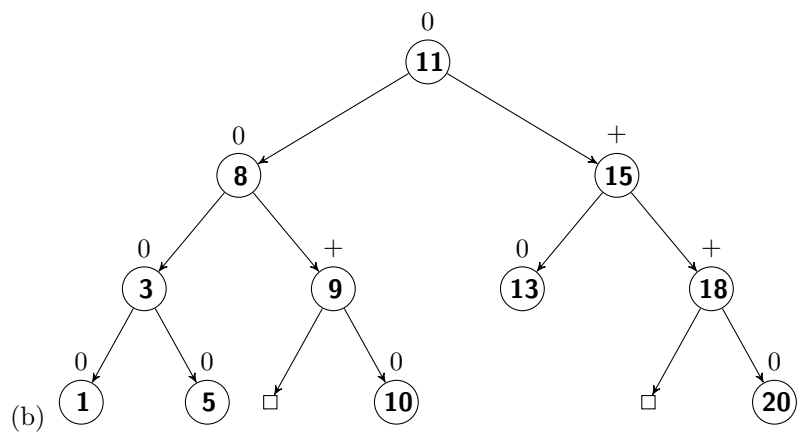


1. (a)



2.