

**LK-TECH Servo motor Protocol (RS485) v3.2****Disclaimer**

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**This manual include all commands for differ LK-M series( MS,MF,MG)**

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## 1. RS485 bus parameters and single motor command data frame format

Bus interface:RS485

Baud rate: 9600, 19200, 57600, 115200(default), 230400, 460800, 1Mbps, 2Mbps

Data bit:8

Odd-even check: None

Stop bit: 1

## 2. Command frame description and single motor command list

Up to 32 drivers (depending on bus load) can be mounted on the same bus. To prevent bus collisions, each driver needs to set a different ID. Refer to the basic settings in the previous section. The main control sends control commands to the driver, and the driver associated ID analyzes the data after receiving the commands, and selects the control mode (Angle closed loop, speed closed loop and torque closed loop) according to the command type, and sends a reply to the main control after a period of time (within 0.5ms).

Each control command is composed of 2 parts: frame header + data, which are specified as follows:

| Type          | Data description        | Length Of the Data | Instructions   |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Frame Command | Head Byte               | 1                  | Frame Head Identification,0x3E                                       |
|               | Command Byte            | 1                  | CMD  |
|               | ID Byte                 | 1                  | 1-32, Corresponding to the ID of the motor                           |
|               | Data Length Byte        | 1                  | Describes the length of the data, depending on the different command |
|               | Frame Header Check Byte | 1                  | Header checksum  |
| Frame Data    | Data                    | 0-60               | Data attached to the command, depending on the different command     |
|               | Data Check Byte         | 0 or 1             | Data checkSum  |

RS485 control commands supported by LK-TECH motor drive as following table:

| Item | Name  | Command Data |
|------|---|--------------|
| 1.   | Read the PID parameter command                              | 0x30         |
| 2.   | Write PID parameter to RAM command                          | 0x31         |
| 3.   | Write PID parameter to ROM command                          | 0x32         |
| 4.   | Read acceleration command                                   | 0x33         |
| 5.   | Write acceleration to RAM command                           | 0x34         |
| 6.   | Read encoder command  | 0x90         |
| 7.   | Writes the encoder value to ROM as the motor zero command   | 0x91         |
| 8.   | Write the current position to ROM as the motor zero command | 0x19         |
| 9.   | Read multi -loop Angle command                              | 0x92         |
| 10.  | Read single -loop Angle command                             | 0x94         |

|     |   |      |
|-----|---|------|
| 11. | Read motor status 1 and error flag command    | 0x9A |
| 12. | Clear motor error flag command                | 0x9B |
| 13. | Read motor status 2 command                   | 0x9C |
| 14. | Read motor status 3 command                   | 0x9D |
| 15. | Motor shutdown command                        | 0x80 |
| 16. | Motor stop command                            | 0x81 |
| 17. | Motor operation command                       | 0x88 |
| 18. | Open loop control command                     | 0xA0 |
| 19. | Torque closed loop control command            | 0xA1 |
| 20. | Speed closed loop control command             | 0xA2 |
| 21. | Multi position closed loop control command 1  | 0xA3 |
| 22. | Multi position closed loop control command 2  | 0xA4 |
| 23. | Single position closed loop control command 1 | 0xA5 |
| 24. | Single position closed loop control command 2 | 0xA6 |
| 25. | Incremental closed-loop control command 1     | 0xA7 |
| 26. | Incremental closed-loop control command 2     | 0xA8 |
| 27. | Read driver and motor model commands          | 0x12 |

### 3. Single motor command description

#### (1) Read PID parameter command (5byte)

The computer host sends command to read the PID parameter of the current motor.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                         |
|------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                         |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x30                         |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                    |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                         |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum |

#### Driver respond(12byte)

The data of driver respond contains PI parameters of each control loop

| Data Field | Instructions                 | Data                          |
|------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                    | 0x3E                          |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                 | 0x30                          |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                      | 0x01~0x20                     |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte             | 0x06                          |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte      | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum  |
| DATA[5]    |                              | DATA[5] = anglePidKp          |
| DATA[6]    | I parameter of position ring | DATA[6] = anglePidKi          |
| DATA[7]    | P parameter of speed ring    | DATA[7] = speedPidKp          |
| DATA[8]    | I parameter of speed ring    | DATA[8] = speedPidKi          |
| DATA[9]    | P parameter of torque ring   | DATA[9] = iqPidKp             |
| DATA[10]   | I parameter of torque ring   | DATA[10] = iqPidKi            |
| DATA[11]   | Frame header check byte      | DATA[5]~DATA[10]Byte checksum |

**(2) Write PID parameter to RAM command (12byte)**

The computer host sends command to write PID parameters into RAM, and the parameters become invalid when power off.

| Data Field | Instructions                 | Data                          |
|------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                    | 0x3E                          |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                 | 0x31                          |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                      | 0x01~0x20                     |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte             | 0x06                          |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte      | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum  |
| DATA[5]    | P parameter of position ring | DATA[5] = anglePidKp          |
| DATA[6]    | I parameter of position ring | DATA[6] = anglePidKi          |
| DATA[7]    | P parameter of speed ring    | DATA[7] = speedPidKp          |
| DATA[8]    | I parameter of speed ring    | DATA[8] = speedPidKi          |
| DATA[9]    | P parameter of torque ring   | DATA[9] = iqPidKp             |
| DATA[10]   | I parameter of torque ring   | DATA[10] = iqPidKi            |
| DATA[11]   | Frame header check byte      | DATA[5]~DATA[10]Byte checksum |

**Driver respond(12byte)**

The drive reply data is consistent with the received command parameters.

