

Module 2: Website Layouts

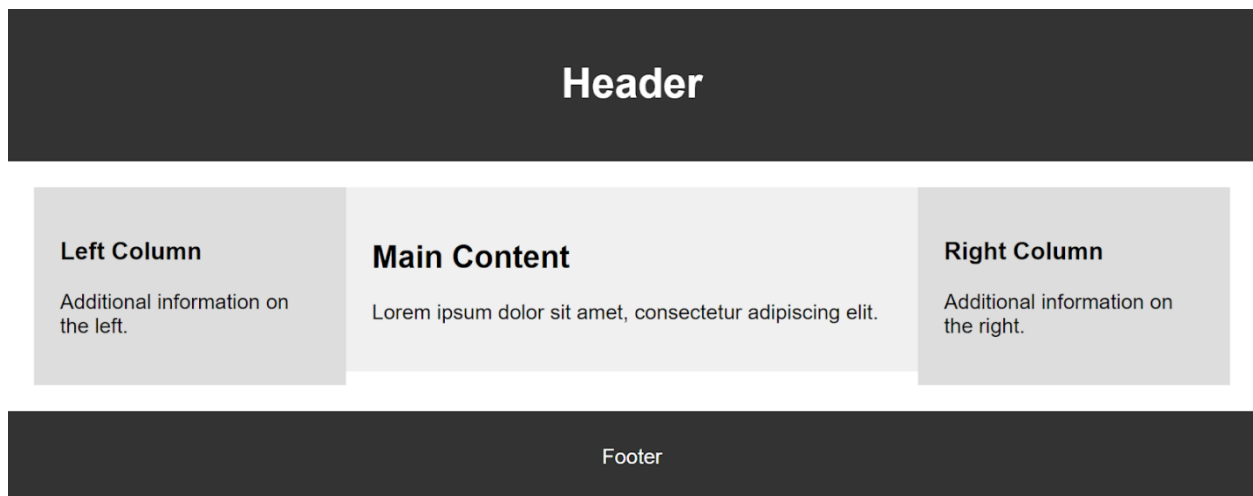
Video 2.3: Holy Grail - Solution

Exercises

Task 1: Basic Holy Grail Layout

Create a Holy Grail layout with a header, footer, and three content columns. The center column should have the main content, while the left and right columns contain additional information.

Desired Output:



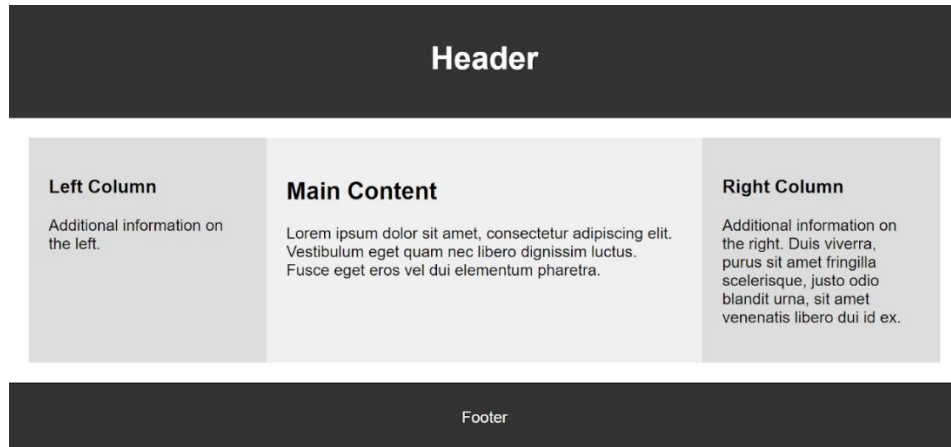
Solution Code (CSS):

```
body {  
  margin: 0;  
  font-family: Arial, sans-serif;  
}  
header {  
  background-color: #333;  
  color: #fff;  
  text-align: center;  
  padding: 20px;  
}  
.wrapper {  
  display: flex;  
  justify-content: space-between;  
  align-items: flex-start;  
  margin: 20px;  
}  
main {  
  flex: 2;  
  background-color: #f0f0f0;  
  padding: 20px;  
}  
.left, .right {  
  flex: 1;  
  background-color: #ddd;  
  padding: 20px;  
}  
footer {  
  background-color: #333;  
  color: #fff;  
  text-align: center;  
  padding: 10px;  
}
```

Task 2: Equal Height Columns

Build a Holy Grail layout with equal-height columns, where columns adjust their height based on the tallest column's content.

