

Bypassing Anti-Cheats & Hacking Competitive Games

The bottom of the slide features a decorative graphic consisting of numerous thin, dark, wavy lines that flow horizontally across the frame, creating a sense of motion and depth.

Bypassing Anti-Cheats & Hacking Competitive Games

~~Destroying your opponents~~





Hello! I'm...

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Founder at DefCore Security

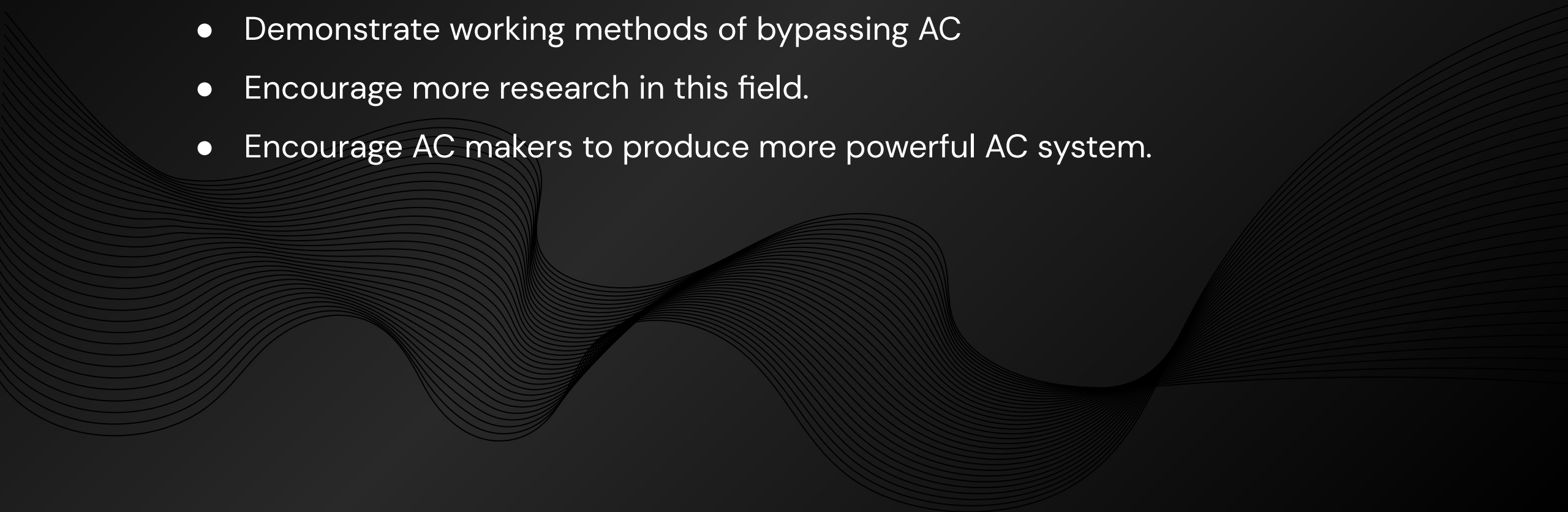
Bug Bounties

Live Hacking Event(H1 & Intigriti)

Love playing games(Valorant, Apex Legends, etc)



Agenda

- Get started in game hacking
 - Demonstrate working methods of bypassing AC
 - Encourage more research in this field.
 - Encourage AC makers to produce more powerful AC system.
- 
- A decorative graphic at the bottom of the slide consisting of numerous thin, dark, wavy lines that create a sense of motion and depth, resembling a stylized wave or a liquid surface.

What kind of game hacking?



Outline

01 – Cheats vs Anti-Cheats

02 – Game Hacking Basics

03 – Cheat Development

04 – Demonstration & Release

A series of thin, dark, wavy lines that create a sense of motion and depth, flowing across the bottom of the slide.

