

Inlining a reference monitor

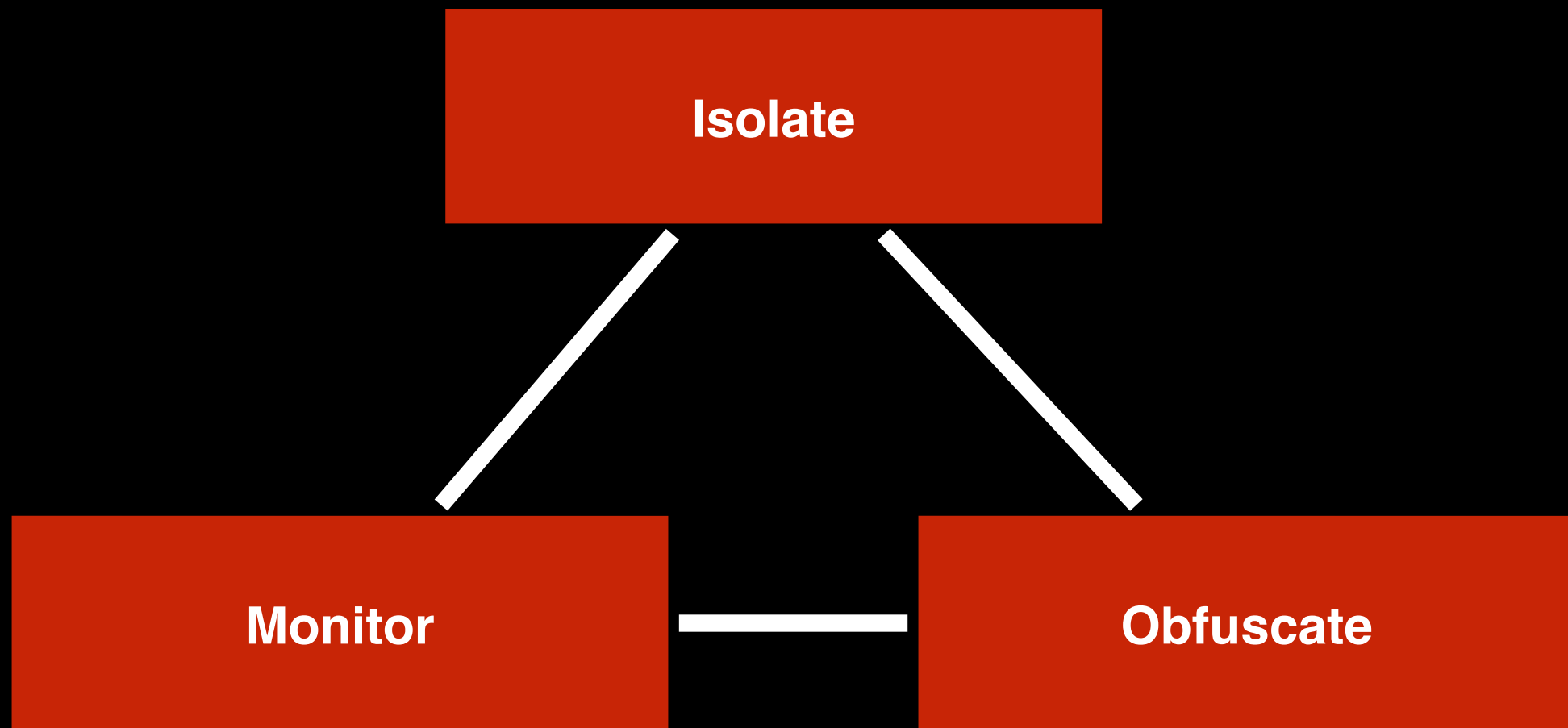
Applied Static Analysis 2016

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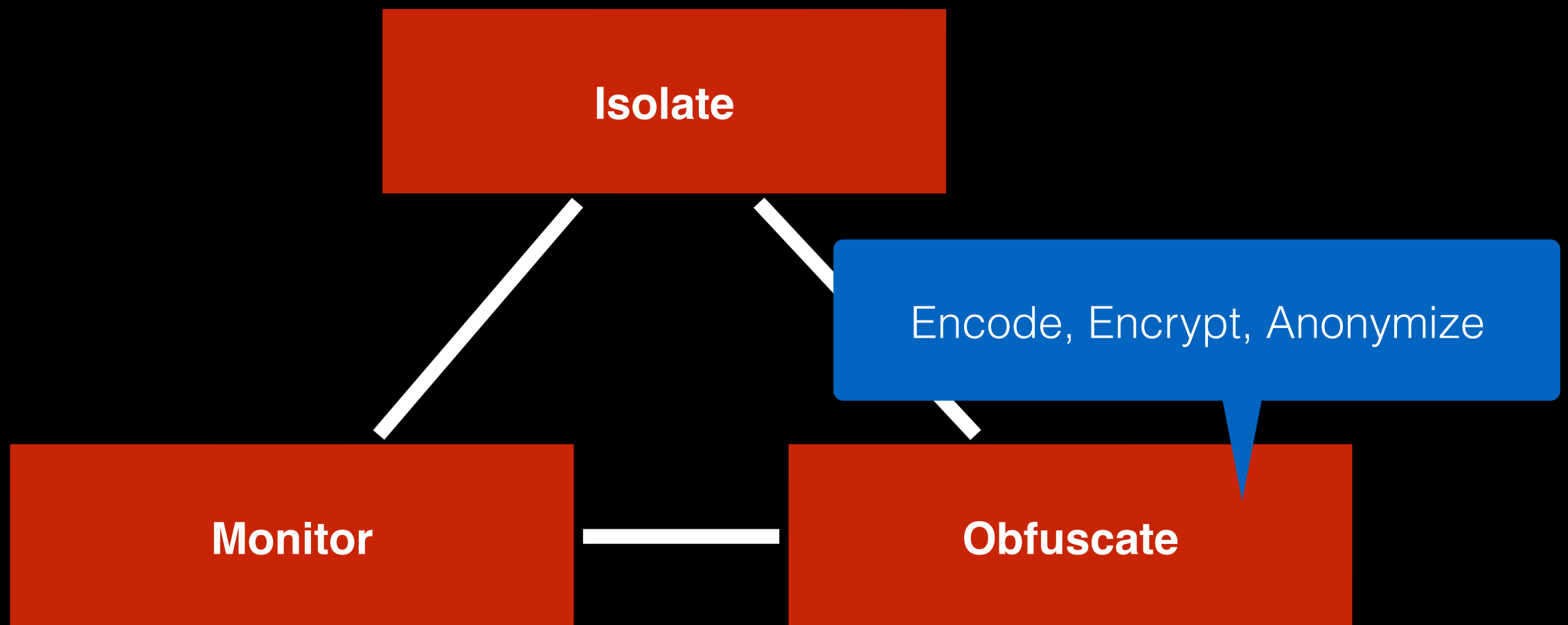
Dr. Michael Eichberg, Johannes Lerch, Sebastian Proksch, Karim Ali Ph.D.



