

$$a + b = b + a \quad (1)$$

$$abba \quad (2)$$

$$a + b = b + a$$

$$abba$$

$$3^2 + 4^2 = 5^2$$

$$3^2 + 4^2 = 5^2$$

$$3^2 + 4^2 = 5^2 \quad (3)$$

$$x = t + \cos t + 1 \quad (4)$$

$$y = 2 \sin t \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos 2x &= \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x \\ &= 2 \cos^2 x - 1 \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

$$D(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{如果 } x \in \mathbb{Q}; \\ 0, & \text{如果 } x \in \mathbb{R}; \end{cases} \quad (7)$$