

Differentiation

$$1. \frac{d}{dx}(\sin x) = \cos x$$

$$2. \frac{d}{dx}(\cos x) = -\sin x$$

$$3. \frac{d}{dx}(\tan x) = \sec x$$

$$4. \frac{d}{dx}(\sec x) = \sec x \cdot \tan x$$

$$5. \frac{d}{dx}(\cot x) = -\operatorname{cosec} x$$

$$6. \frac{d}{dx}(\operatorname{cosec} x) = -\operatorname{cosec} x \cdot \cot x$$

$$7. \frac{d}{dx}(x^n) = nx^{n-1}$$

$$8. \frac{d}{dx}(c) = 0$$

$$9. \frac{d}{dx}[f(x)]^n = n[f(x)]^{n-1} \cdot \frac{d}{dx}(f(x))$$

$$10. \frac{d}{dx}(u \cdot v) = u \frac{d}{dx}(v) + v \frac{d}{dx}(u)$$

$$11. \frac{d}{dx}\left(\frac{u}{v}\right) = \frac{u \frac{d}{dx}(v) - v \frac{d}{dx}(u)}{v^2}$$

$$12. \frac{d}{dx}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) = -\frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$13. \frac{d}{dx}(\sqrt{x}) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$14. \frac{d}{dx}(\ln x) = \frac{1}{x} = \frac{d}{dx}(\log e^x)$$

$$15. \frac{d}{dx}(e^{f(x)}) = e^{f(x)} \cdot \frac{d}{dx}(f(x))$$

$$16. \frac{d}{dx}(\log_a x) = \frac{1}{x \ln a}$$

$$17. \frac{d}{dx}(a^x) = a^x \cdot \ln a$$

$$18. \frac{d}{dx}(\sin^{-1} x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$19. \frac{d}{dx}(\cos^{-1} x) = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$20. \frac{d}{dx}(\tan^{-1} x) = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$21. \frac{d}{dx}(\cot^{-1} x) = \frac{-1}{1+x^2}$$

$$22. \frac{d}{dx}(\sec^{-1} x) = \frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

$$23. \frac{d}{dx}(\operatorname{cosec}^{-1} x) = \frac{-1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

Integration

$$1. \int 1 dx = x + c$$

$$2. \int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + c$$

$$3. \int \cos x dx = \sin x + c$$

$$4. \int \sin x dx = -\cos x + c$$

$$5. \int \sec x dx = \tan x + c$$

$$6. \int \csc x dx = -\cot x + c$$

$$7. \int \sec x \cdot \tan x dx = \sec x + c$$

$$8. \int \csc x \cdot \cot x dx = -\csc x + c$$

$$9. \int \tan x dx = \ln |\sec x| + c$$

$$10. \int \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln |x| + c$$

$$11. \int e^x dx = e^x + c$$

$$12. \int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + c$$

$$13. \int \ln x dx = x \ln x - x + c$$

$$14. \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx = \sin^{-1} x + c$$

$$15. \int -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx = \cos^{-1} x + c$$

$$16. \int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx = \tan^{-1} x + c$$

$$17. \int -\frac{1}{1+x^2} dx = \cot^{-1} x + c$$

$$\otimes \int \cot x dx = \ln |\sin x| + c$$

$$\otimes \int \sec x dx = \ln |\sec x + \tan x| + c$$

$$\otimes \int \csc x dx = \ln |\csc x - \cot x| + c$$

$$18. \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{x-1}} dx = \sec^{-1} x + c$$

$$19. \int -\frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}} dx = \csc^{-1} x + c$$