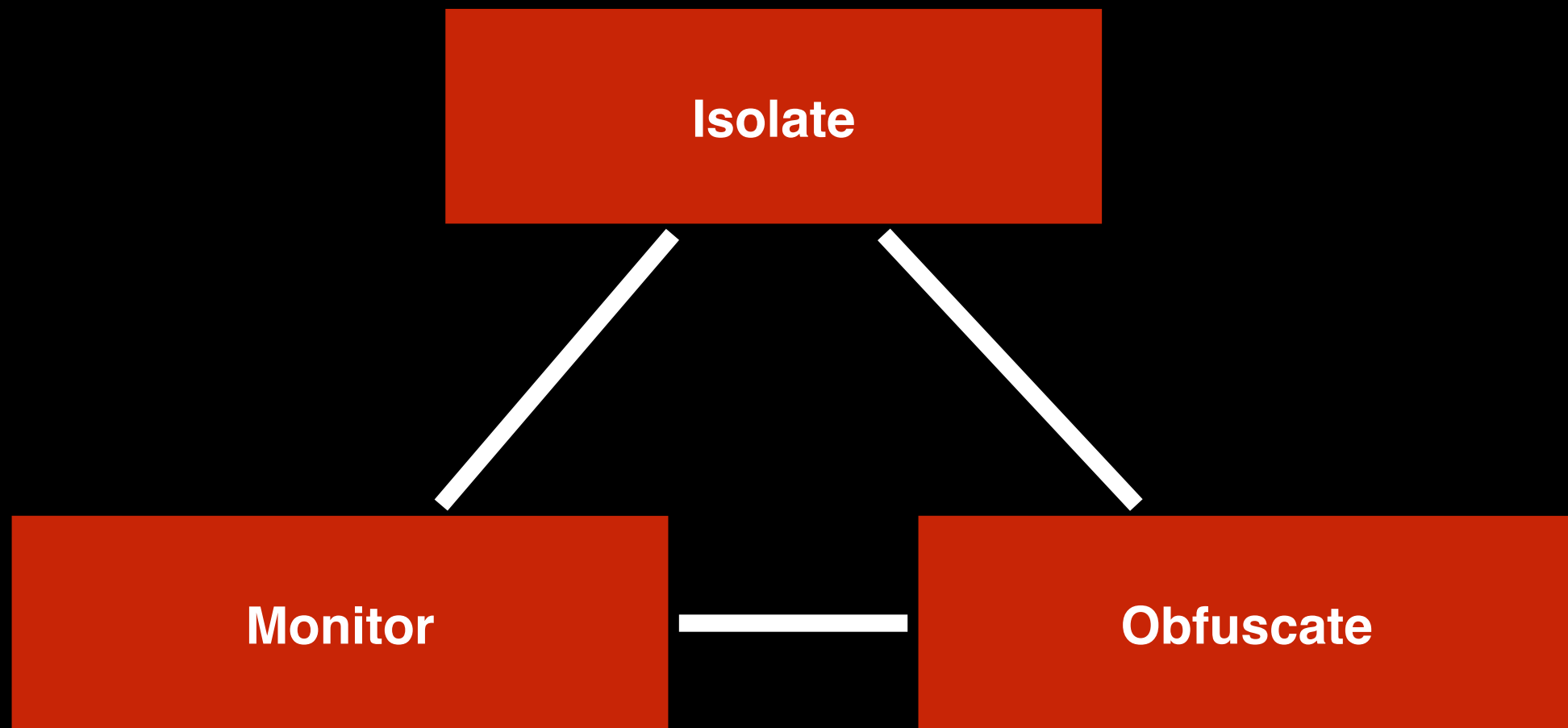
Dimensions of Security



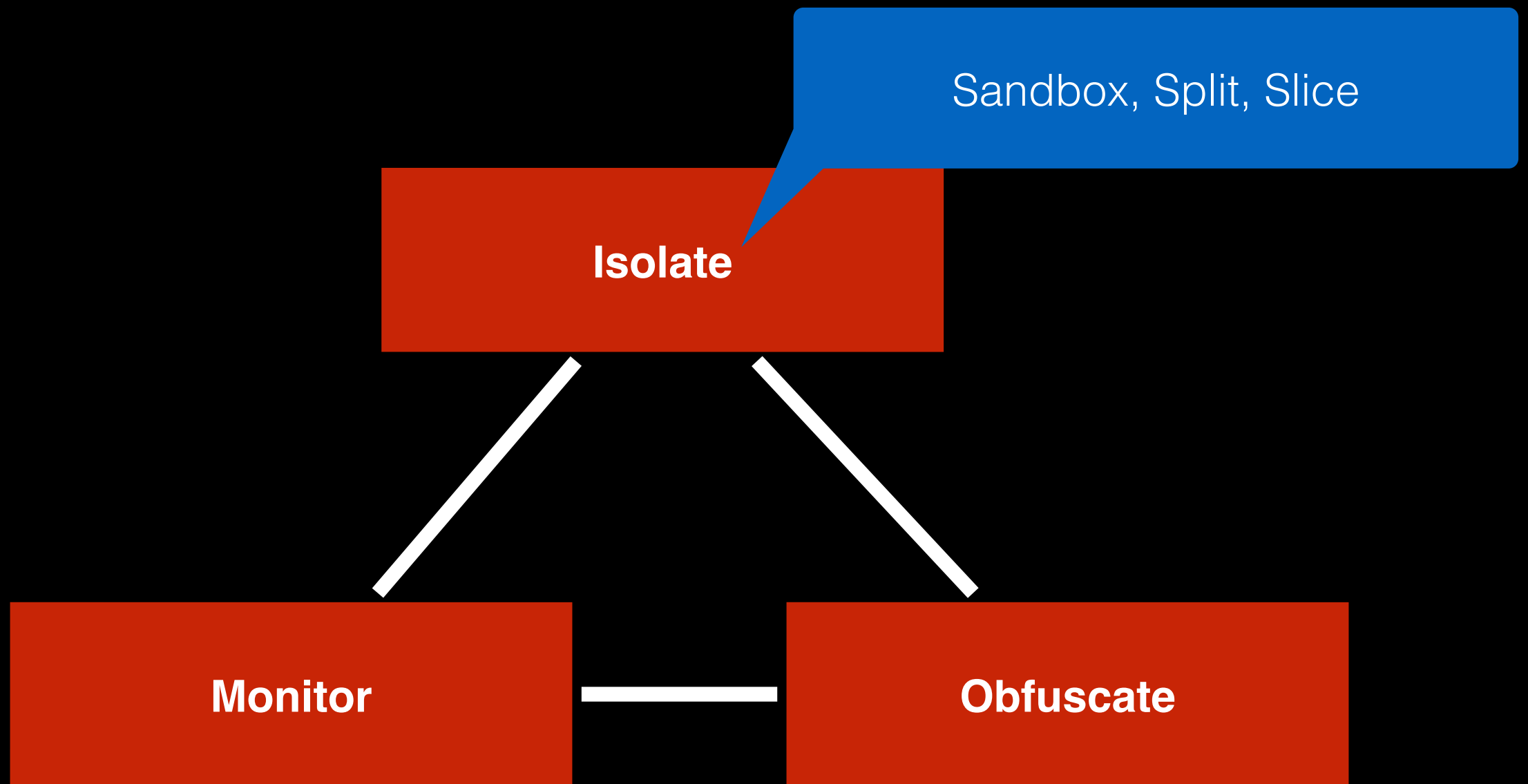