**(3) Write PID parameter to ROM command (12byte)**

The computer host sends the command to write the PID parameter to RAM. It is still valid when power off.

| Data Field | Instructions                 | Data                          |
|------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                    | 0x3E                          |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                 | 0x32                          |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                      | 0x01~0x20                     |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte             | 0x06                          |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte      | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum  |
| DATA[5]    | P parameter of position ring | DATA[5] = anglePidKp          |
| DATA[6]    | I parameter of position ring | DATA[6] = anglePidKi          |
| DATA[7]    | P parameter of speed ring    | DATA[7] = speedPidKp          |
| DATA[8]    | I parameter of speed ring    | DATA[8] = speedPidKi          |
| DATA[9]    | P parameter of torque ring   | DATA[9] = iqPidKp             |
| DATA[10]   | I parameter of torque ring   | DATA[10] = iqPidKi            |
| DATA[11]   | Frame header check byte      | DATA[5]~DATA[10]Byte checksum |

**Driver respond(12byte)**

The driver reply data is consistent with the received command parameters.

**(4) Read acceleration command (5byte)**

The computer host sends this command to read the acceleration parameters of the current motor.

| Data Field | Instructions | Data |
|------------|--------------|------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte    | 0x3E |

|         |                         |                              |
|---------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| DATA[1] | Command byte            | 0x33                         |
| DATA[2] | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                    |
| DATA[3] | Data length byte        | 0x00                         |
| DATA[4] | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum |

**Driver respond(10byte)**

Acceleration parameters are included in the driver reply data. The acceleration data is of int32\_t type, with a unit of 1dps/s.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                             |
|------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                             |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x33                             |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                        |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x04                             |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum     |
| DATA[5]    | Acceleration low byte 1 | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&Accel)   |
| DATA[6]    | Acceleration byte 2     | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&Accel)+1 |
| DATA[7]    | Acceleration byte 3     | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&Accel)+2 |
| DATA[8]    | Acceleration byte 4     | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&Accel)+3 |
| DATA[9]    | Data check byte         | DATA[5]~DATA[8]Byte checksum     |

**(5) Write acceleration to RAM command (10byte)**

The computer host sends the command to write acceleration parameters into RAM, and the parameters will lose when power off. Acceleration data is int32\_t type, unit 1dps/s.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                             |
|------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                             |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x34                             |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                        |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x04                             |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum     |
| DATA[5]    | Acceleration low byte 1 | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&Accel)   |
| DATA[6]    | Acceleration byte 2     | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&Accel)+1 |
| DATA[7]    | Acceleration byte 3     | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&Accel)+2 |
| DATA[8]    | Acceleration byte 4     | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&Accel)+3 |
| DATA[10]   | Data check byte         | DATA[5]~DATA[8]Byte checksum     |

**Driver respond(10byte)**

The drive reply data is consistent with the received command parameters

**(6) Read encoder command (5byte)**

The computer host sends command to read the current position of the encoder.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                         |
|------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                         |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x90                         |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                    |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                         |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum |

**Driver respond(12byte)**

The motor replies to the computer host after receiving the command, and the reply data contains the following parameters.

- 1.Encoder position encoder (uint16\_t type, eg:14bit encoder value range 0~16383), which is the original position of encoder minus encoder offset.
- 2.Original position of encoder (uint16\_t type, eg:14bit encoder value range 0~16383).
- 3.EncoderOffset (uint16\_t type, eg:14bit encoder value range 0~16383), and this point is taken as the 0 point of the motor Angle.

| Data Field | Instructions                        | Data                              |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                           | 0x3E                              |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                        | 0x90                              |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                             | 0x01~0x20                         |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte                    | 0x06                              |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte             | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum      |
| DATA[5]    | Encoder data in low bytes           | =*(uint8_t *)&encoder)            |
| DATA[6]    | Encoder data in high bytes          | =*((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1)        |
| DATA[7]    | Encoder original position low byte  | =*(uint8_t *)&encoder Raw)        |
| DATA[8]    | Encoder original position high byte | =*((uint8_t *)&encoder Raw)+1)    |
| DATA[9]    | Encoder zero low byte               | =*(uint8_t *)&encoder Offset)     |
| DATA[10]   | Encoder zero high byte              | =*((uint8_t *)&encoder Offset)+1) |
| DATA[11]   | Data check byte                     | DATA[5]~DATA[10]Byte checksum     |

**(7) Write encoder value as motor zero point command (8byte)**

The computer host sends the command to set the encoder Offset , that the encoder Offset to be written is the type of uint16\_t, and value range of the 14bit encoder is 0~16383.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                             |
|------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                             |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x91                             |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                        |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x02                             |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum     |
| DATA[5]    | Encoder zero low byte   | =*(uint8_t *)&encoderOffset)     |
| DATA[6]    | Encoder zero high byte  | =*((uint8_t *)&encoderOffset)+1) |
| DATA[7]    | Data check byte         | DATA[5]~DATA[6]Byte checksum     |

**Driver respond(8byte)**

The drive reply data is consistent with the received command parameters

**(8) Write the current position to ROM as the zero point command of the motor (5byte)**

Writes the current encoder position of the motor into ROM as the initial position.

Attention:

1. This command needs to restart to take effect.
2. This command will write zero point into ROM of the driver, multiple writing will affect the chip life,which is not recommended for frequent use



| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                         |
|------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                         |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x19                         |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                    |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                         |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum |

For example, the computer host sends zero point setting command to the 1# driver (HEX) as following.

3E 19 01 00 58

#### Driver respond(26 byte)

The command is not open yet.

