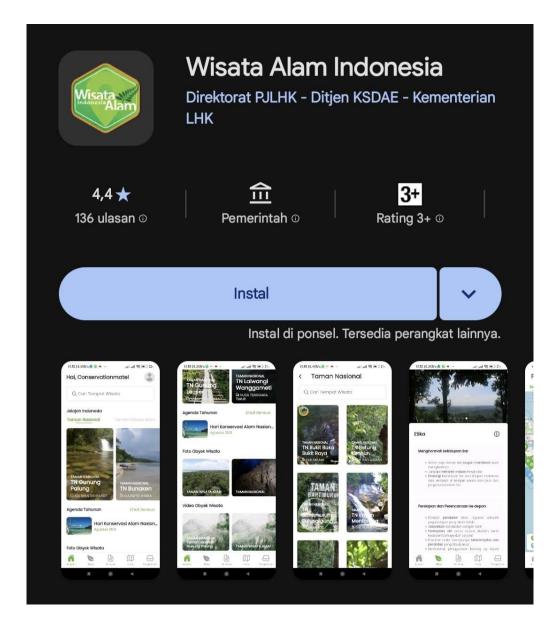
## Aplikasi Serupa



## Ulasan