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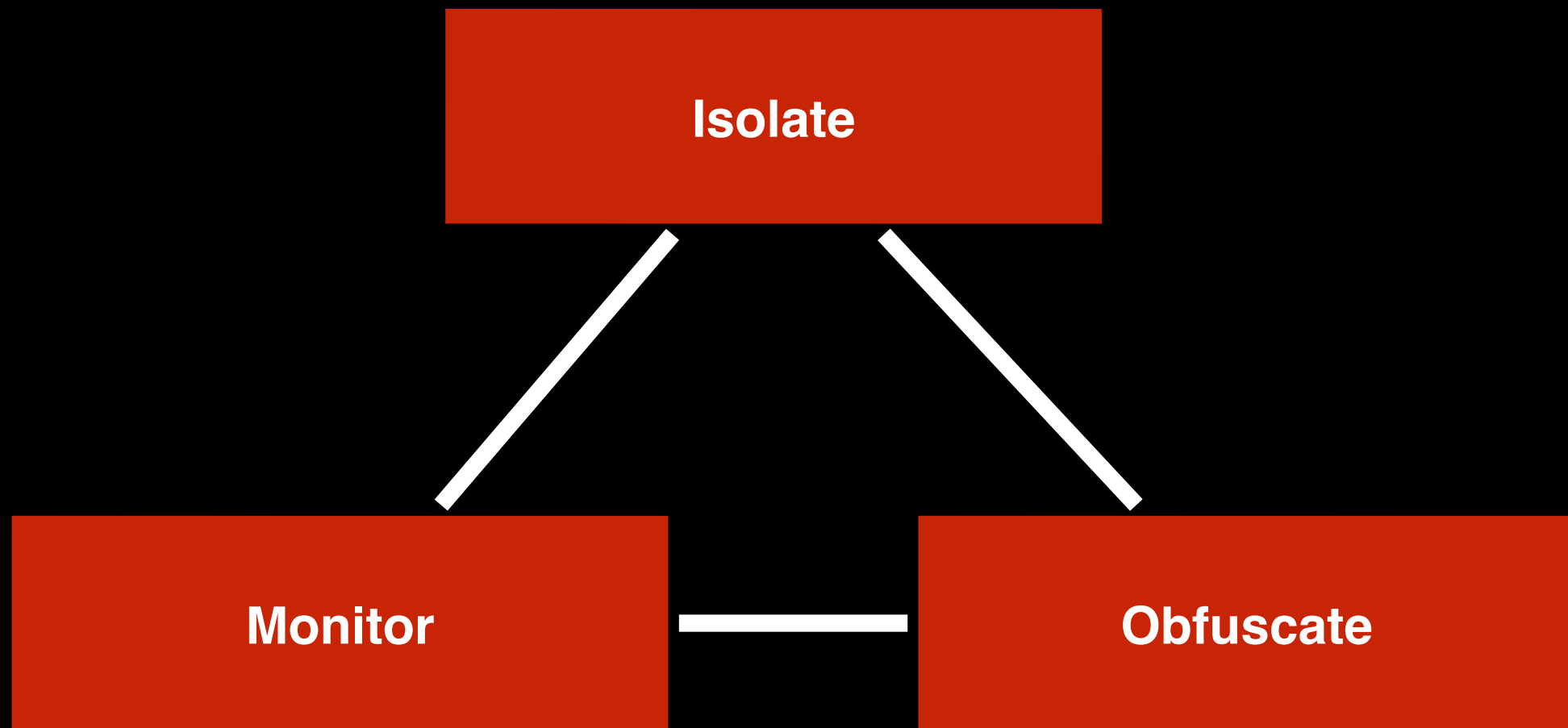
