

A work/go/be etc. (infinitive)

We use the infinitive with **will/can/must** etc.:

will	Ann will be here soon.	} ⇒ Units 28–29
shall	Shall I open the window?	
might	I might phone you later.	} ⇒ Unit 30
may	May I sit here?	
can	I can't meet you tomorrow.	} ⇒ Unit 31
could	Could you pass the salt, please?	
must	It's late. I must go now.	⇒ Unit 32
should	You shouldn't work so hard.	⇒ Unit 33
would	Would you like some coffee?	⇒ Unit 35

do/does (present simple)	Do you work? They don't work very hard. Tina doesn't know many people. How much does it cost ?	⇒ Units 6–7
did (past simple)	What time did the train leave ? We didn't sleep well.	⇒ Unit 12

B to work / to go / to be etc. (to + infinitive)

(I'm) going to...	I'm going to play tennis tomorrow. What are you going to do ?	⇒ Unit 27
(I) have to...	I have to go now. Everybody has to eat .	⇒ Unit 34
(I) want to...	Do you want to go out? They don't want to come with us.	⇒ Unit 51
(I) would like to...	I'd like to talk to you. Would you like to go out?	⇒ Unit 35
(I) used to...	Dave used to work in a factory.	⇒ Unit 25

C working/going/playing etc.

am/is/are + -ing (present continuous)	Please be quiet. I'm working . Tom isn't working today. What time are you going out?	⇒ Units 3–4, 8, 26
was/were + -ing (past continuous)	It was raining , so we didn't go out. What were you doing when the phone rang?	⇒ Units 13–14

EXERCISES

49.1

Read what these people say and write sentences with **He/She/They said (that) ...**



I've lost my watch.

He said he had lost his watch.



I'm very busy.



I don't feel very well.



We'll be home late.



I can't go to the party.



I've just come back from holiday.



I have to go out.



I'm going to buy a computer.



I'm learning Russian.



We haven't got a key.

49.2

Use the pictures to complete the sentences.



1 I met Diane last week. She said she was enjoying her new job.

2 Betty didn't want anything to eat. She said

3 I wanted to borrow Mike's ladder but he said

4 Sally was invited to the party but she said

5 Sharon told me she didn't want the picture. She said

6 Martin has just gone away on holiday. He said

7 I was looking for Robert. Linda said

8 'Why did Steve stay at home?' 'He said

9 'Has Mary gone out?' 'I think so. She said

49.3

Put in **say/said** or **tell/told**.

1 He said he was tired.

2 What did she tell you?

3 Ann she didn't like Peter.

4 Jack me that you were ill.

5 Please don't Jim what happened.

6 Did Lucy she would be late?

7 The woman she was a reporter.

8 The woman us she was a reporter.

9 They asked me a lot of questions but I didn't them anything.

10 They asked me a lot of questions but I didn't anything.

A

Last week you went to a party. A lot of your friends were there. Here are some things they said to you:

DIANE



I'm enjoying my new job.

My father isn't very well.

am
is } → was

Today you meet Paul. You tell him about the party. You tell Paul what your friends said:

Diane said that **she was** enjoying her new job.
She said that **her father wasn't** very well.

SARAH



We're going to buy a house.

TIM

are → were

Sarah and Tim said that **they were** going to buy a house.

PETER



I have to go early.

My sister has gone to Australia.

have
has } → had

Peter said that **he had** to go early.

He said that **his sister had** gone to Australia.

ANN



I can't find a job.

can → could

Ann said that **she couldn't** find a job.



STEVE

I'll phone you.

will → would

Steve said that **he would** phone me.

ANGELA



I don't like my job.

My son doesn't like school.

do
does } → did

Angela said that **she didn't** like her job.
She said that **her son didn't** like school.



MIKE

You look tired.

I feel fine.



look
feel
etc.
(present) → looked
felt
etc.
(past)

Mike said that **I looked** tired.

I said that **I felt** fine.

B

say and tell

say (→ said)

- He **said** that he was tired.
(not 'He said me')
- What did she **say to** you?
(not 'say you')

Do not say: 'he said me', 'I said Ann' etc.

tell (→ told)

- He **told me** that he was tired.
(not 'He told that ...')
- What did she **tell you**?
(not 'tell to you')

Do not say: 'he told to me', 'I told to Ann' etc.