01

Cheats vs Anti-Cheats

History of game hacking

The background features a series of thin, dark, wavy lines that create a sense of motion and depth, resembling a stylized ocean or a digital landscape. These lines are layered and curve across the bottom half of the image, adding a dynamic and modern feel to the title.

```
00000000 B8 C0 07 8E D8 B8 00 90 8E C0 B9 00 01 29 F6 29 FF FC F3 A5 EA 19
00000016 00 00 90 8C C8 BA F4 3F 8E D8 8E C0 8E D0 89 D4 6A 00 0F A1 BB 78
0000002C 00 64 0F B5 37 89 D7 B9 06 00 FC 65 F3 A5 89 D7 C6 45 04 12 64 89
00000042 3F 64 8C 47 02 8C C8 8E E0 8E E8 30 E4 30 D2 CD 13 31 D2 B9 02 00
00000058 BB 00 02 B8 04 02 CD 13 73 12 50 E8 2F 01 89 E5 E8 34 01 58 30 D2
0000006E 30 E4 CD 13 EB DF 31 D2 B9 12 00 BB 00 0A B8 01 02 CD 13 73 0B B1
00000084 0F B8 01 02 CD 13 73 02 B1 09 2E 89 0E CE 01 B8 00 90 8E C0 B4 03
0000009A 30 FF CD 10 B9 09 00 BB 07 00 BD D0 01 B8 01 13 CD 10 B8 00 10 8E
000000B0 C0 E8 14 00 E8 04 01 E8 0A 01 E8 D8 00 EA 00 00 20 90 05 00 00 00
000000C6 00 00 8C C0 A9 FF 0F 75 FE 31 DB 8C C0 2D 00 10 3B 06 F4 01 76 01
000000DC C3 2E A1 CE 01 2B 06 C2 00 89 C1 C1 E1 09 01 D9 73 09 74 07 31 C0
000000F2 29 D8 C1 E8 09 E8 34 00 89 C1 03 06 C2 00 2E 3B 06 CE 01 75 12 B8
00000108 01 00 2B 06 C4 00 75 04 FF 06 C6 00 A3 C4 00 31 C0 A3 C2 00 C1 E1
0000011E 09 01 CB 73 AE 8C C0 80 C4 10 8E C0 31 DB EB A3 60 60 B8 2E 0E BB
00000134 07 00 CD 10 61 8B 16 C6 00 8B 0E C2 00 41 88 D5 8B 16 C4 00 88 D6
0000014A 81 E2 00 01 B4 02 52 51 53 50 CD 13 72 05 83 C4 08 61 C3 50 E8 0C
00000160 00 30 E4 30 D2 CD 13 83 C4 0A 61 EB C1 B9 05 00 89 E5 51 E8 1F 00
00000176 3A 0E 05 00 73 0F B8 45 0E 28 C8 CD 10 B0 58 CD 10 B0 3A CD 10 83
0000018C C5 02 E8 0E 00 59 E2 DE C3 B8 0D 0E CD 10 B0 0A CD 10 C3 B9 04 00
000001A2 8B 56 00 C1 C2 04 B4 0E 88 D0 24 0F 04 30 3C 39 76 02 04 07 CD 10
000001B8 E2 EB C3 52 BA F2 03 30 C0 EE 5A C3 B4 01 B7 00 B9 00 20 CD 10 C3
000001CE 00 00 0D 0A 4C 6F 61 64 69 6E 67 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000001E4 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 FB 2B 00 00 00 00
000001FA 00 00 00 00 55 AA FA B0 80 E6 70 B8 00 90 8E D8 8E C0 8E E0 8E D0
00000210 89 D4 0E 1F 0F 01 1E A2 00 0F 01 16 A8 00 BA 92 00 EC 3C FF 74 12
00000226 67 8A 64 24 04 84 E4 74 04 0C 02 EB 02 24 FD 24 FE EE E8 2B 00 B0
0000023C D1 E6 64 E8 24 00 B0 DF E6 60 E8 1D 00 B8 01 00 0F 01 F0 EB 00 B8
00000252 18 00 8E D8 8E C0 8E D0 8E E0 8E E8 66 EA 00 00 01 00 10 00 E8 16
00000268 00 E4 64 3C FF 74 0F A8 01 74 07 E8 09 00 E4 60 EB EC A8 02 75 E8
0000027E C3 EB 00 C3 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF 7F
```

```
.....).).).....
.....?.....j....x
.d..7.....e.....E..d.
?d.G.....0.0...1....
.....s.P./....4.X0.
0.....1.....s..
.....s.....
0.....
.....u.1...-...;...v.
.....+.....s.t.l.
).....4.....;...u..
..+...u.....1.....
...s.....1...`....
....a.....A.....
.....RQSP..r....a.P..
.0.0.....a.....Q...
:...s..E.(....X...:...
.....Y.....
.V.....$.0<9v.....
...R...0..Z.....
....Loading.....
.....+....
....U.....p.....
.....<.t.
g.d$...t.....$.$.+..
..d.$....`.....
.....f.....
..d<.t...t.....`....u.
.....
```

Help

Save

Open

Goto

Find

Hex Addr

Hex Edit

Quit









easyTM
ANTI-CHEAT

User Mode

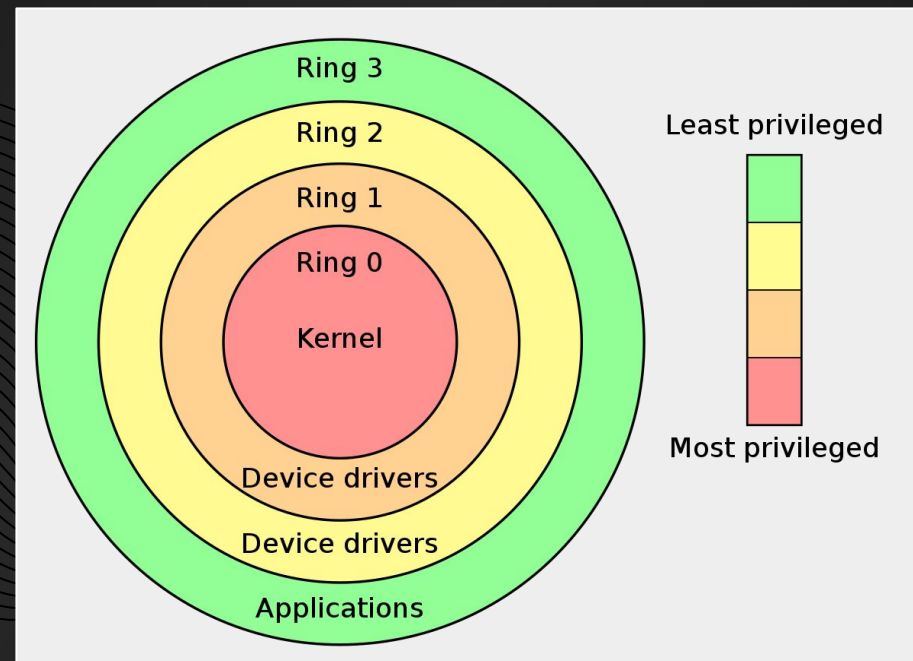
Restricted access to system resources

Private virtual space for each process

Kernel Mode

direct and unrestricted access to system resources

Single virtual space for whole kernel



Features of Kernel AC

- Blocking / stripping of process handles in UM
- Detection of test signing
- Detection of usermode hooks
- Detection of injected modules
- Detection of manually mapped modules
- Detection of kernel drivers
- Detecting of traces of manually mapped drivers
- Detection of virtual machines and emulation

A series of thin, dark, wavy lines that create a sense of motion and depth, flowing across the bottom of the slide.

02

Game Hacking Basics

Types of Cheats

Internal

Injected into the target process itself.

Complex to make(depends on engine)

Much Flexible and great performance

Prefered for Games with low-level or
No AC

External

Have their own process that manipulates target process

Easy to make(Any lang.)

