

**CYBR 306 - Information Security and Assurance**

**Exercise 03**

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**Submitted to:**

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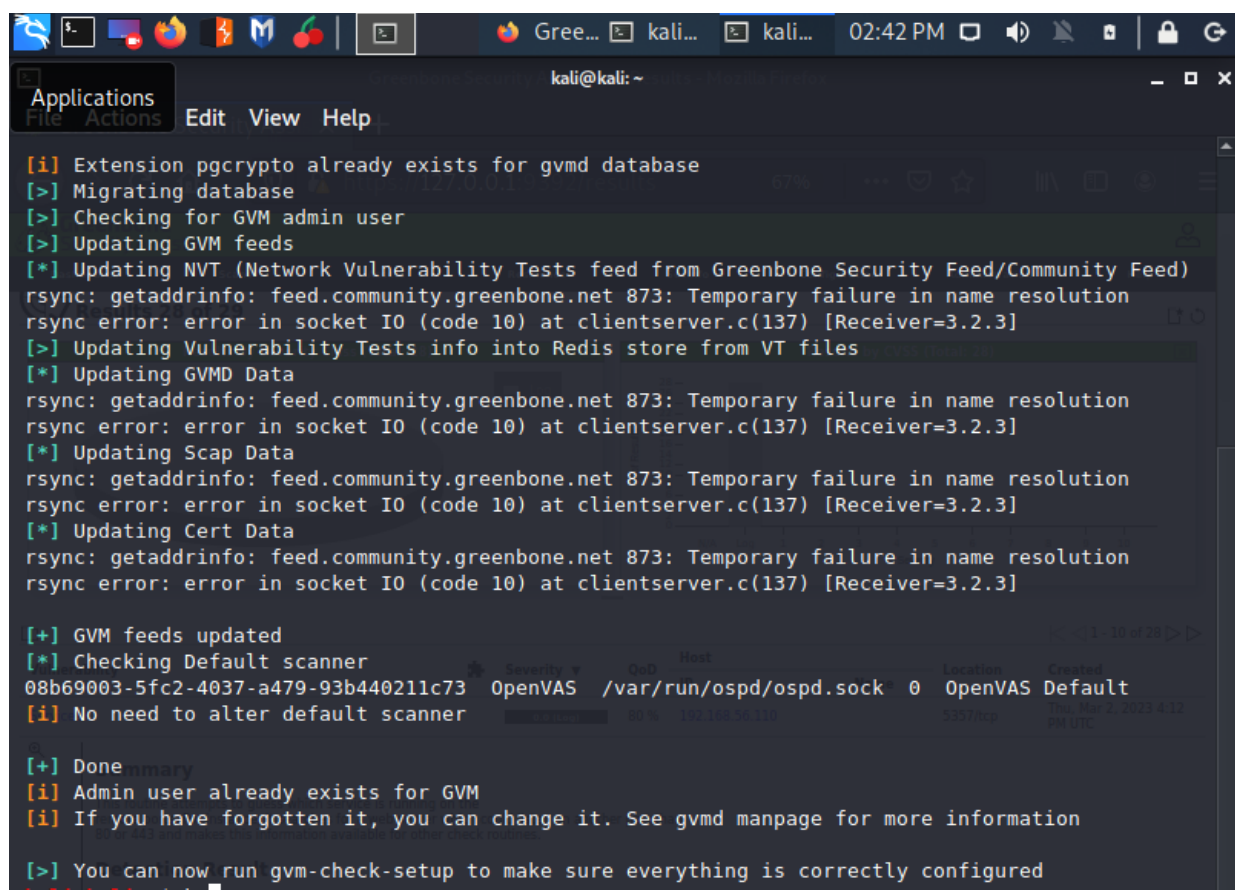
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## Objective:

This exercise aims to give you significant experience in conducting security analyses, analyzing the requirements for organization security policies, and conducting vulnerability assessments using GFI Languard's vulnerability scanning software.

## Part B: Install and Configure OpenVAS– Perform Network vulnerability scan

### Task 2:



```
kali@kali: ~  
[i] Extension pgcrypto already exists for gvmdb database  
[>] Migrating database  
[>] Checking for GVM admin user  
[>] Updating GVM feeds  
[*] Updating NVT (Network Vulnerability Tests feed from Greenbone Security Feed/Community Feed)  
rsync: getaddrinfo: feed.community.greenbone.net 873: Temporary failure in name resolution  
rsync error: error in socket IO (code 10) at clientserver.c(137) [Receiver=3.2.3]  
[>] Updating Vulnerability Tests info into Redis store from VT files  
[*] Updating GVMDB Data  
rsync: getaddrinfo: feed.community.greenbone.net 873: Temporary failure in name resolution  
rsync error: error in socket IO (code 10) at clientserver.c(137) [Receiver=3.2.3]  
[*] Updating Scap Data  
rsync: getaddrinfo: feed.community.greenbone.net 873: Temporary failure in name resolution  
rsync error: error in socket IO (code 10) at clientserver.c(137) [Receiver=3.2.3]  
[*] Updating Cert Data  
rsync: getaddrinfo: feed.community.greenbone.net 873: Temporary failure in name resolution  
rsync error: error in socket IO (code 10) at clientserver.c(137) [Receiver=3.2.3]  
  
[+] GVM feeds updated  
[*] Checking Default scanner  
08b69003-5fc2-4037-a479-93b440211c73 OpenVAS /var/run/ospd/ospd.sock 0 OpenVAS Default  
[i] No need to alter default scanner  
  
[+] Done  
[i] Admin user already exists for GVM  
[i] If you have forgotten it, you can change it. See gvmdb manpage for more information  
  
[>] You can now run gvm-check-setup to make sure everything is correctly configured
```

Severity	OSID	Host	Location	Created
08b69003-5fc2-4037-a479-93b440211c73	OpenVAS	/var/run/ospd/ospd.sock	0	OpenVAS Default