C

You can say:

- He said **that** he was tired. or He said he was tired. (*without 'that'*)
- Ann told me **that** she didn't like her job. or Ann told me she didn't like her job.

EXERCISES

48.1 Answer these questions with **I don't know where/when/why ... etc.**

- 1 Have your friends gone home?
- 2 Is Kate in her office?
- 3 Is the castle very old?
- 4 Will Paul be here soon?
- 5 Was he angry because I was late?
- 6 Has Sally lived here a long time?

(where) I don't know where they've gone.
 (where) I don't know
 (how old)
 (when)
 (why)
 (how long)

48.2 Complete the sentences.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1 (How do aeroplanes fly?) | Do you know <u>how aeroplanes fly?</u> |
| 2 (Where does Susan work?) | I don't know |
| 3 (What did Peter say?) | Do you remember |
| 4 (Why did he go home early?) | I don't know |
| 5 (What time does the film begin?) | Do you know |
| 6 (How did the accident happen?) | I don't remember |

48.3 Which is right?

- 1 Do you know what time is it / it is? Do you know what time it is? is right
- 2 Why are you / you are going away?
- 3 I don't know where are they / they are going.
- 4 Can you tell me where is the museum / the museum is?
- 5 Where do you want / you want to go for your holidays?
- 6 Do you know what do elephants eat / elephants eat?

48.4 Write questions with **Do you know if ... ?**

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1 (Have they got a car?) | <u>Do you know if they've got a car?</u> |
| 2 (Are they married?) | Do you know |
| 3 (Does Sue know Bill?) | ..... |
| 4 (Will George be here tomorrow?) | ..... |
| 5 (Did he pass his exam?) | ..... |

48.5 Write questions beginning **Do you know ... ?**

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 (What does Ann want?) | <u>Do you know what Ann wants?</u> |
| 2 (Where is Paula?) | Do
..... |
| 3 (Is she working today?) | ..... |
| 4 (What time does she start work?) | ..... |
| 5 (Are the shops open tomorrow?) | ..... |
| 6 (Where do Sarah and Tim live?) | ..... |
| 7 (Did they go to Ann's party?) | ..... |

48.6 Use your own ideas to complete these sentences.

- 1 Do you know why the bus was late ?
- 2 Do you know what time ?
- 3 Excuse me, can you tell me where ?
- 4 I don't know what
- 5 Do you know if

Do you know where ... ? I don't know what ... etc.

A


We say:

Where **is** Paula?

but: **Do you know where Paula is?**
(not 'Do you know where is Paula?')

In the same way we say:

I know	} where Paula is
I don't know	
Can you tell me	

Compare:

Who **are** those people? but
How old **is** Linda?
What time **is** it?
Where **can** I go?
How much **is** this camera?
When **are** you going away?
Where **have** they gone?
What **was** Ann wearing?

Do you know Can you tell me	who those people are how old Linda is what time it is where I can go how much this camera is when you're going away where they have gone what Ann was wearing	?
I know I don't know I don't remember		

B

Questions with **do/does/did** (present simple and past simple):

Where **does he live** ?

Do you know where **he lives** ? (not 'Do you know where does he live?')

Compare:

How **do** aeroplanes fly? but
What **does** Jane want?
Why **did** she go home?
Where **did** I put the key?

Do you know I don't know I don't remember I know	how aeroplanes fly what Jane wants why she went home where I put the key	?
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C

Questions beginning **Is ... ? / Do ... ? / Can ... ?** etc. (yes/no questions):

Compare:

Is Jack at home? but
Have they got a car?
Can Brian swim?
Do they live near here?
Did anybody see you?

