

## Java Interview Questions

| 1  | What would you rate your Java experience out of 10?                                 |
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| 2  | Why Java?                                                                           |
| 3  | Java version you are using?                                                         |
| 4  | Do you use it in terms of testing only or in terms of development as well?          |
| 5  | How many years using Java programming in testing do you have?                       |
| 6  | Difference between Heap and Stack?                                                  |
| 7  | What is Java String Pool?                                                           |
| 8  | What is class in Java?                                                              |
| 9  | Difference between class and object?                                                |
| 10 | Logic to reverse String without given methods?                                      |
| 11 | What is the length of EMPTY and null Strings?                                       |
| 12 | How would you reverse a sentence without reversing the individual words themselves? |
| 13 | What is the difference between continue and break loop?                             |
| 14 | How to call the last stored value in an Array?                                      |
| 15 | How can you find max value in an int array?                                         |
| 16 | How can you find the second biggest number in an array?                             |
| 17 | Show me how you would sort an Array in ascending order, without using Arrays.sort   |
| 18 | Give an example when you have written customs methods in your current project?      |
| 19 | Static, non-static methods?                                                         |
| 20 | Can a class be static?                                                              |
| 21 | Tell me the differences between Static and Instance Variable/Block?                 |
| 22 | Can class be final?                                                                 |
| 23 | Difference between local variable and instance variable?                            |
| 24 | Explain Access modifiers in Java ?                                                  |
| 25 | Can you give "public: access modifier where you are overriding a protected method?  |
| 26 | You have private variables in class A, How can you access them in Class B? methods. |
| 27 | Difference between protected and default?                                           |
| 28 | You have protected method in one class. In what classes you can access this method? |
| 29 | Explain public static void main.                                                    |
| 30 | Can we execute java program without using main method?                              |
| 31 | Difference between a method and constructor?                                        |
| 32 | What is constructor chaining in Java?                                               |
| 33 | Recursion in Java.                                                                  |
| 34 | OOP concepts and how you used them in your last project?                            |

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| 35 | Why OOP concept is important for producing a software?                                              |
| 36 | Main uses of this keyword? Can it be used to refer statics?                                         |
| 37 | Can we have multiple inheritance in java? If yes, how do we achieve that?                           |
| 38 | You are talking about inheritance so how do you use superclass variable in the subclass?            |
| 39 | You hide data in what sense?                                                                        |
| 40 | Has a Vs Is A relation in Java?                                                                     |
| 41 | Difference between extends keyword and implements keyword?                                          |
| 42 | What's the use of super keyword?                                                                    |
| 43 | Method overloading VS Method Overriding?                                                            |
| 44 | What do you know about Interface?                                                                   |
| 45 | What is the benefit of Interface?                                                                   |
| 46 | What are the limitations of an Interface?                                                           |
| 47 | Difference between comparable and comparator interface?                                             |
| 48 | How can you achieve abstraction?                                                                    |
| 49 | Difference between final method and abstract method?                                                |
| 50 | Difference between abstract class and non-abstract class?                                           |
| 51 | The difference between class, abstract class and interface?                                         |
| 52 | Give a specific example of how you implemented abstraction in your framework? Where did you use it? |
| 53 | When you choose interface over abstract class?                                                      |
| 54 | What is polymorphism?                                                                               |
| 55 | What is runtime polymorphism?                                                                       |
| 56 | How did you implement polymorphism in your Framework?                                               |
| 57 | What kind of exception you faced and how you handled?                                               |
| 58 | What is difference between runtime exception and compile time exception?                            |
| 59 | Can catch block handle multiple exceptions or only one at a time?                                   |
| 60 | Class cast exceptions?                                                                              |
| 61 | What could be the reason if you are getting NullPointerException?                                   |
| 62 | Is it necessary that each try block must be followed by a catch block?                              |
| 63 | When does finally block not execute?                                                                |
| 64 | What is the difference between final, finally and finalize?                                         |
| 65 | What are the differences between Throw and Throws keyword?                                          |
| 66 | What is garbage collection in java                                                                  |
| 67 | Tell me how do you understand immutability in java and what is the difference between mutable?      |
| 68 | How do you achieve immutability?                                                                    |
| 69 | What are Java generics?                                                                             |
| 70 | Do you use streams?                                                                                 |
| 71 | Give me an example of up casting and down casting?                                                  |

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| 72 | String builder/buffer differences?                                         |
| 73 | What kind of collections you used in Java?                                 |
| 74 | Give an example of how you used collections in the project?                |
| 75 | Find unique values in an array using Collections.                          |
| 76 | How do you find if the ArrayList contains duplicates or not?               |
| 77 | Array or ArrayList to use? Why?                                            |
| 78 | How to compare two Arrays? Two Lists? What if values same, not same order? |
| 79 | How would you find the size of Array and Array List?                       |
| 80 | What is the difference between List, Queue and Set?                        |
| 81 | What is the difference between LinkedList and ArrayList?                   |
| 82 | What is Map?                                                               |
| 83 | What is HashMap explain, how do you use in your framework?                 |
| 84 | Tell me the differences between HashMap and LinkedHashMap?                 |
| 85 | What is the difference between a HashMap and HashTable?                    |
| 86 | How do you compare two values from different data structures?              |
| 87 | What is thread safe?                                                       |
| 88 | How do you make your code thread safe?                                     |
| 89 | What is multithreading and how would you use it as a test engineer/QA      |
| 90 | What iterator methods do you use?                                          |
| 91 | What is the difference between iterator and for/for each loops?            |
| 92 | How do you iterate over HashMap?                                           |
| 93 | Filtering and mapping in java                                              |