Figure 1. Successful download and install of the necessary plugins

## Task 4:

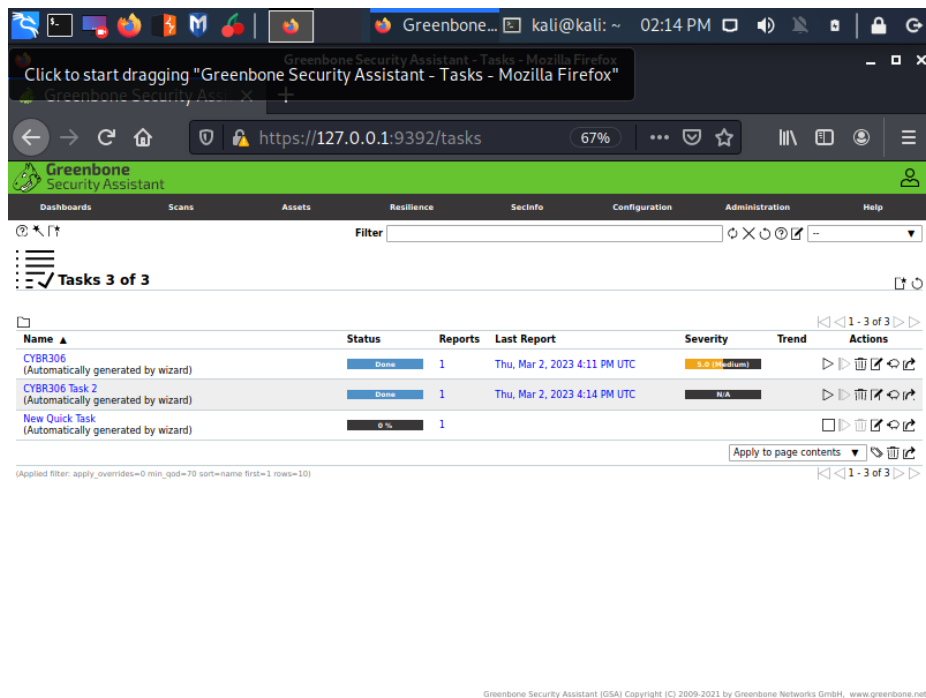
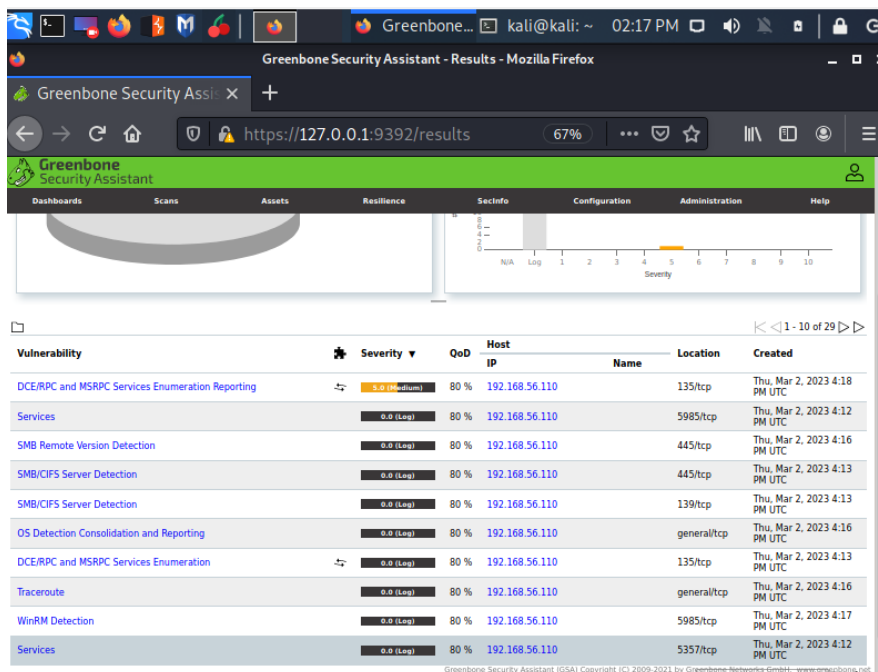


Figure 2. Successful vulnerability scan

## Task 5:



### **Figure 3. List of found vulnerabilities**

After doing the vulnerability scan, I discovered that there are a few vulnerabilities on my network. The main one was DCE/RPC and MSRPC Services Enumeration Reporting, which an attacker could use to gain more knowledge about the remote host. This is considered a medium risk vulnerability. These services running on the remote host can be enumerated by connecting on port 135 and doing the appropriate queries. The vulnerability scan also showed the list of DCE/RPC or MSRPC services running on this host via the TCP protocol. According to the scan the recommended solution for this vulnerability is mitigation, simply filtering incoming traffic to these ports.

### **Part C: Install and Configure GFI Languard– Threat & Vulnerability Scan**

**\*\*For this section I had to download an alternative version of GFI Languard, therefore some screenshots of the setup are missing, but I promise this is my work\*\***