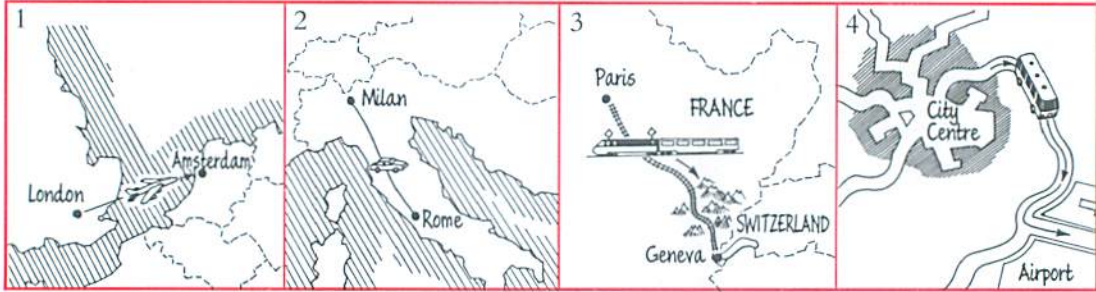
Do you know	if or whether	Jack is at home they've got a car Brian can swim they live near here anybody saw you	?
I don't know			

You can use **if** or **whether** in these sentences:

• Do you know **if** they've got a car? or Do you know **whether** they've got a car?

EXERCISES

47.1 Look at the pictures and write questions with **How long ... ?**



1 How long does it take by plane from London to Amsterdam?

- 2
- 3
- 4

47.2 How long does it take to do these things? Write full sentences.

- 1 fly from your city/country to London
It takes two hours to fly from Madrid to London.
- 2 fly from your city/country to New York
.....
- 3 study to be a doctor in your country
.....
- 4 walk from your home to the nearest shop
.....
- 5 get from your home to the nearest airport
.....

47.3 Write questions with **How long did it take ... ?**

- 1 (She found a place to live.) *How long did it take her to find a place to live?*
- 2 (I walked to the station.) you
- 3 (He cleaned the windows.)
- 4 (I learnt to ski.)
- 5 (They repaired the car.)

47.4 Read the situations and write sentences with **It took ...**

- 1 I read a book last week. I started reading it on Monday. I finished it three days later.
It took me three days to read the book.
- 2 We walked home last night. We left at 10 o'clock and we arrived home at 10.20.
.....
- 3 I learnt to drive last year. I had my first driving lesson in January. I passed my driving test six months later.
- 4 Mark drove to London yesterday. He left home at 8 o'clock and got to London at 10.
.....
- 5 Linda began looking for a job a long time ago. She got a job last week.
.....
- 6 (write a true sentence about yourself)
.....

How long does it take ... ?

A



How long does it take		by plane by train by car	from ... to ...	?
It takes	two hours ten minutes a long time			

How long **does it take** by plane from London to Madrid?

It **takes** two hours.

- How long **does it take** by train from London to Manchester?
- It **takes** two hours by train from London to Manchester.
- How long **does it take** by car from your house to the station?
- It **takes** ten minutes by car from my house to the station.

B



How long	does did will	it take	(you) (Ann) (them)	to ... ?
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It	takes took will take	(me) (Ann) (them)	a week a long time three hours	to ...
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I started reading the book on Monday.
I finished it on Wednesday evening.

It **took me** three days **to read** it.

- How long **does it take to fly** from London to Madrid?
- It **takes** a long time **to learn** a language.
- It **doesn't take long to cook** an omelette.
- It **takes me** 20 minutes **to get** to work.
- 'I came by train.' 'Did you? How long **did it take** (to get here)?'
- It **took Tom** an hour **to do** his shopping.
- **Did it take you** a long time **to find** a job?
- How long **will it take me** to learn to drive?
- It **will take us** an hour **to cook** the dinner.

EXERCISES

46.1 Write questions with **what**.

- I've got a new TV set.
- I want a job.
- I've got a new sweater.
- I got up early this morning.
- I like music.
- I want to buy a car.

- (make?) What make is it?
 (kind?) What kind of job do you want?
 (colour?) What
 (time?) get up?
 (type?)
 (kind?)

46.2 Complete the questions. Use **Which ... ?**

1 <u>Which way</u> shall we go?		2 is yours?	
3 do you want to see?		4 goes to the centre?	

46.3 Put in **what/which/who**.

- What is that man's name?
- Which way shall we go? Left or right?
- You can have tea or coffee. do you prefer?
- '..... day is it today?' 'Friday.'
- This is a nice house. room is yours?
- is your favourite sport?
- is more expensive, meat or fish?
- is older, Ann or George?
- kind of camera have you got?
- A: Mary has got three cameras.
B: camera does she use most?
- nationality are you?

