In [1]:
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import re

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import (confusion_matrix,
                             ConfusionMatrixDisplay,
                             classification_report)
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder,OrdinalEncoder
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE

from xgboost import XGBClassifier

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

In [2]:
```
# df_original = pd.read_excel('train.xlsx')
df_original = pd.read_excel('Test.xlsx')
```

In [3]:
```
df = df_original.copy()
```

In [4]:
```
df.columns
```

Out[4]:
```
Index(['Item Number', 'Status', 'Description1', 'Description2', 'Full Desc1',
       'Full Desc2', 'Full Desc3', 'Full Desc4',
       'Logical Concate of Discription1 & 2', 'Item Full Description Final',
       'UM', 'Prod Line', 'Design Group', 'Promotion', 'Product Group', 'Type',
       'Trade Class', 'Art Nbr (Sch B)', 'Commodity Code', 'Supplier',
       'Purchase Lead Time', 'Manufacturing Lead Time', 'Lead Time',
       'Revision', 'Net Weight', 'Net Weight UM', 'UserID', 'Added',
       'Modified Date', 'Label from SKU Hierarchy3',
       '2021-2024 Invoice history data', 'Unnamed: 31', 'Unnamed: 32',
       'Unnamed: 33', 'Unnamed: 34', 'Unnamed: 35', 'Unnamed: 36',
       'Unnamed: 37', 'Unnamed: 38'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [5]:
```
# check for nan/null values
df.isna().sum()
```

Out[5]:

Item Number	22
Status	0
Description1	7
Description2	58625
Full Desc1	888
Full Desc2	8280
Full Desc3	33624
Full Desc4	64813
Logical Concate of Discription1 & 2	7
Item Full Description Final	22
UM	0
Prod Line	0
Design Group	302
Promotion	56323
Product Group	0
Type	0
Trade Class	56413
Art Nbr (Sch B)	56412
Commodity Code	71159
Supplier	11016
Purchase Lead Time	0
Manufacturing Lead Time	0
Lead Time	0
Revision	73060
Net Weight	0
Net Weight UM	1
UserID	0
Added	108
Modified Date	0
Label from SKU Hierarchy3	26758
2021-2024 Invoice history data	6
Unnamed: 31	80184
Unnamed: 32	80184
Unnamed: 33	80184
Unnamed: 34	80181
Unnamed: 35	80182
Unnamed: 36	80182
Unnamed: 37	80182
Unnamed: 38	80182

dtype: int64

In [6]:
```
# select features with predictive values
df_2 = df[['Item Full Description Final','UM',
            'Prod Line','Product Group','Type','Net Weight',
           'Label from SKU Hierarchy3'
          ]].copy()
```

In [7]:
```
# rename long column names
df_2.rename({"Label from SKU Hierarchy3":'labels'},axis=1,inplace=True)
df_2.rename({'Item Full Description Final':'desc'},axis=1,inplace=True)
```

In [8]:
```
# check for null values in the selected features
df_2.isna().sum()
```

Out[8]:
```
desc               22
UM                  0
Prod Line           0
Product Group       0
Type                0
Net Weight          0
labels          26758
dtype: int64
```

In [9]:
```
# check for number of unique values in each feature
df_2.nunique()
```

Out[9]:
```
desc            80153
UM                 22
Prod Line          13
Product Group      11
Type              400
Net Weight       2448
labels             47
dtype: int64
```

In [10]:
```
# helper function to clean up unnecessary elements in the desc feature
def clean_string(string):
    data = re.sub('[\d+-\."#)(]|\..*\.|\sid\s','',string).strip()
    data = re.sub('/+','',data).strip()
    data = re.sub('\sx\s','x',data).strip()
    data = re.sub('\s+',' ',data).strip()
```