#### (9) Read multi-loop Angle command (5byte)

The computer host sends command to read the absolute multi-turn Angle of the current motor.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                         |
|------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                         |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x92                         |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                    |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                         |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]Byte checksum |

#### Drive respond(14byte)

The motor replies to the computer host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following parameters:

1.Motor-angle, int64\_t type data, positive value represents clockwise cumulative Angle, negative value represents counter clockwise cumulative Angle, unit  $0.01^{\circ}$  /LSB.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                                    |
|------------|-------------------------|---|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                                    |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x92                                    |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                               |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x08                                    |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum         |
| DATA[5]    | Angle low byte 1        | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&motorAngle)     |
| DATA[6]    | Angle byte 2            | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)& motorAngle)+1  |
| DATA[7]    | Angle byte 3            | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)& motorAngle)+2  |
| DATA[8]    | Angle byte 4            | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)& motorAngle)+3  |
| DATA[9]    | Angle byte 5            | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)& motorAngle)+4  |
| DATA[10]   | Angle byte 6            | DATA[10] = *((uint8_t *)& motorAngle)+5 |
| DATA[11]   | Angle byte 7            | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)& motorAngle)+6 |
| DATA[12]   | Angle high byte 8       | DATA[12] = *((uint8_t *)& motorAngle)+6 |
| DATA[13]   | Data check byte         | From DATA[5] to DATA[12]checksum        |

**(10) Read single-loop Angle command (5 byte)**

The computer host sends command to read the absolute single-turn Angle of the current motor.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                            |
|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                            |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x94                            |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                            |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum |

**Driver respond(10 byte)**

The motor replies to the computer host after receiving the command, the frame data contains the following parameters:

1.The single-loop angle of the motor,uint32\_t type data, which takes encoder zero point as the starting point, increases clockwise, and when it reaches zero again, the value returns to 0, unit  $0.01^{\circ}$  /LSB, and the value range is  $0 \sim 36000 * i - 1$  (i: Reduction ratio) .

| Data Field | Instructions                  | Data                                    |
|------------|-------------------------------|---|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                     | 0x3E                                    |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                  | 0x94                                    |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                       | 0x01~0x20                               |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte              | 0x04                                    |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte       | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum         |
| DATA[5]    | Single loop Angle low byte 1  | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&circleAngle)    |
| DATA[6]    | Single loop Angle byte 2      | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)& circleAngle)+1 |
| DATA[7]    | Single loop Angle byte 3      | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)& circleAngle)+1 |
| DATA[8]    | Single loop Angle high byte 4 | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)& circleAngle)+1 |
| DATA[9]    | Data check byte               | From DATA[5] to DATA[8]checksum         |

**(11) Read motor state 1 and error flag command (5byte)**

This command reads the current motor's temperature, voltage, and error status flags.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                            |
|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                            |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x9A                            |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                            |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum |

**Driver respond(13byte)**

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following parameters:

- Motor temperature (int8\_t type, unit  $1^{\circ}\text{C}$  /LSB).
- Voltage (uint16\_t, unit 0.1v /LSB).
- ErrorState (uint8\_t type, each bit represents different motor state)

| Data Field | Instructions | Data |
|------------|--------------|------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte    | 0x3E |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte | 0x9A |

|          |                         |                                      |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| DATA[2]  | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                            |
| DATA[3]  | Data length byte        | 0x07                                 |
| DATA[4]  | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum      |
| DATA[5]  | Motor temperature       | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&temperature)  |
| DATA[6]  | NULL                    | 0x00                                 |
| DATA[7]  | voltage low byte        | DATA[7] = *(uint8_t *)&voltage)      |
| DATA[8]  | voltage high byte       | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)& voltage)+1) |
| DATA[9]  | NULL                    | 0x00                                 |
| DATA[10] | NULL                    | 0x00                                 |
| DATA[11] | Error status byte       | DATA[11]=errorState                  |
| DATA[12] | Data check byte         | From DATA[5] to DATA[11]checksum     |

Remark:

1. The specific status table of each bit of errorState is as follows.

| errorState byte | State instructions    | 0      | 1                           |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| 0               | Voltage condition     | Normal | Low voltage protection      |
| 1               | NULL                  |        |                             |
| 2               | NULL                  |        |                             |
| 3               | Temperature condition | Normal | Over temperature protection |
| 4               | NULL                  |        |                             |
| 5               | NULL                  |        |                             |
| 6               | NULL                  |        |                             |
| 7               | NULL                  |        |                             |

#### (12) Clear motor error mark command (5byte)

This command clears the current motor error state and the motor returns when it is received.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                            |
|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                            |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x9B                            |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                            |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum |

#### Driver respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following parameters.

- 1.Motor temperature (int8\_t type, unit 1℃/LSB).
- 2.Voltage (uint16\_t, unit 0.1v /LSB).
- 3.ErrorState (uint8\_t type, each bit represents different motor state)

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                            |
|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                            |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x9B                            |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x07                            |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum |

|          |                   |                                      |
|----------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| DATA[5]  | Motor temperature | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&temperature)  |
| DATA[6]  | NULL              | 0x00                                 |
| DATA[7]  | voltage low byte  | DATA[7] = *(uint8_t *)&voltage)      |
| DATA[8]  | voltage high byte | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)& voltage)+1) |
| DATA[9]  | NULL              | 0x00                                 |
| DATA[10] | NULL              | 0x00                                 |
| DATA[11] | Error status byte | DATA[11]=errorState                  |
| DATA[12] | Data check byte   | From DATA[5] to DATA[11]checksum     |

Remark:

1. If the motor state is not restored to normal, the error mark cannot be removed.
2. The specific state of each bit of error state refers to reading motor state 1 and error flag command.