Enough Flexibility and performance

Prefered for Games with Strong AC

General method of bypassing AC

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Cheat.exe

Game.exe

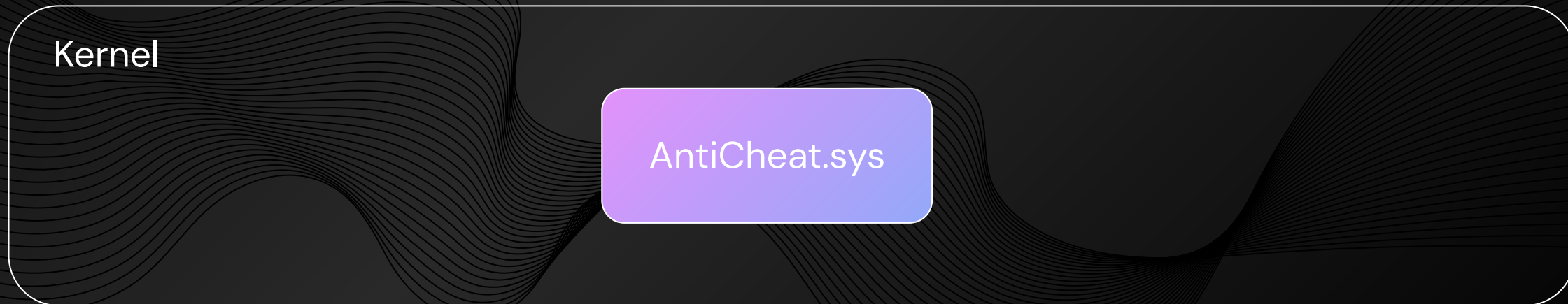
Cheat
User Mode

Game
Memory

read/write

Kernel

AntiCheat.sys



Cheat.exe

Game.exe

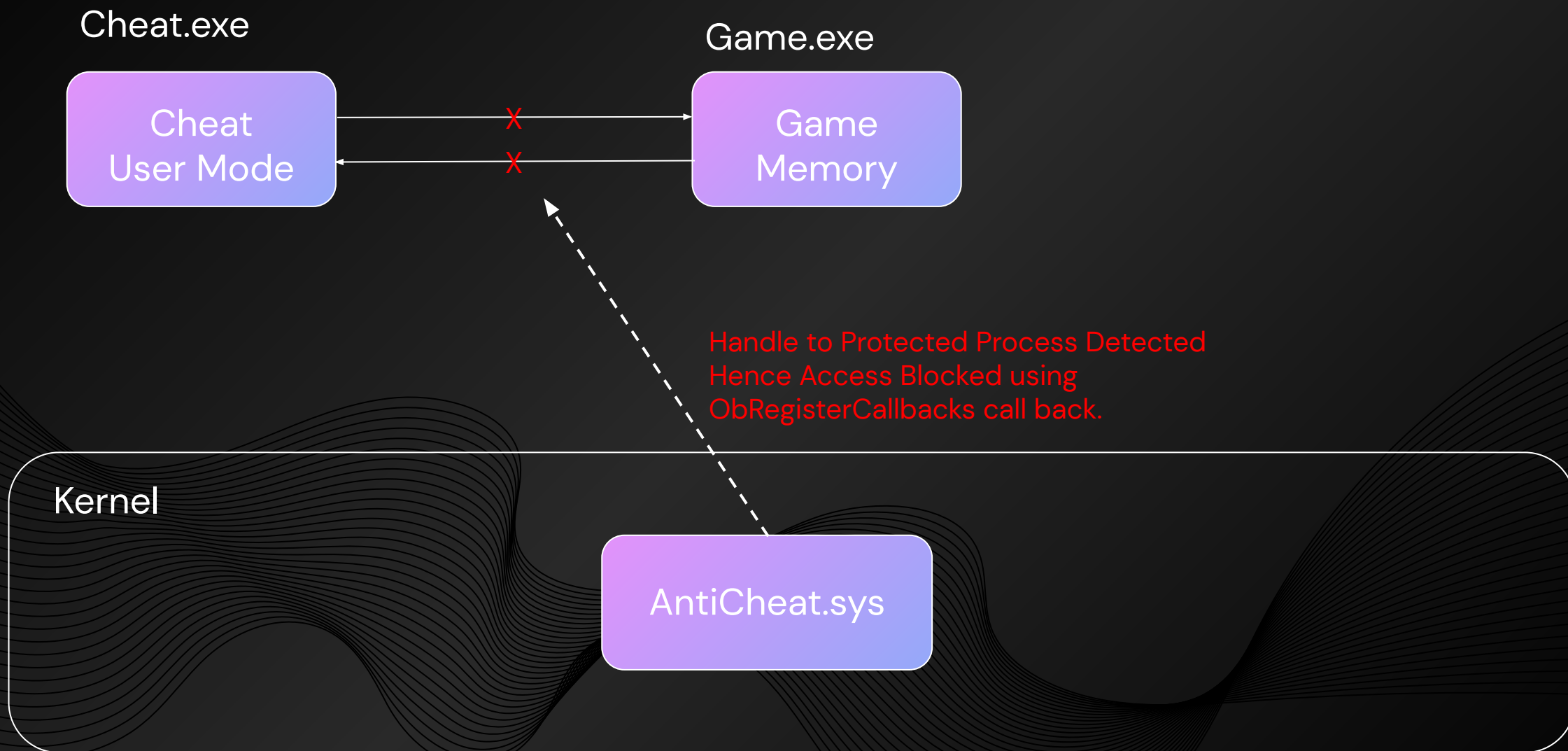
Cheat
User Mode

Game
Memory

Handle to Protected Process Detected
Hence Access Blocked using
ObRegisterCallbacks call back.

