JAVA 编程进阶上机报告



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一、实验要求

编写程序,统计了不起的盖茨比中各个单词出现的频次。

输入:

了不起的盖茨比(英文版).txt (其中一个)

输出:

为输入文件,创建一个 output.txt

输出格式如下,单词+空格+频次,结果按照单词的频次倒序排列。

hello 123

hi 12

i 1

二、设计思路

UML 图

- main(args: String[]): void
- readfile(filepath: String): List<String>
- wordcount(lists: List<String>): Map<String,Integer>
- _sort(map: Map<String,Integer>): Map<String,Integer>
- writefile(filepath: String, result: Map<String,Integer>): void

readfile 方法: 从传入的路径读取文件内容, 并将内容划分为单词, 存入 list 中并返回。

wordcount 方法: 从传入的 list 中统计每个单词出现的次数, 将结果存入一个 map 中并返回。

sort 方法: 把传入的 map 根据 value 值进行降序排序,将结果存入一个 map 中并返回

writefile 方法: 传入一个要写入文件的路径, 和要写入文件的 map, 将 map 内的数据格式 化写入到指定的文件中, 若文件不存在, 则自动创建文件。

三、源代码

package WordCount;

import java.io.BufferedReader;

import java.io.File;

import java.io.FileNotFoundException;

import java.io.FileReader;

```
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Collections;
import java.util.Comparator;
import java.util.lterator;
import java.util.LinkedHashMap;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Map.Entry;
import java.util.Set;
import java.util.TreeMap;
public class WordCount {
         public static void main(String args∏) throws Exception{
             String filepath = "E:\\19202\\java\\实验\\Lab2\\了不起的盖茨比英文.txt";
             List < String > lists = readfile(filepath);
             Map<String,Integer> map = wordcount(lists);
             Map<String,Integer> result = sort(map);
             String result_file_path = "E:\\19202\\java\\实验\\Lab2\\output.txt";
             writefile(result_file_path, result);
             System.out.println("统计成功, 结果已写入文件: "+ result_file_path);
         }
         /*
          * 从给定文件中读取数据, 划分出单词, 并把结果存入一个 list 中返回
         public static List<String> readfile(String filepath) throws Exception {
             BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(filepath));
             List<String> lists = new ArrayList<String>();
             String readline = null;
             while((readline = br.readLine()) != null){
                  String[] wordsArr = readline.split("[^a-zA-Z]");
                  for (int i=0; i<wordsArr.length; i++){</pre>
                       if(wordsArr[i]!= ""){
                           lists.add(wordsArr[i]);
                       }
```

```
}
             }
             br.close();
             return lists;
        }
        /*
          * 从传入的 list 中统计单词出现的次数,将结果存入 map 中并返回
        public static Map<String,Integer> wordcount(List<String> lists){
             Map<String,Integer> map=new TreeMap<String,Integer>();
             for(int j=0; j<lists.size(); j++){
                 if(lists.get(j) != ""){
                      String key=lists.get(j).toLowerCase();
                      if(map.get(key) != null){
                          map.put(key, map.get(key)+1);
                      }
                      else{
                          map.put(key, 1);
                      }
                 }
             }
             return map;
        }
        /*
         * 对传入的 map 根据 value 值降序排序,将结果存入一个新的 map 并返回
         */
        public static Map<String,Integer> sort(Map<String,Integer> map){
             List<Map.Entry<String,Integer>> list = new ArrayList<>(map.entrySet());
             Collections.sort(list, new Comparator < Map.Entry < String, Integer >> () {
                 @Override
                 public
                                          compare(Map.Entry<String,Integer>
                                                                                    01,
                               int
Map.Entry<String,Integer> o2){
                      int compare = (o1.getValue()).compareTo(o2.getValue());
                      return -compare;
                 }
             });
             Map<String,Integer> returnMap = new LinkedHashMap<String,Integer>();
             for (Map.Entry<String,Integer> entry: list) {
                 returnMap.put(entry.getKey(), entry.getValue());
             }
             return return Map;
```

```
}
         /*
          * 将传入的 map 中的信息格式化写出到传入的指定文件中。
          */
         public static void writefile(String filepath, Map<String,Integer> result){
              File file = null:
              FileWriter fw = null;
              try {
                  file = new File(filepath);
                  if (!file.exists()) {
                       file.createNewFile();
                  }
                  fw = new FileWriter(file);
                  for(Entry<String, Integer> entry:result.entrySet()){
                                           String.format("%-12s", entry.getKey())
                       Strina
                                str
String.valueOf(entry.getValue()) + "\r\n";
                       fw.write(str);
                  }
                  fw.close();
             } catch (IOException e) {
                  e.printStackTrace();
             }
         }
}
```

四、实验结果

<terminated> WordCount [Java Application] F:\JDK1\bin\javaw.exe (2020年3) 统计成功,结果已写入文件: E:\19202\java\实验\Lab2\output.txt

1 the 1995 2 and 1327 3 i 1271 4 a 1268 5 of 1031 6 to 1012 7 he 768 8 in 725 9 was 676 10 it 557 11 that 504 12 you 489 13 at 453 14 s 448 15 his 423 16 t 388 17 she 376 18 with 365 19 her 341 20 had 332 21 on 313 22 me 287 23 for 267		
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	23 for	267