```
    data = re.sub('\s[a-z]\s|^[a-z]\s|\s[a-z]$','',data).strip()
    return data
```

In [11]:
```
# helper function to standardize the desc feature a little bit
def filter(x):
    key_words = ['pin','streamer warning','accelerometer',
                 'anchor','antenna','bearing','bolt','seal',
                 'stud','screw',
                 'nut','delta','pt pan',
                #  'insert ctsk','insert helical','helicoil insert','insert ultem',
                #  'lg insert','thrd insert',
                 'insert',
                 'hex bolt', 'pt bolt','ph bolt','ft bolt',
                 'hd flat bolt','tap bolt','hd flat','tap','bracket',
                 'bushing','cable ties','cable tray',
                 'cable','hilok','collar','weld',
                 'conduit','connector','shrink',
                 'magnet', 'magnetic','resistor','inductor', 'capacitor',
                 'oscillator','circuit board','ring','rivet',
                 'insuliner',
                 'diode','transistor','shim','spacer','spring',
                 'splitter','o-ring','rubber fluorocarbon',
                 'weather','washer','fw','lw','clamp',
                 'industrial','graphics','kitting','gasket','packing',
                 'standoff','spacer','cable management','tool','bracket','reinforcement',
                 'brace','passive','circuit','bushing','adhesive','glue','bearing','tape',
                 'panel','switch','ring','retaining','heat','terminal','grommet',
                 'semiconductor','decal','bulb',
                 'recertified','wire','f/w','hd ', 'soc ', 'alloy steel',
                  'head soc','anco steel','hex c/s','helical','scw','hex l/n','int l/w',
                  'blind fastener','optocoupler','hilock','head c/s','velocity sensor',
                 'ansi/asme','wash bt','washer','pipe', 'valve', 'fitting','support',
                  'fillister','insuliner',
                'alloy plain','znc/yel','din','slot',' insulated','cushion',
                 'leveler','clip','circuit breaker','switch relay',
                 'locking','surcharge','filter','machine plug','plug',
                 'flat','round','pan',
                 'machine','circuit breaker','crimp',
                 'turret',
                 'sensor','rack','control','junction box',
                 'elbow','exchanger','printed','chain',
                "tube",'nameplate','lubricating',
```

```
                'drill','shank','surface','semicunductor',
                'kit','magnet','flang',
                # 'thread','stanless','revanusxap','revmusxap',
                #  'np','ap','abxab','wp','dpxdp','ubtxpxubtxp', "xfbbxxxfbbx", 'ndpxndp',
                #  'apxap','wpxwp','fflmsphsspa','xohbphspa','cthmsphstplphil',
                #  'cphmsslstpl','mpmsmxzcx','nbpbxnbpb','bxwp','nfpbxnfpb','hpxhp','bpxbp',
                #  "xcbbxxxcbbx","revgxap','altcvxaltcv',
                ]

    for word in key_words:
        if x.find(word) > -1:
            return word
    x = x.split(' ')
    return x[0].strip()
```

In [12]:
```
# setting all categorical features to lower case
for col in df_2.select_dtypes('object').columns:
        df_2[col] = df_2[col].apply(lambda x: str(x).strip().lower())
```

In [13]:
```
# applying the helper functions
df_2['desc'] = df_2['desc'].apply(clean_string)
df_2['desc_2'] = df_2['desc'].apply(filter)
```

In [14]:
```
df_2
```

Out[14]:

	desc	UM	Prod Line	Product Group	Type	Net Weight	labels	desc_2
0	mxmm torxpan ms steel driloc reachrohs per prt...	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	screws	pan
1	ctdudunbpl trnczcxendend full thread stud astm...	ea	hard	generic	9999	0.0	nan	stud
2	xgpasspa gpcnn stain groove pin ty	ea	hard	generic	9999	0.0	pins	pin
3	soc set screw cup pt alloy plain nylon patch p...	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	screws	screw
4	ap gr hex hd cs xflat to flat plain rev	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	screws	hd
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80179	ep lg seal cloth per per	ea	hard	custom	4900	0.0	nan	seal
80180	hpmvdc fuse midget	ea	hard	proprty	3025	0.0	nan	hpmvdc
80181	chxntjmstun hex jam nut steel plain asme	ea	hard	generic	4404	0.0	nan	nut
80182	gawire pvc awm &	ea	hard	proprty	8000	0.0	nan	wire
80183	hinge external assy ss per prt	ea	hard	custom	3038	0.0	nan	hinge

80184 rows × 8 columns

In [15]:
```
# checking the value counts of our target variable
df_2.labels.value_counts()
```

Out[15]:

nan	26758
screws	18818
washers	5903
nuts	4821
bolts	3625
pins	2278
clamps	1367
rivets	1271
seals	1213
industrial graphics	1079
kitting	990
gaskets	939
cables	908
inserts	849
o-rings	769
packing	663
springs	630
shims	621
stud	604
spacers & standoffs	567
cable management	519
tools	442
brackets & reinforcement braces	374
passive circuit components	361
bushings	337
adhesive & glue	320
bearings	280
electronics component connectors	278
tape	271
collars	271
electrical conduit	245
teflon o-rings	212
circuit breaker panels	204
electrical switches	201
retaining rings	193
heat-shrink tubing	174
wire terminals & connectors	128
pipe, valve, fittings and support	126
grommets	115
semiconductors	99
labels and decals	82
accessories	67

