

UNIT 47

47.1

- 2 How long does it take by car from Rome to Milan?
- 3 How long does it take by train from Paris to Geneva?
- 4 How long does it take by bus from the city centre to the airport?

47.2

Example answers:

- 2 It takes ... hours to fly from ... to New York.
- 3 It takes ... years to study to be a doctor in ...
- 4 It takes ... to walk from my home to the nearest shop.
- 5 It takes ... to get from my home to the nearest airport.

47.3

- 2 How long did it take you to walk to the station?
- 3 How long did it take him to clean the windows?
- 4 How long did it take you to learn to ski?
- 5 How long did it take them to repair the car?

47.4

- 2 It took us 20 minutes to walk home. / ... to get home.
- 3 It took me six months to learn to drive.
- 4 It took Mark/him two hours to drive to London. / ... to get to London.
- 5 It took Linda a long time to find a job. / ... to get a job.
- 6 It took me ... to ...

UNIT 48

48.1

- 2 I don't know where she is.
- 3 I don't know how old it is.
- 4 I don't know when he'll be here.
- 5 I don't know why he was angry.
- 6 I don't know how long she has lived here.

48.2

- 2 where Susan works
- 3 what Peter said
- 4 why he went home early
- 5 what time the film begins
- 6 how the accident happened

48.3

- 2 are you
- 3 they are
- 4 the museum is
- 5 do you want
- 6 elephants eat

48.4

- 2 Do you know if/whether they are married?
- 3 Do you know if/whether Sue knows Bill?
- 4 Do you know if/whether George will be here tomorrow?
- 5 Do you know if/whether he passed his exam?

48.5

- 2 Do you know where Paula is?
- 3 Do you know if/whether she is working today? / ... she's working today?
- 4 Do you know what time she starts work?
- 5 Do you know if/whether the shops are open tomorrow?
- 6 Do you know where Sarah and Tim live?
- 7 Do you know if/whether they went to Ann's party?

48.6

Example answers:

- 2 Do you know what time the bus leaves?
- 3 Excuse me, can you tell me where the station is?
- 4 I don't know what I'm going to do this evening.
- 5 Do you know if Tom is working today?

UNIT 49

49.1

- 2 She said (that) she was very busy.
- 3 She said (that) she couldn't go to the party.
- 4 He said (that) he had to go out.
- 5 He said (that) he was learning Russian.
- 6 She said (that) she didn't feel very well.
- 7 They said (that) they would be home late. / ... they'd be ...
- 8 She said (that) she had just come back from holiday. / ... she'd just come back ...
- 9 She said (that) she was going to buy a computer.
- 10 They said (that) they hadn't got a key. / They said (that) they didn't have a key.

49.2

- 2 She said (that) she wasn't hungry.
- 3 he said (that) he needed it.
- 4 she said (that) she didn't want to go.
- 5 She said (that) I could have it.
- 6 He said (that) he would send me a postcard. / ... he'd send ...
- 7 Linda said (that) he had gone home. / ... he'd gone home.
- 8 He said (that) he wanted to watch TV.
- 9 She said (that) she was going to the cinema.

49.3

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 3 said | 7 said |
| 4 told | 8 told |
| 5 tell | 9 tell |
| 6 say | 10 say |

UNIT 50

50.1

- 3 phone
- 4 phone Paul
- 5 to phone Paul
- 6 to phone Paul
- 7 phone Paul
- 8 to phone Paul
- 9 phone Paul
- 10 phone Paul

42.5

- 3 He wasn't born in London.
- 4 He doesn't like London.
- 5 He'd like to live in the country.
- 6 He can drive.
- 7 He hasn't got a car.
- 8 He doesn't read newspapers.
- 9 He isn't interested in politics.
- 10 He watches TV most evenings.
- 11 He didn't watch TV last night.
- 12 He went out last night.

UNIT 43**43.1**

- 3 Were you late this morning?
- 4 Has Ann got a key?
- 5 Will you be here tomorrow?
- 6 Is Paul going out this evening?
- 7 Do you like your job?
- 8 Does Linda live near here?
- 9 Did you enjoy your holiday?
- 10 Did you have a shower this morning?

43.2

- 2 Do you use it a lot?
- 3 Did you use it yesterday?
- 4 Do you enjoy driving?
- 5 Are you a good driver?
- 6 Have you ever had an accident?

43.3

- 3 What are the children doing?
- 4 How is cheese made?
- 5 Is your sister coming to the party?
- 6 Why don't you tell the truth?
- 7 Have your guests arrived yet?
- 8 What time does your train leave?
- 9 Was your car damaged in the accident?
- 10 Why didn't Ann go to work?