Kernel

AntiCheat.sys



Cheat.exe

Game.exe

Cheat
User Mode

Game
Memory



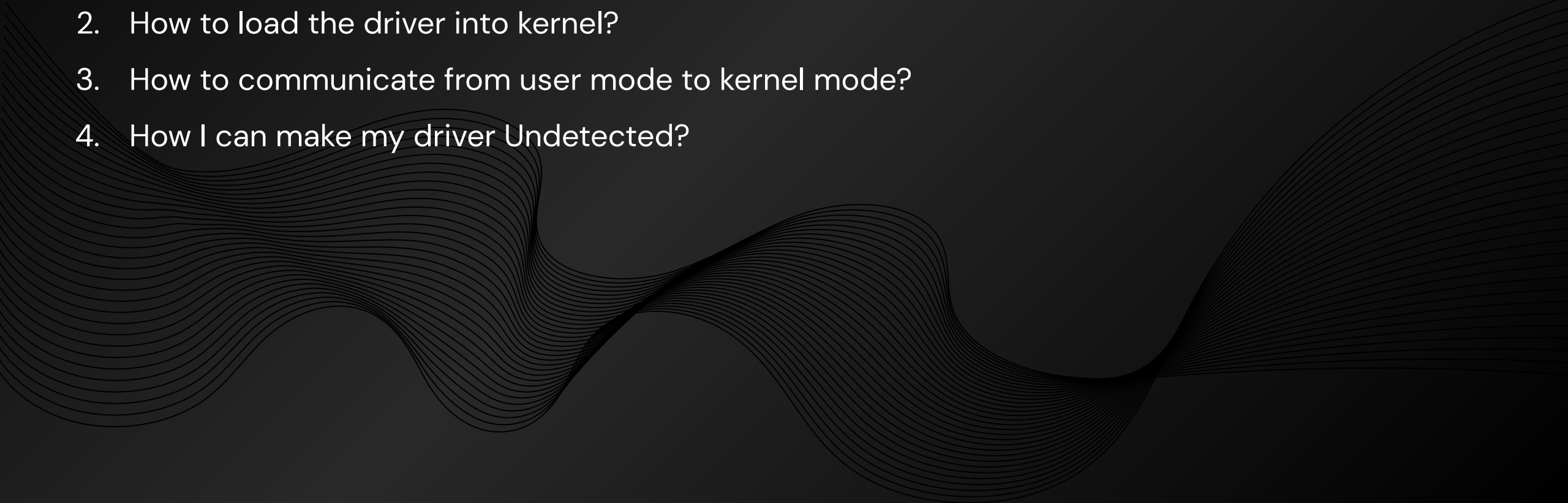
Kernel


CheatDriver.sys

AntiCheat.sys



Challenges

1. How to create driver?
 2. How to load the driver into kernel?
 3. How to communicate from user mode to kernel mode?
 4. How I can make my driver Undetected?
- 
- A decorative graphic consisting of numerous thin, dark, wavy lines that flow across the bottom half of the slide, creating a sense of motion and depth.

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03

Cheat Development

Let's develop

1. Reversing

Reversing Game to find the offsets for required cheat.

2. Creating Driver

Creating Custom Driver that read/write to game memory from kernel.

3. Hooking

Hooking to system call function and placing our shell code for establishing communication b/w UM & KM.

4. Loading Driver

Loading the Driver into Kernel.

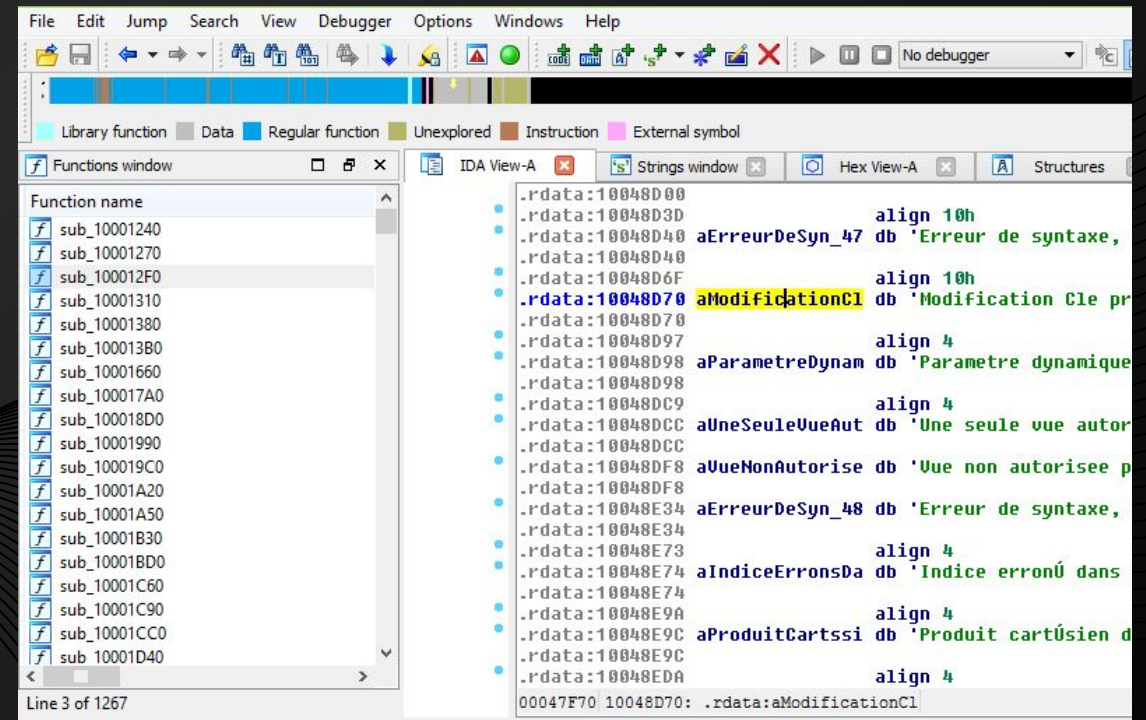
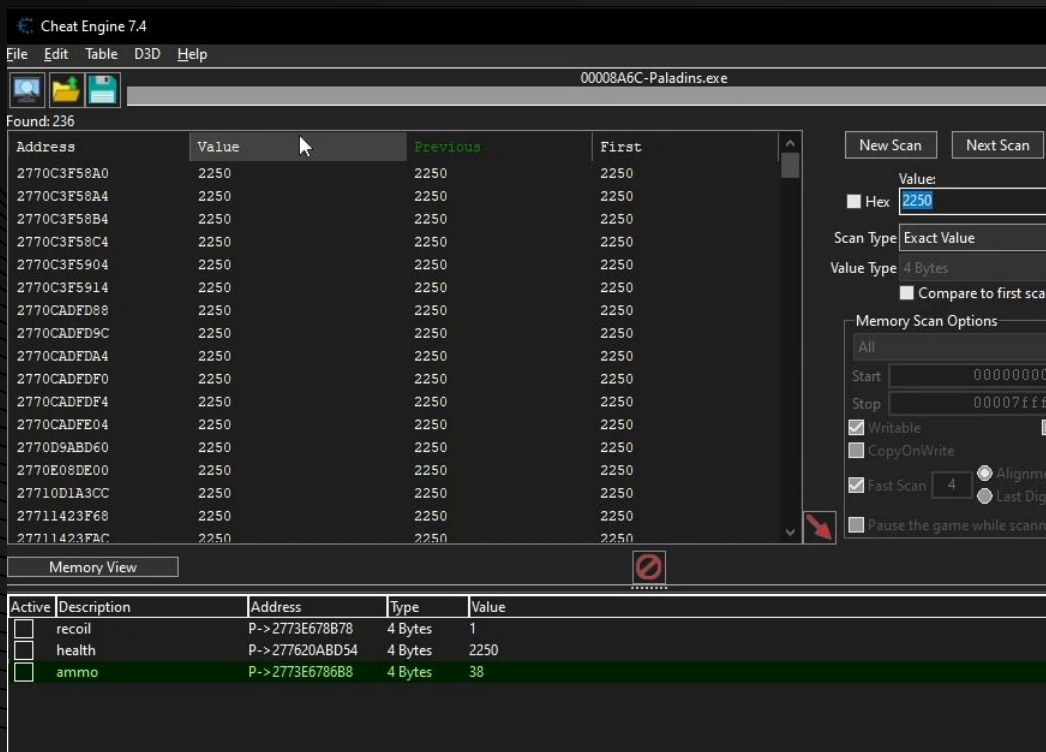
5. Creating User Mode

