

SOEN 331-U: Introduction to Formal Methods  
for Software Engineering  
Assignment 1 on Object-Z specification

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# 1 Parking Management

<i>ParkingManagement</i>
$\uparrow (AllocateVehicle, DeallocateVehicle, FindVehicle)$
$vehicles : LicencePlate \mapsto ParkingSpot$
<i>INIT</i>
$vehicles = \emptyset$
<i>AllocateVehicleOK</i>
$\Delta(vehicles)$ $newCar? : LicencePlate$ $parkingSpot? : ParkingSpot$
$newCar? \notin \text{dom } vehicles$ $parkingSpot? \notin \text{ran } vehicles$ $vehicles' = vehicles \cup \{newCar? \mapsto parkingSpot?\}$
<i>DeallocateVehicleOK</i>
$\Delta(vehicles)$ $carToRemove? : LicencePlate$
$carToRemove? \in \text{dom } vehicles$ $vehicles' = \{carToRemove?\} \triangleleft vehicles$
<i>FindVehicleOK</i>
$carToFind? : LicencePlate$ $spot! : ParkingSpot$
$carToFind? \in \text{dom } vehicles$ $spot! = vehicles\{carToFind?\}$
...

## *ParkingManagement*

...

### *ErrorAlreadyAssigned*

*licensePlate?* : *LicencePlate*

*parkingSpot?* : *ParkingSpot*

*alert!* : *Message*

*licensePlate?*  $\in \text{dom } \textit{vehicles}$

*parkingSpot?*  $\in \text{ran } \textit{vehicles}$

*alert!* = 'Error : License plate or parking spot was already assigned'

### *ErrorNotFound*

*carToFind?* : *LicencePlate*

*alert!* : *Message*

*carToFind?*  $\notin \text{dom } \textit{vehicles}$

*alert!* = 'Error : License plate was not found'

*AllocateVehicle*  $\hat{=}$  *AllocateVehicleOK*  $\vee$  *ErrorAlreadyAssigned*

*DeallocateVehicle*  $\hat{=}$  *DeallocateVehicleOK*  $\vee$  *ErrorNotFound*

*FindVehicle*  $\hat{=}$  *FindVehicleOK*  $\vee$  *ErrorNotFound*

## 2 Parking Management 2

*ParkingManagement2*

$\uparrow$  (*AllocateVehicle*, *DeallocateVehicle*, *FindVehicle*, *GetNumberOfVehicles*, *ReallocateVehicle*)

*ParkingManagement*

$numberOfVehicles = \mathbb{N}$

$numberOfVehicles > 0$

*INIT*

$numberOfVehicles = 0$

*AllocateVehicleOK*

$\Delta(numberOfVehicles)$

$numberOfVehicles' = numberOfVehicles + 1$

*DeallocateVehicleOK*

$\Delta(numberOfVehicles)$

$numberOfVehicles' = numberOfVehicles - 1$

*GetNumberOfVehicles*

$AllVehicles! : \mathbb{N}$

$AllVehicles! = numberOfVehicles$

*ReallocateVehicleOK*

$\Delta(vehicles)$

$carToFind? : LicencePlate$

$newSpot? : ParkingSpot$

$carToFind? \in dom\ vehicles$

$newSpot? \notin ran\ vehicles$

$vehicles' = vehicles \oplus \{carToFind? \mapsto newSpot?\}$

*GetAllVehicles*

$listOfVehicles! : LicencePlate \mapsto ParkingSpot$

$listOfVehicles! = vehicles$

$ReallocateVehicle \hat{=} ReallocateVehicleOK \vee ErrorNotFound \vee ErrorAlreadyAssigned$