46.4 Complete the questions with **How + adjective or adverb (high/long etc.)**.

- How high is Mount Everest?
- is it to the station?
- is Helen?
- do the buses run?
- is the water in the pool?
- have you lived here?

Nearly 9000 metres.
 It's about two kilometres from here.
 She's 26.
 Every ten minutes.
 Two metres.
 Nearly three years.

46.5 Write questions with **How ... ?**

- Are you 1 metre 70? 1.75? 1.80? How tall are you?
- Is this box one kilogram? Two? Three?
- Are you 20 years old? 22? 25?
- Did you spend £10? £15? £20?
- Do you watch TV every day? Once a week? Never?
- Is it 1000 miles from Paris to Moscow? 1500? 2000?

What ... ? Which ... ? How ... ?

A

What + *noun* (What colour ... ? / What kind ... ? etc.)

- What colour is your car?
- What colour are your eyes?
- What size is this shirt?
- What make is your TV set?
- What time is it?
- What day is it today?
- What kind of job do you want? (or What type of job ... ? / What sort of job ... ?)

What without a *noun*:

- What's your favourite colour?
- What do you want to do this evening?

B

Which + *noun* (things or people):

- Which train did you catch – the 9.50 or the 10.30?
- Which doctor did you see – Doctor Ellis, Doctor Gray or Doctor Hill?

We use **which** without a *noun* for things, not people:

- Which is bigger – Canada or Australia?

We use **who** for people (*without a noun*):

- Who is taller – Bill or Gerry? (not 'Which is taller?')

C

What or **which**?

We use **which** when we are thinking about a small number of possibilities (perhaps 2, 3 or 4):

- We can go this way or that way.
Which way shall we go?
- There are four umbrellas here.
Which is yours?



What is more general:

- What is the capital of Argentina?
- What sort of music do you like?

Compare:

- What colour are his eyes? (not 'Which colour?')
- Which colour do you prefer, pink or yellow?
- What is the longest river in the world?
- Which is the longest river – the Mississippi, the Amazon or the Nile?

D

How ... ?

- 'How was the party last night?' 'It was great.'
- 'How do you usually go to work?' 'By bus.'

You can use **how** + *adjective/adverb* (**how tall** / **how old** / **how often** etc.):

How	tall	are you?	'I'm 1 metre 70.'
	big	is the house?	'Not very big.'
	old	is your mother?	'She's 45.'
	far	is it from here to the airport?	'Five kilometres.'
	often	do you use your car?	'Every day.'
	long	have they been married?	'Ten years.'
	much	was the meal?	'Twenty pounds.'

EXERCISES

45.1 You want the missing information (XXXXX). Write questions with **who** or **what**.

1 The letter is from XXXXX.

Who is the letter from?

2 I'm looking for a XXXXX.

What you

3 I went to the cinema with XXXXX.

4 The film was about XXXXX.

5 I gave the money to XXXXX.

6 The book was written by XXXXX.

45.2 Complete the questions for the pictures. Use one of these verbs + a preposition:

listen look talk talk wait write



1 Who is she talking to?

2 What

3 Who

4 What

5 What

6 Which bus

45.3 Write questions beginning **Which ... ?**

1 Tom's father is in hospital.

2 We stayed at a hotel.

3 Jack plays for a football team.

4 I went to school in this town.

Which hospital is he in?

..... you

45.4 You want some information about another country. You ask somebody who has been there. Ask questions with **What is/are ... like?**

1 (the roads) What are the roads like?

3 (the people)

2 (the food)

4 (the weather)

45.5 Ask questions with **What was/were ... like?**

1 Your friend has just come back from holiday. Ask about the weather.

What was the weather like?

2 Your friend has just come back from the cinema. Ask about the film.

3 Your friend has just finished an English course. Ask about the lessons.

4 Your friend has just come back from holiday. Ask about the hotel.

Who is she talking to? What is it like?

(questions 3)

A



Julia is talking to somebody.

Who is she talking to?