### (13) Read motor state 2 command (5byte)

This command reads the current motor temperature, voltage, speed, encoder position.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                            |
|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                            |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x9C                            |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                            |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum |

### Driver respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following parameters.

1. Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).
2. Torque current IQ of the motor (int16\_t type, range -2048~2048, corresponding to the actual torque current range -33A ~33A).
3. Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).
4. Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, the value range of 14bit encoder is 0~16383).

| Data Field | Instructions               | Data                                 |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                  | 0x3E                                 |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte               | 0x9C                                 |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                    | 0x01~0x20                            |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte           | 0x07                                 |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte    | DATA[0]到 DATA[3]的校验和                 |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature          | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&temperature)  |
| DATA[6]    | Torque current low byte    | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)&iq)           |
| DATA[7]    | Torque current high byte   | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)+1)       |
| DATA[8]    | Motor speed low bytes      | DATA[8] = *(uint8_t *)&speed)        |
| DATA[9]    | Motor speed high bytes     | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)+1)    |
| DATA[10]   | Encoder position low byte  | DATA[10] = *(uint8_t *)&encoder)     |
| DATA[11]   | Encoder position high byte | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1) |
| DATA[12]   | Data check byte            | From DATA[5] to DATA[11]checksum     |

**(14) Read motor state 3 command (5byte)**

This command reads the current motor temperature and phase current data.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                            |
|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                            |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x9D                            |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                            |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum |

**Driver respond(13byte)**

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following parameters.

1. Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).
2. Phase A current data, data type int16\_t, corresponding to the actual phase current 1A/64LSB.
3. Phase B current data, data type int16\_t, corresponding to the actual phase current 1A/64LSB.
4. Phase C current data, data type int16\_t, corresponding to the actual phase current 1A/64LSB.

| Data Field | Instructions              | Data                                |
|------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                 | 0x3E                                |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte              | 0x9D                                |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                   | 0x01~0x20                           |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte          | 0x07                                |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte   | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum     |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature         | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&temperature) |
| DATA[6]    | A phase current low byte  | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)&iA)          |
| DATA[7]    | A phase current high byte | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&iA)+1)      |
| DATA[8]    | B phase current low byte  | DATA[8] = *(uint8_t *)&iB)          |
| DATA[9]    | B phase current high byte | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&iB)+1)      |
| DATA[10]   | C phase current low byte  | DATA[10] = *(uint8_t *)&iC)         |
| DATA[11]   | C phase current high byte | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&iC)+1)     |
| DATA[12]   | Data check byte           | From DATA[5] to DATA[11]checksum    |

**(15) Motor shutdown command (5byte)**

Turn off the motor and clear the motor running state and the control instruction received before.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                            |
|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                            |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x80                            |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                            |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]checksum |

For example, the computer host sends the motor shutdown command to driver 1# as follows (HEX).

3E 80 01 00 BF

**Drive respond(5byte)**

It is same as computer host send.

#### (16) Motor stop command (5byte)

Stop the motor, but do not clear the motor running state and previous received control instructions.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                                 |
|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                                 |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x81                                 |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                            |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                                 |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]byte checksum |

For example, the host sends the motor stop command to driver 1# as follows (HEX).

3E 81 01 00 C0

#### Driver respond(5byte)

It is same as computer host send.

#### (17) Motor operation command (5byte)

Restore motor operation from motor stop command (control mode before restoration stop).

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                                 |
|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                                 |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x88                                 |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                            |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                                 |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]byte checksum |

For example, the host sends the motor stop command to driver 1# as follows (HEX).

3E 88 01 00 C7

#### Drive respond(5byte)

It is same as computer host send.

#### (18) Torque open loop control command (8byte)

This command only for MS series  
The computer host sends this command to control the output power of open loop, and the control value is int16\_t type, with the value range of -1000~ 1000, (the bus current and the actual torque of the motor vary with different motors).

| Data Field | Instructions                         | Data                                    |
|------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                            | 0x3E                                    |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                         | 0xA0                                    |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                              | 0x01~0x20                               |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte                     | 0x02                                    |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte              | DATA[0]~DATA[3] byte checksum           |
| DATA[5]    | Output power control value low byte  | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&powerControl)   |
| DATA[6]    | Output power control value high byte | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&powerControl)+1 |
| DATA[7]    | Data check byte                      | DATA[5]~DATA[6] byte checksum           |

Remark:

1. The control value power control in this command is not limited by the Max power value in the LK-Motor Tool.

#### Driver respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the computer host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following data:

1. Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).
2. Motor power output value (int16\_t type, range -1000~1000)
3. Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).
4. Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, eg:14bit encoder value range 0~16383).

| Data Field | Instructions               | Data                                 |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                  | 0x3E                                 |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte               | 0xA0                                 |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                    | 0x01~0x20                            |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte           | 0x07                                 |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte    | DATA[0]toDATA[3]data checksum        |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature          | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&temperature)  |
| DATA[6]    | Output power low byte      | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)&power)        |
| DATA[7]    | Output power high byte     | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&power)+1)    |
| DATA[8]    | motor speed low byte       | DATA[8] = *(uint8_t *)&speed)        |
| DATA[9]    | motor speed high byte      | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)+1)    |
| DATA[10]   | encoder position low byte  | DATA[10] = *(uint8_t *)&encoder)     |
| DATA[11]   | encoder position high byte | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1) |
| DATA[12]   | Data check byte            | DATA[5]toDATA[11]data checksum       |

#### (19)Torque closed-loop control command (8byte),the command for MF and MG

The computer host sends this command to control the torque current output of the motor, and the control value is int16\_t type, with the value range of -2000~ 2000, corresponding to the actual torque current range of -32A ~32A (the bus current and the actual torque of the motor vary with different motors).

| Data Field | Instructions                           | Data                                  |
|------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                              | 0x3E                                  |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                           | 0xA1                                  |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                                | 0x01~0x20                             |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte                       | 0x02                                  |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte                | From DATA[0] to DATA[3]byte checksum  |
| DATA[5]    | Torque current control value low byte  | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&iqControl)     |
| DATA[6]    | Torque current control value high byte | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&iqControl)+1) |
| DATA[7]    | Data check byte                        | DATA[5]~DATA[6]byte checksum          |

Remark:

1.The control value iqControl in this command is not limited by the Max Torque Current value in

the LK-Motor Tool.