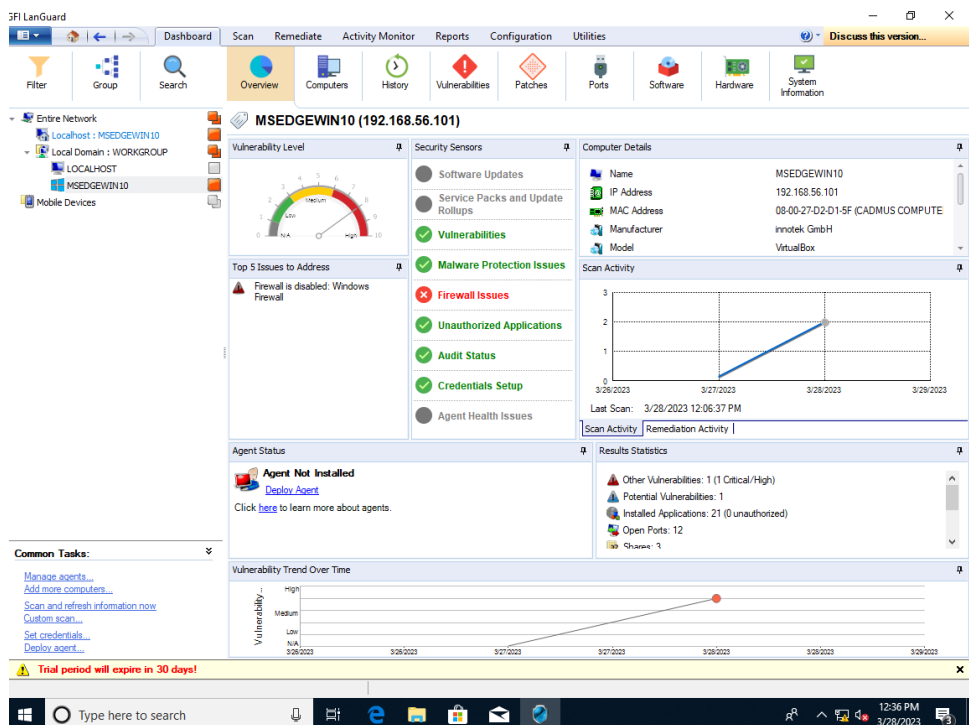


Figure 4. Depiction of successful installation of GFI Languard

III.

GFI LanGuard

Dashboard Scan Remediate Activity Monitor Reports Configuration Utilities [Discuss this version...](#)

Filter Group Search Overview Computers History Vulnerabilities Patches Ports Software Hardware System Information

Entire Network

- Localhost : MSEDGEWIN10
- Local Domain : WORKGROUP
  - LOCALHOST
  - MSEDGEWIN10
- Mobile Devices

**MSEDGEWIN10 (192.168.56.101)**

Additional Information Categories: Agent Details

Drag a column header here to group by that column

Computer Information					General Information			
VL	Name	IP	Domain	OU	OS	SP	Model	Last Discovery
	MSEDGEWIN10	192.168.56.101	WORKGROUP	-	Windows 10 x64	Ve...	VirtualBox	3/28/2023 12:06...

Count=1

**Common Tasks:**

- [Manage agents...](#)
- [Add more computers...](#)
- [Scan and refresh information now](#)
- [Custom scan...](#)
- [Set credentials...](#)
- [Deploy agent...](#)

**Trial period will expire in 30 days!**

Type here to search

12:38 PM 3/28/2023

GFI LanGuard

Dashboard Scan Remediate Activity Monitor Reports Configuration Utilities [Discuss this version...](#)

Filter Group Search Overview Computers History Vulnerabilities Patches Ports Software Hardware System Information

Entire Network

- Localhost : MSEDGEWIN10
- Local Domain : WORKGROUP
  - LOCALHOST
  - MSEDGEWIN10
- Mobile Devices

**MSEDGEWIN10 (192.168.56.101)**

**Vulnerability Types**

- Potential Vulnerabilities (1)
- Firewall Vulnerabilities (1)

**Vulnerability List**

Drag a column header here to group by that column

Vulnerability name	Product
User sshd never logged on	

Count=1

**Details**

**Potential Vulnerability:** User sshd never logged on

**Type:** Information

**Description:** It is recommended to remove this account if not used

**Actions:**

- [Remediate...](#)
- ☒ [Acknowledge...](#)
- [Ignore...](#)
- [Change Severity...](#)
- [Rules Manager...](#)

