

PHP/MySQL development

a Twitter-like application

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Outline

The project

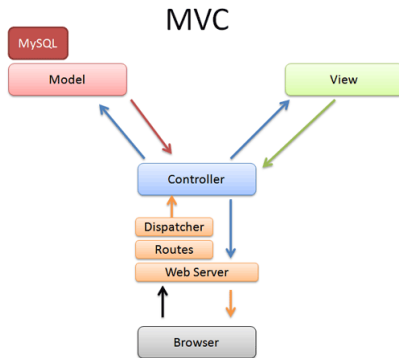
PHP

PHP and MySQL

Twitter application

- ▶ Users : can post, follow a user, ...
- ▶ Post : message from a user
- ▶ Notification system
- ▶ Hashtag : to mark a given topic (ex: #DevelopersBeLike)

Project structure



http://github.com/prafiny/db-project

GitHub repository interface for **prafiny / db-project**.

Navigation links: Pull requests, Issues, Gist.

Repository statistics: Unwatch (1), Star (0), Fork (0).

Repository tabs: Code, Issues (0), Pull requests (0), Projects (0), Wiki, Pulse, Graphs, Settings.

No description or website provided. — Edit

Repository statistics: 57 commits, 1 branch, 0 releases, 1 contributor.

Branch: master | New pull request | Create new file | Upload files | Find file | Clone or download

Maxime Martineau Merge branch 'master' of github.com:prafiny/db-project		Latest commit e7817d1 14 hours ago
config	db, autoload and conf + fixes	a day ago
controller	unfollow and follow	16 hours ago
instructions	instructions 1 + gtlgnore	14 hours ago
lib	fixes	21 hours ago
model	test and model fixes	16 hours ago
tests	test and model fixes	16 hours ago
view	unfollow and follow	16 hours ago
www	unfollow and follow	16 hours ago
.gitignore	instructions 1 + gtlgnore	14 hours ago
README.md	Update readme	15 hours ago

Code

<http://github.com/prafiny/db-project>

Needed :

- ▶ User table
- ▶ Follow table

→ Models to be completed (files in model)

PHP : Data

► Declare a variable

```
$a = 23; // $a is an int  
$b = 2.3; // $b is a float  
$c = true; // $c is a boolean  
$d = array("a", 1, "b"); // $d is an array
```

PHP: Data

► Deal with arrays

```
$a = array("a", "b", 1);  
echo $a[0]; // prints "a"  
$a[0] = "A";  
echo $a[0]; // ?  
$a[] = 2; // $a == ?
```

► Associative arrays

```
$fruit = array("name" => "orange", "color" => "orange");  
echo $fruit["name"]; // ?  
echo $fruit["color"]; // ?  
$a["color"] = "black";
```

PHP : Data

- ▶ Create and use a stdClass object

```
$fruit = (object) array("name" => "orange", "color" =>
    "orange");
echo $fruit->name; // ?
echo $fruit->color; // ?
```

PHP : Controls

► If stanzas

```
if($a == 1) {  
    echo "yoohoo :D";  
}  
else {  
    echo "oh :(";  
}  
  
$fruit1 = array("name" => "orange", "color" => "orange");  
$fruit1copy = array("name" => "orange", "color" =>  
    "orange");  
$fruit2 = array("name" => "blueberry", "color" => "blue");  
  
if($fruit1 == $fruit1copy) { /* Goes there ? */ }  
if($fruit2 == $fruit2) { /* And there ? */ }
```

PHP : Controls

► While loops

```
$i = 0;
while($i <= 10) {
    echo $i;
    $i++;
}
```

► For loops

```
for($i = 0; $i <= 10; i++) {
    echo $i;
}
```

► Foreach loops

```
$arr = array(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10);
foreach($arr as $i) {
    echo $i;
}
```

PHP : Functions

- ▶ Create a function

```
function inverse($nb) {  
    return 1/$nb;  
}
```

- ▶ Use a function

```
echo inverse(3); // ?
```

PHP : Error handling with exceptions

► Throw an exception

```
function inverse($nb) {  
    if($nb == 0) { throw new Exception('Division by  
        zero.');
```


 return 1/\$nb;
}
echo inverse(0);
echo "I can has display ?"; // ?

PHP : Error handling with exceptions

► Throw an exception

```
function inverse($nb) {  
    if($nb == 0) { throw new Exception('Division by  
        zero.');
```



```
    return 1/$nb;  
}  
echo inverse(0);  
echo "I can has display ?"; // ?
```

► Catch an exception

```
try {  
    echo inverse(0);  
}  
catch(Exception $e) {  
    echo $e->getMessage();  
}  
echo "I can has display ?"; // ?
```

PHP and MySQL : PDO

PHP Data Object

► Connection

```
$db = new PDO('mysql:host=SERVER_ADDR;dbname=DB_DBNAME',  
             DB_USER, DB_PASS);
```

► Queries

```
$sql = 'SELECT name, color, calories FROM fruit ORDER BY  
       name';  
foreach ($db->query($sql) as $row) {  
    print $row['name'] . "\t";  
    print $row['color'] . "\t";  
    print $row['calories'] . "\n";  
}
```

PHP and MySQL : PDO

PHP Data Object

► Prepare query (with variables)

```
$sql = 'SELECT name, colour, calories FROM fruit WHERE  
        calories < :calories AND colour = :colour';  
$sth = $dbh->prepare($sql);  
$sth->execute(array(':calories' => 150, ':colour' =>  
        'red'));
```

PHP and MySQL : PDO

PHP Data Object

► Prepare query (with variables)

```
$sql = 'SELECT name, colour, calories FROM fruit WHERE
        calories < :calories AND colour = :colour';
$sth = $dbh->prepare($sql);
$sth->execute(array(':calories' => 150, ':colour' =>
        'red'));
```

► Error handling (with Exceptions)

```
try {
    $sql = 'SELECT name, color, calories FROM fruit ORDER
            BY name';
    foreach ($dbh->query($sql) as $row)
        { do stuff; }
} catch (\PDOException $e) { print $e->getMessage(); }
```
