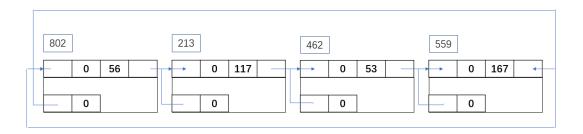
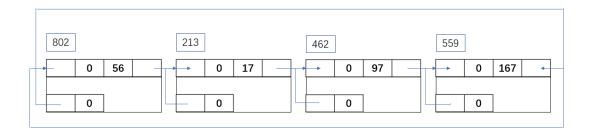
8.1解:

(1)

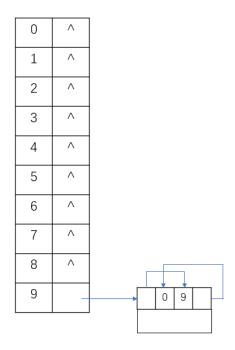


(2)

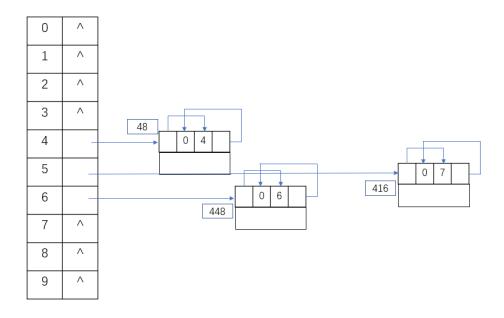


8.7解:

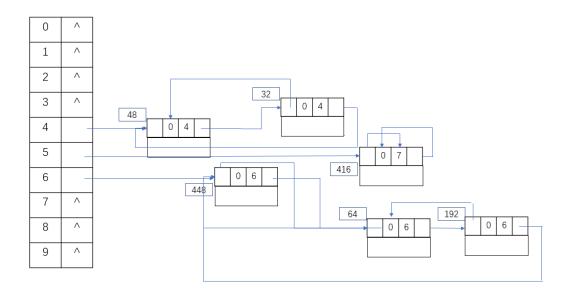
(1)



(2)



(3)



9.1解:

(1) 查找不成功: 不相同

有序: $\frac{n+1}{2}$, 无序: n+1;

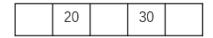
- (2) 查找成功,且只有一个关键字:相同有序=无序= $\frac{n+1}{2}$;
 - (3) 查找成功, 且有多个关键字: 不相同

有序: 找到第一个关键字后, 只要继续查找到不等于关键即可;

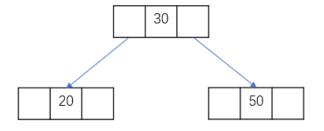
无序: 找到第一个关键字后还需查找到最后一个字;

9.14 解:插入过程:

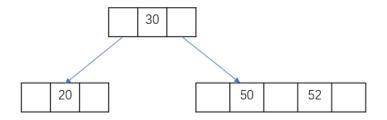
{50,52,60,68,70}



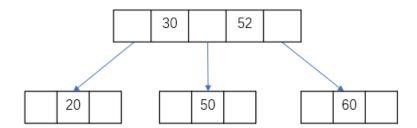
{52,60,68,70}



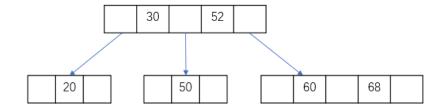
{60,68,70}

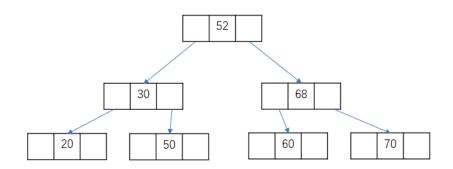


{68,70}

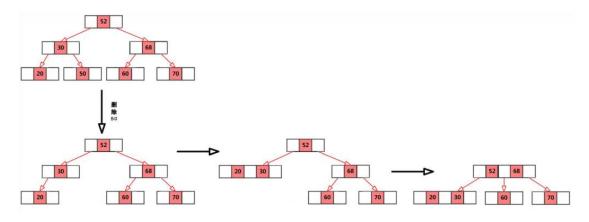


{70}

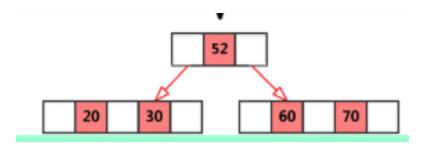




删除 50:



删除 68:



9.19解:

$$H(22) = (22*3)\%11=0;$$

$$H(41) = (41*3) \%11=2;$$

$$H(53) = (51*3) \%11=5;$$

H(67) = (3+20) %11=1;

H(key)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Key	22	67	41	3		53	46		13		01
Ci	1	3	1	2		1	1		2		6

ASL=(1+3+1+2+1+1+2+6)/8=17/8;

9.24解:

- (1) 装载因子 a = (4*(200+50))/24999=0.4;
- (2) $H(key) = (C8+C7*10+C4*10^2+(C2-6)*10^3+C3*10^4+(C5C6)^2%3) %24999;$

(3) 没想到;

10.1解;

(1) 直接插入排序:

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
503	087	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
503	087	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
087	503	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
087	503	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
087	503	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
087	503	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	503	512	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	503	512	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	503	512	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	503	512	908	170	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	170	503	512	908	897	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	170	503	512	897	908	275	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	170	275	503	512	897	908	653	426

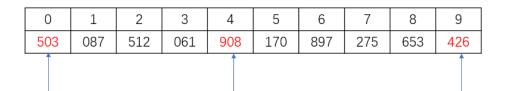
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	170	275	503	512	897	908	653	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	170	275	503	512	653	897	908	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	170	275	503	512	653	897	908	426

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	170	275	426	503	512	653	897	908

(2) 希尔排序:



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	512	061	503	170	897	275	653	908
Î				1					1

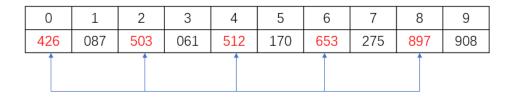
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	512	061	503	170	897	275	653	908
	1				1				

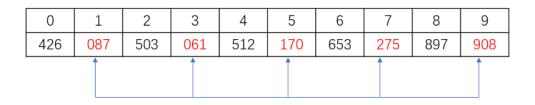
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	512	061	503	170	897	275	653	908
	1				1				

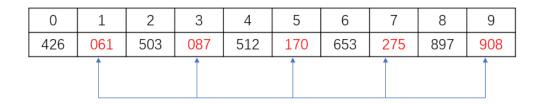
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	512	061	503	170	897	275	653	908
		1				1			

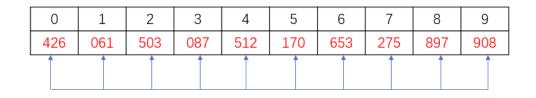
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	512	061	503	170	897	275	653	908
			1				1		

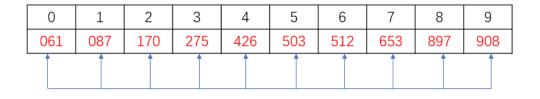
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	512	061	503	170	897	275	653	908
1		1		1		1		1	











(3) 快速排序:

temp 503

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	087	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	426

low high

temp 503

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	

low high

temp 503

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	

low high

temp 503

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087		061	908	170	897	275	653	512

low high

temp 503

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087		061	908	170	897	275	653	512

low high

temp 503

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	275	061	170		897	908	653	512

high low

temp 503

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
426	087	275	061	170	503	897	908	653	512

high low

temp 426

0	1	2	3	4
	087	275	061	170

6	7	8	9
512	653	897	908

low

high

temp 426

0	1	2	3	4
170	087	275	061	

6 7 8 9 512 653 897 908

low high

temp 170

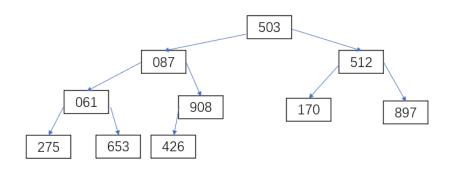
0	1	2	3	4
087	061	170	275	426

6	7	8	9
512	653	897	908

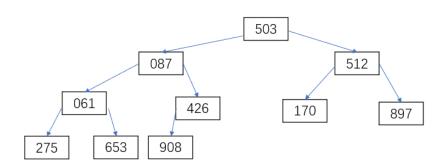
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
061	087	170	275	426	503	512	653	897	908

(4) 堆排序:

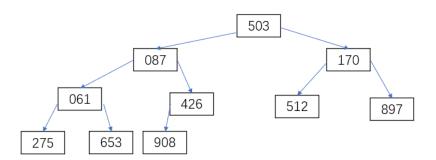
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	503	087	512	061	908	170	897	275	653	426



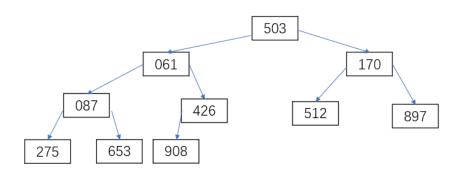
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	503	087	512	061	426	170	897	275	653	908



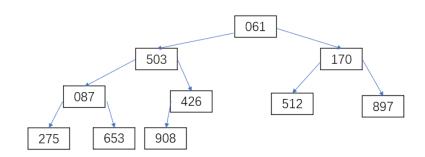
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	503	087	170	061	426	512	897	275	653	908



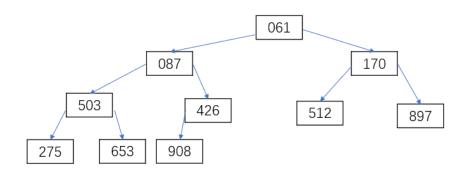
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	503	061	170	087	426	512	897	275	653	908



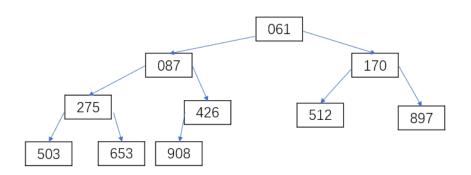
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	503	170	087	426	512	897	275	653	908



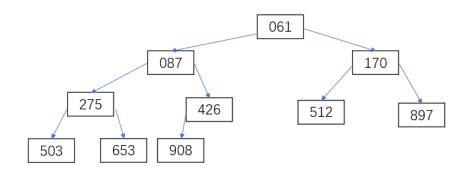
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	503	426	512	897	275	653	908



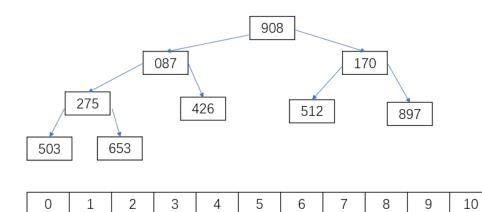
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	512	897	503	653	908



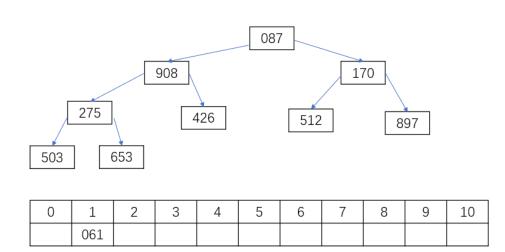
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	512	897	503	653	908



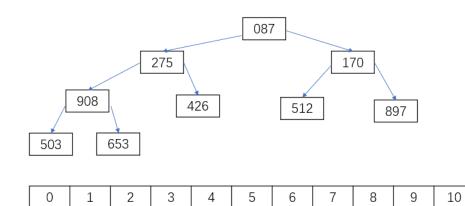
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	908	087	170	275	426	512	897	503	653	



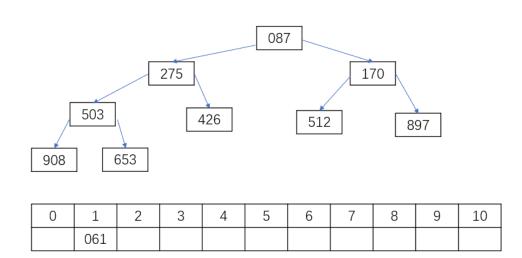
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	087	908	170	275	426	512	897	503	653	



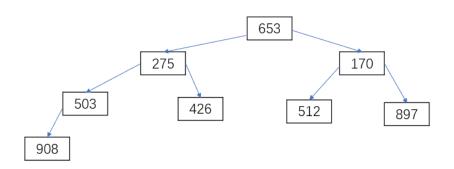
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	087	275	170	908	426	512	897	503	653	



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	087	275	170	503	426	512	897	908	653	

