

Divide and conquer

Program – 2

Aim:

To find the majority element in an array nums of size n, where the majority element is the one that appears more than $\lfloor n/2 \rfloor$ times using the Boyer-Moore Voting Algorithm.

Input:

- An integer nnn, representing the size of the array.
- An array nums[n] of integers.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int majorityElement(int nums[], int n) {
```

```
    int candidate = 0, count = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
        if (count == 0) {
```

```
            candidate = nums[i];
```

```
        }
```

```
        if (nums[i] == candidate) {
```

```
            count++;
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            count--;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return candidate;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    int nums[n];
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
        scanf("%d", &nums[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    int majority = majorityElement(nums, n);
```

```
    printf("%d\n", majority);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

Output:

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	3 3 2 3	3	3	✓

Passed all tests! ✓

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1.00/1.00.