Creating User Mode that sends read/write request to kernel mode.

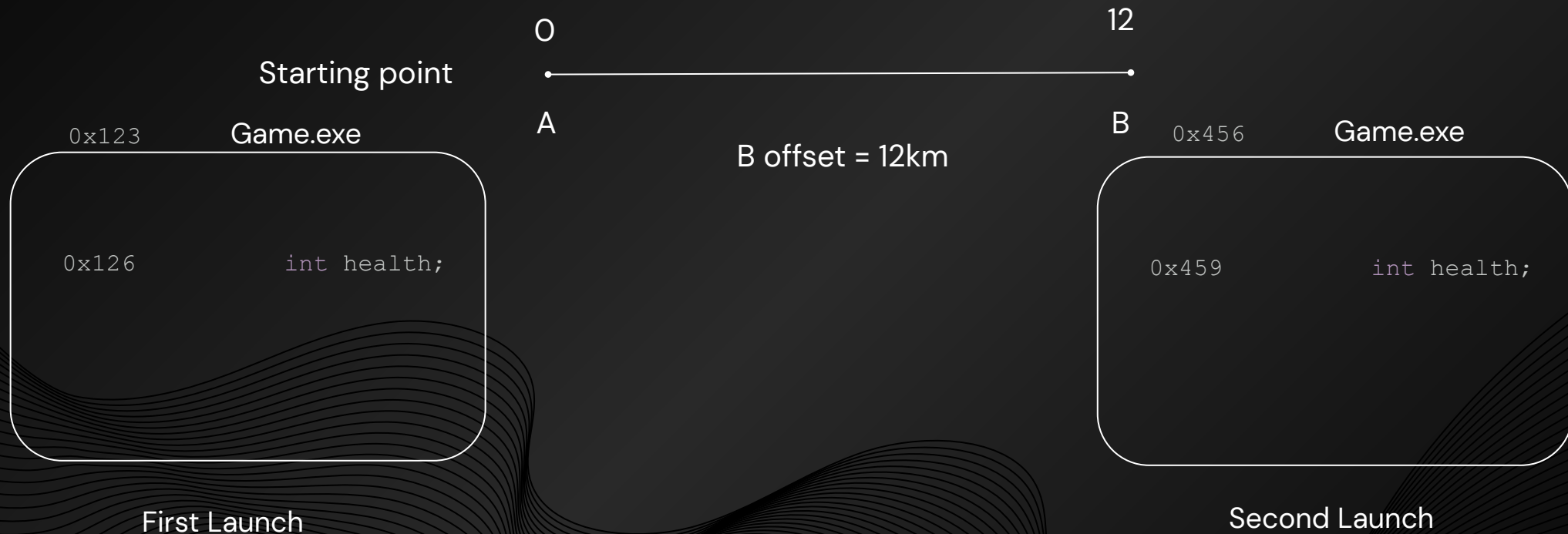
1. Reversing Game

Debugging(Cheat Engine)

Disassembling(IDA pro)



What are Offsets?



Health Offset from game.exe is same in both cases i.e. 0x3

What are Offsets?

Game.exe

```
struct enemy { //0x0
    int health;    //0x0
    int ammo;      //0x4
    float x;       //0x8
    float y;       //0xC
    float z;       //0x10
};

struct player { //0x10
    int health;    //0x0
    int ammo;      //0x4
    float x;       //0x8
    float y;       //0xC
    float z;       //0x10
};
```

0x0 0x10



ammo = 40



* (ammoAdd) = 40



* (playerAdd + 0x4) = * (ammoAdd) = 40



* (* (GameAdd + 0x10) + 0x4) = * (ammoAdd) = 40

Ammo Offset = Game.exe + 0x10 -> 0x4

Quick demo for Offsets

The bottom of the slide features a decorative graphic consisting of numerous thin, dark lines that flow and wave across the width of the image, creating a sense of motion and depth.