```
magnets                          63
anchors                          56
fitting                          36
lightbulbs                       30
antennas                         19
printed circuit boards            8
Name: labels, dtype: int64
```

In [16]:
```
# dropping all classes with less than 8 samples
drop = df_2[df_2.labels.isin(['miscellaneous','weather stripping','splitters',
                        'flagging & caution tape','caulks & sealants',
                        'carbon brushes','networking','machined parts & fabrications'
                       ])].index
df_2.drop(drop,axis=0,inplace=True)
```

In [17]:
```
# dropping all classes with less than 8 samples
df.drop(drop,axis=0,inplace=True)
```

In [18]:
```
# confirming if they were dropped
df_2[df_2.labels.isin(['miscellaneous','weather stripping','splitters',
                        'flagging & caution tape','caulks & sealants',
                        'carbon brushes','networking','machined parts & fabrications'
                       ])]
```

Out[18]:

	desc	UM	Prod Line	Product Group	Type	Net Weight	labels	desc_2

In [19]:
```
df_2.nunique()
```

Out[19]:
```
desc             58784
UM                  22
Prod Line           11
Product Group       11
Type               400
Net Weight        2448
labels              48
desc_2            5949
dtype: int64
```

In [20]:
```
df_2.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 80184 entries, 0 to 80183
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 #   Column         Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------         --------------  -----  
 0   desc           80184 non-null  object 
 1   UM             80184 non-null  object 
 2   Prod Line      80184 non-null  object 
 3   Product Group  80184 non-null  object 
 4   Type           80184 non-null  object 
 5   Net Weight     80184 non-null  float64
 6   labels         80184 non-null  object 
 7   desc_2         80184 non-null  object 
dtypes: float64(1), object(7)
memory usage: 4.9+ MB
```

In [21]:
```
# dropping desc feature as it is no longer needed
df_2.pop('desc')
```

Out[21]:
```
0        mxmm torxpan ms steel driloc reachrohs per prt...
1        ctdudunbpl trnczcxendend full thread stud astm...
2                       xgpasspa gpcnn stain groove pin ty
3        soc set screw cup pt alloy plain nylon patch p...
4                  ap gr hex hd cs xflat to flat plain rev
                              ...
80179                             ep lg seal cloth per per
80180                                   hpmvdc fuse midget
80181            chxntjmstun hex jam nut steel plain asme
80182                                     gawire pvc awm &
80183                       hinge external assy ss per prt
Name: desc, Length: 80184, dtype: object
```

In [22]:
```
df_2
```

Out[22]:

	UM	Prod Line	Product Group	Type	Net Weight	labels	desc_2
0	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	screws	pan
1	ea	hard	generic	9999	0.0	nan	stud
2	ea	hard	generic	9999	0.0	pins	pin
3	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	screws	screw
4	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	screws	hd
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80179	ea	hard	custom	4900	0.0	nan	seal
80180	ea	hard	proprty	3025	0.0	nan	hpmvdc
80181	ea	hard	generic	4404	0.0	nan	nut
80182	ea	hard	proprty	8000	0.0	nan	wire
80183	ea	hard	custom	3038	0.0	nan	hinge

80184 rows × 7 columns

In [22]:

In [23]:
```
# separating missing labels values from the labelled
unfilled = df_2[df_2.labels == 'nan'].copy()
filled = df_2.drop(df_2[df_2['labels']  == 'nan'].index,axis=0)
```

In [24]:
```
# preparing encodings for our labels and categorical features
label = LabelEncoder()
label.fit(filled['labels'])

um_encoder = OrdinalEncoder()
um_encoder.fit(df_2['UM'].values.reshape(-1, 1))

prod_line_encoder = OrdinalEncoder()
prod_line_encoder.fit(df_2['Prod Line'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
```

```
product_group_encoder = OrdinalEncoder()
product_group_encoder.fit(df_2['Product Group'].values.reshape(-1, 1))

type_encoder = OrdinalEncoder()
type_encoder.fit(df_2['Type'].values.reshape(-1, 1))

desc_2_encoder = OrdinalEncoder()
desc_2_encoder.fit(df_2['desc_2'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
```

Out[24]:

```
OrdinalEncoder()
```

In [25]:

```
# let's view our dataset
filled
```

Out[25]:

	UM	Prod Line	Product Group	Type	Net Weight	labels	desc_2
0	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	screws	pan
2	ea	hard	generic	9999	0.0	pins	pin
3	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	screws	screw
4	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	screws	hd
5	ea	hard	custom	9999	0.0	bolts	bolt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80166	ea	hard	xpd2	xpd2	0.0	screws	soc
80167	ea	hard	custom	3038	0.0	kitting	kit
80169	ea	hard	proprty	3020	0.0	collars	bolt
80176	ea	hard	proprty	7002	0.0	screws	screw
80177	ft	hard	proprty	8000	0.0	cables	wire

53426 rows × 7 columns

In [26]:
```
# encoding our labels and categorical features
filled['labels'] = label.transform(filled['labels'])

filled['UM'] = um_encoder.transform(filled['UM'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
df_2['UM'] = um_encoder.transform(df_2['UM'].values.reshape(-1, 1))

filled['Prod Line'] = prod_line_encoder.transform(filled['Prod Line'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
df_2['Prod Line'] = prod_line_encoder.transform(df_2['Prod Line'].values.reshape(-1, 1))

filled['Product Group'] = product_group_encoder.transform(filled['Product Group'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
df_2['Product Group'] = product_group_encoder.transform(df_2['Product Group'].values.reshape(-1, 1))

filled['Type'] = type_encoder.transform(filled['Type'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
df_2['Type'] = type_encoder.transform(df_2['Type'].values.reshape(-1, 1))

filled['desc_2'] = desc_2_encoder.transform(filled['desc_2'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
df_2['desc_2'] = desc_2_encoder.transform(df_2['desc_2'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
```

In [27]:
```
# checking the datatypes
filled.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 53426 entries, 0 to 80177
Data columns (total 7 columns):
 #   Column         Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------         --------------  -----  
 0   UM             53426 non-null  float64
 1   Prod Line      53426 non-null  float64
 2   Product Group  53426 non-null  float64
 3   Type           53426 non-null  float64
 4   Net Weight     53426 non-null  float64
 5   labels         53426 non-null  int64  
 6   desc_2         53426 non-null  float64
dtypes: float64(6), int64(1)
memory usage: 3.3 MB
```

In [28]:
```
df_2.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 80184 entries, 0 to 80183
Data columns (total 7 columns):
 #   Column         Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------         --------------  -----  
 0   UM             80184 non-null  float64
 1   Prod Line      80184 non-null  float64
 2   Product Group  80184 non-null  float64
 3   Type           80184 non-null  float64
 4   Net Weight     80184 non-null  float64
 5   labels         80184 non-null  object 
 6   desc_2         80184 non-null  float64
dtypes: float64(6), object(1)
memory usage: 4.3+ MB
```

In [29]:
```
# dropping the label in the general dataset
df_2.pop('labels')
```

Out[29]:
```
0        screws
1           nan
2          pins
3        screws
4        screws
          ...  
80179       nan
80180       nan
80181       nan
80182       nan
80183       nan
Name: labels, Length: 80184, dtype: object
```

In [30]:
```
# df_2.pop('UM')
# filled.pop('UM')

# df_2.pop('Prod Line')
# filled.pop('Prod Line')

# df_2.pop('Net Weight')
# filled.pop('Net Weight')
```

In [31]:
```
# creating our train/test split
strat_train_set, strat_test_set = train_test_split(
```

```
    filled, test_size=0.2, stratify=filled["labels"], random_state=42)

train_features = strat_train_set.drop('labels',axis=1)
train_label = strat_train_set.labels

test_features = strat_test_set.drop('labels',axis=1)
test_label = strat_test_set.labels
```

In [32]:
```
# smote for imbalance data
smt = SMOTE()
```

In [33]:
```
# balancing our data
# train_features,train_label = smt.fit_resample(train_features,train_label)
```

In [34]:
```
# initializing our model
model = XGBClassifier()
```

In [35]:
```
for num,name in enumerate(label.classes_):
  print(f'{num} --> {name}')
```

```
0 --> accessories
1 --> adhesive & glue
2 --> anchors
3 --> antennas
4 --> bearings
5 --> bolts
6 --> brackets & reinforcement braces
7 --> bushings
8 --> cable management
9 --> cables
10 --> circuit breaker panels
11 --> clamps
12 --> collars
13 --> electrical conduit
14 --> electrical switches
15 --> electronics component connectors
16 --> fitting
17 --> gaskets
18 --> grommets
19 --> heat-shrink tubing
20 --> industrial graphics
21 --> inserts
22 --> kitting
23 --> labels and decals
24 --> lightbulbs
25 --> magnets
26 --> nuts
27 --> o-rings
28 --> packing
29 --> passive circuit components
30 --> pins
31 --> pipe, valve, fittings and support
32 --> printed circuit boards
33 --> retaining rings
34 --> rivets
35 --> screws
36 --> seals
37 --> semiconductors
38 --> shims
39 --> spacers & standoffs
40 --> springs
41 --> stud
```