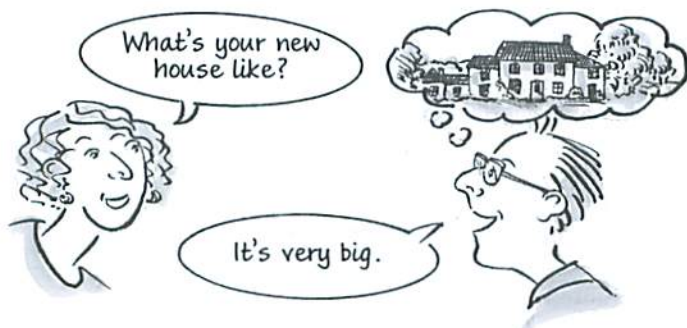


In questions beginning **Who ... ?** / **What ... ?** / **Where ... ?** / **Which ... ?**, prepositions (**to/from/with** etc.) usually go at the end:

- 'Where are you **from**?' 'I'm from Thailand.'
- 'John was afraid.' 'What was he afraid **of**?'
- 'Who do these books belong **to**?' 'They're mine.'
- 'Tom's father is in hospital.' 'Which hospital is he **in**?'
- 'Kate is going on holiday.' 'Who **with**?' / 'Who is she going **with**?'
- 'I want to talk to you.' 'What **about**?' / 'What do you want to talk to me **about**?'

B

What is it like? / What are they like? etc.



What's (= What is) **it like?** = tell me something about it – is it good or bad, big or small, old or new? etc.

When we say '**What is it like?**', **like** is a *preposition*. It is *not* the verb **like** ('Do you **like** your new house?' etc.).

- A: There's a new restaurant in our street.
B: **What's** it **like**? Is it good?
A: I don't know. I haven't eaten there yet.
- A: **What's** your new teacher **like**?
B: She's very good. We learn a lot.
- A: I met Linda's parents yesterday.
B: Did you? **What** are they **like**?
A: They're very friendly.
- A: Did you have a nice holiday? **What** was the weather **like**?
B: It was lovely. The sun shone every day.

EXERCISES

44.1 Make questions with **who** or **what**. In these questions, **who/what** is the subject.

- 1 Somebody broke the window.
- 2 Something fell off the shelf.
- 3 Somebody wants to see you.
- 4 Somebody took my umbrella.
- 5 Something made me ill.
- 6 Somebody is coming.

Who broke the window?

What me?

44.2 Make questions with **who** or **what** (subject or object).

- 1 I bought something.
- 2 Somebody lives in this house.
- 3 I phoned somebody.
- 4 Something happened last night.
- 5 Somebody knows the answer.
- 6 Somebody did the washing-up.
- 7 Jill did something.
- 8 Something woke me up.
- 9 Somebody saw the accident.
- 10 I saw somebody.
- 11 Somebody has got my pen.
- 12 This word means something.

What did you buy?

Who lives in this house?

44.3 You want the missing information (XXXXX). Write questions with **who** or **what**.

- 1 I lost XXXXX yesterday but fortunately XXXXX found it and gave it back to me.

What did you lose?

Who found it?

- 2 XXXXX phoned me last night. She wanted XXXXX.

- 3 I needed some advice, so I asked XXXXX. He said XXXXX.

- 4 I hear that XXXXX got married last week. XXXXX told me.

- 5 I met XXXXX on my way home this evening. She told me XXXXX.

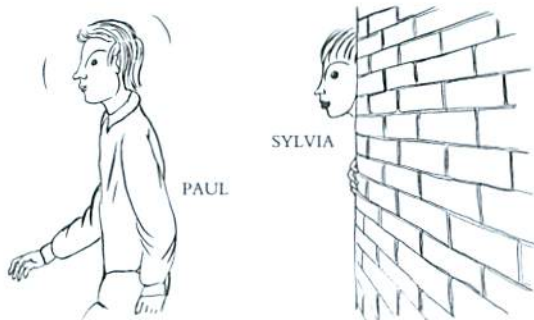
- 6 Steve and I played tennis yesterday. XXXXX won. After the game we XXXXX.

- 7 It was my birthday last week and I had some presents. XXXXX gave me a book and Catherine gave me XXXXX.

Who saw you?
(questions 2)

Who did you see?