Paladins health Offset

Address:
2193DB2F3B4 = 2250

Description
health

Type
4 Bytes

☐ Hexadecimal ☒ Signed

☒ Pointer

<	3C4	>	2193DB2EFF0+3C4 = 2193DB2F3B4
<	498	>	[2192B7EE780+498] -> 2193DB2EFF0
<	68	>	[2194F9D8600+68] -> 2192B7EE780
<	0	>	[21940ABBB10+0] -> 2194F9D8600
<	6D8	>	[2194FC826C0+6D8] -> 21940ABBB10
"Paladins.exe"+03844950			-> 2194FC826C0

Paladins.exe + 0x3844950 -> 0x6D8 -> 0x0 -> 0x68 -> 0x498 -> 0x3C4

```

1 #include "stdafx.h"
2 #include <iostream>
3 #include <vector>
4 #include <Windows.h>
5 #include "proc.h"
6
7 int main()
8 {
9     //Get ProcId of Paladins.exe
10    DWORD procId = GetProcId(L"Paladins.exe"); //wrapper around Process32First
11
12    //Get address of Paladins.exe
13    uintptr_t moduleBase = GetModuleBaseAddress(procId, L"Paladins.exe"); //wrapper around Module32First
14
15    //Get Handle to Paladins
16    HANDLE hProcess = 0;
17    hProcess = OpenProcess(PROCESS_ALL_ACCESS, NULL, procId);
18
19    //pointer to baseClass Structure
20    uintptr_t pbaseClass = moduleBase + 0x3844950;
21
22    //Address of health pointer
23    std::vector<unsigned int> healthOffset = { 0x6D8 , 0x0, 0x68, 0x498, 0x3C4 };
24    uintptr_t healthAddr = addFromOffset(hProcess, pbaseClass, healthOffset); //wrapper
25
26    //Read Ammo value
27    int healthValue = 0;
28    ReadProcessMemory(hProcess, (BYTE*)healthAddr, &healthValue, sizeof(healthValue), nullptr);
29    std::cout << "Curent health = " << std::dec << healthValue << std::endl;
30
31    //Write to it
32    int newHealth = 1337;
33    WriteProcessMemory(hProcess, (BYTE*)healthAddr, &newHealth, sizeof(newHealth), nullptr);
34
35    std::cout << "New health = " << std::dec << healthValue << std::endl;
36
37    getchar();
38