```
42 --> tape
43 --> teflon o-rings
44 --> tools
45 --> washers
46 --> wire terminals & connectors
```

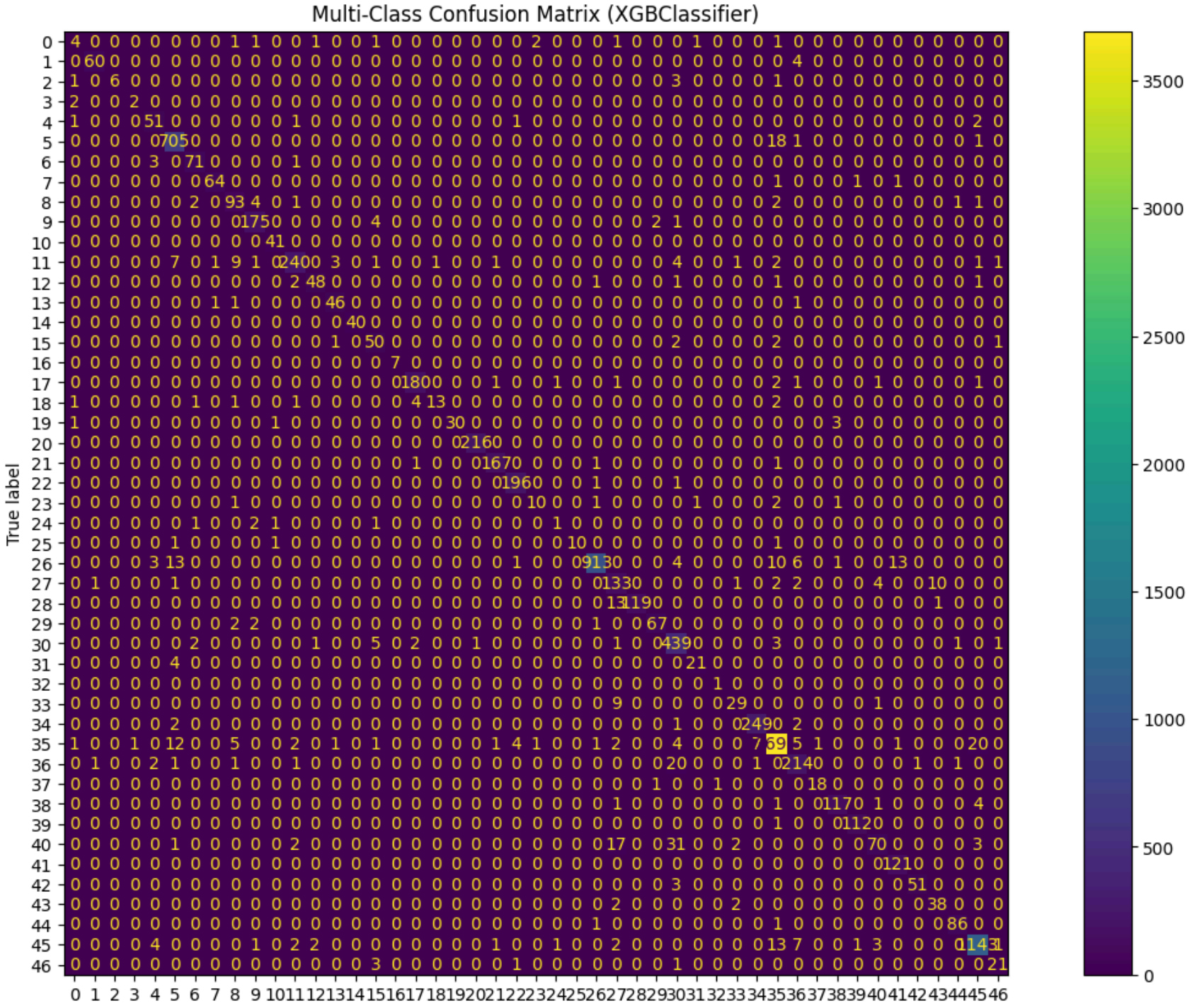
In [36]:
```
# training our model
model.fit(train_features,train_label)
```

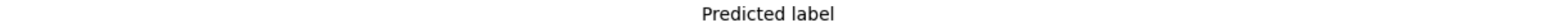
Out[36]:
```
XGBClassifier(base_score=None, booster=None, callbacks=None,
              colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None,
              colsample_bytree=None, device=None, early_stopping_rounds=None,
              enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None,
              gamma=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None,
              interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=None, max_bin=None,
              max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None,
              max_delta_step=None, max_depth=None, max_leaves=None,
              min_child_weight=None, missing=nan, monotone_constraints=None,
```

In [37]:
```
# making predictions
predictions = model.predict(test_features)
```

In [38]:
```
# let's plot a confusion matrix
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_predictions(test_label,predictions)

