

XTuner 大模型单卡低成本微调实战

finetune 简介

OpenMMLab

LLM 的下游应用中，**增量预训练**和**指令跟随**是经常会用到两种的微调模式

增量预训练微调

使用场景：让基座模型学习到一些新知识，如某个垂类领域的常识
训练数据：文章、书籍、代码等

指令跟随微调

使用场景：让模型学会对话模板，根据人类指令进行对话
训练数据：高质量的对话、问答数据

InternLM 基座模型

增量预训练
世界第一高峰是珠穆朗玛峰

InternLM 垂类基座模型

指令跟随
世界第一高峰是啥？
珠穆朗玛峰

InternLM 垂类对话模型

那么另一种微调策略就是叫**指令跟随**

InternLM 的指令微调对话模板：

XTuner 大模型单卡低成本微调实战

指令跟随微调

OpenMMLab

对话模板

对话模板是为了能够让 LLM 区分出，System、User 和 Assistant 不同的模型会有不同的模板

LlaMa 2

- <<SYS>> System 上下文开始
- <</SYS>> System 上下文结束
- [INST] User 指令开始
- [/INST] User 指令结束

InternLM

- <[System]>: System 上下文开始
- <[User]>: User 指令开始
- <[eoh]>: End of Human, User 指令结束
- <[Bot]>: Assistant 开始回答
- <[eoa]>: End of Assistant, Assistant 回答结束

启动对话

System
你是一个安全的 AI 助手

User 输入
世界第一高峰是？

添加对话模板

Assistant 回复
(包含对话模板)

珠穆朗玛峰

LlaMa 2

[INST]<<SYS>>
你是一个安全的 AI 助手
<</SYS>>

[INST]<<SYS>>
你是一个安全的 AI 助手
<</SYS>>

[INST]<<SYS>>
你是一个安全的 AI 助手
<</SYS>>

InternLM

<[System]>: 你是一个安全的 AI 助手

<[System]>: 你是一个安全的 AI 助手
<[User]>: 世界最高峰是什么峰？<[eoh]>
<[Bot]>:

<[System]>: 你是一个安全的 AI 助手
<[User]>: 世界最高峰是什么峰？<[eoh]>
<[Bot]>: 珠穆朗玛峰<[eoa]>

都是指微调部分

实践过程：

准备配置文件：

```
llama_7b_qlora_open_platypus_e3
llama_7b_qlora_openorca_e1
llama_7b_qlora_sql_e3
llama_7b_qlora_tiny_codes_e1
mistral_7b_qlora_skyline_pretrain_e1
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_alpaca_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_alpaca_enzh_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_alpaca_enzh_oasst1_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_alpaca_zh_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_arxiv_gentitle_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_code_alpaca_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_colorist_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_lawyer_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_medical_e1
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_oasst1_512_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_oasst1_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_open_platypus_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_openorca_e1
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_sql_e3
qwen_7b_chat_qlora_tiny_codes_e1
qwen_7b_qlora_alpaca_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_alpaca_enzh_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_alpaca_enzh_oasst1_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_alpaca_zh_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_arxiv_gentitle_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_code_alpaca_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_colorist_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_lawyer_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_medical_e1
qwen_7b_qlora_moss_sft_all_e1
qwen_7b_qlora_moss_sft_all_e2_gpt8
qwen_7b_qlora_moss_sft_plugins_e1
qwen_7b_qlora_oasst1_512_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_oasst1_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_open_platypus_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_openorca_e1
qwen_7b_qlora_sql_e3
qwen_7b_qlora_tiny_codes_e1
starcoder_qlora_stack_exchange_example
yi_34b_qlora_alpaca_enzh_e3
yi_6b_qlora_alpaca_enzh_e3
zephyr_7b_beta_qlora_alpaca_e3

xtuner0.1.9 root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1# cd /ft-oasst1
xtuner0.1.9 root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1# xtuner copy-cfg internlm_chat_7b_qlora_oasst1_e3
[2024-01-26 19:20:56,750] [INFO] [real_accelerator.py:191:get_accelerator] Set
ting ds_accelerator to cuda (auto detect)
[2024-01-26 19:21:14,470] [INFO] [real_accelerator.py:191:get_accelerator] Set
ting ds_accelerator to cuda (auto detect)
Copy to . /internlm_chat_7b_qlora_oasst1_e3_copy.py
xtuner0.1.9 root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1#
```

```
(xtuner0.1.9) root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1# in -s /share/temp/model_repos/in
ternlm-chat-7b /ft-oasst1
(xtuner0.1.9) root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1# ls
internlm-chat-7b internlm_chat_7b_qloro_oasst1_e3_copy.py
(xtuner0.1.9) root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1# ls internlm-chat-7b /
/
NGC-DL-CONTAINER-LICENSE dev lib lib32 opt run srv
bin etc lib32 media proc shin start.sh usr
boot home lib64 mnt root share sys var

internlm-chat-7b:
README.md pytorch_model-00005-of-00008.bin
config.json pytorch_model-00006-of-00008.bin
configuration.json pytorch_model-00007-of-00008.bin
configuration_internlm.py pytorch_model-00008-of-00008.bin
generation_config.json pytorch_model.bin.index.json
modeling_internlm.py special_tokens_map.json
pytorch_model-00001-of-00008.bin tokenization_internlm.py
pytorch_model-00002-of-00008.bin tokenizer.model
pytorch_model-00003-of-00008.bin tokenizer_config.json
pytorch_model-00004-of-00008.bin
(xtuner0.1.9) root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1#
```