```

2. Creating Kernel Driver

Requirements

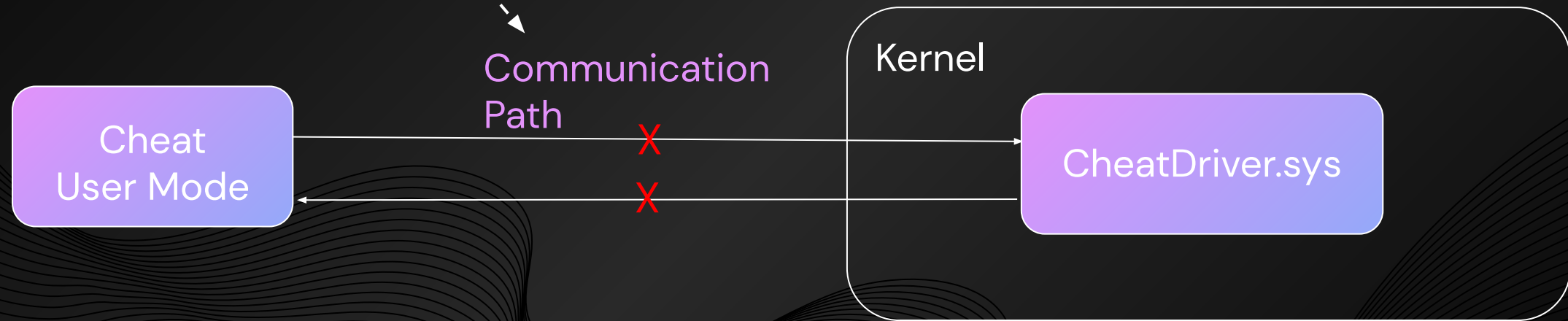
Visual Studio

Windows Driver Kit

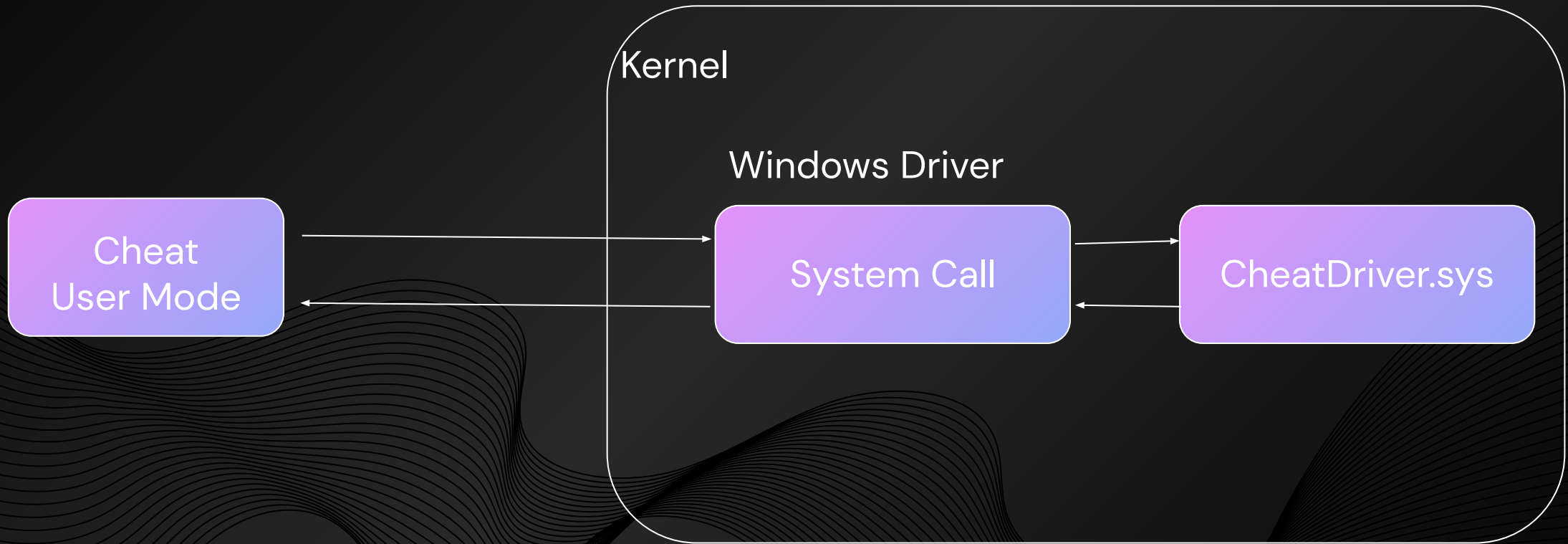
WinDBG / DBGview

Hello World Driver

3. Hooking



Hooking



User Mode

```
systemCall(instruction)
```

Kernel

WindowsDriver.sys

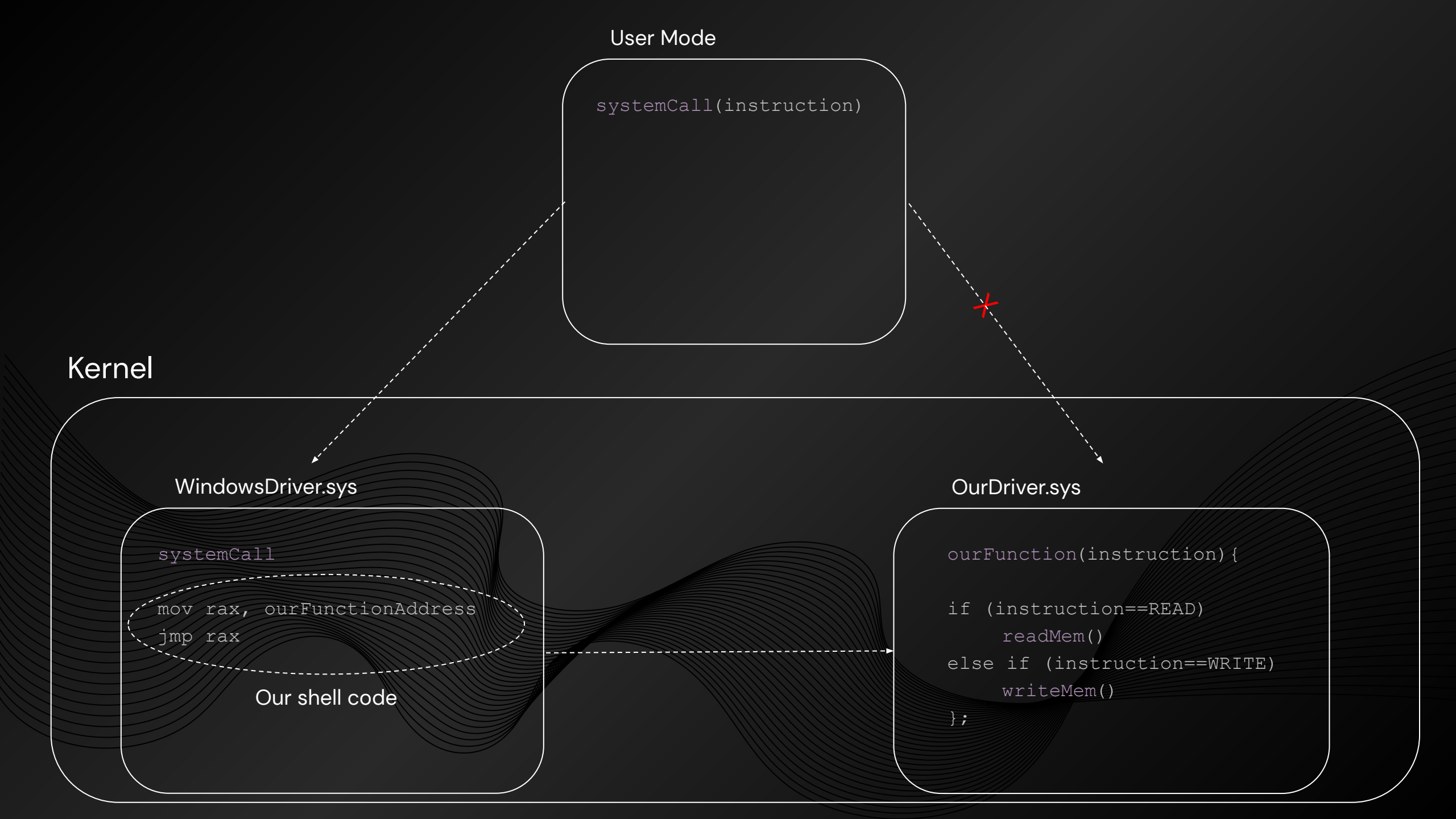
```
systemCall
```

```
mov rax, ourFunctionAddress  
jmp rax
```

Our shell code

OurDriver.sys

```
ourFunction(instruction) {  
  
    if (instruction==READ)  
        readMem()  
    else if (instruction==WRITE)  
        writeMem()  
};
```



Till now...

A basic hello world driver

Communication = Hooking

What else our driver needs to do?

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What makes a Kernel Cheat Driver?

1. System Call Addr.

We need the address of system module & function in order to place our hook

2. Hooking

Placing our shellcode into hook function to jump to our driver in kernel

3. Hook Handler

Handler that handles the instructions from User mode, executes and response back.

4. Clearing Traces

Clearing our loaded driver traces from PiDDBCacheTable & MmUnloadedDrivers.

Detection vectors while using hook

1. Hook Function

Almost all public system calls are signed by AntiCheats ex: NtOpenCompositionSurfaceSectionInfo. Find your own system call that you can hook to.

2. Shell Code

`mov rax,xxx & jmp rax` is a classic hook shell code which is well known and signed by AntiCheats. Create your own Shell Code that prefers mid function hooking.

```
PVOID* function = reinterpret_cast<PVOID*>(get_system_module_export("\\SystemRoot\\System32\\drivers\\dxgkrnl.sys",  
    "NtOpenCompositionSurfaceSectionInfo")); // NtOpenCompositionSurfaceSectionInfo  
  
if (!function)  
    return false;  
  
BYTE orig[] = { 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00 }; //0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00  
  
BYTE shell_code[] = { 0x48, 0xB8 }; // mov rax, xxx // 0x48 - 0xB8  
BYTE shell_code_end[] = { 0xFF, 0xE0 }; // jmp rax // 0xFF - 0xE0
```

4. Loading Driver

Test Mode

Only good for testing our driver

Doesn't work with Modern Anti-Cheats

Pay to load

Get your driver signed by Microsoft by paying.

Can be revoked easily if gets reported

Exploit

Exploit official signed driver to load our driver.

Easy pzzz

KDMapper

<https://github.com/TheCruZ/kdmapper>

Exploits `iqvw64e.sys` Intel driver to manually map non-signed drivers in kernel memory.