fig = disp.figure_
fig.set_figwidth(16)
fig.set_figheight(10)
plt.title('Multi-Class Confusion Matrix (XGBClassifier)');
```


Multi-Class Confusion Matrix (XGBClassifier)
True label
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46
3500
3000
2500
2000
1500
1000
500
0



In [39]:
```
# performance stats
print(classification_report(test_label,predictions))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.36	0.31	0.33	13
1	0.97	0.94	0.95	64
2	1.00	0.55	0.71	11
3	0.67	0.50	0.57	4
4	0.81	0.91	0.86	56
5	0.94	0.97	0.96	725
6	0.92	0.95	0.93	75
7	0.97	0.96	0.96	67
8	0.82	0.89	0.85	104
9	0.94	0.96	0.95	182
10	0.93	1.00	0.96	41
11	0.95	0.88	0.91	273
12	0.92	0.89	0.91	54
13	0.90	0.94	0.92	49
14	1.00	1.00	1.00	40
15	0.76	0.89	0.82	56
16	1.00	1.00	1.00	7
17	0.96	0.96	0.96	188
18	0.93	0.57	0.70	23
19	1.00	0.86	0.92	35
20	1.00	1.00	1.00	216
21	0.98	0.98	0.98	170
22	0.97	0.99	0.98	198
23	0.77	0.62	0.69	16
24	0.33	0.17	0.22	6
25	1.00	0.77	0.87	13
26	0.99	0.95	0.97	964
27	0.73	0.86	0.79	154
28	1.00	0.89	0.94	133
29	0.96	0.93	0.94	72
30	0.85	0.96	0.90	456
31	0.91	0.84	0.87	25
32	0.50	1.00	0.67	1
33	0.83	0.74	0.78	39
34	0.97	0.98	0.97	254
35	0.98	0.98	0.98	3764
36	0.88	0.88	0.88	243
37	0.95	0.90	0.92	20
38	0.96	0.94	0.95	124
39	0.98	0.99	0.99	113

40	0.88	0.56	0.68	126
41	0.89	1.00	0.94	121
42	0.98	0.94	0.96	54
43	0.78	0.90	0.84	42
44	0.97	0.98	0.97	88
45	0.97	0.97	0.97	1181
46	0.84	0.81	0.82	26
accuracy			0.95	10686
macro avg	0.88	0.86	0.87	10686
weighted avg	0.95	0.95	0.95	10686

In [40]:
```
# select all the labelled data
train_features = filled.drop('labels',axis=1)
train_label = filled.labels
```

In [41]:
```
# train with full labelled data
model.fit(train_features,train_label)
```

Out[41]:

XGBClassifier

```
XGBClassifier(base_score=None, booster=None, callbacks=None,
              colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None,
              colsample_bytree=None, device=None, early_stopping_rounds=None,
              enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None,
              gamma=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None,
              interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=None, max_bin=None,
              max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None,
              max_delta_step=None, max_depth=None, max_leaves=None,
              min_child_weight=None, missing=nan, monotone_constraints=None,
```

In [42]:
```
# predict with the general/full dataset
total_prediction = model.predict(df_2)
```

In [43]:
```
# copy from the original/virgin dataset
all_data = df_original.loc[df_2.index].copy()
```

In [44]:
```
# add the predictions
all_data['predictions'] = label.inverse_transform(total_prediction)
```

In [45]:
```
# select just few columns for easy assessment
all_data = all_data[['Item Number','Item Full Description Final','UM',
            'Prod Line', 'Type','Net Weight',
           'Label from SKU Hierarchy3','predictions']]
```

In [46]:
```
# save the dataset with the predictions
all_data.to_excel('Final_prediction_updated.xlsx')
```