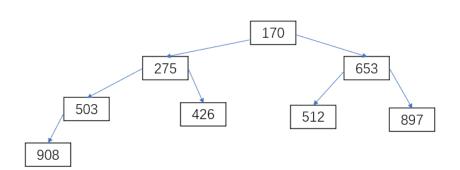


0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	653	275	170	908	426	512	897	503		



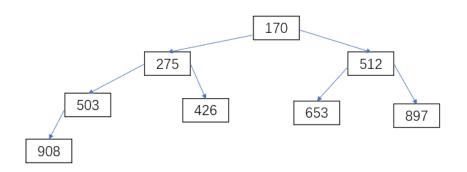
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087								

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	170	275	653	908	426	512	897	503		



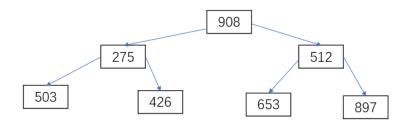
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087								

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	170	275	512	908	426	653	897	503		



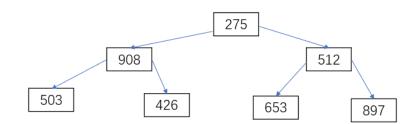
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087								

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	908	275	512		426	653	897	503		



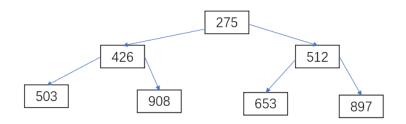
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170							

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	275	908	512		426	653	897	503		



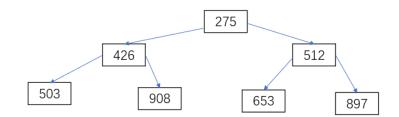
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170							

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	275	426	512		908	653	897	503		



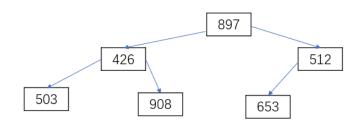
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170							

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	275	426	512		908	653	897	503		



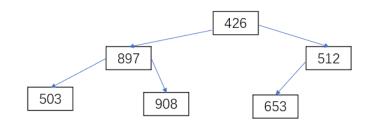
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	897	426	512		908	653		503		



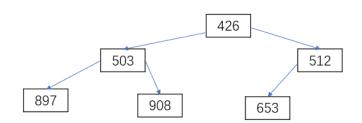
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	426	897	512		908	653		503		



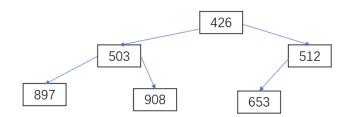
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	426	503	512		908	653		897		



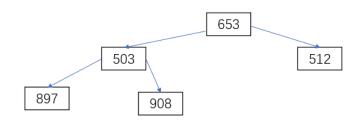
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	426	503	512		908	653		897		



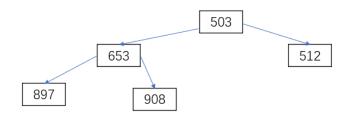
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426					

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	653	503	512		908			897		



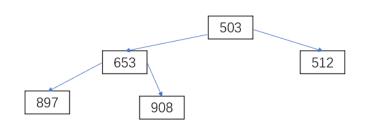
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426					

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	503	653	512		908			897		



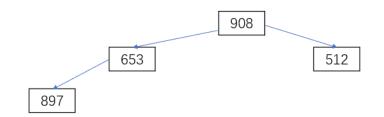
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426					

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	503	653	512		908			897		



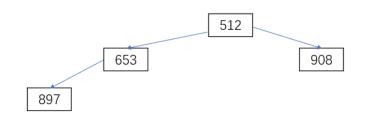
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503				

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Γ		908	653	512					897		



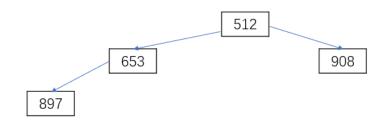
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503				

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	512	653	908					897		



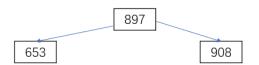
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503				

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	512	653	908					897		



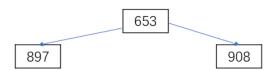
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503	512			

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	897	653	908							



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503	512			

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	653	897	908							



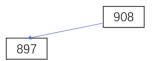
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503	512			

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	653	897	908							



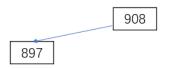
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503	512	653		