下载 (复制) 模型:

```
(xtuner0.1.9) root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1# cp -r /root/share/temp/datasets/
openassistant-guanaco .
(xtuner0.1.9) root@intern-studio: ~ /ft-oasst1# ls
internlm-chat-7b openassistant-guanaco
internlm_chat_7b_qloro_oasst1_e3_copy.py
(xtuner0.1.9) root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1# : s openassistant-guanaco/
bash: syntax error near unexpected token `:'
(xtuner0.1.9) root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1# ls openassistant-guanaco/
openassistant_best_replies_eval.jsonl openassistant_best_replies_train.jsonl
(xtuner0.1.9) root@intern-studio: /ft-oasst1#
```

训练过程:

```
LLM.py x webdemo.py x internlm_chat_7b_qloro x root@intern-studio: ~ /ft-oasst1#
# Read in the two CSV files
df1 = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(folder_path, file_name1))
df2 = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(folder_path, file_name2))

# Merge the two dataframes based on a common column
merged_df = pd.merge(df1, df2, on="common_column")

# Write the merged dataframe to a new CSV file
merged_df.to_csv(os.path.join(folder_path, "merged_file.csv"), index=False)

Make sure to replace the "common_column" placeholder with the actual name of the column that is common to both CSV files
and that you want to merge on. Also, replace the "folder_path" placeholder with the actual path to the folder where the C
SV files are located. Finally, make sure that the file names in the code match the actual file names (including any paren
theses or other characters in the file names).</s><s> <User>:Apaga la luz del saln dentro de 15 minutos.</oh>
<Bot>:En estos momentos no tengo esas capacidades.</s><s><User>:Segn la legislacin mexicana ¿Cuál es la diferencia
entre el testigos único y singular en el procedimiento penal?</oh>
<Bot>:En el procedimiento penal mexicano, la diferencia entre el testigo único y el testigo singular radica en el númer
o de testigos que declaran sobre un mismo hecho.

*Testigo único: Es aquel que presenci directamente los hechos y es el único testigo que declara sobre ellos en el juicio
Es común en casos en los que el hecho fue presenciado por una sola persona
01/26 19:51:39 - mmengine - INFO - before_train in EvaluateChatHook.
01/26 19:51:55 - mmengine - INFO - Sample output:
<s><User>:请给我介绍五个上海的地标</oh>
<Bot>:1. 上海迪士尼度假区: 这是中国首个迪士尼乐园, 拥有众多受欢迎的游乐设施、精彩的表演和独特的迪士尼主题。
2. 上海中心大厦: 这是中国最高的摩天大楼, 位于陆家嘴金融贸易区, 拥有壮观的城市

01/26 19:52:01 - mmengine - INFO - Sample output:
<s><User>:Please tell me five scenic spots in Shanghai</oh>
<Bot>:Sure, here are five scenic spots in Shanghai that are worth visiting:
1. The Bund - This iconic waterfront promenade offers stunning views of Shanghai's skyline against the backdrop of the Ya
ngtze River. It's a popular spot for

01/26 19:52:01 - mmengine - WARNING - "FileClient" will be deprecated in future. Please use io functions in https://mmeng
ine.readthedocs.io/en/latest/api/fileio.html#file-io
01/26 19:52:01 - mmengine - WARNING - "HardDiskBackend" is the alias of "LocalBackend" and the former will be deprecated
in future.
01/26 19:52:01 - mmengine - INFO - Checkpoints will be saved to /root/.ft-oasst1/work_dirs/internlm_chat_7b_qloro_oasst1_e
3_copy
01/26 19:52:40 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [1][ 10/2180] lr: 1.9999e-04 eta: 2:20:58 time: 3.8980 data_time: 0.
0120 memory: 9867 loss: 1.4496
```