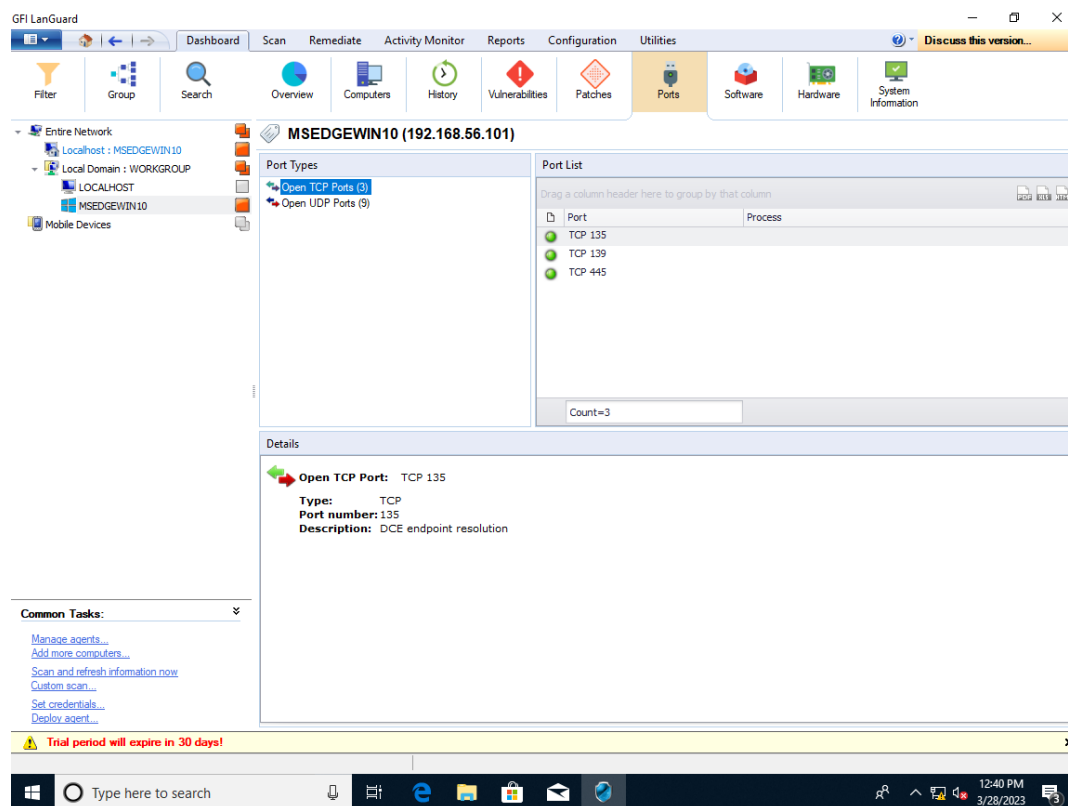
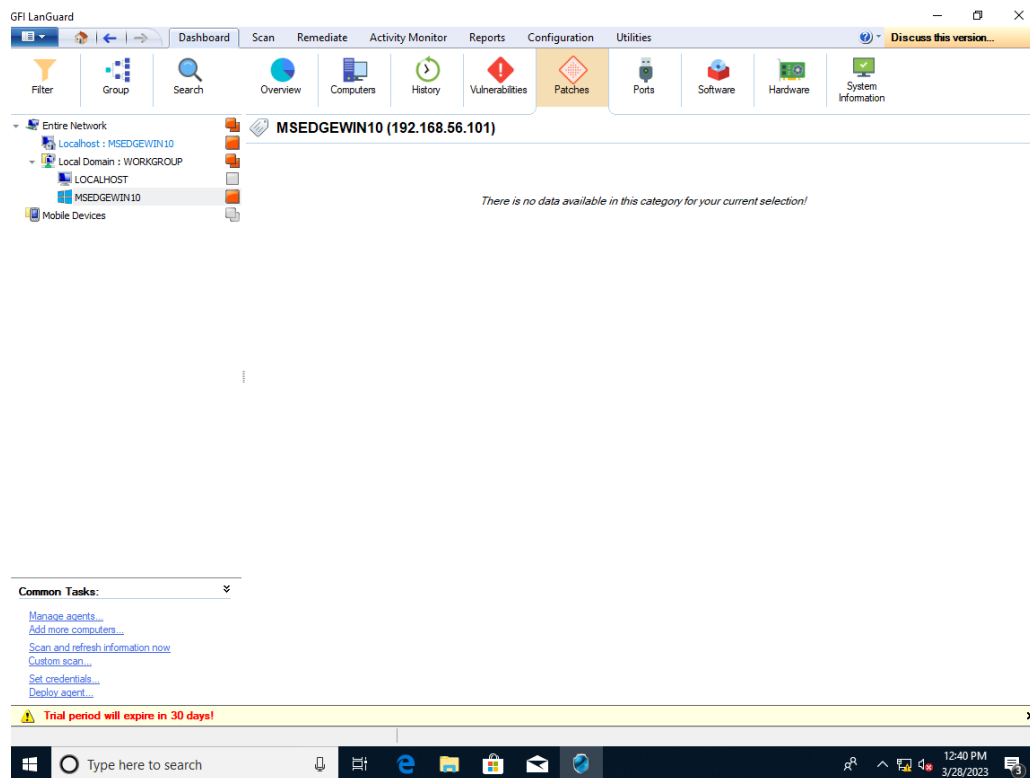
**Common Tasks:**

- [Manage agents...](#)
- [Add more computers...](#)
- [Scan and refresh information now](#)
- [Custom scan...](#)
- [Set credentials...](#)
- [Deploy agent...](#)

**Trial period will expire in 30 days!**

Type here to search

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GFI LanGuard

Dashboard Scan Remediate Activity Monitor Reports Configuration Utilities

Filter Group Search Overview Computers History Vulnerabilities Patches Ports Software Hardware System Information

Entire Network

- Localhost : MSEDGEWIN10
- Local Domain : WORKGROUP
  - LOCALHOST
  - MSEDGEWIN10
- Mobile Devices

**MSEDGEWIN10 (192.168.56.101)**

Hardware Types

- Network Devices (10)
- Processors (1)
- Motherboards (1)
- Storage Devices (1)
- Display Adapters (1)
- Local Drives (1)
- Other Devices (12)
- Memory (1)

Hardware List

Drag a column header here to group by that column

Hardware name	Type	Vendor
Microsoft Kernel Debug Network Adapter	Virtual devices	Microsoft
Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter	Physical devices	Intel
WAN Miniport (SSTP)	Virtual devices	Microsoft
WAN Miniport (IKEv2)	Virtual devices	Microsoft
WAN Miniport (L2TP)	Virtual devices	Microsoft
WAN Miniport (PPTP)	Virtual devices	Microsoft
WAN Miniport (PPPOE)	Virtual devices	Microsoft
WAN Miniport (IP)	Virtual devices	Microsoft
WAN Miniport (IPv6)	Virtual devices	Microsoft

Count=10

Details

**Network Device:** Microsoft Kernel Debug Network Adapter

**Vendor:** Microsoft

**Type:** Virtual devices

**MAC address:** N/A

**DHCP set:** True

**Description:** Microsoft Kernel Debug Network Adapter

Common Tasks:

- Manage agents...
- Add more computers...
- Scan and refresh information now
- Custom scan...
- Set credentials...
- Deploy agent...

Trial period will expire in 30 days!

Type here to search

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GFI LanGuard

Dashboard Scan Remediate Activity Monitor Reports Configuration Utilities

Filter Group Search Overview Computers History Vulnerabilities Patches Ports Software Hardware System Information

Entire Network

- Localhost : MSEDGEWIN10
- Local Domain : WORKGROUP
  - LOCALHOST
  - MSEDGEWIN10
- Mobile Devices

**MSEDGEWIN10 (192.168.56.101)**

System Information Types

- Shares (3)
- Services (259)
- Processes (137)
- Users (7)
- Logged On Users (5)
- User Groups (20)
- Sessions (1)
- Other Information (5)

System Information List

Drag a column header here to group by that column

Name
ADMIN\$
C\$
IPC\$

Count=3

Details

**Shares ADMIN\$**

**Share remark:** Remote Admin

**Share path:** C:\Windows

**Share path NTFS Permissions:**

NT SERVICE\TrustedInstaller: Allow Full Control; Apply to this folder only

NT SERVICE\TrustedInstaller: Allow Full Control; Apply to subfolders and files only

NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM: Allow Traverse Folder, List Folder, Read Attributes, Read Extended Attributes, Create Files, Create Folders, Write Attributes, Write Extended Attributes, Read Permissions; Apply to this folder only

NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM: Allow Full Control; Apply to subfolders and files only

BUILTIN\Administrators: Allow Traverse Folder, List Folder, Read Attributes, Read Extended Attributes, Create Files, Create Folders, Write Attributes, Write Extended Attributes, Read Permissions; Apply to this folder only

BUILTIN\Administrators: Allow Full Control; Apply to subfolders and files only

BUILTIN\Users: Allow Traverse Folder, List Folder, Read Attributes, Read Extended Attributes, Read Permissions; Apply to this folder only

BUILTIN\Users: Allow None; Apply to subfolders and files only

CREATOR OWNER: Allow Full Control; Apply to subfolders and files only

APPLICATION PACKAGE AUTHORITY\ALL APPLICATION PACKAGES: Allow Traverse Folder, List Folder, Read Attributes, Read Extended Attributes, Read Permissions; Apply to this folder only

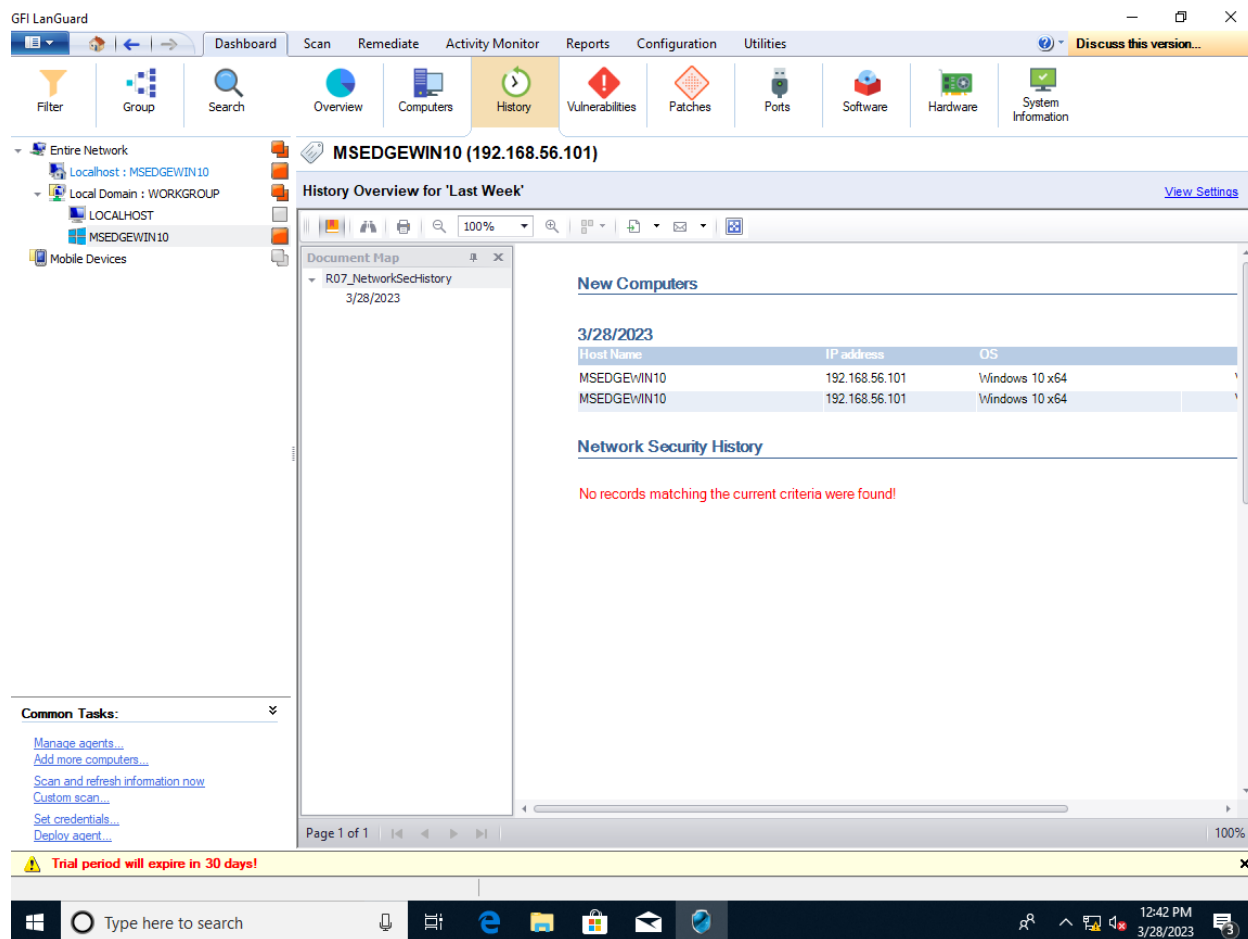
Common Tasks:

- Manage agents...
- Add more computers...
- Scan and refresh information now
- Custom scan...
- Set credentials...
- Deploy agent...

Trial period will expire in 30 days!

Type here to search

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**Figures 5-11. Successful scan on MSEDge- Win 10 Clone(information from Dashboard)**

IV.