43.4

- 3 What are you reading?
- 4 What time did she go (to bed)?
- 5 When are they going?
- 6 Where did you meet him?
- 7 Where has she gone?
- 8 Why can't you come (to the party)?
- 9 How much do you need?
- 10 Why doesn't she like you?

- 11 How often does it rain?
- 12 When did you do the shopping?

UNIT 44**44.1**

- 2 What fell off the shelf?
- 3 Who wants to see me?
- 4 Who took your umbrella?
- 5 What made you ill?
- 6 Who is/Who's coming?

44.2

- 3 Who did you phone?
- 4 What happened last night?
- 5 Who knows the answer?
- 6 Who did the washing-up?
- 7 What did Jill do?
- 8 What woke you up?
- 9 Who saw the accident?
- 10 Who did you see?
- 11 Who has got / Who's got your pen?
- 12 What does this word mean?

44.3

- 2 Who phoned you?
What did she want?
- 3 Who did you ask?
What did he say?
- 4 Who got married?
Who told you?
- 5 Who did you meet?
What did she tell you?
- 6 Who won?
What did you do (after the game)?
- 7 Who gave you a book?
What did Catherine give you?

UNIT 45**45.1**

- 2 What are you looking for?
- 3 Who did you go to the cinema with?
- 4 What/Who was the film about?
- 5 Who did you give the money to?
- 6 Who was the book written by?

45.2

- 2 What are they looking at?
- 3 Who is he writing to?

- 4 What are they talking about?
- 5 What is she listening to?
- 6 Which bus are they waiting for?

45.3

- 2 Which hotel did you stay at?
- 3 Which (football) team does he play for?
- 4 Which school did you go to?

45.4

- 2 What is the food like?
- 3 What are the people like?
- 4 What is the weather like?

45.5

- 2 What was the film like?
- 3 What were the lessons like?
- 4 What was the hotel like?

UNIT 46**46.1**

- 3 What colour is it?
- 4 What time did you get up?
- 5 What type of music do you like?
- 6 What kind of car do you want (to buy)?

46.2

- 2 Which coat
- 3 Which film
- 4 Which bus

46.3

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 3 Which | 8 Who |
| 4 What | 9 What |
| 5 Which | 10 Which |
| 6 What | 11 What |
| 7 Which | |

46.4

- 2 How far
- 3 How old
- 4 How often
- 5 How deep
- 6 How long

46.5

- 2 How heavy is this box?
- 3 How old are you?
- 4 How much did you spend?
- 5 How often do you watch TV?
- 6 How far is it from Paris to Moscow?

KEY TO EXERCISES

38.3

- 2 How far is it from the hotel to the beach?
- 3 How far is it from New York to Washington?
- 4 How far is it from your house to the airport?

38.4

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 3 It | 6 it |
| 4 There | 7 There |
| 5 It | 8 It |

38.5

- 2 It's nice to see you again.
- 3 It's impossible to work in this office.
- 4 It's easy to make friends.
- 5 It's interesting to visit different places.
- 6 It's dangerous to go out alone

UNIT 39

39.1

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 2 is | 5 will |
| 3 can | 6 was |
| 4 has | |

39.2

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 2 'm not | 5 isn't |
| 3 weren't | 6 hasn't |
| 4 haven't | |

39.3

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 3 doesn't | 6 does |
| 4 do | 7 don't |
| 5 did | 8 didn't |

39.4

Example answers:

- 2 I like sport but my sister doesn't.
- 3 I don't eat meat but Jenny does.
- 4 I'm American but my husband isn't.
- 5 I haven't been to Japan but Jenny has.

39.5

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2 wasn't | 7 has |
| 3 are | 8 do |
| 4 has | 9 hasn't |
| 5 can't | 10 will |
| 6 did | 11 might |

39.6

- 2 Yes, I have. or No, I haven't.
- 3 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 4 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't.
- 5 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 6 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 7 Yes, I will. or No, I won't.
- 8 Yes, I have. or No, I haven't.
- 9 Yes, I did. or No, I didn't.
- 10 Yes, I was. or No, I wasn't.