### Drive respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the computer host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following data:

- 1.Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1℃/LSB).
- 2.Torque current IQ of the motor (int16\_t type, range -2048~2048, corresponding to the actual torque current range -33A ~33A).
- 3.Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).
- 4.Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, 14bit encoder value range 0~16383).

| Data Field | Instructions               | Data                                 |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                  | 0x3E                                 |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte               | 0xA1                                 |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                    | 0x01~0x20                            |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte           | 0x07                                 |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte    | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum         |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature          | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&temperature)  |
| DATA[6]    | Torque current low byte    | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)&iq)           |
| DATA[7]    | Torque current high byte   | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)+1)       |
| DATA[8]    | Motor speed low bytes      | DATA[8] = *(uint8_t *)&speed)        |
| DATA[9]    | Motor speed high bytes     | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)+1)    |
| DATA[10]   | Encoder data in low bytes  | DATA[10] = *(uint8_t *)&encoder)     |
| DATA[11]   | Encoder data in high bytes | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1) |
| DATA[12]   | Data check byte            | DATA[5]~DATA[11]byte checksum        |

### (20)Speed closed-loop control command (10byte)

The computer host sends this command to control the speed of the motor with a speedControl of type int32\_t corresponding to the actual speed of 0.01 DPS /LSB.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                                     |
|------------|-------------------------|--|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                                     |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0xA2                                     |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                                |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x04                                     |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum             |
| DATA[5]    | Motor speed low byte    | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&speedControl)     |
| DATA[6]    | Motor speed             | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&speedControl)+1) |
| DATA[7]    | Motor speed             | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&speedControl)+2) |
| DATA[8]    | Motor speed high byte   | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&speedControl)+3) |
| DATA[9]    | Data check byte         | DATA[5]~DATA[8]byte checksum             |

Remark:

1. Motor speed control in this command limited by max speed in RMD Assistant
2. The max acceleration in this command limited by max acceleration in RMD Assistant
3. The max torque current in this command (MF/MG) limited by max torque current in RMD Assistant ;max power of MS limited by max power in RMD Assistant



**Drive respond(13byte)**

The motor replies to the computer host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following data.

- 1.Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).
- 2.Torque current IQ of the motor (int16\_t type, range -2048~2048, corresponding to the actual torque current range -33A ~33A). Motor power output value (int16\_t type, range -1000~1000)
- 3.Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).
- 4.Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, 14bit encoder value range 0~16383).

| Data Field | Instructions             | Data                                 |
|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                | 0x3E                                 |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte             | 0xA2                                 |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                  | 0x01~0x20                            |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte         | 0x07                                 |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte  | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum         |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature        | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&temperature)  |
| DATA[6]    | Torque current low byte  | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)&iq)           |
| DATA[7]    | Torque current high byte | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)+1)       |
| DATA[8]    | Motor speed low byte     | DATA[8] = *(uint8_t *)&speed)        |
| DATA[9]    | Motor speed high byte    | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)+1)    |
| DATA[10]   | Encoder data low byte    | DATA[10] = *(uint8_t *)&encoder)     |
| DATA[11]   | Encoder data high byte   | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1) |
| DATA[12]   | Data check byte          | DATA[5]~DATA[11]byte checksum        |

**(21)Multi position closed-loop control command 1 (14byte)**

The host computer sends the command to control the position of the motor (multi-turn Angle), the control value angleControl is int64\_t, corresponding to the actual position is 0.01degree/LSB, that is 36000 represents 360° , and the motor rotation direction is determined by the difference between the target position and the current position.

| Data Field | Instructions                 | Data                                      |
|------------|------------------------------|---|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                    | 0x3E                                      |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                 | 0xA3                                      |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                      | 0x01~0x20                                 |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte             | 0x08                                      |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte      | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum              |
| DATA[5]    | Position control low byte 1  | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&angleControl)      |
| DATA[6]    | Position control byte 2      | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+1)  |
| DATA[7]    | Position control byte 3      | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+2)  |
| DATA[8]    | Position control byte 4      | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+3)  |
| DATA[9]    | Position control byte 5      | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+4)  |
| DATA[10]   | Position control byte 6      | DATA[10] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+5) |
| DATA[11]   | Position control byte 7      | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+6) |
| DATA[12]   | Position control high byte 8 | DATA[12] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+7) |
| DATA[13]   | Data check byte              | DATA[5]~DATA[13]byte checksum             |

Remark:

1. The control value angleControl under this command is limited by Max Angle value in the LK-Motor Tool.
2. The maximum Speed of the motor under this command is limited by the Max Speed value in the LK-Motor Tool.
3. In this control mode, the maximum Acceleration of the motor is limited by the Max Acceleration value of the LK-Motor Tool.
4. In this control mode, the maximum Torque Current of the motor is limited by Max Torque Current value in the LK-Motor Tool.