Desired Output:



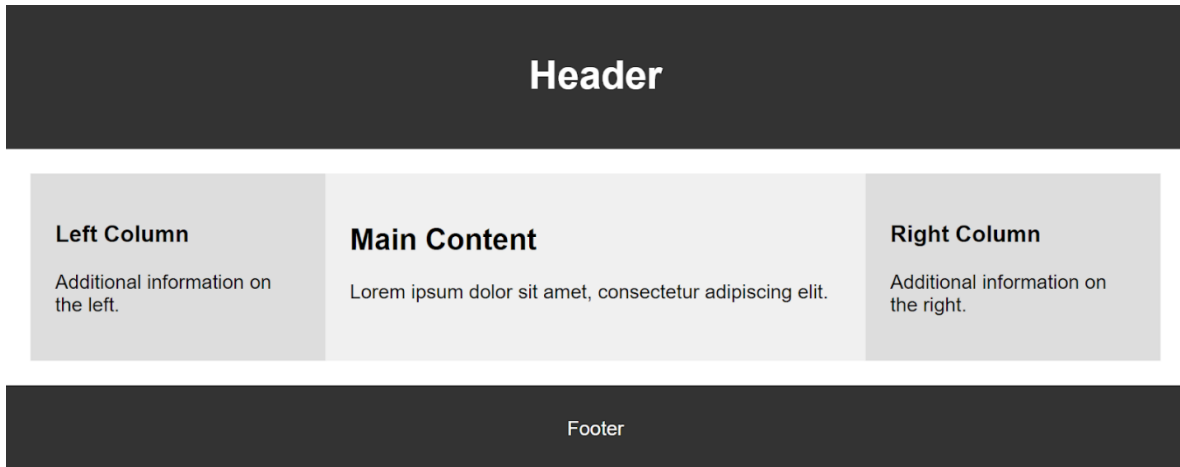
Solution Code (CSS):

```
body {  
  margin: 0;  
  font-family: Arial, sans-serif;  
}  
header {  
  background-color: #333;  
  color: #fff;  
  text-align: center;  
  padding: 20px;  
}  
.wrapper {  
  display: flex;  
  justify-content: space-between;  
  align-items: stretch; /* Equal height columns */  
  margin: 20px;  
}  
main {  
  flex: 2;  
  background-color: #f0f0f0;  
  padding: 20px;  
}  
.left, .right {  
  flex: 1;  
  background-color: #ddd;  
  padding: 20px;  
}  
footer {  
  background-color: #333;  
  color: #fff;  
  text-align: center;  
  padding: 10px;  
}
```

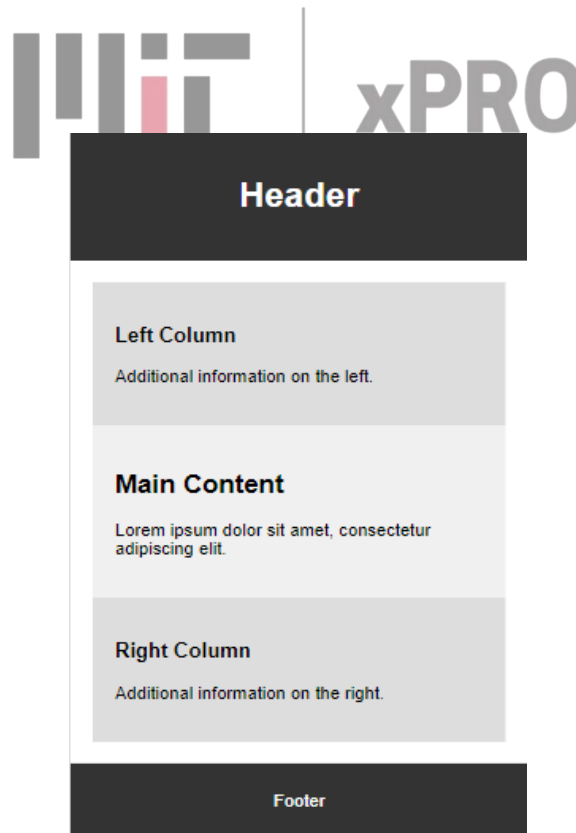
Task 3: Responsive Holy Grail Layout

Create a Holy Grail layout that is responsive, adapting to different screen sizes using media queries.

Desired Output:



On Small Screens:



Solution Code (CSS):

```
body {
  margin: 0;
  font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
}
header {
  background-color: #333;
  color: #fff;
  text-align: center;
  padding: 20px;
}
.wrapper {
  display: flex;
  justify-content: space-between;
  flex-wrap: wrap;
  margin: 20px;
}
main {
  flex: 2;
  background-color: #f0f0f0;
  padding: 20px;
}
.left,
.right {
  flex: 1;
  background-color: #ddd;
  padding: 20px;
}
footer {
  background-color: #333;
  color: #fff;
  text-align: center;
  padding: 10px;
}
/* Media queries for responsiveness */
@media (max-width: 767px) {
  .wrapper {
    flex-direction: column;
  }
  main,
  .left,
  .right {
    flex: 1;
  }
}
```