A



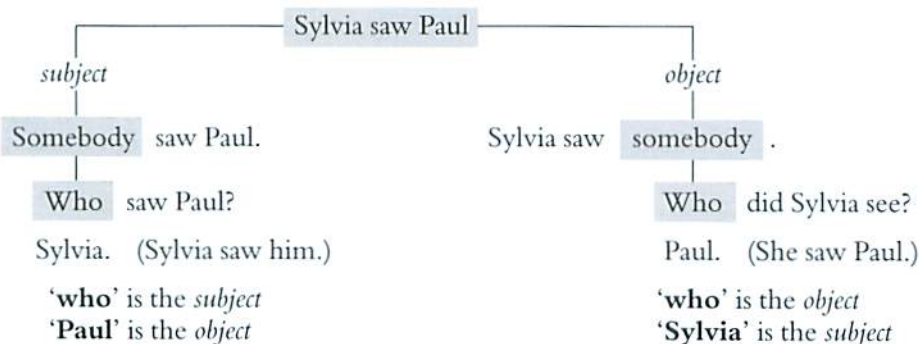
Sylvia saw Paul.

Who **saw** Paul?

Sylvia. (Sylvia saw him.)

Who **did** Sylvia see?

Paul. (She saw Paul.)



B

In these questions, **who/what** is the *subject*:

- **Who lives** in this house? (= *somebody* lives in it – who?)
(not 'Who does live?')
- **What happened?** (= *something* happened – what?)
(not 'What did happen?')
- **What's happening?** (What's = What **is**)
- **Who's got** my key? (Who's = Who **has**)

In these questions, **who/what** is the *object*:

- Who did **you** meet yesterday? (= **you** met *somebody* – who?)
- What did **Paul** say? (= **Paul** said *something* – what?)
- Who are **you** phoning?
- What was **Sylvia** wearing?

Compare:

- George likes oranges. → **Who likes** oranges? – George.
What does George like? – Oranges.
- Jill won some money. → **Who won** some money? – Jill.
What did Jill win? – A hundred pounds.

C

Use **who** for people (somebody). Use **what** for things, ideas *etc.* (something):

- **Who** is your favourite **singer**?
- **What** is your favourite **song**?

EXERCISES

43.1 Write questions.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| 1 I can swim. | (and you?) | <u>Can you swim?</u> |
| 2 I work hard. | (and Jim?) | <u>Does Jim work hard?</u> |
| 3 I was late this morning. | (and you?) | ..... |
| 4 I've got a key. | (and Ann?) | ..... |
| 5 I'll be here tomorrow. | (and you?) | ..... |
| 6 I'm going out this evening. | (and Paul?) | ..... |
| 7 I like my job. | (and you?) | ..... |
| 8 I live near here. | (and Linda?) | ..... |
| 9 I enjoyed my holiday. | (and you?) | ..... |
| 10 I had a shower this morning. | (and you?) | ..... |

43.2 You are talking to a friend about driving. Write the full questions.



- 1 (have / a car?) Have you got a car?
- 2 (use / a lot?) it
- 3 (use / yesterday?)
- 4 (enjoy driving?)
- 5 (a good driver?)
- 6 (ever / have / an accident?)

Yes, I have.
Yes, nearly every day.
Yes, to go to work.
Not very much.
I think I am.
No, never.

43.3 Put the words in the right order. All the sentences are questions.

- 1 (has / gone / where / David?) Where has David gone?
- 2 (working / Rachel / is / today?) Is Rachel working today?
- 3 (the children / what / are / doing?) What
- 4 (made / is / how / cheese?)
- 5 (to the party / coming / is / your sister?)
- 6 (you / the truth / tell / don't / why?)
- 7 (your guests / have / yet / arrived?)
- 8 (leave / what time / your train / does?)
- 9 (your car / in the accident / was / damaged?)
- 10 (to work / Ann / why / go / didn't?)