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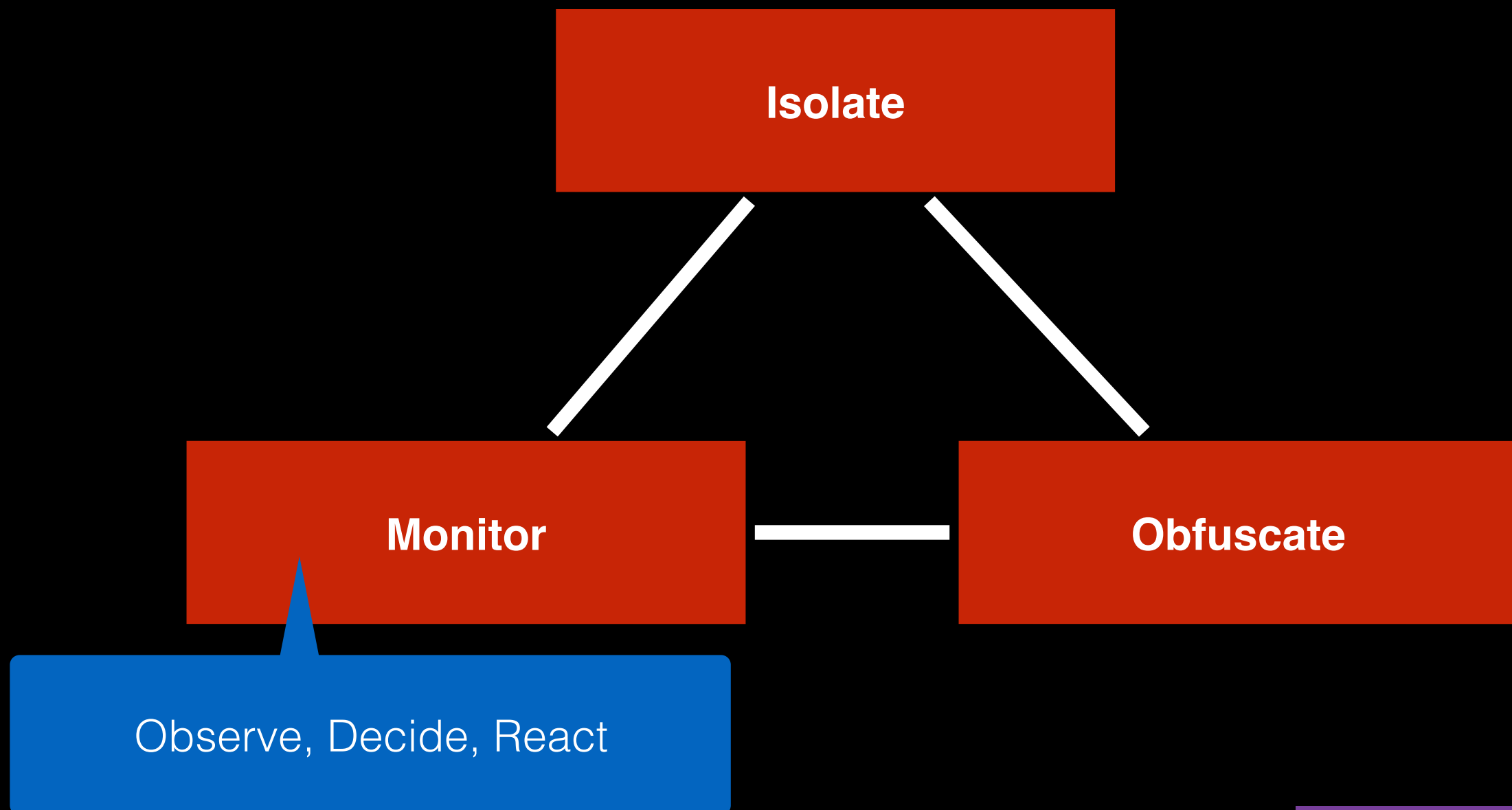
Dimensions of Security



