# Why is Fraud a Problem?





# Scope of the Problem

- Cybercriminals increasingly exploit trust, fear, and new technologies.
- Fraud complaints from seniors rose 14% year-overyear.
- More than 101,000 reports were filed in 2023.
- Scams are becoming more sophisticated and harder to detect.

**Losses by Older Victims (2023)** 

\$3.4B

Reported losses to the FBI by Americans 60+ in 2023 (\$\textstartriangle 11\% vs 2022)

Complaints (2023)

101,000+

Fraud reports filed by victims age 60 and over (\$\times14\% year-over-year)

> \$100k Losses

5,920 seniors

Number of older adults who each lost over \$100,000 in 2023



# Fraud Losses Have Skyrocketed

#### **Rising Fraud Losses**

Seniors lost \$3.4 billion to fraud in 2023, more than triple the 2020 figure.

#### Rising Frequency of High-Dollar Fraud

The number of seniors losing \$100,000 or more has more than tripled since 2020, reflecting growing fraud severity.

#### **Ongoing Threat**

Despite slower growth in 2023, fraud losses remain at unprecedented high levels.



### Hidden Impact

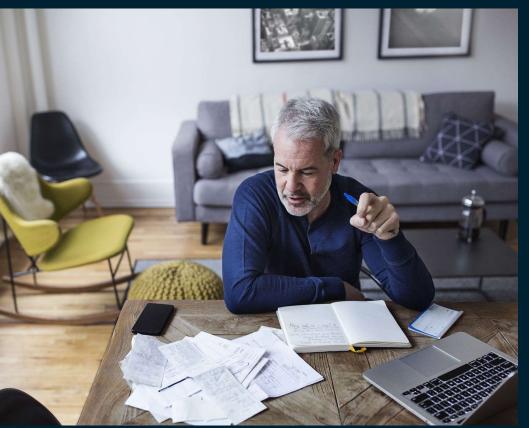
Many incidents go unreported due to shame or lack of awareness.

FTC estimates actual losses may be up to \$61.5 billion in 2023.

Reported figures represent only a fraction of the true scale.



## Emotional and Financial Consequences for Victims



#### **Financial Loss Impact**

Elder scams result in significant financial loss, threatening victims' financial security and independence.

#### **Emotional Distress Effects**

Victims often experience shame, fear, and isolation, which harm their emotional well-being and quality of life.



## Devastating Financial Consequences

#### **High Average Losses**

Seniors lost an average of \$33,900 in 2023, far exceeding losses experienced by younger adults.

#### **Targeted Financial Exploitation**

Scams exploit seniors' financial stability and savings, often causing six-figure losses.

#### **Emotional and Social Impact**

Financial losses lead to emotional distress, reduced quality of life, and greater social support dependency.

#### **Need for Urgent Intervention**

Preventative education and recovery assistance are critical to protect and support affected seniors.



# What Can Be Done?

#### **Education and Awareness**

Increasing awareness among seniors about scam tactics empowers them to avoid fraudulent schemes effectively.

#### **Fraud Prevention Measures**

Enhanced security protocols and real-time monitoring help detect and stop fraud before losses occur.

#### **Support for Victims**

Providing financial counseling, legal aid, and emotional support helps victims recover and rebuild their lives.

#### **Collaborative Community Efforts**

Community, government, and private sectors working together create safer environments for seniors.



# Reasons Seniors Are Targeted for Financial Fraud







# Vulnerabilities Associated with Aging

#### **Cognitive Decline Challenges**

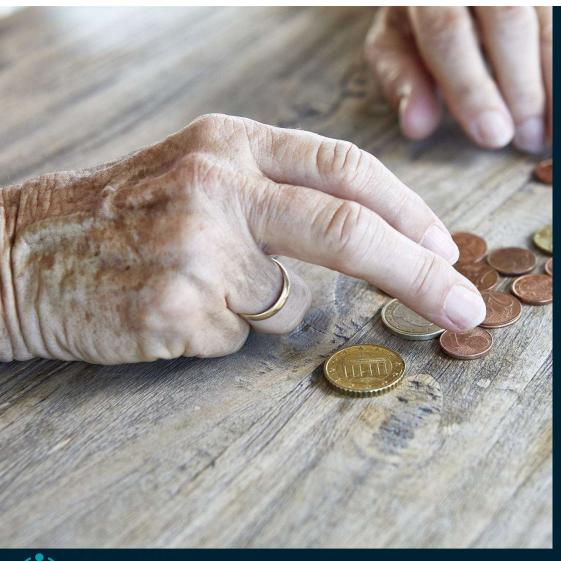
Aging may lead to cognitive decline, affecting seniors' ability to identify and respond to scams effectively.

#### **Memory Issues Impact**

Memory problems can increase seniors' risk of forgetting warnings, making them more vulnerable to manipulation.

#### **Social Isolation Risks**

Social isolation can leave older adults more susceptible to fraud due to lack of support and increased loneliness.



# **Accumulated Wealth and Savings**

Seniors' Financial Assets
Seniors often accumulate

significant savings, retirement funds, and valuable assets over their lifetime.

#### **Criminal Targeting**

Criminals target seniors as they are perceived to have more accessible and substantial financial resources.



# Limited Digital Literacy

#### **Digital Literacy Challenges**

Many older adults struggle to understand modern technology and online security protocols.

#### **Vulnerability to Cyber Threats**

Limited digital skills increase risks from phishing, fraud calls, and online scams targeting seniors.





# Why Seniors Are Frequent Targets



#### **Perceived Trusting Nature**

Scammers view seniors as trusting individuals, making them vulnerable to deceitful schemes.

#### **Limited Technology Skills**

Lower familiarity with digital technology increases seniors' susceptibility to online scams.

#### **Financial Assets Targeted**

Seniors often have significant savings that attract fraudulent attempts to steal assets.

#### **Social Isolation Risks**

Isolation can increase seniors' exposure to scams due to lack of social support.