43.4 Complete the questions.

- | | | |
|----|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 | I want to go out. | Where <u>do you want to go?</u> |
| 2 | Ann and Paul aren't going to the party. | Why <u>aren't they going?</u> |
| 3 | I'm reading. | What |
| 4 | Sue went to bed early. | What time |
| 5 | My parents are going on holiday. | When |
| 6 | I met Tom a few days ago. | Where |
| 7 | Tina has gone away. | Where |
| 8 | I can't come to the party. | Why |
| 9 | I need some money. | How much |
| 10 | Angela doesn't like me. | Why |
| 11 | It rains sometimes. | How often |
| 12 | I did the shopping. | When |

is it ... ? have you ... ? do they ... ? etc. (questions 1)

A

positive: **you are** You are eating.

question: **are you** Are you eating? What **are you** eating?

In questions, the first verb (**is/are/have** etc.) is before the subject:

positive subject + verb		question verb + subject
I am late.	→	Am I late?
That seat is free.	→	Is that seat free?
She was angry.	→	Why was she angry?
David has gone.	→	Where has David gone?
You have got a car.	→	Have you got a car?
They will be here soon.	→	When will they be here?
Paula can swim.	→	Can Paula swim?

Be careful with word order: the subject is after the first verb:

- Where **has David** gone? (not 'Where has gone David?')
- **Are those people** waiting for something? (not 'Are waiting ... ?')
- When **was the telephone** invented? (not 'When was invented ... ?')

B

do ... ? / does ... ? / did ... ?

Present simple questions: **do** I/we/you/they } **work/live/go** etc.
does he/she/it }

Past simple questions: **did** you/she/they (etc.) **work/live/go** etc.

positive		question
They work hard.	→	Do they work hard?
You watch television.	→	How often do you watch television?
Chris works hard.	→	Does Chris work hard?
She gets up early.	→	What time does she get up ?
They worked hard.	→	Did they work hard?
You had dinner.	→	What did you have for dinner?
She got up early.	→	What time did she get up ?

Sometimes **do** is the main verb (**do you do / did he do** etc.):

- What **do** you usually **do** at weekends?
- 'What **does** your brother **do**?' 'He works in a bank.'
- 'I broke my finger last week.' 'How **did** you **do** that?' (not 'How did you that?')

C

Why **isn't** ... ? / Why **don't** ... ? etc. (Why + negative):

- Where's John? **Why isn't he** here? (not 'Why he isn't here?')
- **Why can't** Paula come to the meeting tomorrow? (not 'Why Paula can't ... ?')
- **Why didn't** you phone me last night?

EXERCISES

42.1 Make these sentences negative.

- | | |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1 He's gone away. <u>He hasn't gone away.</u> | 4 It's cold today. |
| 2 They're married. | 5 We'll be late. |
| 3 I've had dinner. | 6 You should go. |

42.2 Make these sentences negative. Use **don't/doesn't/didn't**.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 She saw me. <u>She didn't see me.</u> | 4 He lives here. |
| 2 I like cheese. | 5 Go away! |
| 3 They understood. | 6 I did the shopping. |

42.3 Make these sentences negative.

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1 She can swim. <u>She can't swim.</u> | 6 He'll be pleased. |
| 2 They've arrived. | 7 Phone me tonight. |
| 3 I went to the bank. | 8 It rained yesterday. |
| 4 He speaks German. | 9 I could hear them. |
| 5 We were angry. | 10 I believe you. |

42.4 Complete these sentences with a negative verb (**isn't/haven't/don't** etc.).

- 1 They aren't rich. They haven't got much money.
- 2 'Would you like something to eat?' 'No, thank you. I hungry.'
- 3 I find my glasses. Have you seen them?
- 4 George write letters very often. He prefers to use the phone.
- 5 We can walk to the station from here. It very far.
- 6 'Where's Jill?' 'I know. I seen her today.'
- 7 Be careful! fall!
- 8 We went to the cinema last night. I like the film very much.
- 9 I've been to Spain many times but I been to Portugal.
- 10 Julia be here tomorrow. She's going away.
- 11 'Who broke that window?' 'Not me. I do it.'
- 12 We didn't see what happened. We looking at the time.

42.5 You ask Gary some questions. His answers are always 'Yes' or 'No'. Write sentences about Gary, positive or negative.



Are you married?
Do you live in London?
Were you born in London?
Do you like London?
Would you like to live in the country?
Can you drive?
Have you got a car?
Do you read newspapers?
Are you interested in politics?
Do you watch TV most evenings?
Did you watch TV last night?
Did you go out last night?