#### Driver respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following data.

1. Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).
2. Torque current IQ of the motor (int16\_t type, range -2048~2048, corresponding to the actual torque current range -33A ~33A); Motor power output value (int16\_t type, range -1000~1000)
3. Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).
4. Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, 14bit encoder value range 0~16383).

| Data Field | Instructions             | Data                                |        |
|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                | 0x3E                                |        |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte             | 0xA3                                |        |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                  | 0x01~0x20                           |        |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte         | 0x07                                |        |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte  | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum        |        |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature        | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&temperature  |        |
| DATA[6]    | Torque current low byte  | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)&iq           | MF; MG |
|            | Power output low byte    | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)&power        | MS     |
| DATA[7]    | Torque current high byte | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)+1       | MF; MG |
|            | Power output high byte   | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&power)+1    | MS     |
| DATA[8]    | Motor speed low byte     | DATA[8] = *(uint8_t *)&speed        |        |
| DATA[9]    | Motor speed high byte    | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)+1    |        |
| DATA[10]   | Encoder data low byte    | DATA[10] = *(uint8_t *)&encoder     |        |
| DATA[11]   | Encoder data high byte   | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1 |        |
| DATA[12]   | Data check byte          | DATA[5]~DATA[11]byte checksum       |        |

#### (22) Multi position closed-loop control command 2 (14byte)

The host computer sends the command to control the position of the motor (multi-turn Angle), the control value angleControl is int64\_t, corresponding to the actual position is 0.01degree/LSB, that is 36000 represents 360°, and the motor rotation direction is determined by the difference between the target position and the current position. The control value maxSpeed limits the maximum speed of motor rotation, which is uint32\_t type, corresponding to the actual speed of 0.01dps/LSB, namely 36000 represents 360dps.

| Data Field | Instructions                 | Data                                     |
|------------|------------------------------|--|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                    | 0x3E                                     |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                 | 0xA4                                     |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                      | 0x01~0x20                                |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte             | 0x0C                                     |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte      | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum             |
| DATA[5]    | Position control low byte 1  | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)    |
| DATA[6]    | Position control byte 2      | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+1  |
| DATA[7]    | Position control byte 3      | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+2  |
| DATA[8]    | Position control byte 4      | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+3  |
| DATA[9]    | Position control byte 5      | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+4  |
| DATA[10]   | Position control byte 6      | DATA[10] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+5 |
| DATA[11]   | Position control byte 7      | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+6 |
| DATA[12]   | Position control high byte 1 | DATA[12] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+7 |
| DATA[13]   | Speed limit low byte 1       | DATA[13] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)       |
| DATA[14]   | Speed limit byte 2           | DATA[14] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)+1     |
| DATA[15]   | Speed limit byte 3           | DATA[15] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)+2     |
| DATA[16]   | Speed limit high byte 4      | DATA[16] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)+3     |
| DATA[17]   | Data check byte              | DATA[5]~DATA[16]byte checksum            |

Remark:

1. The control value angleControl under this command is limited by Max Angle value in the LK-Motor Tool.
2. In this control mode, the maximum Acceleration of the motor is limited by the Max Acceleration value of the LK-Motor Tool.
3. In this control mode, the maximum Torque Current of the motor is limited by Max Torque Current value in the LK-Motor Tool.

#### Driver respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following data.

- 1.Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).
- 2.Torque current IQ of the motor (int16\_t type, range -2048~2048, corresponding to the actual torque current range -33A ~33A). Motor power output value (int16\_t type, range -1000~1000)
- 3.Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).
- 4.Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, 14bit encoder value range 0~16383).

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                                 |
|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                                 |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0xA4                                 |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                            |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x07                                 |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum         |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature       | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&temperature) |
| DATA[6]    | Torque current low byte | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&iq) MF;MG    |

|          |                          |                                     |       |
|----------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
|          | Output Power low byte    | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&power)      | MS    |
| DATA[7]  | Torque current high byte | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)+1       | MF;MG |
|          | Output Power high byte   | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&power)+1    | MS    |
| DATA[8]  | Motor speed low byte     | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)      |       |
| DATA[9]  | Motor speed high byte    | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)+1    |       |
| DATA[10] | Encoder data low byte    | DATA[10] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)   |       |
| DATA[11] | Encoder data high byte   | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1 |       |
| DATA[12] | Data check byte          | DATA[5]~DATA[11]byte checksum       |       |

### (23)Single position closed-loop control command 1 (10byte)

1. The host sends this command to control the position of the motor (single turn Angle).
2. The control value angleControl is uint16\_t, with a range of 0~35999 and a corresponding actual position of 0.01degree/LSB, namely the actual Angle range of 0°~359.99°.

| Data Field | Instructions                 | Data                                    |
|------------|------------------------------|---|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                    | 0x3E                                    |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                 | 0xA5                                    |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                      | 0x01~0x20                               |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte             | 0x03                                    |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte      | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum            |
| DATA[5]    | Rotation direction byte      | DATA[5] = spinDirection                 |
| DATA[6]    | Position control low byte 1  | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)   |
| DATA[7]    | Position control high byte 2 | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+1 |
| DATA[8]    | null                         | 0x00                                    |
| DATA[9]    | Data check byte              | DATA[5]~DATA[8]byte checksum            |

Remarks:

- 1.The maximum Speed of the motor under this command is limited by the Max Speed value in the LK-Motor Tool.
- 2.In this control mode, the maximum Acceleration of the motor is limited by the value of Max Acceleration in the LK-Motor Tool.
- 3.In this control mode, the maximum Torque Current of the motor is limited by Max Torque Current value in the LK-Motor Tool.