个人小手训练过程:

```
01/26 23:30:28 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][360/450] lr: 2.2339e-06 eta: 0:05:48 time: 3.9090 data_time: 0.0031 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0027 grad_norm: 0.0098
01/26 23:31:06 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][370/450] lr: 1.7173e-06 eta: 0:03:10 time: 4.4156 data_time: 0.5436 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0020 grad_norm: 0.0096
01/26 23:31:46 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][380/450] lr: 1.3619e-06 eta: 0:04:31 time: 3.9172 data_time: 0.0039 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0020 grad_norm: 0.0094
01/26 23:32:25 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][390/450] lr: 1.0058e-06 eta: 0:03:52 time: 3.9793 data_time: 0.0022 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0022 grad_norm: 0.0094
01/26 23:33:05 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][400/450] lr: 7.0345e-07 eta: 0:03:13 time: 3.9144 data_time: 0.0032 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0026 grad_norm: 0.0092
01/26 23:33:43 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][410/450] lr: 4.5482e-07 eta: 0:02:35 time: 3.7946 data_time: 0.0025 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0024 grad_norm: 0.0092
01/26 23:34:20 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][420/450] lr: 2.6010e-07 eta: 0:01:56 time: 3.7856 data_time: 0.0050 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0025 grad_norm: 0.0093
01/26 23:35:01 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][430/450] lr: 1.1939e-07 eta: 0:01:17 time: 4.0250 data_time: 0.0062 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0029 grad_norm: 0.0088
01/26 23:35:38 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][440/450] lr: 3.2762e-08 eta: 0:00:38 time: 3.7767 data_time: 0.0030 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0031 grad_norm: 0.0088
01/26 23:36:16 - mmengine - INFO - after_train_iter in EvaluateChatHook.
01/26 23:36:18 - mmengine - INFO - Sample output:
<s><User>:请介绍一下你自己</oh>
<Bot>:我是某知名不知名人士的人工智能助手, 内在是上海AI实验室书生·语语的7B大模型哦</s>

01/26 23:36:21 - mmengine - INFO - Sample output:
<s><User>:请做一下自我介绍</oh>
<Bot>:我是某知名不知名人士的人工智能助手, 内在是上海AI实验室书生·语语的7B大模型哦</s>

01/26 23:36:21 - mmengine - INFO - Exp name: internlm_chat_7b_qloro_oasst1_e3_copy_20240126_220705
01/26 23:36:21 - mmengine - INFO - Epoch(train) [3][450/450] lr: 2.7077e-10 eta: 0:00:00 time: 3.7180 data_time: 0.0028 memory: 10421 loss: 0.0023 grad_norm: 0.0092
01/26 23:36:21 - mmengine - INFO - Saving checkpoint at 3 epochs
01/26 23:36:24 - mmengine - INFO - after_train in EvaluateChatHook.
01/26 23:36:27 - mmengine - INFO - Sample output:
<s><User>:请介绍一下你自己</oh>
<Bot>:我是某知名不知名人士的人工智能助手, 内在是上海AI实验室书生·语语的7B大模型哦</s>

01/26 23:36:29 - mmengine - INFO - Sample output:
<s><User>:请做一下自我介绍</oh>
<Bot>:我是某知名不知名人士的人工智能助手, 内在是上海AI实验室书生·语语的7B大模型哦</s>

(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# # 创建用于存放Hugging Face格式参数的hf文件夹
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# mkdir /root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config#
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# export MKL_SERVICE_FORCE_INTEL=1
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config#
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# # 配置文件存放的位置
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# export CONFIG_NAME_OR_PATH=/root/personal_assistant/config/internlm_chat_7b_qloro_oasst1_e3_copy.py
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config#
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# # 模型训练后得到的pth格式参数存放的位置
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# export PTH=/root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/internlm_chat_7b_qloro_oasst1_e3_copy/epoch_3.pth
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config#
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# # pth文件转换为Hugging Face格式后参数存放的位置
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# export SAVE_PATH=/root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config#
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# # 执行参数转换
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# xtuner convert pth_to_hf $CONFIG_NAME_OR_PATH $PTH $SAVE_PATH
```

保存参数:

```
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config# xtuner convert pth_to_hf $CONFIG_NAME_OR_PATH $PTH $SAVE_PATH
[2024-01-26 23:38:14.56] [INFO] [real_accelerator.py:191:get_accelerator] Setting ds_accelerator to cuda (auto detect)
Error: skl-service + Intel(R) MKL: MKL_THREADING_LAYER=INTEL is incompatible with libomp.so.1 library.
Try to import numpy first or set the threading layer accordingly. Set MKL_SERVICE_FORCE_INTEL to force it.
[2024-01-26 23:38:25.904] [INFO] [real_accelerator.py:191:get_accelerator] Setting ds_accelerator to cuda (auto detect)
quantization.config convert to <class 'transformers.utils.quantization_config BitsAndBytesConfig'>
Loading checkpoint shards: 100%
01/26 23:38:55 - mmengine - INFO - dispatch internlm attn forward
01/26 23:38:55 - mmengine - WARNING - Due to the implementation of the PyTorch version of flash attention, even when the "output_attentions" flag is set to True, it is not possible to return the "attn_weights".
Load PTH model from /root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/internlm_chat_7b_qloro_oasst1_e3_copy/epoch_3.pth
Convert weights to float16
Saving HuggingFace model to /root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf
All done!
(personal_assistant) root@intern-studio: /personal_assistant/config#
```

训练结果:

