enter the following command to open the **rockyou.txt** wordlist file for editing



```
root@KALI: ~  
123456  
12345  
123456789  
password  
iloveyou  
princess  
1234567  
rockyou
```

```
vim /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
```

- Select the **I** key to enter Vim's Insert mode and then add the passwords provided each on a separate line at the top of the file



```
06101988  
Password  
Duke  
george  
$p0T  
123456  
12345  
123456789
```

- In Vim press **Esc** and then type **wq** and press Enter to save your changes and exit the file

Run John to crack passwords

- Run the following command to create a text file of usernames and password hashes

```
root@KALI:~# unshadow /etc/passwd/etc/shadow > crack-this-file
```

- Run the following command to crack passwords

```
root@KALI:~# john --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt crack-this-file
```

- Open a second tab in the **Terminal** and then run the following command to view the status of the audit

```
root@KALI:~# john --show crack-this-file
user01:06101988:1000:1000:,,,:/home/user01:/bin/bash
user02:Password:1001:1001:,,,:/home/user02:/bin/bash
user03:Duke:1002:1002:,,,:/home/user03:/bin/bash
user04:george:1003:1003:,,,:/home/user04:/bin/bash
user05:$p0T:1004:1004:,,,:/home/user05:/bin/bash

5 password hashes cracked, 2 left
```

- Type **top** to display the system utilization information. Observe that John is consuming most of the system's processing power

```
top - 05:13:14 up 41 min, 1 user, load average: 1.53, 2.12, 1.46
Tasks: 129 total, 1 running, 128 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.2 us, 0.1 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.7 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 5949.7 total, 4808.7 free, 487.5 used, 653.5 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 4094.0 total, 4094.0 free, 0.0 used. 5217.7 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
730	root	20	0	741476	96952	35504	S	0.3	1.6	0:08.68	Xorg
1	root	20	0	166456	10908	8136	S	0.0	0.2	0:01.54	systemd

- Select **q** to exit top
- Switch to the Terminal tab where John the Ripper is running, and then type **q** to interrupt the cracking attempt
- Redirect the results of the **John --show crack-this-file** to a text file

```
root@KALI:~# john --show crack-this-file > results.txt
root@KALI:~# ls
crack-this-file  Documents  LOD      nmap.xsl  Public    set      Videos
Desktop         Downloads  Music    Pictures  results.txt  Templates
```

- Display the **results.txt** file contents by using the **cat** command

Observations:

➤ Setup:

- Created user accounts with specific passwords using adduser.
- Initial password set to "06101988".

➤ Password List:

- Extracted and edited rockyou.txt to include probable passwords.

➤ Password Cracking:

- Used John the Ripper to create username and password hash file.
- Monitored system utilization with top.

➤ **System Utilization:**

- John the Ripper consumed high CPU during cracking.

➤ **Results:**

- Cracked several passwords.
- Displayed results with cat.

Results:

- Successfully cracked several passwords.
- High CPU usage during cracking.

Conclusion:

- Demonstrated the need for strong, unpredictable passwords.
- Highlighted importance of robust password policies.

Future Work:

- Implement stricter password policies.
- Conduct regular password audits.
- Explore advanced cracking techniques.
- Educate users on strong password practices.