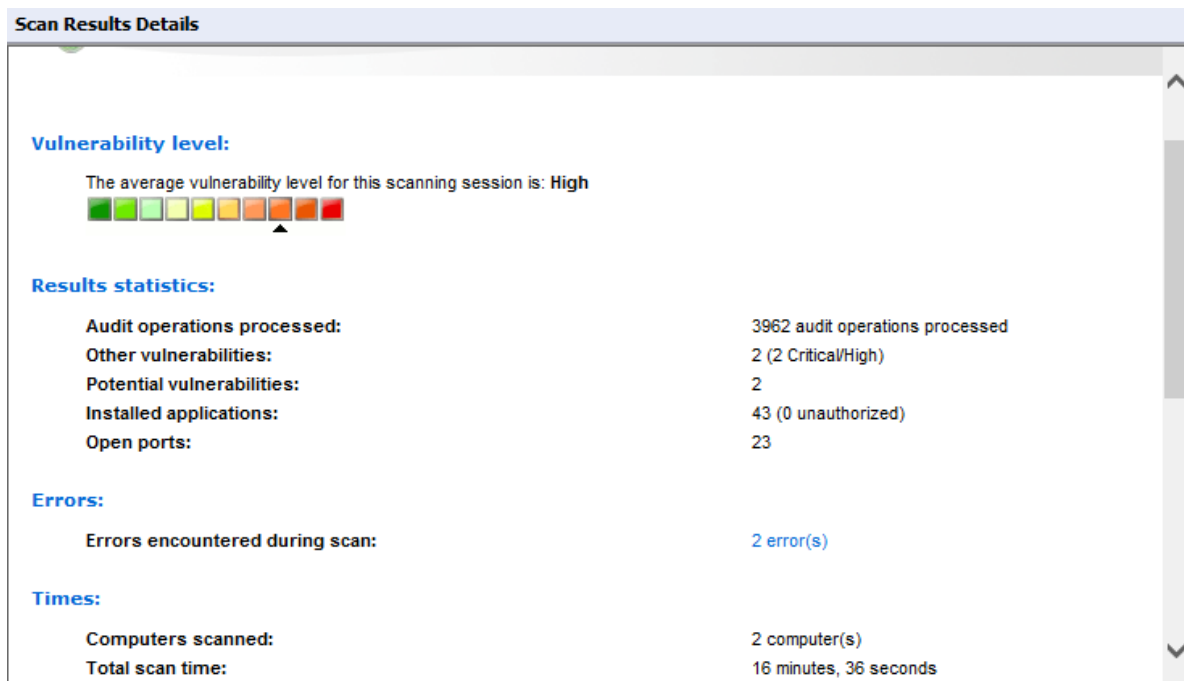
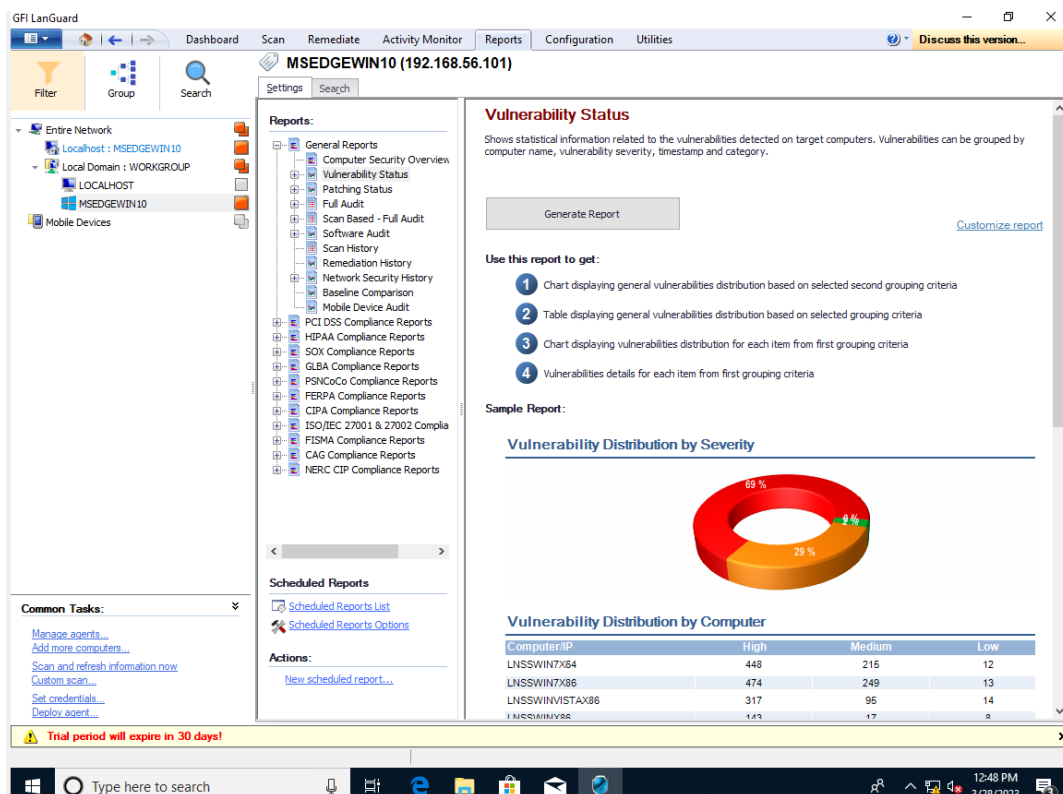


Figure 12. Scan result details

V.



3FI LanGuard

DashboardScanRemediateActivity MonitorReportsConfigurationUtilities

Discuss this version...

FilterGroupSearch

Entire Network

- Localhost : MSEDGEWIN10
  - Local Domain : WORKGROUP
    - LOCALHOST
    - MSEDGEWIN10
  - Mobile Devices

SettingsSearch

Reports:

- General Reports
  - Computer Security Overview
  - Vulnerability Status
  - Patching Status
  - Full Audit
  - Scan Based - Full Audit
  - Software Audit
  - Scan History
  - Remediation History
  - Network Security History
  - Baseline Comparison
  - Mobile Device Audit
- PCI DSS Compliance Reports
- HIPAA Compliance Reports
- SOX Compliance Reports
- GLBA Compliance Reports
- PSNCoCo Compliance Reports
- FERPA Compliance Reports
- CIPA Compliance Reports
- ISO/IEC 27001 & 27002 Compliance Reports
- FISMA Compliance Reports
- CAG Compliance Reports
- NERC CIP Compliance Reports

Scheduled Reports

- Scheduled Reports List
- Scheduled Reports Options

Actions:

- New scheduled report...

Network Security History

Shows the changes done on target computers between audits. Amongst others, the report includes changes related to the vulnerability level, user accounts, groups, ports, shares and registry entries.