GARY

- | | |
|------|------------------------------|
| No. | 1 <u>He isn't married.</u> |
| Yes. | 2 <u>He lives in London.</u> |
| No. | 3 |
| No. | 4 |
| Yes. | 5 |
| Yes. | 6 |
| No. | 7 |
| No. | 8 |
| No. | 9 |
| Yes. | 10 |
| No. | 11 |
| Yes. | 12 |

isn't haven't don't etc. (negatives)

A We use **not** (**n't**) in negative sentences:

<i>positive</i>	→	<i>negative</i>
am		am not ('m not) I'm not tired.
is		is not (isn't or 's not) It isn't (or It's not) raining.
are		are not (aren't or 're not) They aren't (or They're not) here.
was		was not (wasn't) Julian wasn't hungry.
were		were not (weren't) The shops weren't open.
have		have not (haven't) I haven't finished my work.
has		has not (hasn't) Sue hasn't got a car.
will		will not (won't) We won't be here tomorrow.
can		cannot (can't) George can't drive.
could		could not (couldn't) I couldn't sleep last night.
must		must not (mustn't) I mustn't forget to phone Ann.
should		should not (shouldn't) You shouldn't work so hard.
would		would not (wouldn't) I wouldn't like to be an actor.

B **don't/doesn't/didn't**

Present simple negative: I/we/you/they **do not** (**don't**) } **work/live/go** etc.
he/she/it **does not** (**doesn't**) }

Past simple negative: I/they/he/she (etc.) **did not** (**didn't**) **work/live/go** etc.

<i>positive</i>	→	<i>negative</i>
I want to go out.	→	I don't want to go out.
They work hard.	→	They don't work hard.
Liz plays the guitar.	→	Liz doesn't play the guitar.
My father likes his job.	→	My father doesn't like his job.
I got up early this morning.	→	I didn't get up early this morning.
They worked hard yesterday.	→	They didn't work hard yesterday.
We played tennis.	→	We didn't play tennis.
Diane had a bath.	→	Diane didn't have a bath.

Don't ...

Look!	→	Don't look!
Wait for me.	→	Don't wait for me.

Sometimes **do** is the main verb (**don't do / doesn't do / didn't do**):

Do something!	→	Don't do anything!
Sue does a lot at weekends.	→	Sue doesn't do much at weekends.
I did what you said.	→	I didn't do what you said.

EXERCISES

41.1 Put in **too** or **either**.

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | I'm happy. | I'm happy <u>too</u> . |
| 2 | I'm not hungry. | I'm not hungry |
| 3 | I'm going out. | I'm going out |
| 4 | It rained on Saturday. | It rained on Sunday |
| 5 | Jenny can't drive a car. | She can't ride a bicycle |
| 6 | I don't like shopping. | I don't like shopping |
| 7 | Jane's mother is a teacher. | Her father is a teacher |

41.2 Answer with **So ... I** (**So am I** / **So do I** / **So can I** etc.).

- 1 I went to bed late last night.
 2 I'm thirsty.
 3 I've just had dinner.
 4 I need a holiday.
 5 I'll be late tomorrow.
 6 I was very tired this morning.

So did I.

Answer with **Neither**.

- 7 I can't go to the party.
 8 I didn't phone Alex last night.
 9 I haven't got any money.
 10 I'm not going out tomorrow.
 11 I don't know what to do.

.....

41.3 You are talking to Maria. Write true sentences about yourself. Where possible, use **So ... I** or **Neither ... I**. Look at these examples carefully:



MARIA

I'm tired.
 I don't work hard.

you can answer:

So am I. or

I'm not.

you can answer:

Neither do I. or

I do.



you

- 1 I'm learning English.
 2 I can ride a bicycle.
 3 I'm not American.
 4 I like cooking.
 5 I don't like cold weather.
 6 I slept well last night.
 7 I've never been to Scotland.
 8 I don't write letters very often.
 9 I'm going out tomorrow evening.
 10 I haven't got a headache.
 11 I didn't watch TV last night.
 12 I often go to the cinema.

.....