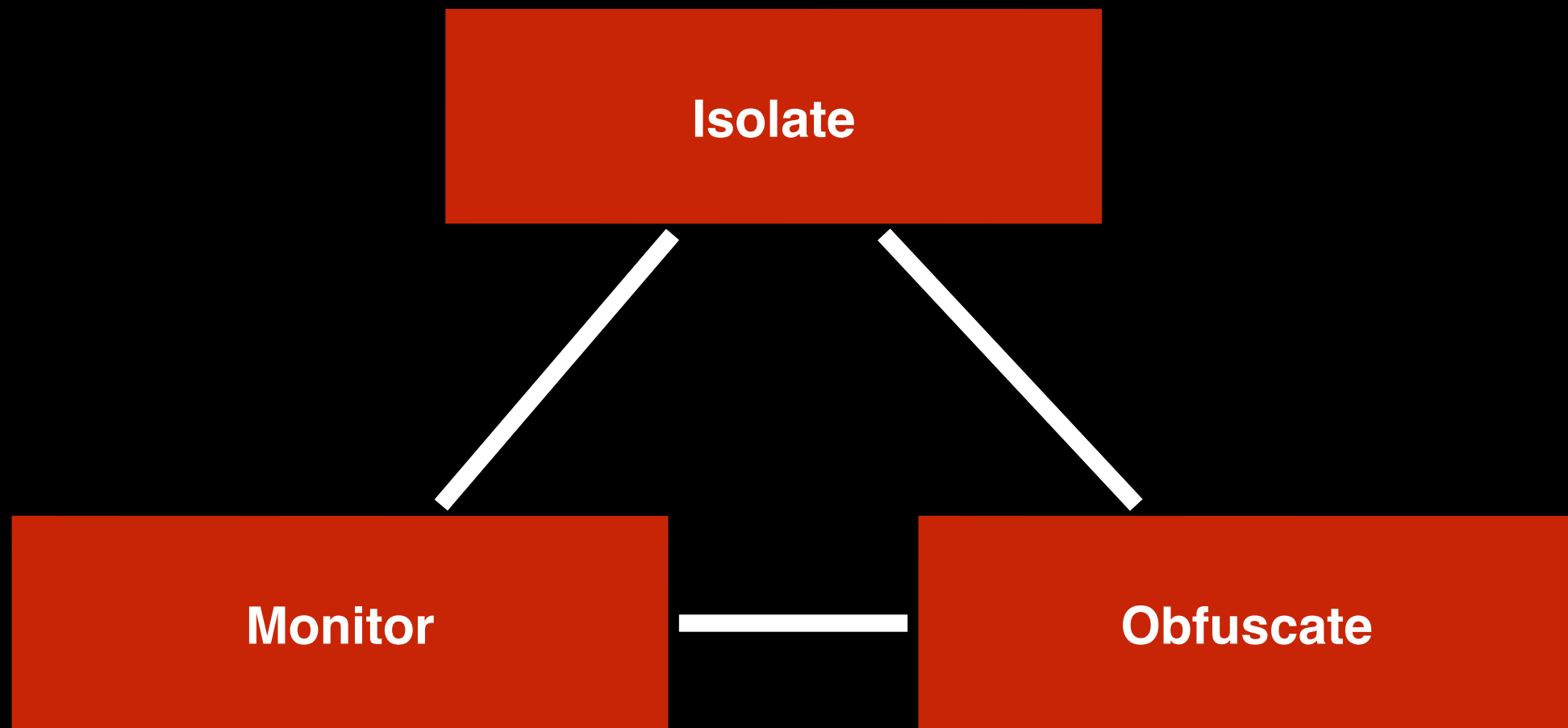
Dimensions of Security



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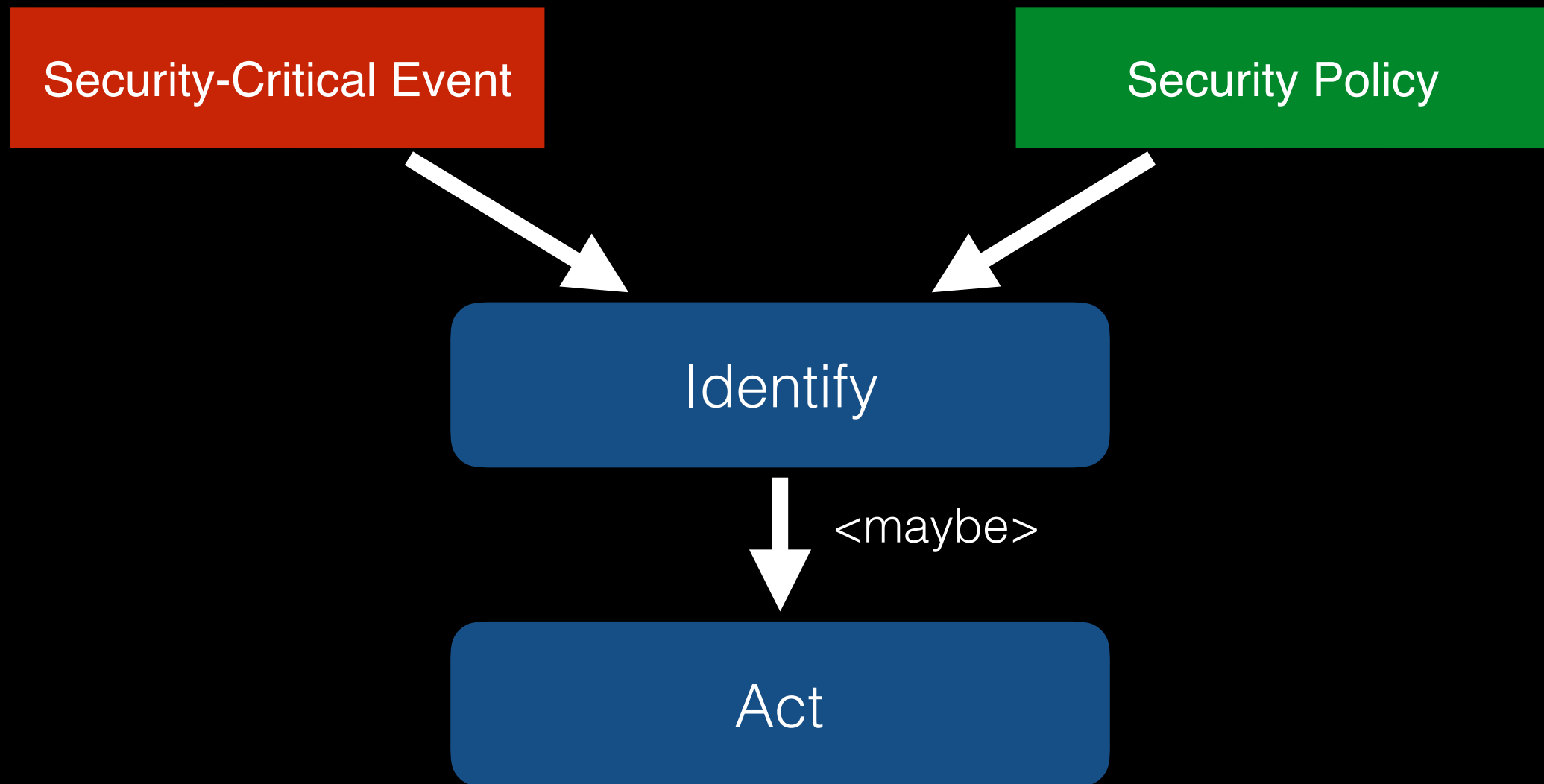
Dimensions of Security



Exercise: Inline Reference Monitor

- A reference monitor observes the execution of a program
- It halt or pauses the execution if something “bad” happens
- What “bad” ist defines a security policy
- It makes sense to observe only security critical events

Exercise: Inline Reference Monitor



Exercise: Inline Reference Monitor

- Goal: Write a transformer that injects a reference monitor according to the following specification.