Generate Report

Customize report

Use this report to get:

- Listing of new computers detected
- Listing of changes detected between sequent security audits on the same target host, for all hosts from current selection

Sample Report:

New Computers

30-Oct-12

Host Name	IP address	OS
LNSSWIN2003X64	192.168.102.174	Windows Server 2003 R2 x64
LNSSWIN2003X86	192.168.102.208	Windows Server 2003
LNSSWIN2008R2	192.168.98.5	Windows Server 2008 R2 x64
LNSSWIN2008X64	192.168.98.15	Windows Server 2008 x64
LNSSWIN2008X86	192.168.98.3	Windows Server 2008
LNSSWINVISTAX64	192.168.98.47	Windows Vista x64
LNSSWINX64	192.168.102.73	Windows XP x64
OVIDIU-PC	192.168.96.100	Windows 7 x64

LNSSWIN2003X86 (192.168.102.208) - Windows Server 2003

Remediation details

Trial period will expire in 30 days!

Type here to search

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GFI LanGuard

Dashboard Scan Remediate Activity Monitor Reports Configuration Utilities

MSEdgeWIN10 (192.168.56.101)

Filter Group Search

Entire Network

- Localhost : MSEdgeWIN10
  - Local Domain : WORKGROUP
    - LOCALHOST
    - MSEdgeWIN10
  - Mobile Devices

Reports:

- General Reports
  - Computer Security Overview
  - Vulnerability Status
  - Patching Status
  - Full Audit
  - Scan Based - Full Audit
  - Software Audit
  - Scan History
  - Remediation History
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- NERC CIP Compliance Reports

Scheduled Reports

- Scheduled Reports List
- Scheduled Reports Options

Actions:

- New scheduled report...

Common Tasks:

- Manage agents...
- Add more computers...
- Scan and refresh information now
- Custom scan...
- Set credentials...
- Deploy agent...

Patching Status

Shows statistical information related to the missing and installed updates detected on target computers. Updates can be grouped by computer name, severity, timestamp, vendor and category.

Generate Report

Customize report

Use this report to get:

- Missing vs. Installed updates comparison
- Chart displaying missing updates distribution based on selected second grouping criteria
- Table displaying missing patches distribution based on selected grouping criteria
- Chart displaying missing patches distribution for each item from first grouping criteria
- Patching details for each missing patch from first grouping criteria
- Chart displaying installed updates distribution based on selected second grouping criteria
- Table displaying installed patches distribution based on selected grouping criteria
- Chart displaying installed patches distribution for each item from first grouping criteria
- Patching details for each installed patch from first grouping criteria

Sample Report:

Installed vs Missing Updates - Distribution Chart by Severity

Trial period will expire in 30 days!

GFI LanGuard

Dashboard Scan Remediate Activity Monitor Reports Configuration Utilities

MSEdgeWIN10 (192.168.56.101)

Filter Group Search

Entire Network

- Localhost : MSEdgeWIN10
  - Local Domain : WORKGROUP
    - LOCALHOST
    - MSEdgeWIN10
  - Mobile Devices

Reports:

- General Reports
  - Computer Security Overview
  - Vulnerability Status
  - Patching Status
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- ISO/IEC 27001 & 27002 Compliance Reports
- FISMA Compliance Reports
- CAG Compliance Reports
- NERC CIP Compliance Reports

Scheduled Reports

- Scheduled Reports List
- Scheduled Reports Options

Actions:

- New scheduled report...

Common Tasks:

- Manage agents...
- Add more computers...
- Scan and refresh information now
- Custom scan...
- Set credentials...
- Deploy agent...

Software Audit

Shows all unauthorized applications installed on target machines found during an audit. Amongst others, the report includes information on antivirus, antispware and includes an applications inventory.

Generate Report

Customize report

Use this report to get:

- Listings displaying the top 10 hosts with unauthorized applications and top 10 most unauthorized applications
- Three charts displaying Antivirus installation status distribution, Antivirus updating status and Antivirus real time protection status.
- Three charts displaying Antispware installation status distribution, Antispware updating status and Antispware real time protection status.
- Computers without antivirus installed listing
- Complete application inventory grouped by selected grouping criteria

Sample Report:

Unauthorized Applications

TOP 10 Systems with Unauthorized Applications

IP address	Host Name	Unauthorized Applications
172.17.1.106	5-XPX64-020	16
172.17.1.131	6-7X86-020	16

TOP 10 Unauthorized Applications

Application Name	Application Count
Microsoft SQL Server 2008 Setup Support Files	1

Trial period will expire in 30 days!

GFI LanGuard

Dashboard Scan Remediate Activity Monitor Reports Configuration Utilities

MSEDGEWIN10 (192.168.56.101)

Filter Group Search

Entire Network

- Localhost : MSEDGEWIN10
- Local Domain : WORKGROUP
- LOCALHOST
- MSEDGEWIN10
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Common Tasks:

- Manage agents...
- Add more computers...
- Scan and refresh information now
- Custom scan...
- Set credentials...
- Deploy agent...

Reports:

- General Reports
  - Computer Security Overview
  - Vulnerability Status
  - Patching Status
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  - Scan Based - Full Audit
  - Software Audit
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- ISO/IEC 27001 & 27002 Compliance Reports
- FISMA Compliance Reports
- CAG Compliance Reports
- NERC CIP Compliance Reports

Scheduled Reports

- Scheduled Reports List
- Scheduled Reports Options

Actions:

- New scheduled report...

Full Audit

A technical report containing all the information retrieved during an audit. Amongst others, the report contains information on, vulnerabilities, open ports, hardware and software.

Generate Report

Customize report

Use this report to get:

- Hosts from current selection listed by severity
- Scan errors listing for current host
- Vulnerabilities and Non-Security updates listing for current host
- Installed patches and service packs listing for current host
- TCP & UDP ports listing for current host
- Hardware devices listing for current host
- Software listing for current host
- Computer properties listing for current host
- NETBIOS names listing for current host
- Groups listing for current host
- Users listing for current host
- Logged on users listing for current host
- Shares listing for current host
- Services listing for current host
- Processes listing for current host

Trial period will expire in 30 days!