UNIT 40

40.1

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 2 Do you? | 5 Do I? |
| 3 Didn't you? | 6 Did she? |
| 4 Doesn't she? | |

40.2

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 3 Have you? | 8 Aren't you? |
| 4 Can't she? | 9 Did you? |
| 5 Were you? | 10 Does she? |
| 6 Didn't you? | 11 Won't you? |
| 7 Is there? | 12 Isn't it? |

40.3

- 2 aren't they
- 3 wasn't she
- 4 haven't you
- 5 don't you
- 6 doesn't he
- 7 won't you

40.4

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 2 are you | 6 didn't she |
| 3 isn't she | 7 was it |
| 4 can't you | 8 doesn't she |
| 5 do you | 9 will you |

UNIT 41

41.1

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2 either | 5 either |
| 3 too | 6 either |
| 4 too | 7 too |

41.2

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 2 So am I. | 9 Neither have I. |
| 3 So have I. | 10 Neither am I. |
| 4 So do I. | 11 Neither do I. |
| 5 So will I. | |
| 6 So was I. | |
| 7 Neither can I. | |
| 8 Neither did I. | |

41.3

- 1 So am I.
- 2 So can I. or I can't.
- 3 Neither am I. or I am.
- 4 So do I. or I don't.
- 5 Neither do I. or I do.
- 6 So did I. or I didn't.
- 7 Neither have I. or I have.
- 8 Neither do I. or I do.
- 9 So am I. or I'm not.
- 10 Neither have I. or I have.
- 11 Neither did I. or I did.
- 12 So do I. or I don't.

UNIT 42

42.1

- 2 They aren't / They're not married.
- 3 I haven't had dinner.
- 4 It isn't cold today.
- 5 We won't be late.
- 6 You shouldn't go.

42.2

- 2 I don't like cheese.
- 3 They didn't understand.
- 4 He doesn't live here.
- 5 Don't go away!
- 6 I didn't do the shopping.

42.3

- 2 They haven't arrived.
- 3 I didn't go to the bank.
- 4 He doesn't speak German.
- 5 We weren't angry.
- 6 He won't be pleased.
- 7 Don't phone me tonight.
- 8 It didn't rain yesterday.
- 9 I couldn't hear them.
- 10 I don't believe you.

42.4

- 2 'm not / am not
- 3 can't
- 4 doesn't
- 5 isn't / 's not
- 6 don't ... haven't
- 7 Don't
- 8 didn't
- 9 haven't
- 10 won't
- 11 didn't
- 12 weren't

UNIT 34

34.1

- 2 have to do 4 have to speak
3 has to read 5 has to travel

34.2

- 2 have to go
3 had to buy
4 have to change
5 had to answer

34.3

- 2 did he have to wait
3 does she have to go
4 did you have to pay
5 do you have to do

34.4

- 2 doesn't have to wait.
3 didn't have to get up early.
4 doesn't have to work (so) hard.
5 don't have to leave now.

34.5

- 3 have to pay
4 had to borrow
5 must stop or have to stop
6 has to meet
7 must tell or have to tell

34.6

- 2 I have to go to work every day.
3 I have to write a letter tomorrow.
4 I had to go to the dentist yesterday.

UNIT 35

35.1

- 2 Would you like an apple?
3 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?
4 Would you like some cheese? / ... a piece of cheese?
5 Would you like a sandwich?
6 Would you like some cake? / ... a piece of cake?

35.2

- 2 Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?
3 Would you like to see my holiday photographs?

- 4 Would you like to go to a concert next week?
5 Would you like to borrow my umbrella?

35.3

- 2 Do you like
3 Would you like
4 would you like
5 Would you like
6 I like
7 would you like
8 Would you like
9 Do you like
10 I'd like

UNIT 36

36.1

- 3 There's / There is a hospital.
4 There isn't a swimming pool.
5 There are two cinemas.
6 There isn't a university.
7 There aren't any big hotels.

36.2

Example answers:

- 3 There is a university in ...
4 There are a lot of big shops.
5 There isn't an airport.
6 There aren't many factories.

36.3

- 2 There's / There is
3 is there
4 There are
5 are there
6 there isn't
7 Is there
8 Are there
9 There's / There is ... There aren't

36.4

- 2-6
There are nine planets in the solar system.
There are fifteen players in a rugby team.
There are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet.
There are thirty days in September.
There are fifty states in the USA.

36.5

- 2 It's
3 There's
4 There's ... Is it
5 Is there ... there's
6 It's
7 Is there

UNIT 37

37.1

- 2 There was a carpet
3 There were three pictures
4 There was a small table
5 There were some flowers
6 There were some books
7 There was an armchair
8 There was a sofa

37.2

- 3 There was
4 Was there
5 there weren't
6 There wasn't
7 Were there
8 There wasn't
9 There was
10 there weren't

37.3

- 2 There are
3 There was
4 There's / There is
5 There's been / There has been
6 there was
7 there will be
8 there were ... there are
9 There have been
10 there will be (or there are)

UNIT 38

38.1

- 2 It's cold. 5 It's snowing.
3 It's windy. 6 It's cloudy.
4 It's sunny/fine.
or It's a nice day.

38.2

- 2 It's / It is 6 Is it
3 Is it 7 is it
4 is it ... it's / it is 8 It's / It is
5 It's / It is 9 It's / It is