Security-Critical Event

Any function calls

Security Policy

Prevent function calls when the first argument is a number of value 42

- If you want to make that very elegant you decompose it into different passes and make it configurable

Identifying Events

```
bool matchesEvent(Instruction* i) {  
    if (i->getFunction()->getName().startswith("irm"))  
        return false;  
  
    CallInst* call = dyn_cast<CallInst>(i);  
    if (!call) return false;  
    if (call->getNumArgOperands() < 1) return false;  
  
    Value* firstOperand = call->getArgOperand(0);  
  
    if (!(firstOperand->getType()->isIntegerTy())) return false;  
  
    return true;  
}
```

Identifying Events

Protect the IRM itself from injection

```
bool matchesEvent(Instruction* i) {  
    if (i->getFunction()->getName().startswith("irm"))  
        return false;  
  
    CallInst* call = dyn_cast<CallInst>(i);  
    if (!call) return false;  
    if (call->getNumArgOperands() < 1) return false;  
  
    Value* firstOperand = call->getArgOperand(0);  
  
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    Value* firstOperand = call->getArgOperand(0);  
  
    if (!(firstOperand->getType()->isIntegerTy())) return false;  
  
    return true;  
}
```

Only process calls

Identifying Events

```
bool matchesEvent(Instruction* i) {  
    if (i->getFunction()->getName().startswith("irm"))  
        return false;  
  
    CallInst* call = dyn_cast<CallInst>(i);  
    if (!call) return false;  
    if (call->getNumArgOperands() < 1) return false;  
  
    Value* firstOperand = call->getArgOperand(0);  
  
    if (!(firstOperand->getType()->isIntegerTy())) return false;  
  
    return true;  
}
```


Identifying Events

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    Value* firstOperand = call->getArgOperand(0)  
  
    if (!(firstOperand->getType()->isIntegerTy())) return false;  
  
    return true;  
}
```

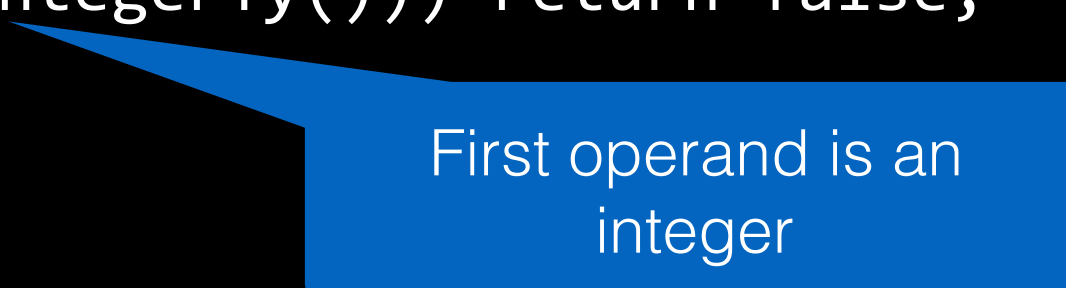
At least one operand

Identifying Events

```
bool matchesEvent(Instruction* i) {  
    if (i->getFunction()->getName().startswith("irm"))  
        return false;  
  
    CallInst* call = dyn_cast<CallInst>(i);  
    if (!call) return false;  
    if (call->getNumArgOperands() < 1) return false;  
  
    Value* firstOperand = call->getArgOperand(0);  
  
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    Value* firstOperand = call->getArgOperand(0);  
  
    if (!(firstOperand->getType()->isIntegerTy())) return false;  
  
    return true;  
}
```



First operand is an integer

Identifying Events

```
bool matchesEvent(Instruction* i) {  
    if (i->getFunction()->getName().startswith("irm"))  
        return false;  
  
    CallInst* call = dyn_cast<CallInst>(i);  
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    if (call->getNumArgOperands() < 1) return false;  
  
    Value* firstOperand = call->getArgOperand(0);  
  
    if (!(firstOperand->getType()->isIntegerTy())) return false;  
  
    return true;  
}
```

Injecting IRM call

```
for (CallInst *i : injectBefore) {  
    errs() << "Injecting IRM call\n";  
    IRBuilder<> builder(i);  
    Function *irmCall = getIRMCallPrototype(i->getContext(),  
                                              i->getModule());  
  
    Value *irmCall_params[] = {  
        i->getArgOperand(0),  
        ConstantInt::get(i->getArgOperand(0)->getType(), 42)  
    };  
  
    builder.CreateCall(irmCall, irmCall_params);  
}
```

Injecting IRM call

```
for (CallInst *i : injectBefore) {  
    errs() << "Injecting IRM call\n";  
    IRBuilder<> builder(i);  
    Function *irmCall = getIRMCallPrototype(i->getContext(),  
                                             i->getModule());  
  
