

$$\begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array} \right\} \quad \left| \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array} \right| \quad \left\| \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array} \right\|$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix}_{n \times n}$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \\ & 1 & 0 \\ & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

复数 $z = (x, y)$ 也可用矩阵 $\begin{pmatrix} x & -y \\ y & x \end{pmatrix}$ 来表示。

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{0} \left| \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ -\frac{a}{b}c \end{array} \right.$$