Automatically clears major Traces such as `MmUnloadedDrivers`, `PiDDBCacheTable` & `g_KernelHashBucketList` but not all like `PoolBigPageTable`.

Loading driver is easy: `kdmapper.exe driver.sys`

5. Creating User Mode

1. Call Hooked Function

Call the hooked function or system call with our shell code

2. Prepare Instructions

Construct the instruction according to your needs for sending to the hooked function

3. Handle the cheat logic

Aimbot, ESP, etc.

A series of thin, dark, wavy lines that flow horizontally across the bottom half of the image, creating a sense of movement and depth.

04

Demonstration

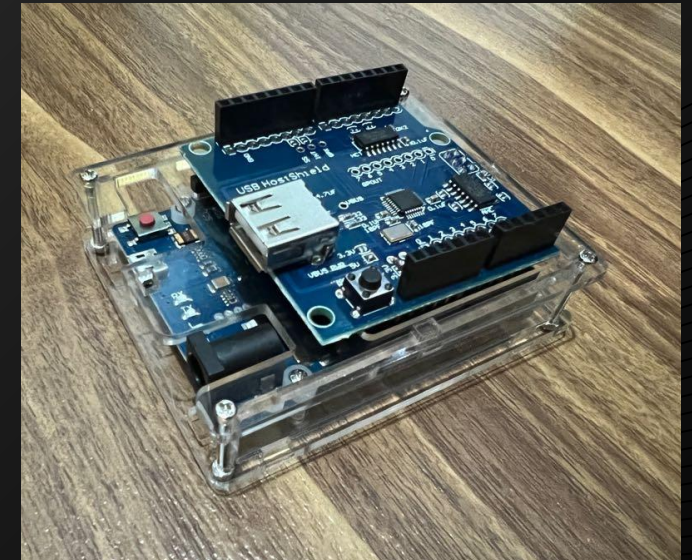
UEFI & Arduino Hacks

```
-45ED-9C20-0FBA129511D6,0x13A800,0x8000)
  BLK4: Alias(s):
    PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1F,0x2) /Sata (0x0,0xFFFF,0x0) /HD (4,GPT,FD03F504-E2EB
-4F05-B1F4-436B4FAB51DE,0x142800,0x12ABC800)
Press ESC in 1 seconds to skip startup.nsh or any other key to continue.
Shell> FS1:
FS1:\> ls
Directory of: FS1:\
04/28/2020  18:01 <DIR>          512  EFI
04/29/2020  15:30          49,634  memory.efi
           1 File(s)          49,634 bytes
           1 Dir(s)
FS1:\> load memory.efi

  _ _ _ _ _
 _ _ / _ O _ _ _ _ _
/ - ) _ | | | _ ' V - ) _ ' V _ \ _ | | |
\ _ | | | _ | | | \ _ | | | \ _ | _ \ _ |
      | _ /

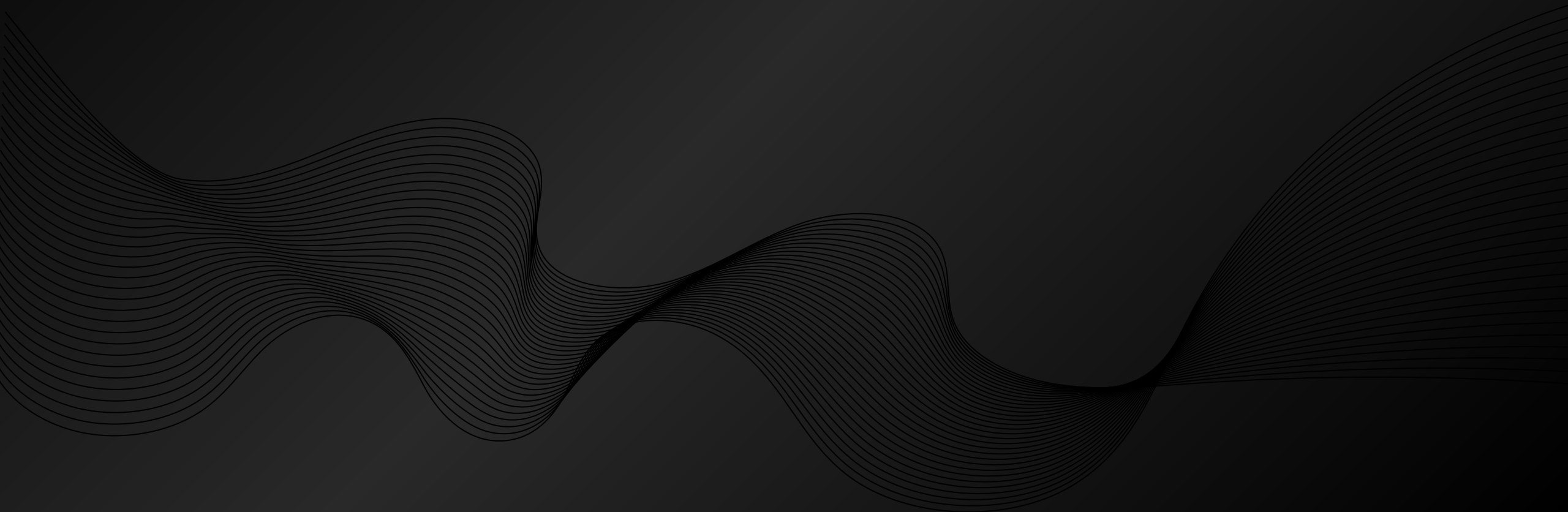
Made by: Samuel Tulach
Thanks to: @Mattiwatti (EfiGuard), Roderick W. Smith (rodsbooks.com)

Driver has been loaded successfully. You can now boot to the OS.
Image 'FS1:\memory.efi' loaded at 7FB9C000 - Success
FS1:\> _
```



Kernel Cheat Driver Release

<https://github.com/nahoragg>



References

<https://guidedhacking.com/>

<https://www.unknowncheats.me/>

<https://www.youtube.com/c/NullTerminator>

A decorative graphic consisting of numerous thin, dark lines that flow and curve across the bottom half of the slide, creating a sense of motion and depth.

Thank you!

Contact me:

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Twitter: nahoragg

#plsdontbanmeEAC