### Driver respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following data.

- 1.Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).
- 2.Torque current IQ of the motor (int16\_t type, range -2048~2048, corresponding to the actual torque current range -33A ~33A). Motor power output value (int16\_t type, range -1000~1000)
- 3.Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).
- 4.Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, 14bit encoder value range 0~16383).

| Data Field | Instructions | Data      |
|------------|--------------|-----------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte    | 0x3E      |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte | 0xA5      |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte      | 0x01~0x20 |

|          |                          |                                      |       |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| DATA[3]  | Data length byte         | 0x07                                 |       |
| DATA[4]  | Frame header check byte  | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum         |       |
| DATA[5]  | Motor temperature        | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&temperature) |       |
| DATA[6]  | Torque current low byte  | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)          | MG;MF |
|          | Output Power low byte    | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&power)       | MS    |
| DATA[7]  | Torque current high byte | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)+1        | MG;MF |
|          | Output Power high byte   | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&power)+1     | MS    |
| DATA[8]  | Motor speed low byte     | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)       |       |
| DATA[9]  | Motor speed high byte    | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)+1     |       |
| DATA[10] | Encoder data low byte    | DATA[10] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)    |       |
| DATA[11] | Encoder data high byte   | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1  |       |
| DATA[12] | Data check byte          | DATA[5]~DATA[11]byte checksum        |       |

#### (24)Single position closed-loop control command 2 (14byte)

The computer host sends this command to control the position of the motor (single turn Angle).

1. Control value spinDirection sets the direction of motor rotation as uint8\_t type, 0x00 represents clockwise, 0x01 represents counterclockwise.
2. The control value angleControl is uint16\_t, with a range of 0~35999 and a corresponding actual position of 0.01degree/LSB, namely the actual Angle range of 0°~359.99°.
3. The control value maxSpeed limits the maximum speed of motor rotation, which is uint32\_t type, corresponding to the actual speed of 0.01dps/LSB, i.e. 36000 represents 360dps.

| Data Field | Instructions                | Data                                    |
|------------|-----------------------------|---|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                   | 0x3E                                    |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                | 0xA6                                    |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                     | 0x01~0x20                               |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte            | 0x08                                    |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte     | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum            |
| DATA[5]    | Rotation direction byte     | DATA[5] = spinDirection                 |
| DATA[6]    | Position control low byte 1 | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)   |
| DATA[7]    | Position controlhigh byte 2 | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&angleControl)+1 |
| DATA[8]    | NULL                        | 0X00                                    |
| DATA[9]    | Speed limit low byte 1      | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)       |
| DATA[10]   | Speed limit byte 2          | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)+1     |
| DATA[11]   | Speed limit byte 3          | DATA[10] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)+2    |
| DATA[12]   | Speed limit byte 4          | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)+3    |
| DATA[13]   | Data check byte             | DATA[5]~DATA[12]byte checksum           |

Remarks:

1. In this control mode, the maximum Acceleration of the motor is limited by the value of Max Acceleration in the LK-Motor Tool.
2. In this control mode, the maximum Torque Current of the motor is limited by Max Torque Current value in the LK-Motor Tool.

#### Driver respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the

following data.

- 1.Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).
- 2.Torque current IQ of the motor (int16\_t type, range -2048~2048, corresponding to the actual torque current range -33A ~33A). Motor power output value (int16\_t type, range -1000~1000)
- 3.Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).
- 4.Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, 14bit encoder value range 0~16383).

| Data Field | Instructions             | Data                                  |       |
|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                | 0x3E                                  |       |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte             | 0xA6                                  |       |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                  | 0x01~0x20                             |       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte         | 0x07                                  |       |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte  | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum          |       |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature        | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)(&temperature)  |       |
| DATA[6]    | Torque current low byte  | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)(&iq)           | MG;MF |
|            | Output power low byte    | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)(&power)        | MS    |
| DATA[7]    | Torque current high byte | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)(&iq)+1)       | MG;MF |
|            | Output power high byte   | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)(&power)+1)    | MS    |
| DATA[8]    | Motor speed low byte     | DATA[8] = *(uint8_t *)(&speed)        |       |
| DATA[9]    | Motor speed high byte    | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)(&speed)+1)    |       |
| DATA[10]   | Encoder data low byte    | DATA[10] = *(uint8_t *)(&encoder)     |       |
| DATA[11]   | Encoder data high byte   | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)(&encoder)+1) |       |
| DATA[12]   | Data check byte          | DATA[5]~DATA[11]byte checksum         |       |

#### (25) Incremental closed-loop control command 1 (10byte)

The host sends this command to control the incremental position of the motor

- 1.The control value of angle Increment is int32\_t type, and the corresponding actual position is 0.01degree / LSB, 36000 represents 360 °. The direction of motor rotation is determined by the sign of this parameter.

| Data Field | Instructions                            | Data   |
|------------|---|--|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                               | 0x3E   |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte                            | 0xA7   |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                                 | 0x01~0x20                                    |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte                        | 0x03   |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte                 | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum                 |
| DATA[5]    | incremental position control low byte 1 | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)(&angle Increment)     |
| DATA[6]    | incremental position control low byte 2 | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)(&angle Increment)+1) |
| DATA[7]    | incremental position control low byte 3 | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)(&angle Increment)+2) |
| DATA[8]    | incremental position control low byte 4 | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)(&angle Increment)+3) |
| DATA[9]    | Data check byte                         | DATA[5]~DATA[8] byte checksum                |

Remarks:

- 1.The maximum Speed of the motor under this command is limited by the Max Speed value in

the LK-Motor Tool.

2.In this control mode, the maximum Acceleration of the motor is limited by the value of Max Acceleration in the LK-Motor Tool.

3.In this control mode, the maximum Torque Current of the motor is limited by Max Torque Current value in the LK-Motor Tool.

#### Driver respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following data.

1.Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).

2.Torque current IQ of the motor (int16\_t type, range -2048~2048, corresponding to the actual torque current range -33A ~33A). Motor power output value (int16\_t type, range -1000~1000)

3.Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).