VI.

GFI LanGuard

Dashboard Scan Remediate Activity Monitor Reports Configuration Utilities

MSEDGEWIN10 (192.168.56.101)

Filter Group Search

Entire Network

- Localhost : MSEDGEWIN10
- Local Domain : WORKGROUP
- LOCALHOST
- MSEDGEWIN10
- Mobile Devices

Common Tasks:

- Manage agents...
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Reports:

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  - Computer Security Overview
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Scheduled Reports

- Scheduled Reports List
- Scheduled Reports Options

Actions:

- New scheduled report...

PCI DSS Compliance Reports

View, print, schedule, customize LanGuard reports

PCI DSS - Antivirus Applications

This report shows all the antivirus applications installed throughout the network, including their up-to-date state, grouped by the host.

PCI DSS - Audit Policy

This report also lists the audit policy and password policy for all computers in the network. This information is used to determine if there are any computers where password policies are not set to change passwords every 90 days.

PCI DSS - Baseline Changes Comparison

This report compares results between a chosen computer, used as benchmark, and other machines.

PCI DSS - Disk Encryption Applications

Trial period will expire in 30 days!

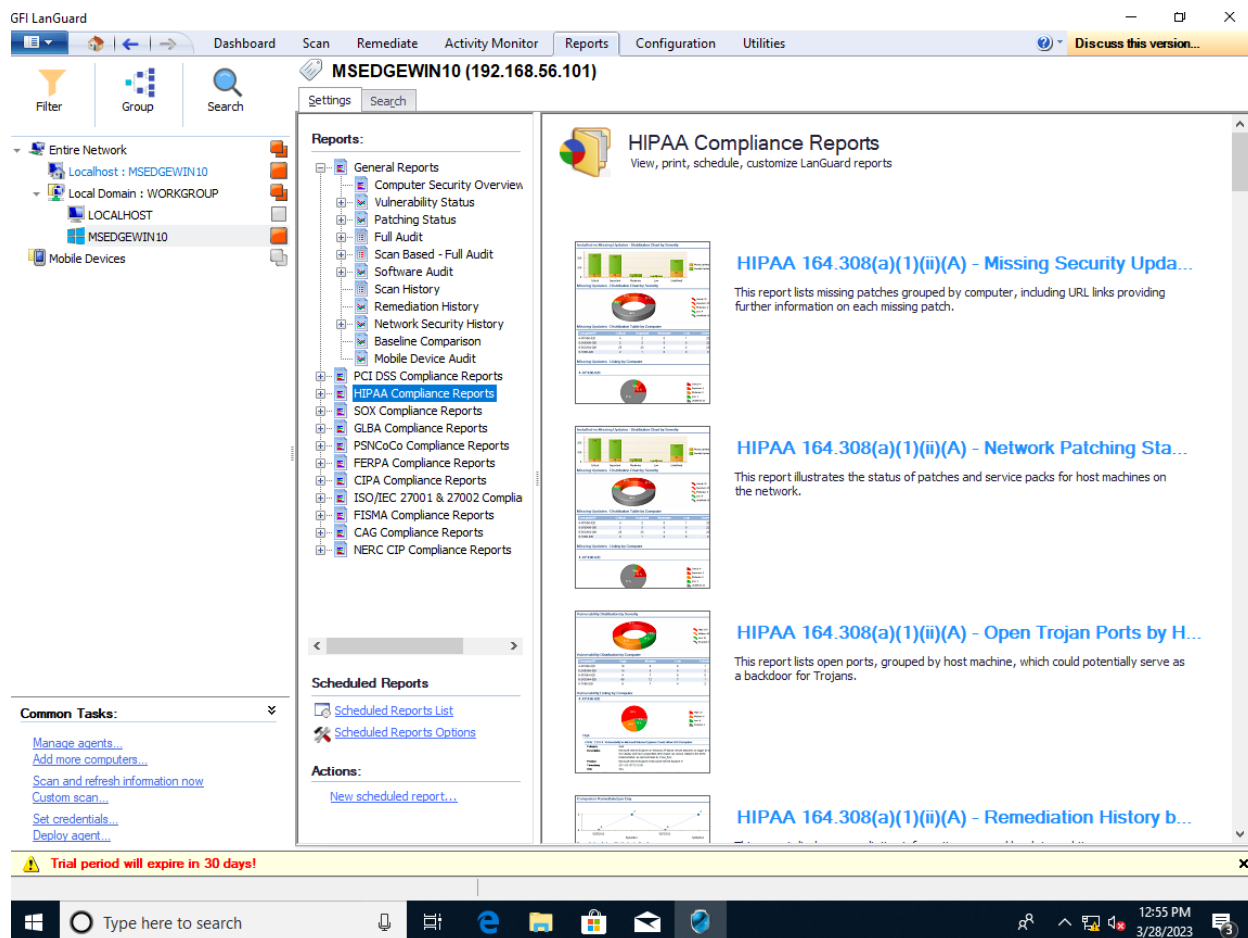


Figure 13-19. Information from Report Tab

## Part D: Security Analysis and Security Policy

### I.

1. Unprofessional security guard who doesn't question the potential attackers entering the building.
2. No cameras in the elevator lobby.
3. No requirements to enter building (i.e. sign in, identification).
4. Safe has keypad instead of normal dial combination.
5. Employee ID cards did not have sleeves which made it easy to be cloned.

### II.

1. Employee passwords should not relate to anything on their social medias.
2. Employees should not post anything work related that can result in sensitive data loss.
3. Employee should not use work devices on public Wi-Fi networks.

**Conclusion:**

Throughout this exercise I successfully gained significant experience in conducting security analyses, analyzing the requirements for organization security policies, and conducting vulnerability assessments using GFI Languard's vulnerability scanning software.