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        i->getArgOperand(0),  
        ConstantInt::get(i->getArgOperand(0)->getType(), 42)  
    };  
  
    builder.CreateCall(irmCall, irmCall_params);  
}
```

Create a function prototype

Injecting IRM call

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    builder.CreateCall(irmCall, irmCall_params);  
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Injecting IRM call

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    Value *irmCall_params[] = {  
        i->getArgOperand(0),  
        ConstantInt::get(i->getArgOperand(0)->getType(), 42)  
    };  
  
    builder.CreateCall(irmCall, irmCall_params);  
}
```

Reuse call operand

Injecting IRM call

```
for (CallInst *i : injectBefore) {  
    errs() << "Injecting IRM call\n";  
    IRBuilder<> builder(i);  
    Function *irmCall = getIRMCallPrototype(i->getContext(),  
                                              i->getModule());  
  
    Value *irmCall_params[] = {  
        i->getArgOperand(0),  
        ConstantInt::get(i->getArgOperand(0)->getType(), 42)  
    };  
  
    builder.CreateCall(irmCall, irmCall_params);  
}
```

Injecting IRM call

```
for (CallInst *i : injectBefore) {  
    errs() << "Injecting IRM call\n";  
    IRBuilder<> builder(i);  
    Function *irmCall = getIRMCallPrototype(i->getContext(),  
                                              i->getModule());  
  
    Value *irmCall_params[] = {  
        i->getArgOperand(0),  
        ConstantInt::get(i->getArgOperand(0)->getType(), 42)  
    };  
  
    builder.CreateCall(irmCall, irmCall_params);  
}
```

Create constant for policy

Injecting IRM call

```
for (CallInst *i : injectBefore) {
    errs() << "Injecting IRM call\n";
    IRBuilder<> builder(i);
    Function *irmCall = getIRMCallPrototype(i->getContext(),
                                             i->getModule());

    Value *irmCall_params[] = {
        i->getArgOperand(0),
        ConstantInt::get(i->getArgOperand(0)->getType(), 42)
    };

    builder.CreateCall(irmCall, irmCall_params);
}
```

Injecting IRM call

```
for (CallInst *i : injectBefore) {  
    errs() << "Injecting IRM call\n";  
    IRBuilder<> builder(i);  
    Function *irmCall = getIRMCallPrototype(i->getContext(),  
                                             i->getModule());  
  
    Value *irmCall_params[] = {  
        i->getArgOperand(0),  
        ConstantInt::get(i->getArgOperand(0)->getType(), 42)  
    };  
  
    builder.CreateCall(irmCall, irmCall_params);  
}
```

Inject call

exercise 7.6

Injecting IRM call

```
for (CallInst *i : injectBefore) {  
    errs() << "Injecting IRM call\n";  
    IRBuilder<> builder(i);  
    Function *irmCall = getIRMCallPrototype(i->getContext(),  
                                              i->getModule());  
  
    Value *irmCall_params[] = {  
        i->getArgOperand(0),  
        ConstantInt::get(i->getArgOperand(0)->getType(), 42)  
    };  
  
    builder.CreateCall(irmCall, irmCall_params);  
}
```

Getting the IRM function

```
Function *getIRMCallPrototype(LLVMContext &ctx, Module *mod) {  
    Function *existing = mod->getFunction("irmCall");  
    if(existing) return existing;  
  
    return createReferenceMonitor(ctx, mod);  
}
```

Creating the IRM function

```
Function *createReferenceMonitor(LLVMContext &ctx, Module *mod) {
    Type *i32 = IntegerType::getInt32Ty(ctx);

    FunctionType *irmcall_type =
        TypeBuilder<void(int, int), false>::get(getGlobalContext());
    Function *func =
        cast<Function>(mod->getOrInsertFunction("irmCall",
                                                irmcall_type));

    IRBuilder<> *builder =
        new IRBuilder<>(BasicBlock::Create(ctx, "initial", func));
    // %1 = alloca i32, align 4
    Value *firstAlloc = builder->CreateAlloca(i32);
    // %2 = alloca i32, align 4
    Value *secondAlloc = builder->CreateAlloca(i32);
    // store i32 %actual, i32* %1, align 4
```

...

Demo Time!

Guard and Sanitizer Detection

```
void callerOne(int n) {  
    if (n > 0 && n <= 4096)  
        criticalOperation(n);  
}
```

```
void callerFour(int n) {  
    criticalOperation(n);  
}
```

```
void callerOne(int n) {  
    if (n > 0 || n <= 4096)  
        criticalOperation(n);  
}
```

```
void callerOne(int n) {  
    n = clear(n);  
    criticalOperation(n);  
}
```

Guard and Sample Detection

Shameless Advertisement

```
void callerOne(int n) {  
    if (n > 0 && n <= 4096)  
        criticalOperation(n);  
}
```

```
void callerFour(int n) {  
    criticalOperation(n);  
}
```

```
void callerOne(int n) {  
    if (n > 0 || n <= 4096)  
        criticalOperation(n);  
}
```

```
void callerOne(int n) {  
    n = clear(n);  
    criticalOperation(n);  
}
```

Exercises in this Block

exercise 7.6

Inline Reference Monitor



