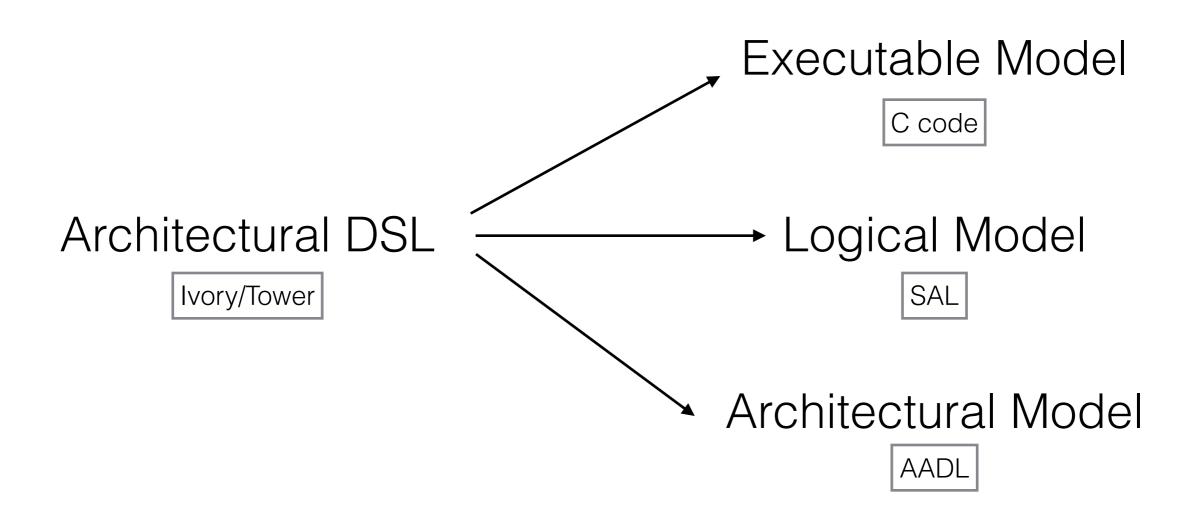
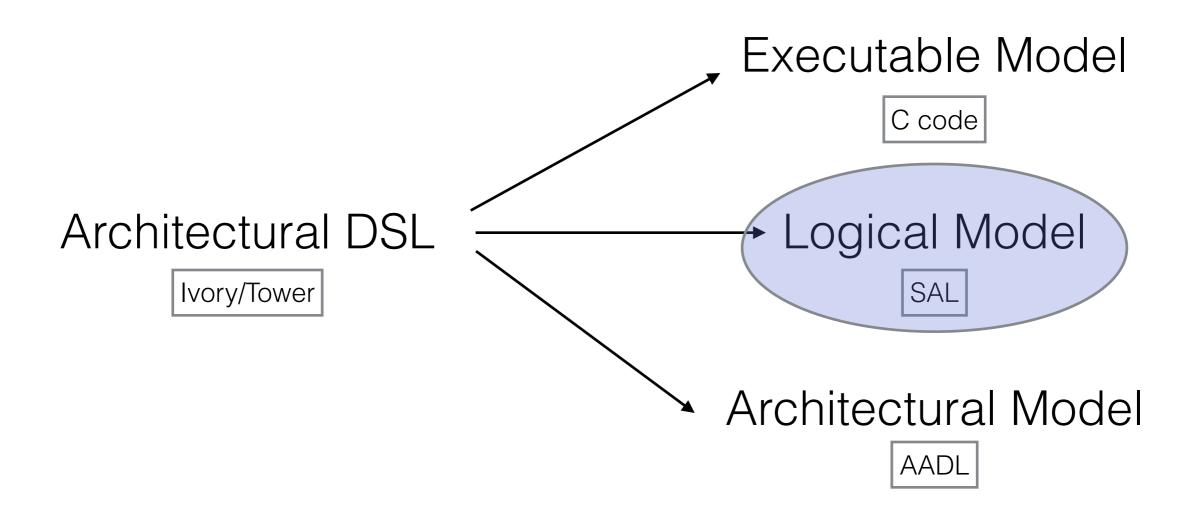
### AFFIRM

Compilation Strategy March 11, 2015

# Compilation



## Compilation



## Components

#### **Tower AST:**

- Monitors (handlers)
- Channels
- Signals
- Periods (clocks)

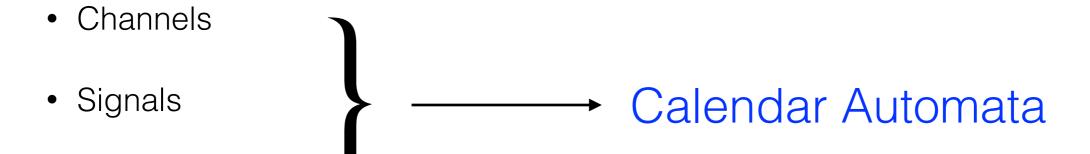
#### **Specification:**

- Safety
- Liveness\*

### Components

#### **Tower AST:**

Monitors (handlers) ——— SAL Modules (transition rules)



#### Specification:

• Periods (clocks)

Safety
Synchronous Observer(s)

#### Calendar Automata

- Calendar Automata model time as a real variable and always advance to the next time with a scheduled event
- with <u>static calendars</u> we can model periodic clocks and pre-determined signals
- with <u>dynamic calendars</u> we can model message passing over channels

### Synchronous Observers

John Rushby's "synchronous observer" is a way of checking a temporal property by simply extending the state machine

- On the ADSL side we can express observers as new <u>Monitors</u> and give them privileged access to local states of other Monitors
- Using observers we avoid having to construct and interpret a temporal logic in our ADSL
- Observers are <u>composable</u>, and simple ones can be automatically generated