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	653	897	908							



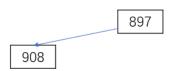
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503	512	653		

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	908	897								



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503	512	653		

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	897	908								



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503	512	653		

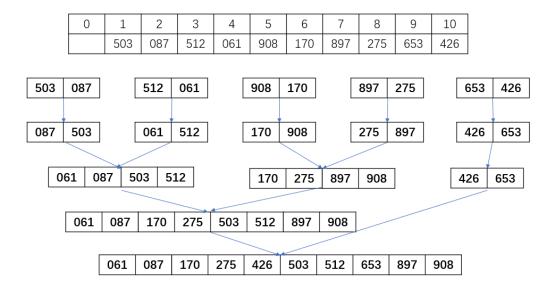
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	908									

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503	512	653	897	

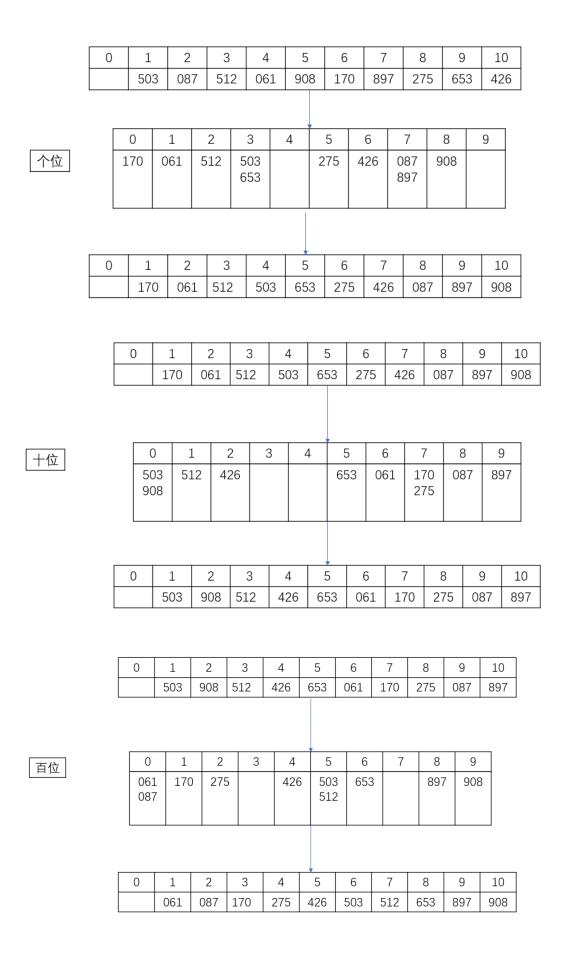
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	908									

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	061	087	170	275	426	503	512	653	897	908

(5) 归并排序:



(6) 基数排序:



10.3解:

稳定的:直接插入排序,归并排序,基数排序;

不稳定的:希尔排序,快速排序,堆排序;

增序排列: 若 data={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8},则很快;

若 data={8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1}, 则很慢;

10.15解:

- 1. 首先 2 个一组比较一轮,较大的加入序列 A,较小的加入序列 B, 若剩下一个则同时加入序列 A 和 B;
- 2. 然后在A中求最大值,在B中求最小值。

分析:

若 n 为偶数,设 n=2k,则第一步需要 k 次比较,第二步取最大值和最小值各需 k-1 次比较,

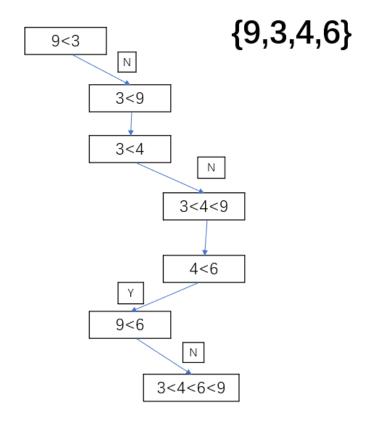
共 k+(k-1)+(k-1) = 3k-2 = (3n-4)/2 次;

若 n 为奇数,设 n=2k+1,则第一步需要 k 次比较,第二步取最大值和最小值各需 k 次比较,

共 k+k+k = 3k = (3n-3)/2次:

10.21解:

最多比较次数



二叉插入排序: 5次; log(n!);

归并排序: 8次; nlogn;