4.Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, 14bit encoder value range 0~16383)

| Data Field | Instructions               | Data                                |       |
|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                  | 0x3E                                |       |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte               | 0xA7                                |       |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                    | 0x01~0x20                           |       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte           | 0x07                                |       |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte    | DATA[0]to DATA[3] check sum         |       |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature          | DATA[5] = *(uint8_t *)&temperature  |       |
| DATA[6]    | Torque current low byte    | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)&iq           | MF MG |
|            | Output power low byte      | DATA[6] = *(uint8_t *)&power        | MS    |
| DATA[7]    | Torque current high byte   | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)+1       | MF MG |
|            | Output power high byte     | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&power)+1    | MS    |
| DATA[8]    | motor speed low byte       | DATA[8] = *(uint8_t *)&speed        |       |
| DATA[9]    | motor speed high byte      | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)+1    |       |
| DATA[10]   | Encoder position low byte  | DATA[10] = *(uint8_t *)&encoder     |       |
| DATA[11]   | Encoder position high byte | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1 |       |
| DATA[12]   | Data check byte            | DATA[5]~DATA[11]check sum           |       |

#### (26) Incremental closed-loop control command 2 (14byte)

The host sends this command to control the incremental position of the motor

1.The control value of angle Increment is int32\_t type, and the corresponding actual position is 0.01degree / LSB, 36000 represents 360 °. The direction of motor rotation is determined by the sign of this parameter.

2. The control value of maxSpeed limits the maximum speed of the motor. It is uint32\_t type, which corresponds to the actual speed of 0.01dps / LSB, 36000 represents 360dps.

| Data Field | Instructions | Data      |
|------------|--------------|-----------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte    | 0x3E      |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte | 0xA8      |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte      | 0x01~0x20 |



|          |  |  |
|----------|--|--|
| DATA[3]  | Data length byte                         | 0x08                                       |
| DATA[4]  | Frame header check byte                  | DATA[0]~DATA[3] byte checksum              |
| DATA[5]  | incremental position control low byte 1  | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&angleIncrement)    |
| DATA[6]  | incremental position control byte 2      | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&angleIncrement)+1) |
| DATA[7]  | incremental position control byte 3      | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&angleIncrement)+2) |
| DATA[8]  | incremental position control high byte 4 | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&angleIncrement)+3) |
| DATA[9]  | speed limited low byte1                  | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)          |
| DATA[10] | speed limited byte 2                     | DATA[10] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)+1)      |
| DATA[11] | speed limited byte 3                     | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)+2)      |
| DATA[12] | speed limited high byte 4                | DATA[12] = *((uint8_t *)&maxSpeed)+3)      |
| DATA[13] | Data check byte                          | DATA[5]~DATA[12]byte check sum             |

Remarks:

- 1.In this control mode, the maximum Acceleration of the motor is limited by the value of Max Acceleration in the LK-Motor Tool.
- 2.In this control mode, the maximum Torque Current of the motor is limited by Max Torque Current value in the LK-Motor Tool.

#### Driver respond(13byte)

The motor replies to the host after receiving the command, and the frame data contains the following data.

- 1.Motor temperature (int8\_t type, 1°C/LSB).
- 2.Torque current IQ of the motor (int16\_t type, range -2048~2048, corresponding to the actual torque current range -33A ~33A). Motor power output value (int16\_t type, range -1000~1000)
- 3.Motor speed (int16\_t type, 1dps/LSB).
- 4.Encoder position value (uint16\_t type, 14bit encoder value range 0~16383)

| Data Field | Instructions              | Data                                 |       |
|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                 | 0x3E                                 |       |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte              | 0xA8                                 |       |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                   | 0x01~0x20                            |       |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte          | 0x08                                 |       |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte   | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum         |       |
| DATA[5]    | Motor temperature         | DATA[5] = *((uint8_t *)&temperature) |       |
| DATA[6]    | Torque current low byte   | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)          | MF MG |
|            | output power low byte     | DATA[6] = *((uint8_t *)&power)       | MS    |
| DATA[7]    | Torque current high byte  | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&iq)+1)       | MF MG |
|            | output power high byte    | DATA[7] = *((uint8_t *)&power)+1)    | MS    |
| DATA[8]    | speed limited low byte1   | DATA[8] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)       |       |
| DATA[9]    | speed limited byte 2      | DATA[9] = *((uint8_t *)&speed)+1)    |       |
| DATA[10]   | speed limited byte 3      | DATA[10] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)    |       |
| DATA[11]   | speed limited high byte 4 | DATA[11] = *((uint8_t *)&encoder)+1) |       |
| DATA[12]   | Data check byte           | DATA[5]~DATA[11] check sum           |       |



**(27)Read driver and motor model command (5byte)**

This command is used to read the driver model, motor model, hardware version number, and firmware version number.

| Data Field | Instructions            | Data                         |
|------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte               | 0x3E                         |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte            | 0x12                         |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                 | 0x01~0x20                    |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte        | 0x00                         |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum |

For example, the host sends the following command to the 1# driver (HEX)

3E 12 01 00 45

**Drive respond(48byte)**

| Data Field | Instructions             | Data                          |
|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| DATA[0]    | Head byte                | 0x3E                          |
| DATA[1]    | Command byte             | 0x12                          |
| DATA[2]    | ID byte                  | 0x01~0x20                     |
| DATA[3]    | Data length byte         | 0x2A                          |
| DATA[4]    | Frame header check byte  | DATA[0]~DATA[3]byte checksum  |
| DATA[5~46] | Drive device information | productInfo structural body   |
| DATA[47]   | Data check byte          | DATA[5]~DATA[46]byte checksum |

ProductInfo structure of driver device information is as follows.

Struct productInfo

```
{
  Uint8_t driverName [20]. Driver name
  Uint8_t motorName [20]. Name of motor
  Uint8_t hardwareVersion; // drive the hardware version
  Uint8_t firmwareVersion; // firmware version
};
```

Where, the driver hardwareVersion shown in the LK-Motor Tool = hardwareVersion/10.0f, and the firmwareVersion = firmwareVersion/10.0f